

# Henderson Daily Dispatch

THIRTY-THIRD YEAR

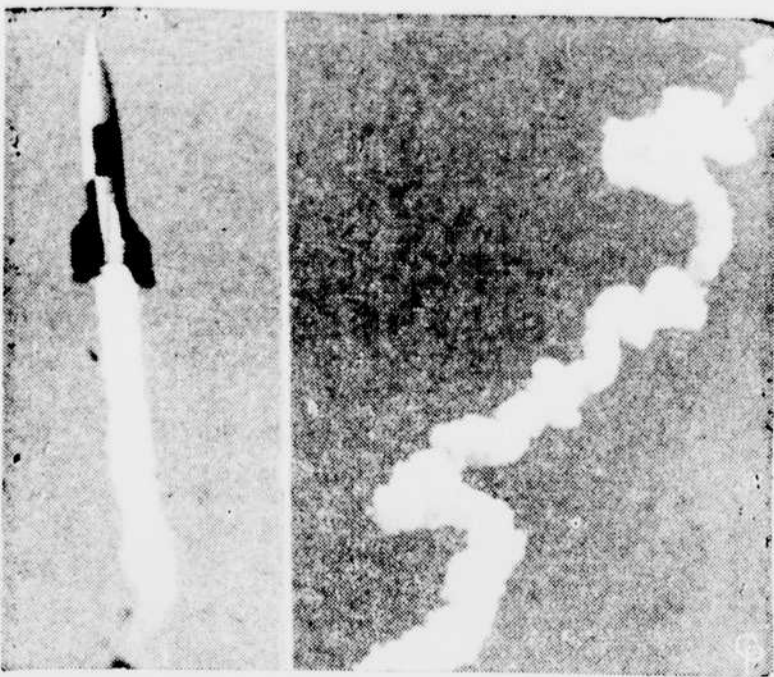
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HENDERSON, N. C., TUESDAY AFTERNOON, MAY 14, 1945

PUBLISHED EVERY AFTERNOON EXCEPT SUNDAY

FIVE CENTS COPY

## THE V-2 SHOWS ITS STUFF



WHOOOSH! Now you see it, now you don't. These pictures illustrate the speed of the V-2 bomb as it was tested by the Army at Las Cruces, N. M. Left, the huge rocket is well on its way. Only a short interval later the rocket disappeared, leaving a trail of smoke. At 3,800 miles an hour it traveled 75 miles above the earth to land 39 miles away. (International)

## Byrnes, Molotov Tangle Over Troop Withdrawals

### Molotov Proposes Reds Quit Bulgaria, Allies Leave Italy

Paris, May 14.—(AP)—American source said today that Russian Foreign Minister V. M. Molotov proposed withdrawal of Russian troops from Bulgaria on the condition that Allied troops leave Italy, but U. S. Secretary of State James Byrnes and British Foreign Secretary Ernest Bevin disapproved the suggestion.

Both Byrnes and Bevin objected when Molotov proposed the bargain of withdrawing from Bulgarian lines of communication to Austria, the informant said. Byrnes declared a comparable arrangement would be to the Russians to leave Romania if the Allies left Italy.

He said Britain was ready to withdraw from Italy if the Russians left Romania.

### Former Pact Reported

The British secretary further was reported to have declared that the Russians agreed at London last September to a decision that they would withdraw from Bulgaria while leaving troops in Romania to protect their lines of communication to Austria.

An informant said Byrnes and Bevin then proposed the establishment of a commission of military experts to decide whether the Allied lines of communication through Italy to Austria were physically necessary.

Molotov was said to have agreed to formation of the commission, but nothing was finally decided.

### Want Austria Discussed

During the interchange Byrnes again tried unsuccessfully to persuade his three colleagues to study the Austrian situation by proposing that the deputy foreign ministers begin preparation of a treaty with that country.

Meanwhile, British and French delegations were reported willing to accept the internationalization of the city of Trieste as a compromise to resolve the stalemated foreign ministers conference.

Both the United States and Russia were reported by reliable sources to be finding a path, however, on opposite sides of the fence in regard to Trieste, historic Adriatic gateway to central Europe.

## Wildlife Federation's Charges Denied At Meet

Fayetteville, May 14.—(AP)—Denying that any wildlife funds had been diverted since 1939, the State Board of Conservation and Development issued today a series of answers to charges made by the North Carolina Wildlife Federation.

It was the first public utterance of the board since the federation failed in 1945 to have the state division of game and inland fisheries separated from the State Department of Conservation and Development.

In the interim, the federation had advanced many arguments as to why it contended the division should be separated. The board until its meeting here stood mute.

Thus the issue, pro and con, was brought into the open, heralding what probably will be one of the major fights in the 1947 general assembly.

The board said that all funds received by the division are used solely for propagation and conservation of fish and game.

## Housing Bill Is Received By Truman

Washington, May 14.—(AP)—The emergency home building bill finally passed by the White House today to the tune of complaints of housing authorities about the amount of non-residential construction being permitted by CPA.

Despite the partial revamp of industrial and commercial building two weeks ago, the National Housing Agency contends such a fixity as being approved by the Civilian Production Administration at a rate which threatens a serious drain on materials needed for new homes.

Housing Expediter Wilson Wyatt Jr. has made quiet but insistent representations to CPA officials of both agencies revealed today, asking that the agency tighten its reins on "cold men" over the country who rule on the "essentiality" of state factory and other non-housing projects.

About \$65,000,000 worth of non-housing construction is authorized as essential in the first four weeks of the freeze, the CPA spokesman revealed, as against \$67,000,000 worth denied.

## Graham Praises Medical Program

Elizabeth City, May 14.—(AP)—The states' proposed medical care and hospital program should provide for the medical examination of school children and the well-being of all citizens, Dr. Frank P. Graham, President of the University of North Carolina, said here today at the annual meeting of the 14th district of Rotary International.

Congratulating Gov. Cherry for his sponsorship of the program, Graham pointed out it has been extended by the platforms of both the Democrats and Republicans and by many organizations.

## FORMER RAILROAD PRESIDENT DIES

St. Louis, May 14.—(AP)—Lewis W. Baldwin, 71, for 23 years head of the Missouri-Pacific Lines, died at his home here today after an illness of several weeks.

## Truman Gets Tough With Army, Navy About Unification

Washington, May 14.—(AP)—President Truman has instructed the war and navy secretaries to reach an agreement on unification of the armed forces by May 31, the White House said today.

Press Secretary Charles Ross told a news conference that "much progress" toward reconciliation of differences was made at a 30-minute conference of the President with top military and naval officers yesterday.

Mr. Truman, Ross said, instructed Secretary of Navy James Forrestal and War Secretary Patterson to list their points of agreement and disagreement and get together "frequently until differences have been ironed out."

Both officials, Ross said, expressed a willingness to cooperate "and they are meeting together today."

## Restrictions On Wheat To Continue

### Will Last Until Middle Of 1947, Anderson Asserts

Washington, May 14.—(AP)—Secretary of Agriculture Anderson said today a program curtailing shipments of the domestic use of wheat until the middle of 1947 in order to help hungry areas abroad.

It is expected to secure at least 25,000,000 bushels of wheat for hungry areas.

It is assumed to secure at least 100,000,000 bushels of wheat for domestic consumption and production, which would be used to make beer and whiskey.

The program continues the 80 per cent flour extraction rate and limits domestic redistribution of flour and wheat products.

Beginning July 1, the quantity of flour and wheat products which may be distributed by millers and manufacturers will be limited to 45 per cent of the amount they distributed in the corresponding months of 1945. At present distribution is limited to 75 per cent.

### Other Points

Other points of the program include: Continuation of the present voluntary wheat conservation program, under which consumers are asked to eat 40 per cent less wheat products; further restrictions will be placed on the use of wheat by livestock feed manufacturers as soon as the general livestock feed grain situation improves sufficiently; an order will be issued under which the government will requisition rail elevators, warehouses, merchandisers, and other commercial buyers, 25 per cent of the wheat they buy; and farmers will be required to offer for sale at least half of the grain they deliver to elevators for storage.

## Army Set-Up Is Revamped

Washington, May 14.—(AP)—The army's new service commands, which included as many as 100,000 men in 1943, are being reorganized into the domestic military structure.

Streamlining its organization to meet new needs, the War Department is substituting a new set-up which will divide the continental United States into six army areas, with the general aim of improving efficiency at lower levels and reducing expenses.

The reorganization plan, which became effective June 15, also provides for greater autonomy for the army air force, and places greater emphasis on scientific research and development.

Under the new set-up, the domestic military establishment will be divided as follows:

- First army area, General Courtney H. Hodges, commanding headquarters, New York City.
- Second army area, Lt. Gen. William H. Simpson, Baltimore.
- Third army area, Lt. Gen. Oscar W. Griswold, Atlanta.
- Fourth army area, General Jonathan Wainwright, San Antonio.
- Fifth army area, Lt. Gen. Walter H. Walker, Chicago, and
- Sixth army area, General Joseph Stilwell, San Francisco.

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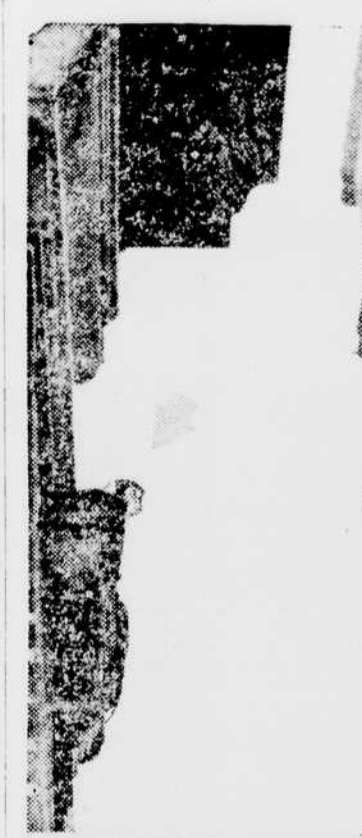
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Washington, May 14.—(AP)—Dr. Jose Giral, premier of the Spanish Republic, Government-in-exile today formally handed over to the United Nations a bulky, 359 page indictment charging that Franco Spain was a menace to world peace.

In a brief ceremony at the Hunter college office, New York, N. Y., Secretary-General, Dr. Giral committed the lengthy charges which he had brought with him from Paris.

## Lewis Demands Exclusive UMW Management Of Welfare Fund

### Monkey Shines



SOMEONE LEFT A CAGE OPEN and that started the fun. Thousands of New Yorkers were given a mid-day treat when fifty monkeys escaped from their cage in a New York pet shop and disrupted traffic and business as police, firemen and their own tried to recapture them. Top, one of the simian fugitives peers from the cornice of a tall building, to the amusement of the crowd below. (International)

## Russia Will Back Arabs

London, May 14.—(AP)—A Reuters dispatch from Damascus said today that the Soviet minister to Syria was reported to have told Syrian officials that Russia had decided to back the Arab cause if the Arab League brought the Palestine problem before the United Nations.

## LEAGUE TO DISCUSS PALESTINE PROBLEM

Cairo, May 14.—(AP)—Abdel Rahman Azzam Pasha, secretary general of the Arab League, said today the league would discuss presenting the Palestine issue to the United Nations Security Council. He said, however, he had no information that any league member intended to bring up the matter at the league's forthcoming extraordinary session.

## Marriage Ruling Made By McMullan

Raleigh, May 14.—(AP)—Attorney General Henry McMullan said today in a digest of opinions that "under our statutes, the legal maximum age for marriage is 18 years of age, but that of the parent or person standing in the place of the parent must be obtained."

In a companion ruling, he said that there is no state-wide requirement as to any waiting period between the application for and the issuance of a marriage license, but in the counties of Dare, Tyrrell, Washington, Martin, Beaufort, Hyde, Pamlico, Currituck, Chowan, Gates, Pamlico, Perquimans, Bertie and Blaine, no register of deeds may issue a license to any two persons, both of whom are non-residents of North Carolina, unless application for such has been on file in the office of the register of deeds for at least 48 hours.

## Iran Ready To Fight In Azerbaijan

### Peaceful Program Seemingly Pursued By Teheran Regime

Teheran, May 14.—(AP)—The Iranian army has been preparing for war to "defend" Azerbaijan, the Central Government appeared to pursue an unprovoked policy of a peaceful settlement of the Azerbaijan problem.

Persian sources expressed belief that the military and the local northern tribes were swaying from government control to back the young shah, their commander in chief.

Premier Ahmad Qavam, in a public statement on the "positionment" of Azerbaijan negotiations, said he was attempting with the best resolve the problems.

He said he hoped "the good intentions and patriotism I felt among the representatives from Azerbaijan will prove sufficient to relieve the anxiety felt by the public."

Azerbaijan is the northern province bordering Russia in which a semi-autonomous regime was established during Russian occupation.

The army announced that a battalion of troops was moving through Kaivin to Badkub Paldevi on the Caspian Sea and that an additional 50 troop carriers bearing a total of 750 men, streaming northward from Teheran during the morning.

## Senate Will Take House Draft Bill

Washington, May 14.—(AP)—Senator Hill (D) of Alabama, said today Senate leaders had decided to accept House prohibitions against drafting fathers and teen-agers rather than let the draft act expire at midnight.

Hill reported this agreement was reached at a two-hour closed session of the Senate Military Committee.

"We don't want to accept these amendments," Hill told a reporter.

"We want to fight on the permanent provisions of the legislation later."

Simultaneously, the White House said President Truman is prepared to issue an emergency order preserving selective service machinery in the event Congress fails to complete action today on draft extension.

Press Secretary Charles Ross said today a news conference.

It would preserve the machinery of the draft system, he said, but added he could not give any details as to how the order will be worded. He could not provide for drafting anyone in event of the draft law's expiration.

## Railroad Unions, Operators Called To See President

Washington, May 14.—(AP)—President Truman today summoned representatives of the "big five" brotherhoods and railroad operators to a White House conference on an effort to head off a strike called for Saturday.

A walkout by 250,000 engineers and trainmen would tie up the nation's railway transport system.

### Unborn Child Sues



HOLDING her daughter, Lynn, 2, is Mrs. Millie Baughman who has entered three \$25,000 suits in Chicago against her mother-in-law for alienating affections of her husband Richard, a \$29-a-week draftsman. The expectant mother entered separate suits for herself, daughter and unborn child. (International)

## Army Plans To 'Purge' Nazi Books

### Literature Lauding Militarists, Nazi Theories Outlawed

Berlin, May 14.—(AP)—A purge of German fascist and militaristic literature, criticized in some Allied quarters "akin to the Nazi book burnings," has been ordered by the four-power Allied control council.

Destruction of Nazi and German military material of World War I and II also was directed by the council, in orders approved by its coordinating committee. Many monuments already have been razed.

"The Americans agreed to the principle of burning books glorifying Nazi theories and German military tactics," said Miss Vivian Cox, assistant to the deputy director of the American armed forces division, in discussing the order.

She added that the American thought this order at the start of the argument that if possible wanted to retain banned books they would find their way back into the hands of the public. She said she insisted either on a law banning specifically the materials to be destroyed or to leave all decisions to the discretion of zone commanders. The latter was agreed upon.

An American public relations officer announced that the order on literature would be published May 20, disclosed some of its details. He said it provides for a "purge" to eradicate in all forms fascist, militarist and anti-democratic ideas in Germany through confiscation and destruction of Nazi literature and other media of propaganda.

## WEATHER

FOR NORTH CAROLINA.  
Rain and not much temperature change tonight. Scattered showers and warmer Wednesday.

## Candidates Concentrating On Getting Out Voters

By LYNN NISBET, Daily Dispatch Bureau

Raleigh, May 14.—The 1946 primary campaign moved into its final and perhaps most important phase this week. With registration books closed last Saturday night, candidates are now devoting a full attention to persuading registrants to vote for them and to be sure to vote on May 25.

Precinct workers who for several weeks have concentrated activities on getting names on the books are now checking registration lists to see how many prospective voters "let them down" by failing to register, and upon making arrangements to get those on the books in the polling places.

This final phase of the campaign is featured by extensive letter writing and newspaper advertising, with almost nightly public speaking.

From the statewide viewpoint, interest centers in three or four congressional races. Only the third, fourth, ninth and eleventh districts are without campaigns this year. In the tenth district the nomination is conceded to Hamilton C. Jones of

## Union Won't Parley Until Plan Accepted

Washington, May 14.—(AP)—John L. Lewis today demanded an exclusive union administration of a \$700,000,000 miners' welfare fund which he proposed to raise through a 7 per cent levy on pay-rolls.

The United Mine Workers' chief declared the fund, to be paid exclusively by the operators, would have to be granted before the miners would "negotiate any contract on pay or later."

Lewis told members of a news conference after leaving a meeting negotiating an agreement that the U. M. W. chief would not discuss the fund until its terms would be used for these six purposes:

- Purposes Listed.
- Adequate and more modern medical services, particularly standardized hospitalization, life and health insurance at reasonable rates, rehabilitation and training of disabled men; financial aid in case of distress and hardship; and—if any money is left—for cultural and educational work among the mine workers.

Lewis said he had explained the demands to the roughly 100 operators and they desired no further explanation on that issue.

## Labor Situation Slows N. Y. Mart

Washington, May 14.—(AP)—Senator Byrd (D) of Virginia said today John L. Lewis' suit to form a "single entity" to control the coal industry would "do the same thing only bigger."

Consequently, the Virginia senator told a reporter, he will press with renewed vigor for his proposal to outlaw any company payments to a union representative.

Offered as an amendment to the Senate's earlier version of the House-approved Coal Bill, the Byrd amendment is slated for the first of a series of Senate votes aimed at broadening and restoring teeth to the strike control legislation.

Labor supporters in the chamber meanwhile, filled their seemingly thin lines in a fight to force off action.

"As Republicans, I abstained an afternoon earlier on to discuss these proposals," Chairman Murray (D) of Montana called on advocates of his "single entity" bill to meet at the same time to plan their strategy.

This appeared to be aimed at delaying any test vote until tempers cooled by the coal strike got a more peaceful end.

New York, May 14.—(AP)—Labor claims continued to fill a crowded room in today's session. Resolution that the coal controversy was an iron settled and that an immediate railway strike threatened caused many customers to turn on their lights.

On the outside of the greater part of the time were Bethlehem, Republic Steel, Goodyear Motors, Goodrich, U. S. Rubber, Montgomery Ward, Sears Roebuck, J. C. Penney, Borden, Douglas Aircraft, Sperry, and Consolidated Fruit.

Charlotte and the rest of the state is not greatly interested.

Robert Lee Hunter is apparently keeping Congressman Herbert Boren and his supporters fully entertained in the first district, and there are indications that Archie Gays campaign against Congressman John Kerr in the second has gotten its second wind and the race may be closer than was indicated 10 days ago. Friends of Congressman Bayard Clark in the seventh district are "confident but scared" as one of them expressed it Sunday.

The 11th district race between Congressman John Fisher and Thompson Christian is hot, as is the eighth between C. B. Deane and W. E. Homer. Third entrants in each are regarded as having no chance. Joe Harris in the fifth and Giles Newton in the eighth will get some votes, but observers think not enough to affect results.

Late reports from the sixth indicate Congressman Durham holding his own against Earl Rives, and D. E. Scarborough a poor third. All three candidates claim the nomination.

	Py. Close	Open
May	27.34	27.29
July	27.59	27.52
Oct.	27.73	27.73
Dec.	27.78	27.77
Mar.	27.88	27.87
May (1947)	27.87	27.84