

U. S. Envoy Blasts Both China Sides

Government And Red Factions Criticized By Special Envoy

Nanking, May 19.—(AP)—Gen. George Marshall, American peace envoy to China, sharply criticized both Communist and Government factions today for their part in the Chinese civil war.

Saying he was deeply concerned over the civilian situation in both China and was attempting by every means to prevent a total civil war, Marshall censured both factions for their part in the Chinese civil war.

The American general made his extreme criticism in a press conference shortly after the capture of Szechuan by Government forces has been announced by army headquarters in Mukden and continued by government spokesmen at Peking.

Teams' Work Difficult

The American envoy said that the operation of the Sino-Communist-American peace teams was especially difficult by the "spreading of propaganda among officers and soldiers of both sides and the success of these teams China largely depends on their efforts to at least localize if not to suppress the conflict."

He commented that the American members of the teams were coping with conditions which involved the risk of their lives in their determined effort for impartial betterment of the situation.

Truman Declares U. S. To Pursue Cause Of Peace

Liberty, Mo., May 19.—(AP)—President Truman declared here today that the United States will pursue the cause of peace with all its might.

Speaking after he had received an honorary doctor of law degree from William Jewell college, Mr. Truman told the audience: "The United Nations will be a success, because it must."

"What we need now are people who are willing to work for the things they are for. Let me urge you to get on the team, in its leadership for peace."

His statement was greeted by applause from the audience in the small auditorium. His voice was carried to those on the outside through loudspeakers.

MARKET IS GIVEN BRIGHTER TINGE

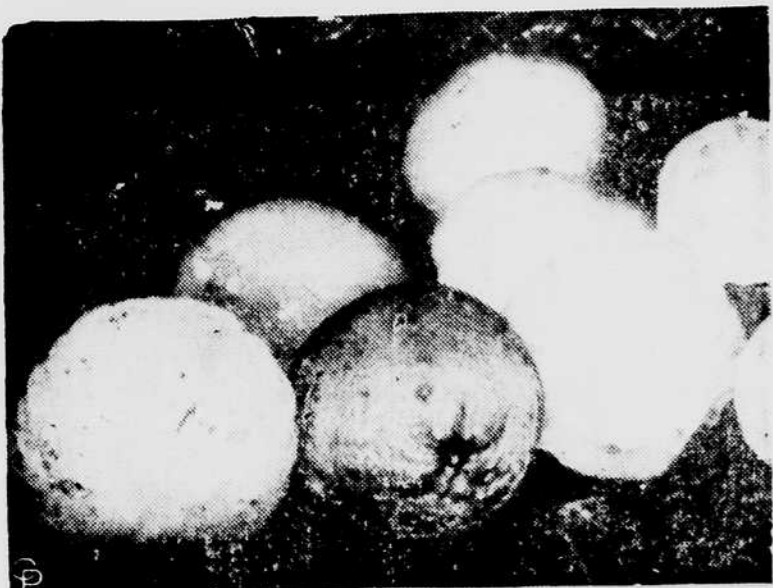
New York, May 19.—(AP)—Selective recoveries gave the stock market a somewhat brighter tinge today, although many leaders failed to make any headway.

Ahead fractions to a point or more were American Woolen, International Telephone, Southern Pacific, and United Carbide. Laggards included Sears Roebuck, General Electric, American Telephone, DuPont and Standard Oil (N. J.).

CARDINAL GASPARRI OF ITALY, 74, DIES

Rome, May 19.—(AP)—Enrico Cardinal Gasparri of Italy, Prefect of the Supreme Tribunal of the Apostolic Signatura, died today at the age of 74. His death reduced the membership in the Sacred College of Cardinals to 66, four below the maximum of 70.

TEXAS LIVES UP TO REPUTATION



THE PROUD BOASTS OF TEXANS that everything is bigger and better in their home state is borne out by these hailstones which fell during a storm the other day. "Bigger than oranges," they said and this photo proves it. The sphere second from left is an orange. (International)

Hero to Tour U. S.



FAMED Polish war hero, Gen. Bor-Komorowski is welcomed on his arrival in Detroit by three-year-old Sharon Bralowski. The general came to the U. S. to make a series of talks on conditions in Poland. (International Soundphoto)

German Sub Pens Blasted By Bombers

American, British Planes Are Used In Big Experiment

Weisbaden, Germany, May 19.—(AP)—American and British heavy bombers are striking at the 500,000 submarine pens near Bremen with "earth shock" bombs in the latest experimental air bombardment launched in Europe since the end of the war, it was officially disclosed today.

Four engine B-29s, which never flew in combat over Germany, together with B-17 Flying Fortress and British Lancasters, are shuffling between Bremen and the RAF central bomber establishment at Marham, England, for the continuing tests.

A statement by the United States air forces headquarters said the purpose was "to determine the full possibilities of destroying massive targets by earth shock." British-developed bombs ranging up to 22,000 pounds and American 4,000 pound "rocket assisted" armed piercing bombs are used.

The statement did not mention whether Russian observers had been invited but none has witnessed the test.

Japanese Cabinet Is Selected But Approval Doubtful

Tokyo, May 19.—(AP)—A heavily conservative cabinet was named by Japan tonight after General Douglas MacArthur demanded that "disorderly minorities" cease "boycott violence" and the physical process of intimidation or he would see that they did.

Chief Cabinet Secretary Jiji Hayashi announced selected by Premier-designate Shigeru Yoshida of 15 men—six liberals, five non-partisans and four progressives. Complete approval by supreme headquarters, however, was reported doubtful.

Informal Japanese comment indicated that one, Dr. Hiroshi Nasu, nominee for agriculture minister, would be accepted in view of his war record. They pointed out he had been associated closely with the ultra-nationalistic imperial rule association and was former advisor to the Japanese government in Manchuria.

Situation In Azerbaijan Is Obscure

British Radio Says Tcheran Has Denied Fight Has Started

London, May 19.—(AP)—The British Broadcasting Corporation said today that an Iranian government spokesman in Constantinople as "officially" reports of fighting between Government and Azerbaijan forces in northwest Persia.

The London broadcast which did not mention the name of the Iranian government, said that the Iranian government had denied the report.

"It may be possible," the broadcast stated, "that some confusion in the Iranian government has led to the report of fighting between Government and Azerbaijan forces who were providing them."

Tcheran: Radio Silent

The Tcheran radio today made no mention of the reported fighting.

To report its earlier from Tcheran, capital of Azerbaijan, indicated that all strife had broken out.

The Tcheran radio, as quoted by ABC and Reuters, said that Iranian Central Government troops had attacked Azerbaijan. Reuters quoted the broadcast as saying the attack came from Kurdistan and Azerbaijan forces.

Marshall was proclaimed in Tcheran, BBC quoted the broadcast as saying, and a "Mr. Padam" was appointed military governor for the city. The broadcast announced an 11 p. m. curfew and proclaimed the death penalty for violators.

Short Rest Being Taken By Truman

Kansas City, May 19.—(AP)—President Truman took a brief respite from the nation's labor problems today in first visit with the home folks since Christmas.

At a press conference he brushed aside questions about the labor situation and labeled his homecoming simply a friendly visit.

The President devoted most of his time to his 63-year-old mother, Mrs. Martha Truman, to other members of his immediate family, and to friends of his Jackson county political days.

Later today, he will receive a long deferred degree from Wm. Jewell college at nearby Liberty, Mo., in a short ceremony at which Mr. Truman told newsmen his speech would be extemporaneous and brief.

MILK PRODUCTION IN STATE HIGHER

Raleigh, May 19.—The gross farm income from dairy products in North Carolina during 1945 is over \$63,000,000, or an increase of three per cent over the previous year, according to the State Agriculture Department.

More than \$27,000,000 of this gross income was realized from actual sales from farms and accounted for all of the increase in the remaining \$36,000,000, represented on farms where produced, decreased slightly from 1944.

Price increases were: retail milk, 9.1¢ per quart; wholesale milk, 5¢ per 100 pounds; butterfat, 2¢ per pound; and butter, 3¢ per pound. These increases represent a rise in the average returns on total sales of 8¢ per 100 pounds of milk and 2¢ per pound on butterfat.

Milk production in North Carolina in April was six per cent less than during the same month a year ago, the State Agriculture Department reports.

New York Cotton

New York, May 19.—(AP)—Cotton futures opened 25 cents a bale higher to 15 lower. Cotton prices were 25 to 45 cents higher. July 27.20, October 27.55, December 27.65.

EGG PRODUCTION DOWN

Raleigh, May 19.—Total egg production of about 145,000,000 in North Carolina in April was six per cent less than during the same month a year ago, the State Agriculture Department reports.

Union Expects Rail Settlement

MINISTERS VIEW PARADE—THEN GET OUT OF STEP



NO HINT THAT A DEADLOCK lies ahead is given by the foreign ministers of the Big Four as they stand in Paris watching troops pass in review during the first anniversary celebration of the war's end. A few days later the ministers called a recess until June 15 when they failed to agree on various peace treaties. Shown (left to right), are: George Bidault, of France; V. M. Molotov, of the Soviet Union; Foreign Minister Ernest Bevin of England and United States Secretary of State James F. Byrnes. (International)

Auto Prices Going Up Again

Hoover Asks Single World Food Agency

Wants Organization To Take Over Work Of Various Groups

Washington, May 19.—(AP)—President Truman informed the international food conference today that the remaining a week before the 1946 grain harvest will be especially critical in famine areas.

He said the United States and other countries in a position to help "must continue and heighten their efforts."

Mr. Truman's statement was made in a welcoming talk read by Secretary of Agriculture Anderson before an opening meeting of the food and agriculture organization of the United Nations, called to map a broad fight on long term famine conditions.

Washington, May 19.—(AP)—Herbert Hoover, declaring there is need for drastic reorganization of the world's food on famine urged today the creation of a broad international food administration by Sept. 1 to speed food outlook and curb distribution of supplies.

Hoover made this recommendation to the opening session of a special conference on world food needs under the sponsorship of the United Nations Food and Agriculture Organization.

The former President said such an organization should take over the food and agriculture activities of the United Nations Relief and Rehabilitation Administration and the British-Canadian-American combined food board and all other international agencies connected with food and agriculture reconstruction.

Hoover said the food administration, which he suggested be named the United Nations Food Administration, be directed by a single food administrator and a small advisory committee.

He said that it should be the administrator's purpose to return to normal commerce the food, fertilizer and farm supply business of the world "with all the speed possible."

"Moreover," he said, "the world must quit charity as a basis of widespread food distribution. I call on the strongly emphasize that charitable distribution is largely wasteful and inefficient."

YOU WANT TO GROW OWN FISHING WORMS?

Raleigh, May 19.—Would you like to grow some fishing worms? Without cracking a smile, the Museum division of the State Department of Agriculture has released detailed information on how to grow earthworms—fishing worms to you.

Frank Meacham, zoologist and author of the treatise, declared that "on this day of home or farm fish ponds, the slowly earthworm, or fishing worm, is rapidly gaining in importance."

"And, too, when one fishing party reports that \$18 was spent for worms alone, it indicates somewhat the preliminary value attached to them," added Meacham.

And if you want further information, write the State Museum Raleigh, and tell Meacham you are interested in growing earthworms for pleasure and profit.

High Official Says Tie-Up Not Probable

New York, May 19.—(AP)—Thomas Harbison, assistant to and chief engineer of the Brotherhood of Locomotive Engineers, said today he believed there would be a settlement which would prevent a nation-wide railroad strike but it would not be announced before 5 p. m. Wednesday.

Harbison said at his headquarters: "I don't think there's going to be a tie-up which would close the railroads on Saturday when we tied up the railroads."

ADVERTISERS CONTINUE SEPARATE CONTRACTS

Washington, May 19.—(AP)—Top executives of advertising agencies and publishers of railroad magazines and other papers today with the hope of "bringing them together once again" in direct negotiations.

In making this a no-nonsense, however, Elton Avery, assistant press secretary of President Truman, said he did not think joint conferences designed to reach a settlement prior to Thursday's strike deadline could be resumed today.

The advertising executives and publishers are seeking wage and working condition changes which the carriers have been reluctant to accept.

Strikes National and Secretary of Labor Schweitzer are meeting today on the rail road despite, Avery said, in reply to question, "who for as I know they are not talking about resigning," Avery said.

Principals on both sides have and probably they look for the government to take over the lines by the middle of the week.

The strike under which about 100,000 striking United Mine Workers are again demanding and express exact terms-end, while the nationwide strike of railroad trainmen and engineers has been postponed until 4 p. m. Thursday.

There was no indication from Avery that the railroads or the Brotherhood had agreed to any compromise so far.

"Mr. Snyder and Mr. Schweitzer are conferring all the time of yesterday," he said, "with a view to resuming negotiations. They have hopes of bringing them together very soon."

Depots Are Chosen For Distribution Of U. S. War Dead

Atlanta, May 19.—(AP)—Atlanta, Charlotte, N. C., and Memphis, Tenn., have been selected as distributing depots for war dead returned to the United States for burial within the Army's Fourth Service Command area.

A group of honor will accompany each body from the distributing depot to the place of burial.

WEATHER FOR NORTH CAROLINA

Cloudy and mild scattered showers tonight, Tuesday, partly cloudy and mild. Scattered showers.

HELICOPTERS TO FLY FROM SHANGRI-LA AT BIKINI



WINDMILL OVER A FLATTOP—One of the helicopters that will be used by Joint Army-Navy Task Force One at Bikini hovers just above the deck of its mother ship, the carrier USS Shangri-la. When this photograph was taken the Shangri-la was headed through the Panama Canal en-route to the Pacific. Helicopters will be used to make radiological reconnaissance patrols in the lagoon after the blast.