

# Henderson Daily Dispatch

THIRTY-SECOND YEAR

LEASED WIRE SERVICE OF  
THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

HENDERSON, N. C., SATURDAY AFTERNOON, DECEMBER 29, 1945

PUBLISHED EVERY AFTERNOON  
EXCEPT SUNDAY

FIVE CENTS COPY

## 8 KENTUCKY COAL MINERS RESCUED 21 MORE SOUGHT

**Two Others Found Dead;  
Crowd of 200 Wait  
For Developments**

Pineville, Ky., Dec. 29.—(AP)—Eight miners, rescued from the wreckage of an explosion-shattered coal tunnel near here, were safe in a Pineville hospital today and two others were dead, as rescue workers pressed their search for the remaining 21 men.

All but one of the eight, removed from the tunnel last night, were reported responding satisfactorily to medical treatment. The eighth, identified as Tom McQuee, of Pineville, was reported in a serious condition in a local hospital. All were injured in the last Wednesday.

### Burned Body Found

Rescue crews found the severely burned body of a miner today, near the spot where they expected to locate the remaining miners.

A crowd of close to 200 men, women and children, huddled around the mine entrance throughout the night waiting for some word about the fate of the miners still in the tunnel. That word was expected momentarily.

Eight of the nine men rescued since 2 p. m. yesterday were reported on their way to recovery in the Pineville hospital. They were removed during the night from the two and one-half mile long tunnel of the Kentucky Straight Creek Coal company's number one mine.

### Medical Supplies Asked

Full medical supplies were taken into the mine after midnight for quick use when any of the men were found. Doctors remained with rescue workers and an emergency telephone line from the main mine entrance was extended 200 feet to facilitate communication from any point in the tunnel.

Rescue crews sent out for 12 pairs of gloves but there was no indication why they were wanted.

The nine men were found in a corridor just off the main tunnel and had escaped the heavy concussion of the explosion.

A wave of excitement spread through the crowd outside the mine entrance when first reports were sent from the tunnel that some of the men had been found alive. Emergency calls were sent out for all available doctors and ambulances.

In Jerusalem the curfew was to remain in effect tonight.

## Moscow Meet Aftermath: Agreements Carried Out

Moscow, Dec. 29.—(AP)—Steps were already underway today to implement agreements reached at the conference of big three foreign ministers which opened Thursday.

Informed quarters reported the following developments within 48 hours after the parley ended:

1—Departure of representatives of the United States, Russia, and Britain for Bucharest, to carry out the agreements pertaining to Romania.

2—Transmission to advice Bulgaria by the Russian government on proposed cabinet changes.

3—Dispatch of orders to American and Russian commanders in Korea to set up their joint commission in conformity with the three-power decisions.

4—Transmission to official documents of the atomic agreement to the United Nations Organization.

Informed quarters said the only one of the big three agreements on which action was delayed was the accord for drafting European peace treaties. Progress on this was held up pending France's adherence to the agreement. It was said,

### WEATHER

FOR NORTH CAROLINA

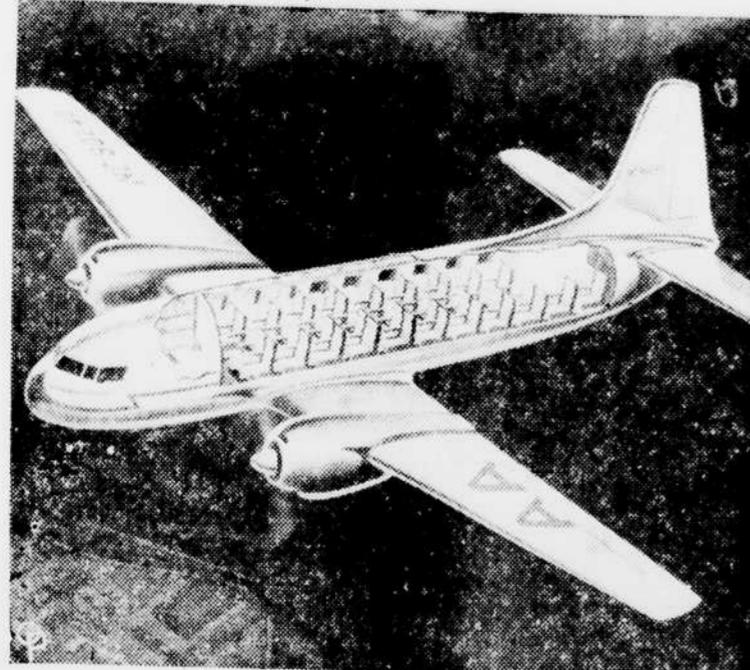
Partly cloudy tonight and Sunday except some light rain northeast portion early tonight; little change in temperature.

### CHRISTMAS ICE STORM LEAVES A TRAIL OF DAMAGE



This cold scene of broken trees was left on the court house square in Shelby, N. C., by the Christmas ice storm. Holt McPherson, managing editor of the Shelby Daily Star, estimated the storm's damage in Cleveland county at \$1,000,000.

### JET PROPULSION AIDS AIRLINER



**POWERED BY EXHAUST JET PROPULSION** as well as twin Model 240 engines, equipped with reversible-pitch propellers that enable it to back up or reduce landing speed, the American Airlines System's new "Flagship" (above) will be put into use for 40-passenger flights of 1,000 miles and under. One hundred of the craft have been ordered from the Consolidated Vultee Aircraft Corporation. (International)

## Terrorists Are Sought In Palestine

Elasts, Shootings  
Cause Ten Deaths;  
Roundup Underway

### Harbor Police Break Up Fight On U. S. Vessel

Portsmouth, England, Dec. 29.—(AP)—A strong detachment of harbor police broke up a knife fight between Chinese and white members of the crew of the 7,230 ton American ship Anna Dickinson, last night.

An SOS from the vessel to British naval authorities brought harbor police swarming over the ship on rope ladders under threatening knives and axes brandished by Chinese and white seamen engaged in a riot.

The ship, registered under the United States War Shipping, had anchored in the channel between the Isle of Wight and the English mainland after taking a heavy battering from gales.

Police said several arrests were made and the incident was reported to U. S. naval authorities.

## Jap Women Politicians Form Party

Tokyo, Dec. 29.—(AP)—These were the newest signs of the time in the change-over in Japan. Women, for centuries in the background, came out today with a political party of their own. The government completed the draft of a measure aimed at lifting 100,000,000,000 yen (\$6,500,000,000) from those who profited by the war. Men who fought that losing war for Japan were among more than 300 persons arrested in the past 24 hours for party crimes in Tokyo. They complained they "cuffed" because they were angry.

The welfare ministry reached instructions that nationality, religion and social status have nothing to do with employment, wages or working conditions.

4—Transmission to official documents of the atomic agreement to the United Nations Organization.

Informed quarters said the only one of the big three agreements on which action was delayed was the accord for drafting European peace treaties. Progress on this was held up pending France's adherence to the agreement. It was said,

## TRUMAN SECLUDES HIMSELF ON YACHT TO WRITE SPEECH

**Byrnes Will Join Him For  
Report on Conference;  
Measures Signed**

Washington, Dec. 29.—(AP)—President Harry Truman secluded himself and a small staff of aides aboard the yacht Williamsburg today to write a straight to the people speech he will broadcast next Thursday.

Secretary of State James Byrnes planned to join him late today to report on the big three foreign ministers' conference at Moscow.

The President stated his four-day trip down the Potomac river to Chesapeake Bay after a cramped two hours of desk work at the White House in which he signed 64 bills and resolutions.

**Further Extension**

He accompanied his approval of a bill extending the second war powers act six months with the assertion that there must be a further extension. It is from this act that the Chief Executive derives his rationing and priorities powers.

"We know that our economy will be plagued with major wartime shortages six months from now and that the Government must have the means of dealing with these shortages," he said. "There must, therefore, be further legislation to cover the period after June 30, 1946."

Among other measures the President signed after he arrived by plane yesterday after his Christmas visit home to Missouri were these:

1—Liberalizing loan and educational benefits of the GI Bill of Rights.

**Money Appropriated**

2—Appropriating \$2,500,000,000 in deficiency funds for various government agencies, including \$750,000,000 for UNRRA, \$191,000,000 for veterans and \$125,000,000 for navigation and flood control projects, and \$1,000,000,000 for the national service life insurance fund.

3—Relaxing immigration laws to admit foreign boy husbands, wives or children of members of the armed forces.

4—Authorizing an investigation of means of increasing the capacity and security of the Panama Canal.

## Industrial Production Said Good

Washington, Dec. 29.—(AP)—John D. Small, chairman of the Civilian Production Administration, while reporting significant reconversion progress, said today there can't be "full speed ahead until current industrial disputes are ironed out."

The CPA chief asserted that when these "widespread" labor-management differences have been settled, all-out production can be expected.

Small made these statements in reporting that even though the industrial output had turned up for the first time since V-E Day, heavy demands of both consumers and producers are not being met in all cases.

In addition to work stoppages, continuing scarcity of some materials is holding up full flow of many consumer products to market. Small said in a monthly production review,

## Justice Stacy of State High Court In Bed With Flu

Raleigh, Dec. 29.—(AP)—Chief Justice Walter Stacy of the North Carolina Supreme Court has been confined to his hotel suite here for several days with an attack of flu.

Justice Stacy is chairman of a fact finding panel appointed by President Truman to study the General Motors auto strike. He returned here early this week from Chicago and has been ill since that time, aides said.

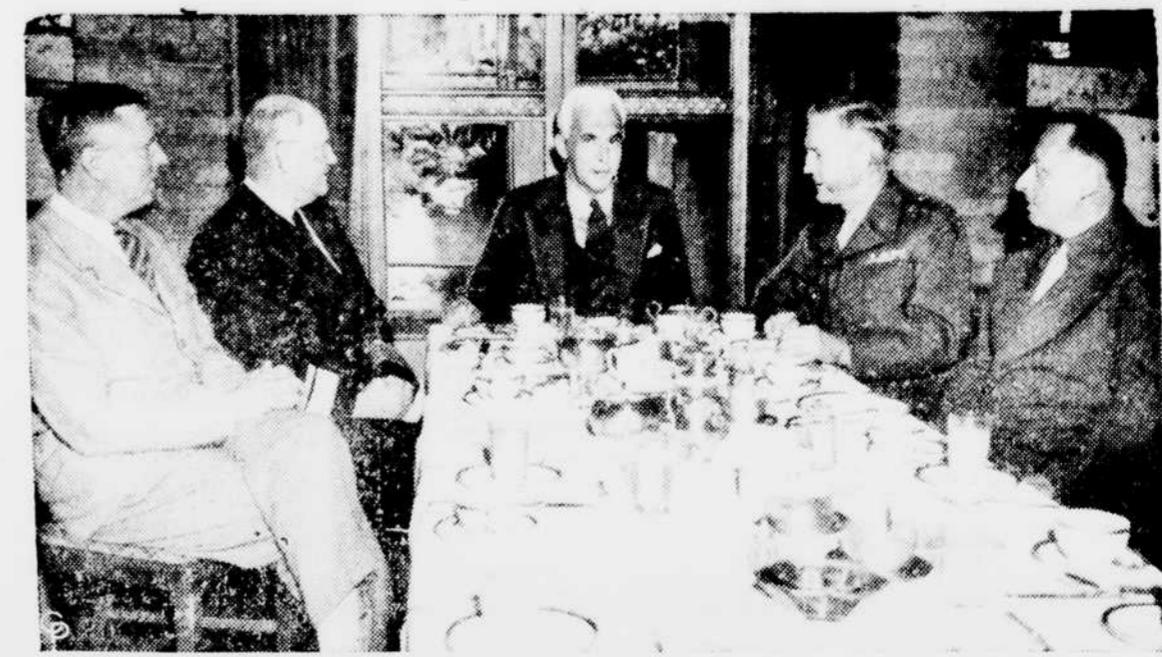
## Blaze Destroys Montreal Hotel

Montreal, Dec. 29.—(AP)—The Alba hotel, one of the original buildings of this Southern Presbyterian assembly ground, was destroyed by fire yesterday, with a loss estimated by Dr. R. C. Anderson, head of the grounds, at \$75,000.

The building was being used as a dormitory for Montreal Junior college for girls, but was unoccupied as all the students were away for the holidays.

In summer the hotel was used to house visitors and delegates to the many church conferences held here. Anderson said it would be replaced as soon as possible. In the meantime, he added, students of the college will be quartered elsewhere.

## PHILIPPINES HIGH COMMISSIONER VISITS JAPAN



**RECENTLY-APPOINTED HIGH COMMISSIONER** of the Philippines, Paul V. McNutt is shown as he dined with members of his staff at the Imperial Hotel in Tokyo, just after his arrival in Japan on a visit to Gen. Douglas MacArthur. Pictured at the table are (l. to r.): Fritz Worcester, special assistant to McNutt; Rear Adm. Gilchrist Stockton, senior naval liaison officer; Paul V. McNutt; Maj. Gen. William C. Rose, McNutt's chief of staff; and Francis L. Gelgano, advisor to the Philippines High Commissioner. (International)

## NLRB, Strike-Ballot-Taking Body, Now Is Without Funds

### 'Secret' Of Atom Bomb May Be Told

Truman Reported  
Backing Step By  
Step Disclosure

Washington, Dec. 29.—(AP)—President Truman was reported today to be backing an even more cautious step-by-step disclosure of atomic energy secrets than that impressions of the Moscow big three communists had indicated.

They said it is Mr. Truman's view that the United States should always be sure there will be no mistakes of a small secret being divulged in more important ones.

They said conventions both at the White House and at the State Department indicated it will be America's policy to yet out proposed inspection methods before telling any nation except Britain and Canada all the know how of the atomic bomb.

It was appointed at the suggestion of a temporary committee headed by former Governor Braggton. Meeting here recently, the temporary committee said that the constant exchange of advice and ideas was not only desirable but essential in view of the fact that production of tobacco occupies such an important place in the state.

As a part of the agriculture department, the council will serve as a medium for consultation and coordination of problems relating to the production of "the world's finest tobacco through intensified research relating to soils, fertilizer, cultural practices, plant diseases, seed selection and methods of harvesting, curing, handling, sorting and grading."

Among members of the council is Fred Royster of Henderson, president of the Middle Belt Warehousemen Association.

Washington, Dec. 29.—(AP)—Secretary of State James Byrnes arrived in Moscow shortly after noon today at Moscow airport.

The four-motored transport plane bringing Byrnes and his party home from the H-1 day conference of big three foreign ministers in the Russian capital landed safely after battling winds and rains which prevented it from making a stop at Portland, Me. The plane landed at 12:09 p. m.

Byrnes took off from the snow-covered airport at Moscow this morning. Because of adverse weather, his plane did not fly directly across central Europe but instead made the return trip by way of the Naples - Casablanca-Azores - Newfoundland route.

Bad weather in the Newfoundland area kept his plane from arriving at Washington at 9 a. m. as originally scheduled.

A large crowd, including Undersecretary of State Dean Acheson and Lord Halifax, British ambassador to Washington, applauded the secretary as stepped from the plane, wearing the same top coat and hat in which he arrived at Moscow in a snow storm December 15.

Thus he had a news conference, is in line with America's newly broadened policy to aid the National Government in Chungking.

And he added, it is one reason why United States army personnel in China should be built up to 12,000 or 15,000 men, even though it would mean bringing an additional 3,000 from America.

He used the phrase "army personnel," not no taining an estimated 50,000 United States marines now controlling several vital sectors in north China.

## Wedemeyer Seeking More GIs For Duty In China

Shanghai, Dec. 29.—(AP)—Lt. Gen. Albert C. Wedemeyer, American military mission in China, said today that "plans are under consideration to move additional Chinese armies to Manchuria," and more American army troops would be needed to accompany them, supervise debarkation, handle supply problems and give other aid.

Thus he had a news conference, is in line with America's newly broadened policy to aid the National Government in Chungking.

And he added, it is one reason why United States army personnel in China should be built up to 12,000 or 15,000 men, even though it would mean bringing an additional 3,000 from America.

He used the phrase "army personnel," not no taining an estimated 50,000 United States marines now controlling several vital sectors in north China.

### MORE EQUIPMENT

Chicago, Dec. 29.—(AP)—The Illinois Standard Car Manufacturing Company announced today it expected to produce more transit equipment in 1946 than at any time in the last 15 years.

C. A. Liddle, president, reported the company, with \$146,000,000 worth of orders on hand, was gearing itself to produce a passenger car at the rate of seven a day, while freight cars would come off every three and one-half minutes.