

'Caught in Act'

THIRTY-THIRD YEAR

HENDERSON, N. C., MONDAY AFTERNOON, JANUARY 28, 1946

SAILS FOR ATOM BOMB TEST

FIVE CENTS COPY

# New Fight Against G.M.

**Corporation Faces** NLRB Charges Of Unfair Bargaining

Detroit, Jan. 28.-(AP)-The CIO United Auto Workers, their new wage increases from the Ford Motor Co. and Chrysler Corp. safely arranged, to plunged into a new phase of their battle with General Moas a National Labor Relations Board hearing against the

firm began General Motors, only member of tometive industry's big three which the union has reached e agreement despite a 69 day faces NLRB charges of failbargain in good faith. The will be conducted by trial ner Gerald J. Reiley.

ing to take the stand early NLRB witness was UAW Vice ent Walter 'Reuther, who has G. M. "It must pay a higher increase than either Ford or to compensate its striking

increase settlements for an hourly boost from Ford and announced Saturday by the announced Saturday by the and companies. The UAW ally demanded a 30 per cent but scaled down demands he course of negotiations.

The union at one time agreed to accept the fact finding committee's compromise proposal for a 19.5 cent increase, but with-drew the offer a week ago when no similar acceptance was forthcoming from G. M.

M. officials offered a 13.5 cent increase before the fact findard reported and have declar-

ther UAW plan to curtail G. ped work on G. M. parts. The stra-tegs had been announced before by

**German War** Lords Held Spellbound elcistel.

UAW Starts Pearl Harbor Raid Labor Scene Much Brighter Might Launch War, Fleet Chief Told

**Becomes Citizen Captain Zacharias** Had Parley With Kimmel And Smith

> Washington, Jan. 28.--(AP)-Capt. Ellis M. Zacharias testified today he predicted to Rear Adm. Husband Kimmel in March 1941 that if the Japanese decided to fight the United states they would begin the year with an attack against the fleet on Sunday morning.

The veteran naval officer, appear-ing before the joint Congressional investigating committee, said he made this prediction in a conference with Kimmel, the Pacific fleet comander at the time and Vice Adni. W. W. Smith. Kimmel has told the committee

previously he remembered no such conversation with the captain but the latter said he had discussed the incident with Smith sin e the Pearl Harber attack and Smith recalled the details. "I realize that Adm. Kimmel was

a very busy man and that I was only one of hundreds to whom he talked,' Zacharias said, 'He might not remember the details of the coversation but I am sure that Smith remembers." Zacharias, who headed a psycho-

LOVELY FILM STAR Maureen O'Hara logical campaign during the war in is shown here signing her citizenan effort to induce the Japanese to surrender, said the conversation took place between March 26 and March 31, 1941 at Kimmel's headship papers before Federal Judge J. F. T. O'Connor in Los Angeles, Calif., under her true name, Maureen Fitzsimmons Price. She was born in Dublin, (International)



#### **Rules Group Will** Make Decision On Debate On Measure

House Rules Committee came to a showdown vote today on proposed new strike control legislation.

Chairman Sabbath (D-III.) called the group together to consider the Truman's wishes. Labor committee's watered-down version of the fact finding bill re-bill Congress passed in December to world powers are rearming to the peatedly asked by the President. Sabbath told newsmen, "a hot within 100 days. It was over USES teeth. (Auschwitz) concentration fight" was certain over what rules be made in the trans of the He introduced a resolution calling had sent in a written brief detailing berg, Jan. 28.—(AP)—Jews | peatedly asked by the President. ip arrived in such numbers that, should prevail during flouse considan guards did not even trouble eration of the measure starting to the nation. The gas chambers, the international Inflory tribunal was told teday. Mme, Marine Claud Vaillant-Cou-to ban any amendment except those slender 33-year-old French dealing with fact finding. He termed thoy would press for return to state this necessary to prevent passage of this necessary to prevent passage of control by the middle of this year. Fourie's assembly, told the war what he called "veterans" labor leg-



Washington, Jan. 28.-(AP)-The Sector Millard Tydings (D-Md) controversial case of the United demanding in the Senate today that States Employment Service came up President Truman immediately call in the House today for the first ma- a world disarmament conference to

THIS IS NOT a scene from the latest

crime film, but a picture of 16-

months old Trevor Woodward at

his favorite pastime of taking out of

the safe what his grandfather puts

in. Through watching his grand-

father operate the hotel safe in

Wrexham, England, Trevor learned

the combination. But somebody's

always watching to take the loot

from them.

(International)

jor test of President Truman's in-fluence over the 1946 session of Con-Interrupting the Senate filibuster foreign ministers of the victorious nations sat down today to disuss deagainst the FEPC, the senator said teated Italy's boundaries with Called for debate was a bill from he doubted that the United Nations' Washington, Jan. 28.-(AP)-The the House Labor Committee fixing action for "control" of the atomic France, Austria, and Yugoslavia in the first down to earth meeting of June 1947 as the date for returning the agency to state control. This would be in accordance with Mr. Nations Organization is equipped to

initiate successfully a task of this The Chief Executive brought on magnitude," he said, after pointing

High Government **Official Expects** Strikes To End

Washington, Jan. 28.-(AP)-The abor management picture took on ts rosiest hue in weeks today as one high Government official predicted an end to the crippling steel strike vithin a week or so.

Saying his forecast was based only partly on the trend shown in the recent Ford and Chrysler agreements. his official added that more particularly there are signs within the steel industry that settlement advocates are gaining the upper hand. Closely concern with administratioa labor policy, he said the industry had been divided into a "settlemen bloc" and a "fight it out" bloc with

the former now apparently in the scendancy The White House, he said, probsbly will make no move for the next

three or four days but after that "a lot of things may happen." He added that Government seizure action is unlikely.

There was no further elaboration from this official. But it was apparent that throughout the administration there were high hopes that the week-end harvest of labor agreements would help induce settlement of great steel strike and General Motors tie up.

The industrial scene now is brighter than in months past, officials said, with the new Ford and Chrysler wage agreements awaiting union ap proval, a threatened railroad strike averted and the country's packing house workers returning to their jobs following Federal seizure.

"highly gratified

**Italy Peace** 

AS THE VETERAN BATTLESHIP New York leaves Manhattan's harbor for the last time, en route to Bikini Island in the Pacific where she will serve as one of the targets in the first naval atom bomb test, Fred Ellenberg, who served on the vessel in the first World War, waves farewell to the "grand old lady" as she goes to her doom. (International)

## **Status Of Iran Protest** Secretary of Labor Lewis Schwel-lenbach called the settlement a "highly significent trend" and Pres-ident Harry Truman was said to be

### U. S. May Become Involved In Dispute; No Instructions Received By Iranians

London, Jan. 28.-(AP)-The sta- in the dispute, as well as in the distus of Iran's protest against the So-viet Union remained in doubt today as the United Nations security coun-cil prepared to go into session to consider charges of Russian inter-formere in Lemian affairs ference in Iranian affairs.

London, Jan. 28.—(AP)—Deputy reign ministers of the victorious ceives no instructions to that effect withdrawal weeks ago of Britian and from Iran's new premier, Ahmed Russian troops from the near east

or about a week but up to now they

have been merely reviewing decisions reached by the toreign minis- Steak And Chops U. S., Britain It was learned today that R

erence in Iranian affairs. Although speculation increase that by the Iranian delegation which said that charges of Russian interference Qazam Es Saltaneh, who is known to be friendly to Russia. country. The last American troops already have left the country.

he first down to earth meeting of he Italian peace treaty. The deputies have been meeting or about a week but up to now they

a loint statement an-

ligicement but gave no

details. Sur Henry Self, British dele-gation head and George Baker of the U. S. delegation said they would

meet the press later to discuss the

A well informed source said dis-

1. Rates to be fixed initially by

puted points were settled about as in the new agreement:

mes court in detail or her two and islation.

next morning we learned from If this is granted. Smith has a sub-

ted out and taken immediately the boards deliberate. The Smith be gassed. Women 20 to 30 years d were sent to the experimental plan would put these teeth back into the bill.

### Lint Futures Show · Schools In Climbing Tendency New York, Jan. 28.-(AP)-Cot-County Are ton futures opened ten to 50 cents a bale higher.

Noon prices were 85 cents to \$1.- Again Open 05 higher. March 25.35, May 25.30, July 25.-

Pv.	Close	Opea
March	25.17	25.20
May	25.13	25.15
July	25.08	25.15
October	24.66	24\75
December	24.58	24.66
March 1946	24.51	24.57

#### STREICHER BACK AT WAR CRIMES TRIAL

Nuernberg, Jan. 28. — (AP) — Julius Streicher, number one Nazi Jew-baiter, today returned to his their rounds. place in the prisoners' box before the international military tribunal, munching an army cracker and apparently recovered from a heart attack for which he has been under treatment since January 23.

### PEACE REMINDER

sirens to be blown at 9 a. m. each Sunday throughout China, starting were not able to run. Federal Security Agency today. February 2 as a reminder to the peo-ple of their hard won war and the great task of reconstruction ahead. on. It is was urged as part of a social insurance age to day. It is the social is the social insurance age to do the social insurance age to do the social is to do the social insurance age to do the social is the social is to do the social is the social is to do the so

balf years in Nazi concentration piss an account which held even defendants spellbound. Rep. Cox (D-Ga.) and Howard Smith (D-Va.) reported, however, that they will attempt to get an that they will attempt to get an "One night," she testified, "we ere awakened by horrible noises

Most Of Buses Are

**Running As Weather** 

Shows Improvement

Schools in the city have not been

by bad weather.

The full aces," The full of the second secon aved, older women, mothers and Truman proposed, give them subse who were sick or weak were peona power or forbid strikes while

Mr. Truman contended that fed- it its support. ther the reconversion program, and particularly to insure reemployment of veterans. Republicans decided at a meeting thoy would press for return to state and guards during even funding the thousands whom they Thursday. The committee drafts the eral control was necessary to fur-eral control was necessary to fur-ther the reconversion program, and marched directly to a the funding debate and voting the funding the funding the integration of the funding the

A vote is expected tomorrow. Residence

Destroyed

### **On Sunday** Fighting a changing wind and lames that had already enveloped bomb text on text o

ing house and furniture, turned Conservative member who wanted to their efforts to adjoining houses. Stanley and his wife were away in the atomic bomb now. from home at the time, they reported, and when neighbors found them

the house was already in flames. Firemen were called, but the blaze COMMANDER IN JAVA had made too much headway to be stopped and was being constantly fa ned by shifting winds, assistant Fire Chief William Brame reported. Batavia, Jan. 28.—(AP)—Lt. Gen. Sir Philip Christison will be replac-ed by Lt. Gen. Montague Stopford Fire was kept away from nearby as Allied commander in chief in houses, and damage to them was Java, it was announced today. Rural schools in Vance county reonly by blistering of paint. All of Commenting on the change in opened today after nearly two weeks Stanley's furniture was destroyed, command, Premier Sutan Sjahrir of

suspension due to bad roads and in- it was reported. Considerable damage was also re- lic said that "most complicationability of school buses to get throported to the roof and attic at the here were not General Christison's cher said today that he expected ugh, but there were no reports to home of Claiborne King, in South fault but the result of the ambigi- about 60 more veterans to return indicate the day's attendance, Superintendent E. M. Rollins said today. Henderson, Saturday night at \_-:15 ous, unclear British position."

He added, however, that he thought o'clock. most of the buses were able to make per part of the house.

County schools have been able to run very little since Christmas, and some of them are considering Saturday classes to make up time lost by reason of the delays necessitated

pansion of the social security prointerrupted as much, although they gram to provide veterans with in-Chungking, Jan. 28.-(AP)- The have lost time also, largely due to surance credits for time spent in Lovernment today ordered air raid the fact that buses which bring chil- uniform was recommended by the

curity board's tenth annual report tional program of unemployment in- able up to 26 weeks.

within 100 days. It was one of the points he made in his January chat to the nation. Mr. Truman contended that feder is its autowart.

of military control. Davies, a native of Winchester. Va., is now located at Oak Ridge. World Bank Board He said he spoke for more than 1,500 scientists and orgineers connected with work on the new source of power.

## British To See

the house, firemen sought to save the residence of Emmett Stanley, Jr., on Lamb street, in North Hender-son yesterday at 12:40 o'clock, but unable to keep the fire from destroy-different question" the query of d

know whether Britain has any right

### BRITISH TO REPLACE

Batavia, Jan. 28.-(AP)-Lt. Gen.

the unrecognized Indonesian repub-

us, unclear British position." to the patrol. Among those expect-Clashes between British and In-Flames were confined to the up- donesian troops continued in east- Charlette, in charge of the western divisio". ern Java.

Social Security Expansion Sought

Washington, Jan. 28 .- (AP)-Ex- to Congress

In addition to old age and survivors' insurance credit for veterans for time spent in service, the board recommended:

This was urged as part of a ical care costs, including payment tratively possible. o doctors and hospitals. 2. Establishment of a single nu-ment benefits of at least \$25, pay-

surance to replace existing federal-

state programs. 3. Extension of jobless benefit rights to all employes in industry's currently covered, and to as many 1. Federal insurance against med- non-covered groups "as is adminis-

Start Trek Back To Dinner Tables In Agreement On Air Pact

Hamilton, Germuda, Jan. 28.-

since January 16. A survey indicated that practical-ly all the 248,000 AFL and CIO meat industry workers would return to the 134 packing plants seized Sat-urday by the United States Depart-ment of Agriculture. Ment of Agriculture. Although slaughtering was to be-The heads of the conferring dele-

Washington, Jan. 28.—(AP)—The gin today, carcases must be "hung" United States has invited 34 coun- 24 to 48 hours, so that deliveries in tries to send representatives to the quantity to the country's butcher first meeting of the board of gover- shops probabily will not start be-nors of the world bank at Wilming- tore Wednesday. However, Govern-Atom Bomb Test nor soft the world bank at winning ment managers of some plants saw March 8. ment managers of some plants saw deliveries would be resumed imme

This long expected announcement diately of meats taken from supplies

#### DOZEN TAR HEELS DIE IN ACCIDENTS

nir line operators at a conference in New York later and renewed at regular intervals. Rates would be based on operating costs.

1944, formally came into existence blaze with ten persons killed and at try to another will also be unlimited. December 28, when participating na- least four hurt in an apartment tions signed the articles of agree- house fire. Six of the dead were children.

Week-end violence claimed the lives of at least 12 North Carolinians, with all except one caused by

death in a two car collision near Mt.

More Vets Back Airey, Friday. Four persons were killed insta-

ly and three others died later, Only Raleigh, Jan. 28 .- (AP)-Highway Patrol Commander H. J. Hat- one of the eight persons is still alive.

## Truman Will Ask

Washington, Jan. 28. - (AP) -President Harry Truman told Conressional leaders today he will send 1940 message to Congress this week 1 asking ratification of the \$4,400,000,-100 British loan.

Senator Alben Barkley of Ken- and Standard Oil. ucky, majority leader, told reporters at the White House the message will go to the Capitol about the middle of the week.

We will also expect to get staried soon on the legislation extenting the economic stabilization act and noon and tonight. ' the authority of the OPA," he said. Iy cloudy and mild.

was 1,010,000 shares, largest since he front were Bethlehem, Packard,

Western Union 'A', New York Central, Northern Pacific, DuPont,

### ₩ EA I HER

FOR NORTH CAROLINA. Fair and warmer this afternoon and tonight. Tuesday part-

traffic accidents. Seven of the 12 traffic victims met Fast Drive

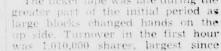
Market Has

New York, Jan. 28.-(AP)-Led by steels and motors, stocks sailed up

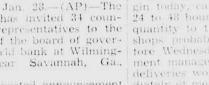
one to over six points today in one of the fastest drives of the past

The ficker tane was late during the

year. Approval Of Loan greater part of the initial period as large blocks changed hands on the







two indicating of observers to the meeting. The \$9,100,000,000 world bank and Twenty-four persons lost their lives in week-end fires throughout the sated at an international confer- the nation. The second at an international confer- the nation. The second at an international confer- the nation.

March 8.

ment

Actually, however, the two institutions will be established at the March meeting.

# **Patrol Expects**



Plans First Meet