THE MONROE JOURNAL

PUBLISHED TWICE EACH WEEK - TUESDAY AND FRIDAY

VOL. 24-NO. 51.

MONROE, N. C., TUESDAY, JULY 30, 1918.

\$1.50 PER YEAF CASH.

DR. JEROME AND ESG HELMS HAD A VERY "SLICK" ACCIDENT

The Brakes Wouldn't Work, and the Little John Henry Went Right On announcement of which will be made -No Harm, Just a Little Mud-Crops Are Fine.

Correspondence of The Journal.

Wingate, July 29 .- Well, we have not had a letter in The Journal for a few days. We have had too much to do to try to report the news around Wingate. Really, we do not have the time anyway. It seems that someone who does not have so much to do ought to take enough interest in this section to report to the newspapers. Most people can sit around the store, churches, and any public place and tell you a great deal more than you We despise gossip so much that we cannot learn all that is go-We have many young people Nearly all of them can write They might please the people better than we can as we are going to say just what we think whether it pleases or not. We do not care.

The Meadow Branch congregation is going to meet Tuesday morning before the second Sunday in August to clean off the grounds and repair the roads leading to the church. Every one is expected to attend. Be sure to bring a tool so that you will be sure something. We want things cleaned up this time. Meadow Branch at itself can do anything it wants to. We desire to see one of the finest moetings here the church has ever experienced. We have one of the best preachers in all the land to aid us this year, and if we get things ready, we are going to have a meeting that will count. Let us make the material preparation, and think as we do this about the spiritual preparation, and we think the meeting will do what we desire it to reach.

Mark Austin, Dallas Morgan, Ed Best and his son George of Concord Rout 7, visited Glenalpine a few minthem as they are members of was greatly disorganized. among our very best friends any way and we are always glad to see our preachers give the church down the first indicated at many points. The with it, but we cannot see that way. We have left many good friends at all troops entirely lost contact with him. lows: the places we have served, and since the church a bad name. It certainly is a very bad mark of a preacher to always speak lightly of the last wrong somewhere. Usually it is the preacher. Sometimes it is not. More pally of machine gunners, most of 644. American marines in France, ducted retreat. er come up to our standard as a the German machine gun nests, using preacher, but one thing is true, we artillery and machine guns and some love every church we have ever serv- gas against them. ed, and would be so glad to visit them

Dr. Jerome and Esq. Kemp Helms They had been off to make a brakes but to no avail. The miserable to deceive. little Ford went right on as if it had no brakes at all. It went over the embankment down into the nottom. turned turtle, and had it not been for the 'squire's long legs, we do not knew what would have happened. He age he just stuck his legs out through the top and braced the thing until the doctor crawled out. looked like it had gone through a cyclone, but it had not. 'Squire Helms all there was to it. No harm was done to the occupants-just a little

Miss Bess McIntyre returned from the summer school at the University tast Wednesday night. She finished last spring and is going to teach at Morven this fall. We are glad for our girls to teach. It is a very fine profession indeed.

Crops are looking very fire in this section since the rains set in. We have never seen them grow any fast-Corn is as fine as we have ever seen to the age of it, and if it keeps on for a few more days, there is going to be one of the best crops we have made in this section for a time. Cotton is doing pretty well too.

Mrs. Fan Lingle, who has been may be out again before very long.

denia is in progress this week. There at ten o'clock (new time) and anoth- ing to their retreat . er at eleven thirty. We are not go ing to carry dinner, but wait until we go home to eat our corn bread and beans. Rev. Charlie Caldwell of Morganton is going to do the preaching. Come out to hear him even if he is from the place where we have our

lunaties. The meeting will begin at Austin's fern, Sec. Grove next Sunday. There will be two services. Possibly dinner will be served on the grounds. We are not sure about that yet, but we are sure there will be two services unless the weather forbids. Rev. C. A. Caldwell will be with us here also.

building. The high school will begin be saved. There was no insurance. i

about the 16th of September. The FOUR FATEFUL YEARS ENDED appouncement will be made a little later. If any are thinking of attending, just wait a little. Splendid arrangements are going to be made an

within a very few days. Mrs. Black has been sick for the past few days. She is a little better this morning. Things get wrong when the cook gets sick these days. Cooking is a hair splitting business these days, and it takes an experienced had to do the job justice.

sick for the past few days. We have not heard from her this morning.

Mrs. J. D. Biggers has been sick for the past week. Dr. Nance is attending her. We are sorry to note past twelve months there have been the illness of these women. We do not have much sickness in Wingate, been of even greater import in their It is one of the most healthful places we know of, but we have a few cases new, nothing serious.

Mr. C. C. Lamb, our efficient operator at the S. A. L. depot, underwent Germans against the Allied armies a very serious operation in Charlotte the other day. He is reported doing tions that have again and again splendidly. We hear that he is coming home this week.

look out and see one almost any time. Well, we are proud of all we know. We have some we are sure can make good. They have made good with their own business and when a man does that we think he can make good with the county's affairs.

Frank Griffin is home for a

Tommie Perry of Pageland visited turn the tide. his mother last week.-Glenalpine.

Germans Driven From the Forests of

Fere and Ris by Americans. With the American Army on the Alsne-Marne Front, July 28 .- (By but most of the big military training the Associated Press.)—The "battle camps were still being built and the of the woods" has ended and the Ger- men selected as the first contingent mans have been swept from the for- to be called to the colors were still ests of Fere and Ris. Towards the in citizen's clothes. Until the first last of this four-day struggle the day of August of 1917 the total num-Franco-American advance became so ber of American soldiers taken overutes Saturday. We were delighted to rapid that the retreat of the Germans seas was 26,967.

Tardenois was ground down by the We are more than glad to an extent that German weakness

In the battle of the woods, however, the stiffest resistance the Ameri-There is something pelled to content consistently with a 346; June 276,382.

once more before we pass over to the was carried on to permit the with- world. They have held sectors here had a very slick accident the other tricks, such as carrying machine guns raine sector. The famous St. Mihiel call and were coming down the hill reach some points under the Allied posted also on the line along the just the other side of the branch be- fire. When they realized that their heights of the Meuse. East of Rheim low our house. The doctor's Ford stretcher trick had been discovered they took a part in the the fightinbegan to slide, the doctor put on the Germans resorted to other means during the last phrase of the German

The Franco-American infantrymen alert for Germans wearing American Chateau-Thierry, Americans helper or French uniforms, several instances to stop the drive of the Germans having been reported where the Gerwas on the top when the smash-up mans did this. On one occasion the was over and to the doctor's advant-soldiers were notified by field orders soldiers were notified by field orders that Germans had appeared in the tunics of French and American sol-The Ford diers. Rushing across an open place in the forest when the German nests the past year. The first of these had been discovered, one German, had just gone through it. That was acting as a leader and speaking perfect English, yelled to the American machine gunners, "Don't shoot; there are Americans in that thicket.'

The Americans were at the edge of the forest, peppering a wood opposite, the same offensive. The abortive They ceased when the detachment apthe normal course at Oxford college peared. The detachment entered a forest to the right of the Americans and in a few minutes a hail of machine gun bullets came from that direction.

The Americans quickly realized that they had been duped and turned their machine guns upon the imposters wiping them out in short order

Intelligence officers in the Ameri can army say numerous cases have been reported by soldiers of being encountered by individual Germans wearing American uniforms and of some cases of Germans wearing merevery sick for the past few weeks, is ly an American or French tunic preimproving slowly. We hope that she sumably having obtained them on some other front. The Allies have The protracted meeting at Mace- lost few prisoners in the battle of the woods and the Germans were unable will be two services each day. One to obtain uniforms from the dead, ow-

Red Cross Meeting.

There will be a mass meeting of the Monroe Chapter American Red Cross at the courthouse Thursday evening at eight-thirty. Everybody is urged to be present whether they are members or not .- Mrs. C. M. Red-

Burning Near Pageland,

(From the Pageland Journal.) A house on Gaston Bennett's place near Evans' mill, occupied by George Tate, colored, was destroyed by fire The public school begins here this ing some beef by the fireplace and sia was exhausted by the war, and toorning. Prof. Henry Baucom of went to bed and left a fire burning quiet settled down along the lines thanks and appreciation to our friends night. One of the noticable things in South Carolina. Uplon county is the principal. Misses A few hours later he waked up just Catherine Johnson, May Pressley Bos- in time to escape from the burning the Baltic. Stories were heard of kindness during the sickness and fore Judge Lemmond in the past tic, and Blanche Morgan. The school house. He snatched a few articles as fraternization of German and Russian death of our son, Leonard. May the month is that they are all young exercise at the Pineview school house

SUNDAY; MOST FATEFUL OF ALL

gary Began the World's War By Fighting Serbs-Review of the Tremendous Struggle.

Mrs. B. G. Austin has been quite nate hope and concern for the powers of the Entente alliance.

It was on July 28, 1914, that Austria declared war on Serbia, beginning the great struggle. During the tinued. occurrences that in some aspects have influence upon the world than those in the preceeding period. Russia's their artillery in force to check the amn, the stupendous drives of the and the wonderful defensive operahim seemed near at hand have held Candidates are very plentiful the world breathless. But, transcen-around here this summer. You can ding the significance any event in the actual theaters of the war. America's the latter place lying about six miles full participation in the conflict, in- north of the Marne, volving the transportation overseas of nore than a million men to engage n it must remain for all time the great outstanding feature of the fourth year of the struggle. It is

> A year ago the number of American troops going to Europe had not begun to assume large proportions. Americans held their ground and A few regulars and some national guardsmen had been sent to France,

Soon after that date the movement The edge of the German salient to of troops was accelerated. Thou-Howell's Baptist church where we preached twenty years ago. They are the south and southeast of Fere-En-sands were dispatched across the Atlantic, during the winter months, but whirl of the Allied troops and dulled it was not until the great German to an extent that German weakness offensive was started late in March of 1918 that the movement began to assume really noteworthy proportions country just as soon as they are done urday when the enemy retreated so The figures for the months from Aurapidly that the Franco-American gust 1, 1917 to July 1, 1918, fol-

August, 18,323; September, 32,-525; October, 38,259; November, 23,-

During the recent fighting in France the work of the American the enemy resorted to numerous in Alsace and northward in the Lorin stretchers when endeavoring to sector is held by Americans, who are offensive, while in the Chateau-Thier ry sector they held their line in a vi and machine gunners were notified by tal region against the utmost fury of their commanding officers to be on the the Teutonic onslaught. North of the early days of June; and in the Somme sector, at Cantigny and Guaesnes they have given proof of their soldierly qualities.

The Allies have been called upon to face two great offensives during came last October in Italy and the second, in France, began on March 21. The German drives in France while separated by periods of from a few days to several weeks have been considered as different phases of Austrian attack against Italy in June also in looked upon as merely another attack against the western from and not as a distinct military opera-

But these offensives perhaps never would have been begun had it not been for the collapse of Russia during the past winter. German and Austrian troops, released from the Russian front, were taken to France and Italy to swell the masses of men hurled against the Allies in the western theater of operations. As long as Russia remained in the fight she held great numbers of Teutopic troops in the last, and her withdrawal from the war exercised a fundamental influence on the course of its develop-

SITUATION A YEAR AGO.

The year opened with the fortunes of war apparently favoring the Entente. The British had forced the Cermans to the famous Hindenburg line. The French had established Eubanks, and the sisters are: Mrs themselves firmly along the Chemia des Dames, north of the Aisne. The echoes of Verdun were still ringing Mrs. Delia Helms. the knell of German hopes in that sector of the battle area. The Italians were holding their lines along the Isonzo. The rejuvenated Russian 'regiment of July First" had carried the war far into the Austrian defens- there this morning. es in Bukowina and Galacia.

Through August and September one night last week. Tate was dry- 1917, there came rumors that Rus-(Continued on page seven.)

AMERICANS PLAY PROMINENT

Heavy Artillery Fire.

Associated Press.)—7 p. m.)—The McNeely; general agent, J. W. Lath-Events big with fate of nations have marked the fourth year of the war which new comes to a close. It Opreq river, and Fere En Tardenois. Smith, J. V. Griffin, H. W. McCain open the company of alterpromise that the retreat will be con-

> The line along the greater part of the bottom of the Soissons Rheims salient has been pushed forward in some places as much as five miles.

plunges of the Franco-American troops. The American have played a brilliant part in the advance, which included the occupation of Sergy on the north bank of the river, and a number of small villages.

The line tonight follows the Ource river to Sergy and to Goussancourt,

The Germans offered bitter resistance, but not to compare with that which began late today for the retention of the higher ground further north of the river. There they supupon America that the Entente is re- plemented their defenses with artilllume of fire at times attaining enor- military matters. Americans held their ground and the American prisoners for their re-even advanced slightly, while the fusal to divulge any information the second time to Miss Kirk of Palm-French on their sectors to the right whatever, and the coldly sarcastic and left resisted as steadily against manner in which the men almost in-

From behind the advancing lines mation. the allied heavy guns kept up a continuous bombardment throughout the day, shelling the German positions. wherever the airmen reported troop concentrations.

tions, but to no such extent as today, and this gives some basis for becommander, is preparing to make a election day stand.

the advantages of ground are with with friends and relatives here, the Allies. So it is generally believed that the dropping of his heavy guns is merely an indication that armies church today. so far has been an admirably con- to attend.

distance Saturday night but when they moved this morning under cov- ed friends here Sunday soldiers has compared favorably with er of the artillery-a few pieces go-In the rear guard fighting which that of other fighting men in the ing torward with the advanced line Pressley of Unionville are visiting drawal of the heavier German guaz and there along the front. They are to the river, crossed the bridge and occupied the town about midforenoon.

The Germans used gas but the attacking party long ago had had its baptism of gas fumes and knew how to utilize the masks and to avoid the ravines through which the fumes filtered. When the town was occupied there was some street fighting but not much the Germans retreating to their parents assembled at the home

higher ground. Until today the wounds received by the American soldiers have not been serious as a rule on account of the failure of the Germans to use artillery. A great majority of the wounds were clean flesh wounds. made by bullets from machine guns and rifles.

Considerable material has been captured, including a few locomotives which the Germans put out of commission. There were relatively few prisoners.

Many stories are told among the old lines of the deprivation in the German morale. Great significance s attached to a letter taken from an officer written by his brother in Germany, giving it as his opinion that a revolt was imminent unless the war was stopped.

Death of Mr. Boyd Enbanks.

Mr. Boyd Eubanks of Pageland. son of the late Mr. John C. Eubanks, died at the home of Mr. C. L. Goodson in Lincolnton where he was visiting, Sunday night. Death came almost instantly from acute indigestion. He was taken violently ill at 2 o'clock in the afternoon and died at 11 that

The deceased is well known and has many relatives in this county. He had been engaged in the jewelry bus iness in Pageland for some time. He was 26 years old. He married Miss Mollie Mangum of Pageland, who survives him. At present she is undergoing treatment in a Charlotte hospital. Five sisters and three brothers also survive. The brothers are: Mr J. R. Eubanks, Fred Eubanks, S. B. Les Moore, Mrs. Henry Moore, Mrs.

Mr. Eubanks was a man of strong character. He was a member of the Baptist church. The body was carried to Pageland yesterday afternoon and funeral services were conducted

Card of Thanks.

We desire to express our sincere lone .- J. S. Broom and family.

Farmers Mutual Fire Insurance Co. PART IN ALLIED ABVANCE Farmers Mutual Fire Insurance Co The members of the Union county met in annual session at 2 o'clock p. Sunday Four Years ago Austria-Hun- Germans Offered Bitter Resistance- M., Saturday, July 27th. After read-Supplementing Their Defences With ing of the minutes and secretary's report the following officers were elected for one year: President, W. With the American Army on the H. Phifer; vice-president, A. A. Se

> troops, it at the mercy of the Allies.
>
> The tightening of the flanks holds Creek, W. L. Thomas; Buford, T. C. Eubanks; Jackson, W. S. Walkup; Sandy Ridge, G. W. Sutton; Vance, J. F. Thompson; Goose Creek, D. A. New Salem, G. W. Smith; Marshville, M. A. Griffin; Monroe, W.

E. L. Williams. The secretary's report showed that for the six months ending June 30th but one assessment had been levied. Number of members assessed, 684;

paid up insurance in force June 30th. \$741,583.60 new insurance written to June 30th, \$63,920

"ASK PERSHING," "CABLE WIL-SON"; IS REPLY OF PRISONERS

German Officers Furious With Amer-Divulge Any Facts About Allied Armies.

"Ask Pershing;" "Cable Wilson." These are some of the answers given lying for the men and resources to ery fire reaching over the American by American prisoners to German of-front lines to the supports, the vo-ficers who question them en naval

The German officers are furious at

Indian Trail Route One Items.

Correspondence of The Journal: Indian Trail, Rt. 1, July 29 .- The ncentrations.

Heavy artillery has been used by the purpose of cleaning off the France. The daughters are: Mrs. W. the Germans in their rear guard ac- grounds, has been postponed from the B. Love and Mrs. L. E. Sutton of Monlief that Von Boehm, the German Elias Helms'. August 2rd is also Combs of Gastonia, Mrs. Walter Gor-Mr. and Mrs. Reece Griffin and Mr.

It is pointed out, however, that and Mrs. W. L. Dixon and children of until the Ardre river is reached all Charlotte spent Saturday and Sunday Rev. J. W. Bennett starts his sing-

ing class at Union Grove Methodist

The Austrians began their ad- North Monroe spent Sunday with the strengthened in character by coming

Misses Lela, Flora, Lula and Mary they proceeded almost unchecked friends and relatives here this week. Messrs, L. C. and Fred Simpson have returned from a visit to Charlotte.

Miss Espie Braswell of Unionville

spent Sunday with friends here. A message was received here last week stating that Mr. Arthur Helms. at Camp Jackson, was quite sick.

A number of boys and girls with of Mr.D.M.Simpson for a candy pull-Mr. D. M. Simpson for a candy pulling last Thursday night. Four courses were served and a delightful time was enjoyed by the young people.

Tribute to Mr. L. R. Helms.

Whereas, the Farmers Mutual Fire learned with sorrow of the death of its General Agent, L. R. Helms, and whereas during his life time he was faithful to the trust reposed in him and was one of this company's most loyal supporters and took considerable interest in its affairs and had for a number of years, now therefore, beit resolved:

1. That this company has lost valuable asset in the death of its Gen-

eral Agent, L. R. Helms. 2. That this company through him gained the confidence and esteem of the citizenship of Union county.

3. That as a citizen, he was without guile. 4. That the sympathy of this com-

pany be extended to his children. 5. That a copy of these resolutions be spread on the minutes of meeting, a copy sent to the children ed in the local newspapers.

Respectfully submitted, J. C. LANEY, J. W. CHANEY. JAS. McNEELY.

Committee.

Three Sent to the Roads, Capt. Fletcher's road force was aug-

nented by three as a result of prooman in town who intended to do

him bodily harm, and to dispulse himself so that she would not know him Present. he stole the clothes. Robert Skelton and James Wright young white men about twenty years old, were each sentenced to the roads for thirty days for vagrancy. The po- Monday with a monster watermelon,

of town about nine o'clock Sunday from the gates of the Carpathians to and neighbors for their many acts of about the tramps who have been bePROF. O. C. HAMILTON, NOTED EDUCATOR, DIED THIS MORNING

Loyable Old Schoolmaster, and One of the Foremost Citizens of the County, Passes Away After Lingering Illness-Was 78 Years Old, and Hundreds of Prominent Citizens Today Proudly Boast of the Fact That They Went to School to Prof. Hamilton-Funreal to Be Held at Unionville Tomorrow Afternoon at

Prof. O. C. Hamilton, a pioneer in ducation and beloved by hundreds of the citizens of this and other counties as the man in the school room who pointed them to higher things, died at he home of his daughter, Mrs. G. M. Garrison at Unionville at 9 o'clock this morning. Prof. Hamilton suffered a stroke of paralysis about six months ago and in his advanced age was not able to throw off its effects.

Oliver C. Hamilton was born in Randolph county in 1840, dying at the advanced age of 78 years

Two years after Union Institute was founded at Unionville he was called to take charge of it. For twenty years he was the guiding spirit of the icans When They Cooly Refuse to old institution that has produced so many prominent citizens. After resigning as head of this institution he taught at Mint Hill in Mecklenburg county for several years. Later he returned to Unionville where he again assumed the principalship of the Unionville High School. About four years ago he quit the school room as active teacher.

The deceased was twice married, erville. He is survived by six sons and left resisted as steadily against manner in which the men almost in-the vicious efforts of the Germans. variably reply to those seeking infor-Mr. W. B. Hamilton of Charlotte, Mr. J. J. Hamilton and Mr. C. E. Hamilton of Winston-Salem, Prof. O. A. Hamilton, principal of the Greensboro High School, Dr. E. S. Hamilton, with the American Army in France, 3rd to the sixth day of August as it roe, Mrs. J. P. Marsh and Mrs. L. E. conflicted with the reunion at Mr. Huggins of Marshville, Mrs. C. J. Mcdon of Lawrenceville, Va., and Mrs. G. M. Garrison of Unionville, with whom he made his home.

Funeral services will be conducted at the Methodist church at Unionville tomorrow afternoon at 5 o'clock. Dr. H. E. Gurney will conduct the services. Prof. Hamilton was - Muson and Mr. Frank Price of Unionville will interment will be at the cemetery here

Prof. Hamilton was a man who sult in the disorganization of what night. The public is cordially invited feared God and loved his fellow man. 'Character is caught, not taught." Mr. and Mrs. Lonnie Fowler of and many a boy and girl has been of the wrongs in our churches are due to the preachers poor management than you would think. We have never the fighting the Allied troops bucked to the school room. In the school room in the school room. In the school room in the school room. love rather than the rod won for him the obedience of all his pupils. "He could control his pupils better than anyone I have ever known," said a man on the streets of Monroe this

AMERICAN FIGHTERS ARE NOW ON ITALIAN FIRING LINES

Began Arriving Saturday and Are Billeted With Italian Troops - Bath And Then Baseball.

American fighting troops are now on the Italian front. They began arciving Saturday morning, and are be-

ing billeted with the Italians. American troops were aviators, and the appearance of this large body of Ins. Company of Union county has fighting men from the United States at the present moment has occasioned the greatest satisfaction. Major General Ebon Swift, of the American military mission to Italy, was the first to greet the newly arrived Americans. He had already made arrangements for their comfort. The Italians greeted them with enthusiasm and rejoiced at the splendid physical condition which the American soldiers showed. The Italians appeared greatly astonished when the overseas men immediately sought out bathing places and then started several games of baseball.

Hinson-Mullis.

A marriage of much local interest occurred at the beautiful home Esq. C. J. Braswell, the officiating magistrate, on last Sunday afternoon, when Miss Reecie Mullis became the of the deceased and a copy publish- bride of Mr. William R. Hinson. The ceremony was witnessed by a large number of relatives and friends of the contracting parties, among whom were Miss Ruth Carriker and Mr. Willie Carriker of Charlotte. The bride is the eldest daughter of Mr. and Mrs. J. Marshall Mullis of east Goose Creek and is an accomplished and popular young woman. The groom is the son of the late Capt. W. B. Hinson and ceedings in Judge Lemmond's court until recently was in the U. S. army, Will Jones was given four months This popular young couple have the or the larceny of a suit of clothes, best wishes of many frineds as they Jones gave as his excure for taking start out on life's rugged pathway to T. B. Laney, Mrs. Ben Laney, and the clothes that there was a certain gether. For the present they will make their home with Mr. J. S. Mullis, grand-father of the bride. One

> -Mr. W. R. McCorkle of the Tindle community passed thru Monroe lice arrested these men on the rail- weighing seventy-eight pounds. Howroad near Mr. John Yow's house west ever, it was not Union county grown as Mr. McCorkle picked it up down

There will be a children's day is going to be taught in the school he went out and nothing more could troops but assurances came from Fet- richest blessings of God rest on every white men between the ages of 18 Sunday, beginning at ten o'clock. The public is cordially invited.