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THAD R. MANNING, Publisher.

"CAROLINA, CAROLINA, HEAVEN'S BLESSINGS ATTEND HER."

Subscription \$1.00 Cash.

VOL. XII.

HENDERSON, N. C., THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 28, 1893.

NO. 40.

How's Your Liver?

Is the Oriental salutation, knowing that good health cannot exist without a healthy liver. When the liver is torpid the bowels are sluggish and constipated, the food lies in the stomach undigested, poisoning the blood; frequent headaches ensue; a feeling of lassitude, despondency and nervousness indicate how the whole system is deranged. Simmons' Liver Regulator has been the means of restoring more people to health and happiness by giving them a healthy liver than any remedy known on earth. It acts with extraordinary power and efficacy.

See that you get the Genuine, with the Z on front wrapper.



Step Right In!

It will pay you to step in at THOMASON'S STORE.

Examine his goods and get prices before you buy. The headless reader who, like the man in the picture above, shuts his ears to advice and takes no thought of the error of his way, is liable to step in at the wrong place and get "soaked" for his carelessness. That would be a step in the wrong direction and should be avoided. Spend your dollars wisely; put them where you get value received.

We assure you at OUR STORE, SOLID GOODS are all the go.

All fresh stock and staple articles, and dollars will be made to count especially well for you just now. We propose to dispose of a large surplus stock to make room for FALL GOODS soon to arrive, and will give our customers the benefit of some EXTRA BARGAINS.

We've solved the problem of giving the best goods and the greatest quantity for the least amount of money. Our method of doing this is simple enough, and consists in having cash with which to buy at the very lowest notch and the judgment to know a good thing when it is seen. We buy much of our stock in Large Lots by the Car Load.

An advantage which can readily be appreciated, as by so doing it enables us to give customers the very Lowest Possible Prices.

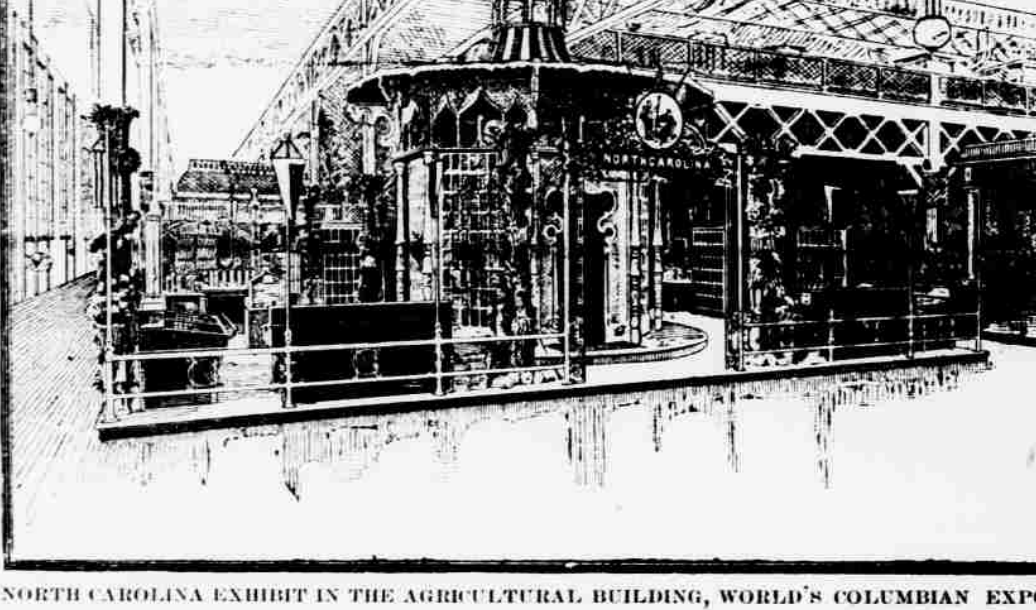
We carry a general stock of merchandise, embracing everything in the line of DRY GOODS AND NOTIONS, Staple and Fancy Groceries, Hay, Grain, Feedstuffs, &c.

NORTH CAROLINA AT CHICAGO. REPORT OF THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

Of the Board of World's Fair Examiners for North Carolina Upon the Exhibit of This State at the World's Columbian Exposition.

By resolution and instruction of the Executive Committee of the Board of World's Fair Managers, the following members visited Chicago for the purpose of examining the North Carolina exhibits: Dr. W. R. Capehart, Avoca, Bertie Co.; J. B. Colwell, Everett, Martin Co.; J. E. Payne, Alama, Robeson Co.; and H. E. Fries, Salem, Forsyth Co. Col. W. F. Green, of Franklinton, Franklin Co., and Mr. W. E. Stevens, Clinton, Sampson Co., were detained on account of sickness in their respective families.

The committee arrived in the city on Saturday evening, July 8th, and on Monday, 10th instant, proceeded to



NORTH CAROLINA EXHIBIT IN THE AGRICULTURAL BUILDING, WORLD'S COLUMBIAN EXPOSITION, CHICAGO, 1893.

the Fair grounds for purpose of examining the various exhibits which were formally tendered by Mr. P. M. Wilson, Executive Commissioner, and Mr. T. K. Bruner, Commissioner of Exhibits. The committee constantly bore in mind the fact that North Carolina had a very small appropriation with which to exhibit the resources of our State. All details of the finances and various accounts representing the amounts used in making the exhibits have been examined to date and found correct, and will be hereto attached as a part of this report when the exhibits are returned to North Carolina.

We now more fully than ever realize the wisdom of the decision made by the gentlemen in charge of the North Carolina exhibit relative to the State building. Our committee appreciates the immense work done by the following North Carolina ladies in their efforts to erect for the State a separate building, namely: Mrs. R. K. Cotten, of Falkland, Pitt county; Mrs. Charles Price, of Salisbury, Rowan county; and Mrs. George W. Kidder, of Wilmington, New Hanover county; but we think the money which the board would have spent toward a building has been more judiciously expended in the various exhibits as we find them.

We have examined the space allotted to North Carolina for the State building, and find adjoining that locality a number of very handsome and expensive State buildings, as follows: New York, cost \$7,000; Pennsylvania, cost \$17,000; West Virginia, cost \$20,000; Montana, cost \$16,000. We have personally inspected a great number of these State buildings, and find that they are principally places where the citizens of the various States congregated to meet their friends and make themselves comfortable during their visit to the Fair. The gentlemen in charge have made ample provision for the comfort of such North Carolinians as may attend the Fair. While the other States and nations have not completed their exhibits, we find the State's exhibits completed and located in the following buildings: Agricultural



NORTH CAROLINA EXHIBIT IN THE FORESTRY BUILDING, WORLD'S COLUMBIAN EXPOSITION, CHICAGO, 1893.

Forestry, Mines and Mining and Horticulture.

The space allotted in the agricultural exhibit is situated on the main aisle, lake front. The size of the space allotted is 1,600 square feet, surrounded by a handsome copper railing. Our nearest neighbors are New York, West Virginia and France. We find the agricultural products of our State artistically arranged, representing the various crops as they are found from the seaboard to the mountains. They comprise staple agricultural

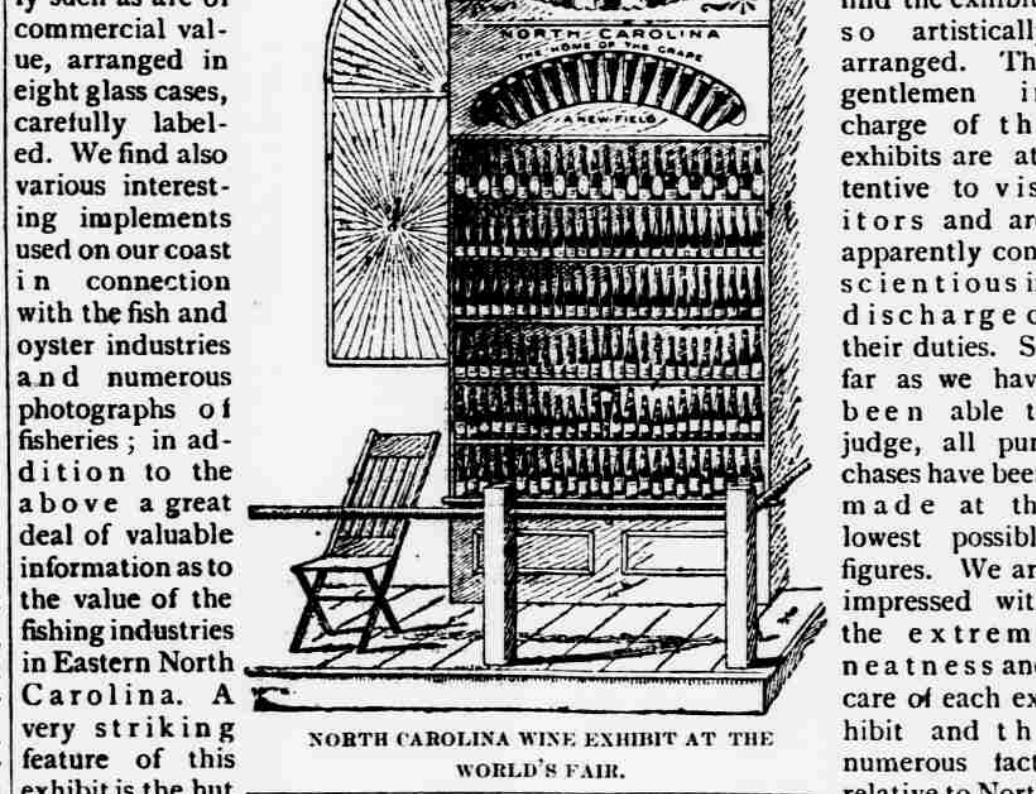
of our timber lands that any one going through the Forestry Building can not but be deeply impressed with the untold timber wealth remaining in our State. We find in addition to the various samples indicated a large number of beautifully finished specimens of various woods loaned by the Richmond & Danville Railroad Company from Western North Carolina; and while California's exhibit has a number of similar finished specimens, our own, we believe, surpasses them, because they apparently represent more nearly the existing conditions as are found from a commercial standpoint. A table containing over 500 varieties of medical herbs and plants was secured through the kindness of Messrs. Wallace Bros., Stateville, and a collective exhibit of the uses of pine oil as made by the Spiritine Chemical Company, Wilmington. In this connection the management was greatly aided by the following gentlemen: Mr. Gifford Pinnot, Biltmore, N. C., and Mr. W. W. Ashe, of Raleigh, N. C. Our exhibit is of such a character that it will, for years to come, represent in our State Museum, as it does here, a most useful commercial exhibit of forest growth. We believe that our State will receive the prize for the exhibit in the Forestry Division.

We can not leave the Forestry Building without reference to the display which was made by Mr. Vanderbit for his forestry estate at Biltmore. We find in this exhibit maps representing his entire property, numerous photographs representing the forest as he finds it, and many other illustrations indicating the probable future usefulness and value of his estate. This exhibit in itself surpasses many others, and should interest lumbermen from the North and Northwest in our forests.

FISH AND FISHERIES. This exhibit is in charge of Mr. H. H. Brimley, an accomplished naturalist. The space of 1,800 square feet floor space is located on main aisle, entrance to the colonnade leading to the United States Government Aquarium, adjoining exhibits of Minnesota, Rhode Island, Washington, Holland and Japan. The space is surrounded by brass anchors connected by push rods, while overhead and on the tables are arranged numerous nets and fishing traps procured through the kindness of Dr. Capehart.

We find in this exhibit a large number of beautiful mounted specimens of fish and aquatic birds, principally such as are of commercial value, arranged in eight glass cases, carefully labeled. We find also various interesting implements used on our coast in connection with the fish and oyster industries and numerous photographs of fisheries; in addition to the above a great deal of valuable information as to the value of the fishing industries in Eastern North Carolina. A very striking feature of this exhibit is the but which is used by the fishermen on the coast. Near this but are palmetto trees, and at their base hanging moss and numerous oyster, clam, and other shells. Another attractive feature is the diamond back terrapin, representing the fact that they can be successfully and profitably grown on our Eastern coast. Several other exhibits are much more elaborately and expensively arranged, as Norway, Canada, and Japan, and in some of them we were greatly impressed with the number of canned goods, a feature which was omitted in our own because of the inability of the management to secure the exhibit from the manufacturers of canned goods in our State. We hope yet to see the deficiency remedied.

Our conclusion is, we surpass all State exhibits, and among all the exhibits in the building we surpass all in the variety and arrangement of our display, except, possibly Japan, Canada and Norway.



NORTH CAROLINA FISH EXHIBIT AT THE WORLD'S FAIR.

HORTICULTURE. The smallest of all the exhibits is found in the Horticultural Building, and consists of a case of native vines, varieties, procured by the management from the following parties: J. K. Hoyt, Engadine Vineyard, Luther, Buncombe county; Wharton J. Green, Fayetteville, N. C.; C. W. Garrett & Co., Medoc, Halifax county; Garret & Co., Weldon, N. C.; George Schellum, Raleigh, N. C.; G. W. Lawrence, Fayetteville. It is not of sufficient size to keep a man in charge of this exhibit, but it is carefully looked after from day to day.

MINES AND MINING. The exhibit in mines and mining is of the following size and location: 1,600 feet on main front of Mining Building, next to Pennsylvania, Virginia, and New York. The space is surrounded by a wooden colonnade, with the name of North Carolina in black, representing iron; white representing gold; yellow, representing copper. We find it in charge of Mr.

T. K. Bruner, who deserves special mention for his labors in behalf of this exhibit, as does also Professor Holmes and H. B. C. Nitz. The effect, as seen by reference to the cut, is extremely pleasing, and the variety of minerals displayed is more numerous than those found in any other State. It consists of about fifteen hundred specimens of ore, minerals and gems, the arrangement showing the geological and geographical distribution of the material throughout the State. Beginning with gold ores, the free milling ores, then the various sulphurets and other refractory ones followed, merging into silver, copper, lead and zinc. Then the iron ores were treated in the same way, leading to economic minerals, such as mica, corundum, garnet, kaolin, etc.

The gems comprise smoky and citrine topaz and other quartz gems, rarely tinted garnets, oligoclase, amethyst, the hiddenite and a number of corundum gems, such as ruby, sapphire, oriental emerald, topaz, etc.; fifty species of granite, marble and sandstone, suitable for building and monumental purposes; also a large number of photographs 15x21 inches, prepared by Professor Holmes. Near our own exhibit is that of Pennsylvania, a very expensive and handsome exhibit, confined almost exclusively to coal and the various products of the coal-mines.

We feel indebted to the following parties for their kindness in lending us a portion of their individual exhibits: W. S. Primrose, collection, Raleigh; Dr. H. S. Lucas, collection, Columbus; Prof. J. A. D. Stephenson, collection, Stateville; A. M. Field, collection, Asheville; Col. H. C. Deuninger, McDowell county collection, Harrisburg, Pa.; Mrs. W. J. Coite, hiddenite ring, Stateville; T. K. Bruner, collection, Raleigh; Prof. J. A. Holmes; Garrett Ray, Burnesville; H. B. C. Nitz, Chapel Hill; Dr. C. D. Smith, Franklin; R. Eames and the faculty of Davidson College.

Having made an examination of the buildings and grounds we are confident of the fact that Mr. Wilson and Mr. Bruner, who have direct charge of our exhibits, have been extremely wise in selecting the locations in the various building, and we feel particularly indebted to Col. A. B. Andrews, National Commissioner for North Carolina, for this valuable aid and influence in securing the spaces for North Carolina. The locations are in each instance prominent; and considering the amount of money available, we are surprised to find the exhibits so artistically arranged. The gentlemen in charge of our exhibits are attentive to visitors and are apparently conscientious in the discharge of their duties. So far as we have been able to judge, all purchases have been made at the lowest possible figures. We are impressed with the extreme neatness and care of each exhibit and the numerous facts relative to North Carolina which are bountifully put upon cards and distributed through the various cases.

To a very remarkable degree our exhibits illustrate the fact that our management has had in mind all the while the practical results that would accrue to North Carolina. While the cases are handsome, they are not more so than they should be in order to demand the attention they deserve alongside of neighboring exhibits. They are so constructed that they will be removed from Chicago and placed permanently in our museum at Raleigh, and we believe from that point alone they will be worth more to North Carolina in years to come than the entire amount expended in the exhibit made in Chicago at this time.

Apart from the various exhibits made by the State and above referred to, the committee was deeply interested in the colonial exhibit from the thirteen original States, found in the rotunda of the Government Building. This was the direct result of the labors of Mrs. Kidder, of Wilmington, the Lady Manager of North Carolina, and chairman of the National Colonial Committee, and among various exhibits here we found none more attractive and interesting than that of our own State, collected by Mrs. Kidder, with the assistance of Mrs. Cotten. We had the pleasure of meeting Mrs. Cotten, who, with Mrs. Price, is in attendance upon the Board of Lady Managers, now in session. Mrs. Cotten will be custodian of the colonial exhibits for all the States after August 6th and Mrs. Price is arranging a most creditable room illustrating the home-spun products of women. Mrs. Cotten deserves great praise for her energetic work in behalf of the memory of Virginia Dare.

At the request of this committee Mr. Wilson, as Executive Commissioner, who is in charge of the finances, will prepare and add to this report a copy of the various monthly reports which he has made from time



NORTH CAROLINA EXHIBIT IN THE FISHERIES BUILDING, WORLD'S COLUMBIAN EXPOSITION, CHICAGO, 1893.

to time concerning the progress of the work in connection with the exhibits; he will also prepare and attach, as a part of this report, a carefully itemized statement of various expenditures.

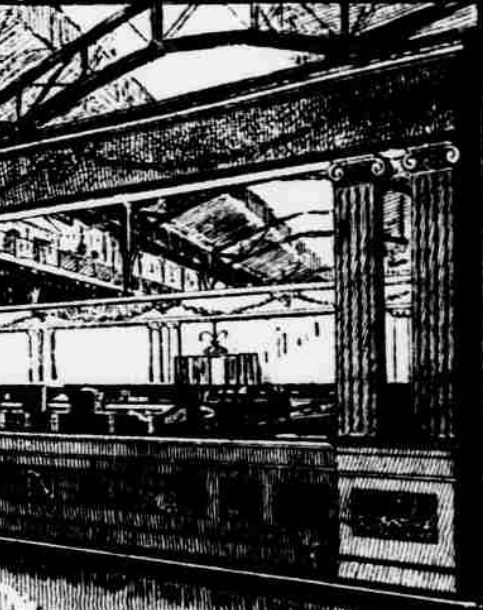
Mr. Bruner, the Commissioner of Exhibits, at the request of this committee, will prepare and add to this report excerpts from the reports made by him to the World's Executive Fair Committee of the board of Agriculture, together with an itemized statement of the expenditures made under the direction of that committee.

Rioting in Roanoke.

TERRIBLE TRAGEDIES ENACTED THERE LAST WEEK.

Attempt to Lynch a Negro for Committing a Udderous Assault Upon an Old Woman--The Mob Attacks the Jail and Are Fired Upon by the Military--Several Persons Killed and Many Wounded--Later the Culprit is Captured, Hanged and Riddled With Shot and Then Burned--Particulars of the Awful Affair and its Horrible Ending.

ROANOKE, Va., Sept. 20.—One of the most dastardly crimes in the history of the city occurred at about 10 o'clock this morning. Mrs. Henry S. Bishop, aged about 50 years, and a respectable white woman from Cloverdale, eight miles from this city, was enticed by a negro named Robert Smith from the market where she had



NORTH CAROLINA EXHIBIT IN THE HALL OF MINES AND MINING, WORLD'S COLUMBIAN EXPOSITION, CHICAGO, 1893.

come to sell produce into an empty saloon basement and beaten into insensibility and robbed of her pocket book, containing less than two dollars. The woman was left for dead, but managed to revive a short while later and crawled up to the street where she told her story. The fiend had in the meantime escaped but was detected from the description given by Mrs. Bishop, boarding an outgoing train. A colored man jumped on the car and grabbing the criminal the two fell to the ground. A crowd immediately surrounded the prisoner and threats of lynching were loud and frequent. Detective Capt. W. W. Baldwin seized the man and holding the crowd at bay with his revolver started on horseback with the frightened negro behind him. He was taken to the place, where the woman was removed, and she positively identified him. He was then taken to jail.

A crowd gathered around the jail and kept increasing as night approached. At 5 o'clock the Roanoke Light Infantry marched to the jail by orders of Mayor Trout. Guards were posted and the streets in the immediate vicinity cleared. About dark the crowd increased by a hundred men from the vicinity of the woman's home headed by Mrs. Bishop's son, a fireman on the Norfolk & Western Railroad. At 8 o'clock portions of the mob battered at a side door of the jail where the militia and Mayor Trout had retired. The shooting was commenced by the mob and the Mayor was shot in the foot. The militia were then ordered to return the fire, and a volley from about twenty rifles was poured into the mob. It is thought that about five men were killed by this fire and as many more wounded, some of them fatally. During the excitement caused by the volley, the negro was taken from the jail by an officer and secreted. The dead and wounded were removed to a drug store and to the offices of near by physicians. The militia were then dispersed and left the scene as quietly as possible.

Following is a list of the dead and wounded:

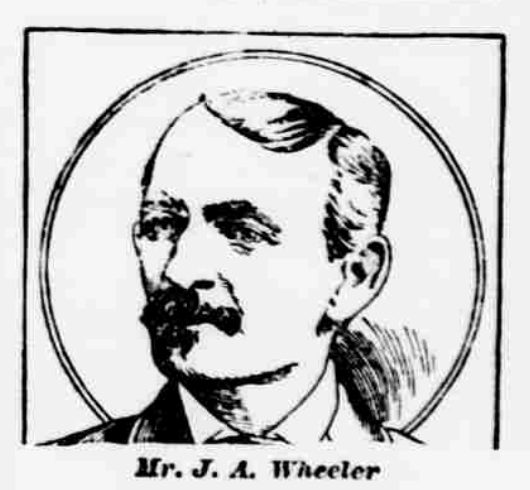
Killed.—S. A. Vick, Wm. Sheets, Charles Whitney, J. B. Tyler, George White, W. E. Hall, John Mills and

George Settle.

Wounded.—O. C. Falls, Will Eddy, George O. Monroe, Frank White, Thomas Nelson, LeRoy White, J. B. McGhee, O. S. Sheppard, E. J. Small, J. F. Powell, J. E. Wayland, George Leigh, W. P. Huff, Mayor H. S. Trout, J. H. Campbell, Edgar Whaling, C. W. Figgatt, C. P. North, O. B. Taylor, George Hall, David Ruggles, N. E. Sparks, N. E. Nelus, Charles Moten, E. J. Small, Wm. Berry and Susan Dooley (colored).

Garner up pleasant thoughts in your mind; for pleasant thoughts make pleasant lives.

It will cost you nothing and will surely do you good, if you have a cough, cold or any trouble with throat, chest or lungs. Dr. King's New Discovery for consumption, coughs and colds is guaranteed to give relief, or money will be paid back. Sufferers from the grippe found it just the thing, and under its use had a speedy and perfect recovery. Try a sample bottle—our expense and learn for yourself just how good a thing it is. Trial bottles free at Melville Dorsey's drug store. Large size 50c. and \$1.00.



Mr. J. A. Waecler

"While Serving My Country I was taken ill with spinal disease and rheumatism. When I returned home my trouble was still with me, and I was confined to my bed, unable to help myself for 22 months. After taking seven bottles of Hood's Sarsaparilla I was well and have not since been troubled with my old complaint. My wife was in ill health, suffering with beriberi, dizziness and dyspepsia. She took two bottles of Hood's Sarsaparilla and feels like a new woman." JAMES A. WEAELER, 2201 Wisconsin St., Baltimore, Md.

Hood's Pills are the best after-dinner pills, assist digestion, cure headache. Try a box.

DR. F. S. HARRIS, DENTIST, HENDERSON, N. C.

J. H. BRIDGERS, ATTORNEY AT LAW, HENDERSON, N. C.

DR. C. S. ROYD, DENTAL SURGEON, HENDERSON, N. C.

PASTOR KOENIG'S NERVE TONIC

FREE—A Valuable Book on Nerve Tonic and Poor Patients can also obtain this medicine free of charge.

KOENIG MED. CO., Chicago, Ill.

ANNOUNCEMENT.

Whiskies, Brandy, Wines, Gins, Ales, Tobacco and Cigars, &c.

S. S. WHITTEN, CRYSTAL LENSES

W. W. PARKER, DRUGGIST

Has exclusive sale of these celebrated glasses in Henderson, N. C. From the factory of Kellam & Moore, the only complete optical plant in the South. Atlanta, Ga.

Faddlers are not supplied with these famous glasses.

Continued on 4th page, 4th column.