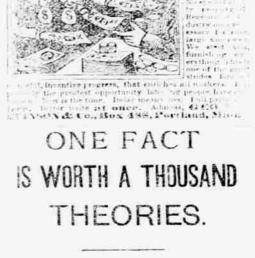


the navy and General Rodman of the army were the government's great gun builders, and the Rodman and Dahlgren guns were famous in their time and regarded as triumphs of the gunmaker's art. Certain it is that they rendered splendid service and aided materially in winning the world's greatest war. But could CRANE FOR NAVAL PROVING GROUND. Rodman and Dahlgren return and see the guns their successor is building in the very foundry that was the theater of their In this tower are buttons which send elecgreatest successes they would be honest tric sparks to one gun or all the guns of and generous enough to confess that he had surpassed them in every way, and this despite the fact that the Washington gun foundry in its remodeled and renovated and what guns are loaded. An 8 inch gun of moral, political and material ruin. The land, including all natural resourform is a creation of the last six years. gun a crew of fourteen men for its man-When it was decided to commence in earnest the work of rebuilding and rearming the navy the gun foundry was one of the first objects to receive attention. It was thoroughly overhauled, and under the direction of Commodore Folger fitted up with new machinery and the work of gunbuilding, which was suspended at the

world, representing all the di and hence we demand all National

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The Twenty-Year Ton tine policies of the Equi table Life Assurance So ciety maturing in 1891 return the policy holder all premiums paid, and the following rates of interest on the premiums which have been paid during the twenty years, in addition to the assurance of his life during the entire period.

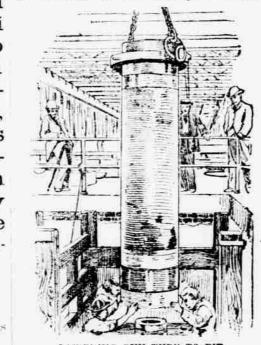
20-Year Endownents.

A return in each of all premiums AGE with interest at the rate of 35 6 7-8 per cent. 6 3-4 per cent. 45 õõ 8 per cent. LIFE RATE. Tontine period terminating at the end of 20 years.

A return in each of all premium with interest at the rate of 35 2 3-4 per cent. 3 1-2 per cent. 45 555 1-2 per cent.

The return on the oth fore it leaves the steel works. When the er kinds of policies is in out, a process which occupies about a fortproportion, depending These jackets are heated before being put upon the kind of policy on and then are cooled with water until they shrink tightly into place. Then the and the premiums paid bore receives its rifling and the outside of

extant in any company finished. In few words this is the method which compares with by which Commodore Forge this. The Equitable is the strongest company in the World and trans-



LOWERING GUN TUBE TO PIT.

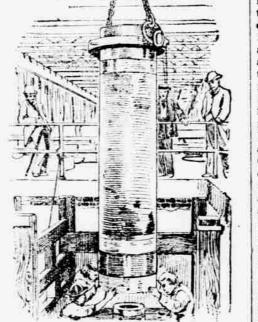
pelled for a time to purchase them abroad,

works in Pennsylvania are making them now, and it is said are able to supply all that may be needed in future. The building of a man destroyer at the gun

tons. It is reduced by pressure, and its

tube reaches the gun foundry it is bored night, and then its steel jackets are put on. the gun is polished. Finally the trunnion There is no assurance bands, the breech mechanism and the sights are put in place and the gun is





close of the war, began again. It was decided that the manufacture of the guns for the new navy should be divided between private foundries and government shops, the former supplying the forged and tempered parts and the latter finishing the parts and assembling them. At the outset no domestic concern could furnish the forgings, and the government was com-

but the Bethlehem and Midvale stee

foundry is a novel and in many respects an interesting process. All of the guns built by Commodore Folger are steel tubes, which are first bored out and then strengthened by having successive steel jackets shrunk over them. The steel tube for a gun of 12-inch caliber weighs in the rough ingot between sixty and seventy

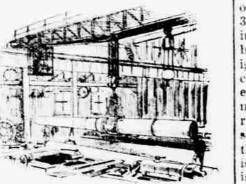
strength and elasticity carefully tested be-

five years.

Which sets the heart-bells in a chime.

About Errors in Newspapers.

by which Commodore Folger builds guns



blessing and protection of Almighty ministered.

singly, as may be required, directing all ducts of the nation this declaration of banks be established by the govern operations from an armed conning tower. union and independence. The con- ment for the safe deposit of the earn- tendered to the United States service a the vessel. Signal light bulbs at the com- our co-operation. We meet in the change.

mander's elbow show him when the guns midst of a nation brought to a verge

of a petty officer and each pair of guns even the ermine of the bench. People speculative purposes and the alien constitute a division commanded by a are demoralized. Many of the States ownership of land should be prohibi-The discipline instituted and maintained have been compelled to isolate voters ted. That all land now held by railby Commodore Folger in the gun foundry at the polling places in order to pre- roads and other corporations in exis almost perfect. He is not as noisy as

Admiral Dahlgren, who used to work out results with an abundance of profanity newspapers are subsidized or muzzled; now owned by aliens should be rethat was startling at times, but his influ- public opinion silenced; business pros- claimed by the government and held At the first battle of Fredericksburg it had ence is felt in every part of the works. trated; our homes covered with mort- for actual settlers only. a competent head, who is held to a strict gages; labor impoverished and land account for all the work that passes concentrating in the hands of capitalthrough his hands, and in this way a ists. Urban workmen are denied the A. Transportation being the means side's second campaign, January, 1863, the measure of personal responsibility is estab- right of organization for self protection, of expense and public necessaty, the lished that insures perfection in the finished articles. When visitors come to the imported pauperized labor beats down government should own and operate havy yard Commodore Folger, if he is too their wages; a hireling standing army the roads in the interest of the people. Taylor's Hill at the point of the bayonet, but a busy to show them about in person, gener- unobjected to by our laws is estab- B. The telegraph and telephone ally turns them over to Lieutenant John lished to shoot them down, and they like the postal system being a neces-

C. Fremont, a son of the Pathfinder, who displays all that is of interest. Every- are rapidly degenerating to European sity for the transmission of news, should where about the great plant energy and conditions. Fruits of the toil of mil- be owned and operated by the Govactivity abound, throngs of workmen busy lions are bodily stolen to build up col- ernment in the interest of the people. about lathe, drill, forge, plane and triplossal fortunes, unprecedented in the -

hammer. One thousand men are now employed, and this number will be doubled history of the world, while their pos- While some parts of the above ad-

place. the only work performed in the navy yard. through National power to create careful study one will clearly see that of the ill starred men of the Elev-

Gatling guns and secondary batteries also ed as coin since the dawn of history and the ability of the committee who but on the morning of the 3d, Sunday, mounted. At present a cannon ten feet

shoulder the same as a rifle and discharges purchasing power of gold by decreas- a few dissenting votes and the platform of Gen. Lee, renewed the tight and comwith accuracy twenty shots a minute. ing the value of all forms of property was adopted unanimously and received pelled the Union commander to order a American ordnance in quantity does not as yet equal that of other nations, but its as well as human labor and a supply with great applause. The Conference Sickles' corps, uperiority is calculated to make any in- of currency is purposely abridged to having completed its work as a reprerader pause before attacking. Commodore fatten usurers, bankrupt enterprise and sentative body, then adjourned sine die. Confederates followed up with growing Folger has good reason to be proud of the enslave industry. Vast conspiracy

work he has accomplished during the last against mankind has been organized

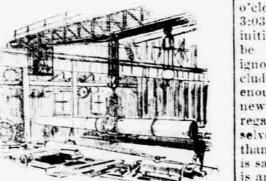
WHAT IS A SMILE?

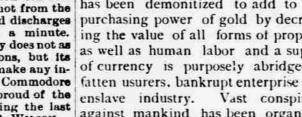
What is a smile ? A latent gleam Of sunshine born within the eyes, As water lilies in a stream, A wakened from their long, deep dream,

What is a smile? A nameless thing The lack of which a fair face mars, And makes to be like brook or spring No radiant sunlight imaging, No dancing stars

What is a smile? An airy rhyme

This is a smile ! —Josephane Preston Peabody.





RUFUS R. WILSON.

To light arise !

Which tells more with its subtle wile Than tongue could tell throughout all political organization which represents sent us as your representatives.

People like to find mistakes in the prevent them; neither do they now in- spirit of concession and compromise newspapers and then call the attention tend to accomplish reform. They all the various States and sections and

visions of urban and rural organized and State revenues shall be limited to played by Watkins was at work under industry assembled in the National necessary expenses and the Govern-Congress, invoking upon its action the ment economically and honestly ad-ers and others, not a few so young known to need rehearsing. The One Hun-

ditions which surround us best justify ings of the people and to facilitate ex- regiment composed of ten companies raised

2. LAND.

Corruption dominates the ballot-box. ces of wealth, is the heritage of all peo- clected lieutenent colonel of the regiment. agement. Each gun is under the charge Legislature and Congress, and touches ple and should not be monopolized for vent universal intimidation or bribery; cess of their actual needs, and all land

3. TRANSPORTATION.

when machinery now ordered is put in sessors despise the republic and en- dress may seem, at a glance, to make water for the tide of Confederates rush

Gun carriages, turrets, projectiles, shields money appropriated to enrich bond it is non-partisan, and further, will be on the evening of the 2d caused a tempoand other equipments are made there, and holders; silver which has been accept. impressed by the truth of its premises rary halt in the plans of the Confederates mounted. At present a cannon ten feet has been demonitized to add to the framed it. It was adopted with only Stuart, and under the personal direction

THE MASS-MEETING.

on two continents and is taking pos- After the adjournment a mass-meetsession of the world if not met and ing was called, in which a great many during all the retrograde movements, and overthrown at once. It means social delegates took part as citizens, together when it became necessary to vacate certain convulsions, destruction of civilization with a number who were not delegates or establishment of absolute despotism. to the Conference, and proceeded to the exulting Confederates pushing madly This crisis of human affairs intelligent take steps looking to political action. in pursuit, Graham was ordered to charge working people and producers of the The result was a call for a National to the rear and check the enemy's advance. United States have come together in Convention, to be held the 4th day of the name of peace, order and society next July, in the city of Omaha, Neto defend liberty, prosperity and jus- braska. This action was entirely distice. We declare our union and in- tinct from the work of the conference dependence and assert them through of Labor organizations to which you

our principles. We charge that the It will be seen that the Conference controlling influence dominating the did not by its action bind any one of old political parties have allowed ex- the organizations represented, nor any isting dreadful conditions to develop of the members thereof to the support without serious effort to restrain or of any particular political party. In a

of their critical friends to the errors. A blunder so trivial is easily magnified have agreed together to ignore in the all shades of political opinion, sought and the errors and sections are sections and sections and sections and sections and sections are sections are sections and sections are sections into something awful. An event may have been said to have occurred at 3 They propose to drown the outcries of people, and with remarkable unanimo'clock, when in reality the time was a plundered people with an uproar of ity, adopted a declaration of princi-3:03. A misspelled name or a wrong sham battle over the tariff, so that the ples, which, in their judgment, will mitial is equally serious. A place may corporations, national banks, rings, restore peace, prosperity and justice to be mentioned that the critics are trusts, "watered stocks," demonetiza- the country. It will also be observed

rn Pennsylvania a like spirit to that dis enemy again with closed up ranks Chancellorsville was followed by Gettysleaders by the dozens and scores-farmburg, two months later, on Pennsylvania ers, merchants, teachers, students, preachsoil. The story of that fight is too well that they modestly declined offices in the dred and Forty-first was with Graham's God, puts forth to and for the pro- F. We demand that postal savings ranks, and even some were rejected by the brigade in the front line of the famous government on the score of youth. On salient angle formed by Sickles in the

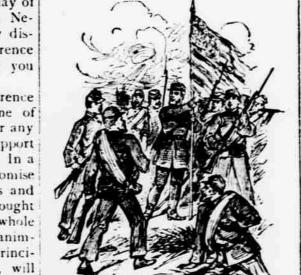
> in Bradford and Susquehanna counties and designated the One Hundred and Forty-first Pennsylvania infantry. Guy H. Watkins, who had recruited one company and been chosen its captain, was The first duty of the One Hundred and Fifty-first was to go to the defense of Washington while McClellan's army was battling with Lee on Maryland soil in September, 1862. When Lee was pushed back southward to the Rappahannock the regi ment went to the front and was placed among tried and disciplined troops in Kearny's old division of Hooker's corps. its baptism of fire, and coolly met the fusilade of shot and shell poured upon

Meade's Pennsylvania reserves by Stonewall Jackson's batteries Dec. 13. On Burnregiment was selected to cross the Rappa hannock alone and carry the heights or Taylor's Hill at the point of the bayonet,

severe storm put an end to the affair before the crossing was made. But at Chancel lorsville, in May, 1863, the field of many remarkable struggles, the hour of trial came. On May 2 Stonewall Jackson's corps, by a flank march, struck the Union right and crushed it, rolling it up

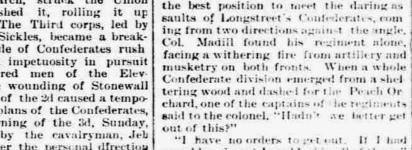
like a scroll. The Third corps, led by Gen. Daniel E. Sickles, became a breakdanger the liberty of the people partizan political distinctions, yet upon ing with blind impetuosity in pursuit enth corps. The wounding of Stonewall his corps, led by the cavalryman, Jeh

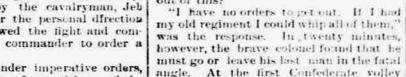
Sickles' corps, under imperative orders, enthusiasm. The brigade of Gen. Charles K. Graham, of Birney's division, to which the One Hundred and Forty-first belonged, was rear guard of the corps, as it had been elevated positions known as Fairview and Hazel Grove and remove the artillery, with



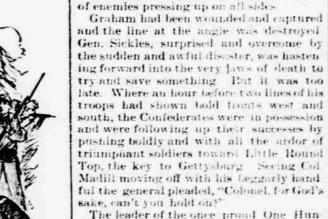
Aug. 29 War Governor Curtin accepted and



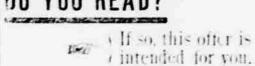




30 fell. In a few minutes 27 lay dead within sight of the colonel. The major and the adjutant were killed, and all the color guards and both color bearers were killed or wounded. A wounded man saw the bearer of the state flag shot down and took the staff from his hands. In a few minutes the bearer of the stars and stripes fell, and the same wounded man caught up the failing flag and carried it until relieved of it by the colonel With nineteen unwounded men and his flag intact Col. Madill marched back before the wave



The leader of the once proud One Hundred and Forty-first cast an eye along the DO YOU READ? ground behind his few followers, as though measuring ghostly ranks filled by his fallen heroes, and with a husky voice exclaimed, 'Where are my men?' Could he have held on with 19 soldiers



against 10,000? He would have tried W have made special arrangements with the had it been so ordered, but in an in stant Sickles was cut down by a musket

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FORTY-TON CRANE.

J. R. YOUNG, Agent, ago it took six months to complete can can be completed in three months, a 10-inch gun in five months and a 12-inch in about

> undry and forty-eight are now in process t construction. I mentioned the weight of these guns have been built by Commofore Folger, and eight more are under way.

A gun of this size completed is thirty-six et long and weighs forty-five tons. The

ignorant of and immediately they con-clude it is wrong. Anything is good enough for an opportunity to call a newspaper down, and people do it pose to sarrifice our homes and chil- enunciated by the Order at St. Louis regardless of the fact that they them- dren upon the altar of mammon, to in 1889, at Ocala in 1890, and at In- of Fairview crest and up the slope of Hazel selves probably make more mistakes destroy hopes, in order to secure from dianapolis in 1891. The undersigned Grove, where the Confederates stood ready than the newspaper. However, there multitudes great Lords of plunder. therefore unanimously and heartily to receive them. Halting in a belt of oak than the newspaper. However, there multitudes great Lords of plunder. is satisfaction in the thought that there We assert that political organizations gave their endorsement to these prin- Graham answered the sharp Confederate is another class of people who believe representing political principles, herein ciples.

implicitly in their favorite paper and stated, is necessary to redress grievan- Impressed with the solemn convic- advance resumed. The One Hundred and So rapidly and skillfully have the equip-ments of the foundry, which covers several crees of ground in the navy yard, been in-creased that a 6 inch gun which two years ago it took six months to complete can now be finished in fifty days; an 8-inch gun little pieces of metal have to be against oppression was filled with sen- enure to the common good of all in- the logs for a breastwork they made a handled one at a time it is not strange timents which actuated that grand terests and classes, we earnestly appeal stand and poured a galling fire upon Graeven months. One hundred and three that the wrong letter should creep in generation. We seek to restore the to all Alliancemen and all patriots, of ham's ranks.

seven months. One hundred and three that the wrong letter should creep in generation. We seek to restore the to all Alliancemen and all patriots, of Again the advance was sounded and the now and then, or that an error of fact government of the republic to the whatever calling, to aid us in electing brigade attempted to carry the works. The should be made by the editor or re- hands of the "plain people" with to office only such men as will faith- situation of the One Hundred and Fortyof construction. I mentioned the weight porter in the press of work that always whom it originated; our doors are fully execute the laws. It is gratifying first was most desperate. A second log crowds him. But some people lose open to all points of the compass, we to state that all the Southern States hamed, and at right angles with it, also sight of these things.

ask all honest men to join with and were represented in a body and every offered shelter, which the Confederates help us in order to restrain the extor- delegate voted for the platform.

We want our friends to take more tions of aggregated capital; to drive Marion Butler, W. C. Wilcox, J. F. two lines. These two lines created an an distribution of the follow of which the One Hunweight of its powder charge is 425 pounds, weight of its projectile it discharges just twice that amount. It is capable of doing destructive work to an object eleven miles the ter and more readable paper of it. We want a better and more readable paper of it. We want a tons of aggregated capital; to drive form a perfect union; establish justice Marion Butler, W. C. Wilcox, J. F. two lines These two lines created an an money-changers out of the temple; to form a perfect union; establish justice av. ACT QUICK. Send 25 cents and help your neighborhood. Let us area and Forty-first bravely rushed The regiment numbered only \$17 men and 24 in the county. It will help the paper officers, although this was its first battle. It sinteresting to compare these details with the best work area and source cleven mices and insure domestic tranquillity; pro-Brown.

oall, and resistance at the Peach Orchard "RALLY ROUND THE FLAG, BOYS." and the Wheatfield, in fact everywhere in Graham marched his men down the slope front of Little Round Top, was ended. The One Hundred and Forty first lost 149 killed and wounded. The killed and morto receive them. Halting in a belt of oak tally hurt numbered 49. Out of 9 officers 6 were killed or wounded. The loss amounted to over 75 per cent, of those engaged fire with a few volleys, then ordered the Forty-first held the right of the brigade. sota, which last 80 per cent.

federates gave way and fell back in con-fusion to a ridge behind them, where an old log fence offered some shelter. With the logs for a breastwork they made a cellorsville wound and returned from captivity, was in command. In the assaults at Petersburg, June 18, 1864, the regiment

stormed the Confederate intrenchments, and there Col. Watkins net his doom. He was shot through the easily while leading his men in the heat of battle and died on the field He had redeemed his pledge. GEORGE L. KILMER. named, and at right angles with it, also

quickly took advantage of, thus forming



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distance to the price of either. Every cloude g subscriber at this rate childer index loca change at The Consti-ation = 0.000 Fire Distribution for 1892. retails of main will be found elsewhere. Every home -hould receive its Local per first, and ther that, it should have the est General Newspaper, bringing every est the swell the world, and overflowing with the holeest special features, inch as the Atlanta Constitution, which as a circulation of 156,999.

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wigth R. S. Doucherstein coalt and wells, earn Bree Theyarad Dolor her er in the I what follow the former and the I what follow the following the I what follow even at a former that the second state of the se Soil Lie C. ALLEN, Box 430 Augusta, Maine.

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