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ON BORROWED MONEY WOOLWORTH TURNED DIMES TO MILLIONS

Creator of 5- and 10-Cent Stores Reveale in His Autobiography

New York, Dec. 8 .- In a recently discovered portion of the autobiography of the late Frank W. Woolworth is revealed for the first time how the creator of five- and ten-cent stores, starting in 1879 with \$315 of borrowed money, invested in his first dingy shop, built up a chain of over a thousand stores and created, as a onument to his work, the \$13,000,-000 Woolworth Building.

This remarkable life story, written shortly before the great merchant's death and now published in the December issue of McClure's Magazine, concludes with Woolworth's brief resuce of his own achievement:

"I feel," he says, "that the five- and ten-cent stores have dine a very big, constructive work in the economics of this country ,and have accomplished more to bring down and keep downthe cost of living than any other factor in the life of th enation."

The greatest struggle of all, recalls, in building his natiin-wide businers, was to convince manufacturers that they could gain greater aggregate profits by very greatly reducing their prices and thus vastly increassucceeded by creating widespread deman for lower-priced merchandise.

"When we began to show this demand," he adds, "we were able to hammer down prices or create the lines ourselves. One effect if the fiveand ten-cent business has certainly been to bring down the wholesale price of an ever-expanding line of goods, in the face of constantly increasing prices for most goods outside the five- and ten-cent store's

Woolworth's career as a merchant began at the age of 21. His first job was as a clerk in a country store at GGreat Bend, New York. His only pay wa shis board an dlodging. Soon afterward he obtained a job as a clerk in the drygoods store of Augsbury and Moore at Watc.town at \$3.50 a week. In 1875, another Watertown merchant hired him at \$10 a week. It was not long, however, before his old employer, W. H. Moore, called him back to his store, now operated by Moore & Smith. Here a successful experiment in the sale of five-cent goods started a five-cent craze that caught the imagination of young Wool-

Selecting \$315.41 worth of stock a Moore & Smith's, for which he gave | Constantinople, Dec. 8.—The ashis note, he established the first Wool- sembly has coted a modification of the worth five-cent store at Utica, New press law, making the responsible York, early in 1879. It last three editor liable to a period of from three months. His next venture was in months to three years imprisonment Lancaster, Pa., where he founded his for publishing any libel on the presifirst successful store. In November, dent of the republic." 1880, he opened a successful branch store at Scranton, Pa., and launched

TWO MEN KILLED IN CHICAGO CAFE BY IMPATIENT MAN

Delayed Order for Cracked Ice Caused Patron to Become Impatient

(By Associated Press) Chicago, Dec. 8 .- Henry Bing, waiter, and Leopold Guth, steward were shot and killed and a detective wounded by a man identified as John Sheehy, who became impatient when an order for cracked ice at a cafe was delayed. Sheehy was probably fataly wounded by a companion of the deective. One hundred diners and dancers were thrown into a panic. Police reserves were summoned when excited patrons stormed the exists.

AMERICAN MUSEUM TO GET RARE ANIMAL SPECIMENS

(By Associated Press)

London, Dec. 8.—The American Mu seum of Natural History will shortly become the possessor of an excellent collection of stuffed animals and zoological specimens from India, the fruits of the recent Vernay-Faunthrope expedition. The expendition was undertaken by A. S. Vernay, an Englishman, but for many years a resident of New York, and Colonel J. C. Faunthrope, with the object of forming a complete collection of animals from the plains of India. Later it was decided to present these to the American institution.

The collection is by far the most complete and varied that has ever been obtained. The hunting of the animals in this case was most exacting as only certain specimens wersought in order to mount the animals n groups in the American fashion. About ninety such groups of rare animals as tiger, spotted deer, rhinoceros, wild elephant, snakes and ants

will be included in the presentation. One of the most remarkable results of th eexpedition is a motion picture showing many rare pictures of the Indian animals in their native haunts an dshowing the progress and difficulties made in hunting them. The picture wa smade by a nAmerican photographer for use in connection with soologica lclasses of the museum.

TURKISH EDITORS WARNED

The assembly is discussing as matter of urgency the modification of on his remarkable career of turning the dry law, permitting the limited dimes into millions.

Well-Known R. R. Att'y Found In Room Dead sidered it necessary to make a per cent on the investment representation

(By Associated Press) Philadelphia, Dec. 8. - Colone Theodore Noble, of Scranton, Penna. well-known in railroad legal circles, was found dead in a hotel with a bullet wound in his head and a pistol at his

French Women Flock To Have Hair Bobbed

(By Associated Press) Paris, Dec. 8 .- Bobbed hair has long been accepted as standard practice in Paris, but there has developed such a rush to the shears that it is realized now that only a small proportio nof the women have had their locks trimmed

advantage of this situation to spread last year and on two previous ocfurther the doctrine of the bobbed casions, has contributed many cerhead, and newspapers are carrying interviews and comment that would lead one to suppose the movement is

Hairdressers offer no explanation for the thousands coming to them to have their hair cut just in time to catch cold this winter, but they ask no questions and cut

WHICH FOODS ARE

RICH IN IRON? In order that the public should not be misled by the claims of high iron content made for certain food prod-ucts, the American Medical Association has compiled a chart showing those foods that are rich in this itally necessary part of our diet. his chart demonstrates that iron is contained in important proportions in egg yell, wheat bran, melasses, dried beans, whole wheat, oysters, almonds, oatmeal, spinach, Bostin brown broad

LOST-A dark blue sweater with orange colored stripes, on Marri-bone Road, Friday. Return to te Office and get rewa

OBERAMMERGAGU HANDICRAFT

TO BE OFFERED IN NEW YORK (By Associated Press)

Oberammergau, Dec. 8.—Tourist travel to Oberammergau, the home of the Passion Play, has declined to such an extent in recent years that the villagers are no longer finding a home market for their handiwork. Needing money to keep up the modern improvements now existing in the town, they are sending to New York for sale during th ecoming winter a consignment of their products.

These include hand-carved altars, crucifixes, and religious figures. Johann Georg Lang, one of the village's best-known woodcravers, has modelled an oak altar over nineteer feet high which is one of the most conspicuous bits of art in the collection. Anton Lang, the portrayer of Advocates of short hair have taken the role of Christ in the Passion Play amics. A porcelain stove, the title of which are decorated with bibical scenes, is conspicuous among his

> OREGON CITIZENS VOTE FOR DOUBLE TAXATION

(By Associated Press)

Portland, Ore., Dec. 8.—Oregon through action of the State legislature, ratified by a small majority of voters at a referendum election November 6, has adopted a State income tax modeled on the Federal income tax. The State tax, which mus be paid on the net income of individuals and of corporations doing busines sin the State, is pyramided on top of the Rederal income tax. In other words, persons subject to income tax must pay to the State as well as to the Federal government.

Editorial

PUBLIC INTEREST PARAMOUNT

The whole nation has heard of the nuch-discussed Muscle Shoals project where as a war measure our government started hydro-electric power development for purpose of obtaining nitrogen from the atmosphere and giving the United States a supply of nitric acid for the manufacture of explosive independent of foreign supplies.

Numerous propositions have been made to the government to lease or buy the property, including the one from Henry Ford which has received the most public attention on account of the Detroit automobile manufacturer's prominence and his statements that he wished to make cheap fertiliser for the farmers.

The important questiin for the American people is not who gets this property, but what the individual or corporation which secures the use of it will d ofor the public in return for these vast properties which they seek to secure at nominal cost from the government.

James Couzens, United States senator from Michigan and former partner of Henry Ford, in a recent statement in eDtroit said: "It is commendatory to the United States Congress that it has not been browbeaten into disposing of the Muscle Shoals project.

"The government must get every dollar possible for this great unfinished property an dit is reasinable to suppose that honest public officials guarding the interests of the taxpayers will do this."

It has been generally understood that the reason for considering Mr. Fird's extremely low offer for these properties was that they would be use dto manufacture cheap fertilizer if he gets the plant but according to his own statements, he will not make fertilizer except at a profit This is only good business.

The question of the "public interest" in this proposition is, however, of greater importance that the "individual interest" if any prospective leaves of the Tuesle Shoals project.
It is from tone angle that the subject should be considered. In return for a hundred-year lease such as proose din the Ford proposition, the public rights must be fully guarded.

Supposing the lessee of the property under such a lease disposes of Supposing thatthe leassee sold out. Supposing the lessee did not consider 6 per cent enough profit and ould not manufacture fertilizer unless he coul dget 88 per cent. Supposing the price the lessee set for farmer. Supposing the leasee conidered it necessary to make 8 per by expenditures made by the govern ment instead of 8 per cent on the very nominal sum as has been offered to the government for these vast properties. Os supposing the lessee claimed 8 per cent on the manufacturing turnover as a reasonable profit. The nin either of the two latter events, the lessee would get an enormously large return on his actual

investment. In the interest of the farmers whose welfare is the chief argument advanced for concludin -ga lease on these properties for the manufacture of fertilizer, the persons responsible for leasing or disposing of the Muscle Shoals project should see that very definite obligations are assumed by the beneficiary of the givernment's expenditures and the people's property.

In case of non performance of costract obligations, the priperty should revert to the government and not be left to the disposal of a lesse, us he haw fit after falling to carry jut the actual or implied intent of the romise which secured the lease of the properties

It is gratifying to note Senator Couzen's statement that our public ocials are pursuing such a course.

CANADA HAS LOTS OF APPLES

(By Associated Press) Ottawa, Ont, December 7-Canada vill market 3,240,303 barrels of apples this year according to the latest estimates of the fruit branch of the Dominion Department Agriculture. Figures show that British Columbia ncreased its production to 1,047,305 barrels, as compared with 795,000 barrels last year. Nova Scotia with a erop of 1,500,000 barrels, it is shown. leads the Dominion in production.

BRITISH SAILORS CAN'T SWIM

the Federal government.

The law provides a tax of 1 per cent on the first \$1,000 of taxable income or any part thereof, and increased at the per cent up to the rate is 6 per cent. The har multi-na investigation among the nations provided in the State law mouth, and finds 9,765 was would be to these of the Federal buildes.

RUM RUNNERS MAKE SUCCESSFL LANDING

One Steam and Four Sailing Vessels Anchor off Atlantic City

(By Associated Press) Atlantic City, N. J., Dec. 8.—Coast guard report that during last night, rum runners from Atlantic City and vicinity completed one of the most successful landing from the rum fleet ever made south of the highlands, hitherto the center of smuggling operations. One steam and four sailing vessels are believed a part of the Highland fleet anchored off Atlantic

KING JOHN IS REMEMBERED ONLY AS DANTE
SCHOLAR PHILALTHES cables announced.

(By Associated Press)

Berlin, December 7 .- That the pen Berlin, December 7.—Inat the pen is mightier than the sword was proved recently by celebrations by literary, groups throughout Germany. King John of Saxony has been dead 50 years, but as king he is forgotten. However, the 50th anniersary of the death of "Philalthes," the pen name under which he wrote, was widely celebrated.

King John is remembered as the man who did more than any other to popularize Dante in Germany. In 1827 he began translations of Dante and issued these under the name of "Philalthes," or "friend of truth." This work was done while he was Prince John. After he ascended the throne he had little time for study.

MAINTENANCE OF WAY

(By Associated Press) Detroit, Dec. 8 .- Strike ballot is be-

CENSORSHIP PLACED ON MEXICAN CABLES DUE TO REVOLT

gon While Gen. Estradi Joins Rebels

(By Associated Press) New York, Dec. 8.-The Mexican government stopped all code telegraphic messages to and from Mexico via Galveston and imposed a censorship on plain langauge messages. Western Union and All American

Preparing for Action.

Mexico City, Dec. 8.-General Plutarco Calles renounced his candidacy for the presidency and offered his services to Obregon against the insurgents at Vera Cruse and Jalisco. Iwenty-eight thousand Federal troops are said to be converging at the Vera Cruse revolutionary zone. General Enrique Estrada, chief of military operations in Jalisco State, joined revolt. He is said to have thousands of followers.

ESPERANTISTS SELECT VINNA

(By Associated Press) Vienna, Dec. 8.-Vienna has been selected as the location for the sixteen annual Esperanto congress, which is to be held next summer. Bulgaria asked the Esperantists to hold WORKERS VOTE ON STRIKE their next congress i nSofia, but as the Bulgarians said they would be able to entertain only a few hundred delegates, the Universal Committee ing mailed all maintenance of way- of the Esperantists decided to send men in Canada, the United Brother-, the meeting to Vienna, where unhood of Maintenance of Way em- limited accommodations for vistors ployees and raliway shop laborers an- will be available. Five thousand delegates are expected to attend.

DEADLY OPTIMISM

(By Wickes Wamboldt)

There is a great deal of rooth

Optimism is much like mushroom

and deadly. I know a man whose op-

deadly kind of optimism. He has

what I call complacent optimism,

whilh has the effect of a shot in the

ter what the condition is, he says

in a cock-sure way that it will come

to come through by its own efforts.

Now, that kind of optimism is

false and fatal, just like the wrong

kind of mushrooms. There is an op

timism that will lea da man to suc-

ess. It is the kind that will make

him shout, 'Excelsior!" and climb the

heights of snow and ice and not stop

It is the optimism that is born of

courage that is the right sort. After

is as good a definition of optimism

Give me the man who tinctures his

optimism with a certain amount of

concern. I do not believe a man car

upt his best into a thing that he is

It is all right and highly commen

dable to express our heart's sincere

desire in the declaration that every-

thing is coming out all right. That

is a very constructive attitude, pro-vided we work like a Trojan mean-

We can draw quite a lesson from

school who were a block off when

the last bell rang. One said, "Let's

stop and pray." The other said, "You

can stop and pray if you want to.

The optimism that says, "Oh, it

will come out all right," and then

lets things drift is the deadly kind.

It will get nowhere. That optimist

and then takes a microscopic survey

f every detail to see that no stone

is left unturned and who works for

I'm going to run and pray."

and his optimism justified

not seriously concerned about.

all. I don't know but what "courage

for the jolly company and refresh

And it doesn't do it.

ments.

while.

as anything else.

timism has ruined him. He has

Seventeen Thousand Coal Miners Lehigh Mines Go On Strike

Workers Leave Jobs While Leader Plead to Continue Work Pending Settlement

OTHER STRIKES MAY SOON FOLLOW

(By Associated Press) Scranton, Penna., Dec. 8 .- Seventeen thousand mine workers of the Lehigh Coal Company went on strike today despite the advice of union leaders to remain at work pending fertilizer was not "cheap" for the further discussion of grievances. Chief complaint is that the company failed to provide local unions with rate sheets. Strike of 20,000 Hudson Coal Company employees is threatened. Union ocials said they were exerting efforts to prevent a big tieup of coal mines.

out all right. And he lets it go at that. He depends upon the thing BALDWIN APT TO RESIGN IN FAVOR OF MAC DONALD LABORITE

(By Associated Press) -London, Dec. 8 .- The Evening Standard says Premier Baldwin will resign Monday and it is likely to recommend as successor J. Ramsay Mac-Donald who as headr of the Labor Party is a leader of opposition in House of Commons. There is no indication, however, as to the authority of newspaper's statement.

NUDE BODY OF WOMAN FOUND AT DONGES BAY

(By Associated Press) Milwaukee, Dec. 8.-The headless nd nude body of Mrs. Belle Tompkins, wife of a real estate dealer, and former instructor in the Milwaukee Normal School, was found in a woolen ravine at Dongesbay, eleven miles



ONLY 14 More Shopping Days It will get nowhere. That optimist who says, "It will come out all right" Until Christmas!

Shop Early

Read The Gazette Ads and COTTON DROPS FOUR DOLLARS A BALE

LOCALS

The Young Men's Class of the Spray Presbyterian Church will entertain their friends in the Sunday school class rooms, Saturday hight,

Mrs. W. W. Matthews wa svisiting in Stoneville yesterday.

Judge Fagge was in Greensboro vesterday.

John Smith of the Leaksville Lumber Company, was in Greensboro yesterday on businesss.

The Woman's Missionary Society of the First Baptist Church will meet with Mrs. T. Lee Millner at 3 o'clock Monday afternoon.

Mrs. J. H. Richardson and Mrs. B B. Dunn were in Greensboro yester day shopping.

the Methodist Church writes you to borrowed a bullet from the clerk, be present at a silver tea to be held at the home of Mrs. W. W. Hampton Monday, December 10, 3:30 to 6 and 7:30 to 10 o'clock.

C. P. Robertson wa sin Greensboro tens of the vesterday on business.

Jerry Simpson, of Kannapolis, is in

CHURCH NOTICES.

Church of the Epiphany, Leaksville Gordon. Bishop Penick's visitation ness of the walks. But then it will postponed on account of sickness.

M., Sunday school. 11 A. M., morning service with sermon by Rev. Wm. J. tion postponed on account of sickness. to be the real thing for delivering

BERLIN COUNTERFEITERS

(By Associated Press)

being done for optimism and the characteristic is praised in all sorts of anecdotes such as the one about the ovtimist seeing the doughnut and the pessimist seeing the hole, and the old lady who said she had only two teeth, but wa sthankful they hit, and while. WOMAN SHOT IN HOME SON DEAD IN BARN

Husband and Father Refuse to Talk-Neighbors Say Family Quarreled

(By Associated Press)

Mercer, Penna., Dec. 8 .- Mrs. Ollie Swogger, 60, was probably fatally wounded when a shot gun was discharged though the window of her home. Later, her son, Cahles, was found dead in the barn, shot with gun wounds, and his neck broken by hanging. Officials said Ollie Swogger, the father of the dead man, refused to talk, but admitted he found his son's body. eighbors declared there had been a family quarrel earlier in the day.

MOTHER AND CHILD KILLED AT R. R. CROSSING (By Associated Press)

Marietta, Ga., Dec. 8.-Mrs. Joe Dobbins and a 6-month-old baby were killed by a passenger train while attempting to cross the tracks.

BORROWED GUN FROM CLERK TAKES OWN LIFE (By Associated Press)

Augusta, Dec. 8.-C. A. Hattaway, of Spartanburg, S. C., today entered The Junior Missionary Society of a hardstore, asked to see a pistol, placed the gun against his temple, shot and killed himself. He leaves a widow and five children.

Leaksville's "White Way" is being installed on Washington Street. The 'White Way" we have heard so much about gives promise of materializing

If it were not for the posts which -10 A. M., Church school. No morn- are to be placed in our sidewalks, the ng service. 7:30 P. M., evening ser- idea would be all right. The thing to vice with sermon by Rev. Wm. J. be regreted most of al lis the narrownever do to complain. A narrow street is bad, but a narrow sidewalk St. Luke's Church, Spray.-9:45 A. is considerable draw-back to business.

C. P. Smith, Washington Street Gordon. 7:45 P. M., evening service; merchant, has provided himself with special music. Bishop Penick's visita- a covered delivery truck that seems proceries to patrons. Besides the service this truck wil lrender, it is PROTEST AGAINST EXCHANGE certainly a good advertisement, for it spell senterprise and success.

Berlin, Dec. 8.-Counterfeiters are C. R. McIver is advertising an aucadding their complaints to the gen- tion sale of thirty houses in "The eral chorus about exchange They pro-test because, having gone to much in at other in price is after all a trouble and expense to produce spur-popular way to sell and a way that ious billion mark notes, they find, by pleases the buyer. When property the time these are ready for handling begins to change hands it is a pretty that a billion marks has so little value good sign of prosperity and of late that their enterprise was not worth years the auction method of selling has become the real way.

there are two kinds, wholesome, Dutch Steamer With Liquor Aboard Seized

arm or a glass of bootleg. No mat- EX-SERVICE WOMEN ELGIBLE FOR GOVERNMENT CARE

> (By Associated Press) San Francisco, Dec. 8.-American

attention, whether for disability incurred in the wor or for illness or injury suffered since, may receive it has been announced here by Eudora Over Nine Million such treatment from the government, M. Clover, administrator of disabled service women for the American Women's Overseas League.

The league, Miss Clover explained, has received this assurance from the war department It means that all women who have been or may be enlisted under suh status as army nurse, navy nurse, yeomanette or marinette will be eligible, on producing an honorabel discharge and a proper certificate of disability, to care and maintenance in a government hospital or home. The duration of the disability, or the time an dmanner in which it has bee ninflicted, will make no difference, according in the announcement. Such permanent disabilities as old age will entitle a woman to care for the rest of her life but entry into a government institution will entail no obiligation to rethe two little girls on the way to main, a patient being as welcome to enter for an operation or a brief illness. The government will pay the cost of transportation to eligible ap-

plicants. In view of the comparatively few women claiming such attention at this time, the national soldiers' home at Danville, Ill., has been designated for all patients of the immediate future. There two brick buildings have been tistical study of labor questions is exset aside for the exclusvie use of the women. There also is a hospital with I ment of labor conditions throughout more than 200 beds.

all he is worth, i the kinl who will It is estimated that there are approximately 52,000 women eligible for this benefit should they need it.

Previously these women had been held entitled only to the relief afforded them by the Veteran' Bureau which required a 10 per cost disability attributed directly to save

(By Associated Press)

New York, Dec. 8.—The Dutch schooner Zeehond was seized off Fire Island by a coast cutter. The captain and crew were held for violation of ex-service women who-need medical the prohibition law. Twenty-five hundred cases of champagne and other liquors valued at \$200,000 was found

Bales Cotton Ginned

(By Associated Press) Washington, Dec. 8.-Cotton ginned prior to December 1 amounted to 9.243.9197, the census bureau announced. Ginning for North Carolina was 939,616, for Virginia 37,736.

LEAGUE SEEKS STATISTICS...

(By Associated Press) GGeneva, Dec. 8 .- An international conference on labor statistics has just completed its meetings here by adopting a series of resolutions judged by technicians to be of special inter-

est to the world of labor. They ask all countries to make a classification of professionse and industries; to compile statistics of wages, salaries and the length of hours of work, and to furnish the international labor office with all information concerning accidents occurring in connection with labor. Fifty delegates representing 33 countries attended the sessions and made provisional plans for another conference to study the cost of living This stapected to lead to a general improvethe world.

Applicants are advised to apply to General George H. Wood, of the na-tional home for disabled volunteer sol-liers at Dayton, Ohio. Application hasks are available at the astimal