# UUNIAINER

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#### THE MOUNTAINEER. SCOTT AND ERVIN, Publishers.

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#### W. C. ERVIN, EDITOR.

OUR OBJECT.

It is and shall be the object of THE MOUNTAINEER to advance the inerests of both its readers and its pubishers. We believe that the interests of our readers can be fosterered by presenting them, week after week, with a reliablenews-paper, containing a correct record of the important ocburrances both at home and abroad, and that will let the outside world know of our resources and the upparaleled inducements this section offers to the immigrant and the capitalist, the seeker for wealth as well as the seeker for health and pleasure. To this end the columns of THE MOUNTAIN-EER will contain, from time to time, editorial and contributed articles describing our mines and minerals, our forests and timbers, our farms and the produce of our farms, our mountains and our mountain scenery. We all labor for the good of both town ad country, believing that their in crests are identical and not conflicting, as some would teach, and we hope to have correspondents at the various country offices to keep us posted on rural affairs. We desire to advance the interests of the publishers by greatly increas ing our circulation and by building up profitable advertising patronage, without which no paper can thrive. F MOUNTAINEER is already a good ising medium, we expect to make better advertising medium, ha people abroad ownwith wide-awake We desire the liberal reading and the ad nd shall endeavor

## A PRESSING NEED.

Writers on political economy, that great science which treats of "the production and the application of wealth to the well being of men in society." say that the requisites to a prosperous and wealth producing community are three, first Aransmutation, or the pro- ton is that the Indians are concentratduction of wealth by the aid of the ed in force in the hills around that ond, transformation, the changing of the form of the crude products by

the ad of mechanical forces, and thus increasing their values, which we term many cturing; and third, transportation, e which the farmer, the manufactury and the miner may reach the Jones is completely broken down and mark's of the world, and secure the cannot sleep.

benefit of another great element in the production of value, "competition." While farming, which comes under the first of these heads, may be greatly improved in this section by the intro duct on of labor saving implements ers to the Francklyn Land and Cattle and a better system of fertilizing the Company, of New York, composed of soil and while we need competing railway lines to reduce freight rates and new railroads to reach sections of the State that are now without railneed comes under the head of transformation, our great want is the establishment of factories to work up our raw materials, to give our farmers a home market for their supplies, and to employ our unemployed population, our population from consumers to zens waited on him and presented him

of industry yields a better per cent. on 1 the capital invested or inaugurates such general prosperity as manufacturing. Not only does it benefit those actually engaged in it as laborers or capitalists, but it quickens the public pulse and gives new life to every other ndustry. To come down to the practical, our town and our county need more cotton and tobacco factories. Situated by actual measurement as follows: as we are in the edge of the great in our adver- cotton belt and in the very centre of he finest tobacco producing lands in er my know that it the world, our advantages are unequalled. Our water power is unlimited, fuel for the steam engine, both ken. wood and coal, are cheap, the cost of living is small and wages, consequently, low-the very conditions necessary to a thriving manufacturing community. Manufacturing in North Carolina and in Western North Carolina is no longer an experiment. Numerous examples of large returns from the capital invested are to be had in neighboring towns and counties, and the capitalist may now enter the manufacturlong enough for the ing field with every confidence of

in Wisconsin. The question now is who will be his successor..... Mrs. Vanderbilt gave a fancy ball last week that cost at least \$50,000.

LORDSBURG, N. M. March 29 .- Col. Noves and two companies of the 4th calvalry from Fort Craig arrived here yesterday, en route to Gila Val-The latest intelligence from Clifley. forces of nature, as in agriculture; sec- place, and that an attack upon the THE MOUNTAINEER. may be expected at any motown

> ATLANTA, March 29 .- A special from Athens says forty armed men entered Lexington a night or two ago to lynch Jones, the wife murderer, but left as the jail was double guarded,

Sr. Louis, March 16.—Perhaps the largest transaction in cattle ever made in this country was effected at Fort Worth, Texas, last Ssturday, the sale being of 75,000 head of full grown spent Easter Sunday here. cattle by J. Kards and Harald Broth Charles G. Francklyn, Frank G. Brown president of the Bosswick supply of reading matter. Mines, Colorado, and B. B. Groom & Son, of Lexington, Ky., the extensive breeders and importers of short-horn road facilities, still, our most pressing cattle. The price paid is private, but friend who is interested in Burke afthe figures are understood to be about fairs. The subscription books are \$25 per head, which would aggregate about \$2,000,000.

PITTSEURG, PA., March 26 .- A special to the Chronicle from Uniontown, Pa., says that L.N. Dukes arrived there from his stepfather's last night, thus changing a large percentage of and this morning a committee of citi. ed. producers of wealth. No other branch with a resolution adopted at an indignation meeting lately held. They also gave him notice that he would have

### LOCAL. -The last day of March, and who

-McDowell court is in session, a two week's term.

-Col. Folk, of the Lenoir bar, is

-Send in your advertisements to

-The snow was only six inches deep at Table Rock.

-Mr.Edward Morris, of New York is visiting relations in Morganton.

-Mr. Willams is erecting a new dwelling house on Hickory street, be yond "Break Neck."

-Quite a number of Morganton's young folks, who are off at the colleges, returned home last Friday, and

-One of our typos, Mr. Ed. Crowson, is dangerously ill with pneumonia. This accounts for our limited

-A copy of THE MOUNTAINEER will make a good present for an absent now open.

-Our country friends, whether sub scribers or not, are cordially invited to call on us when they come to town. Their visits will always be appreciat-

twenty four hours within which to place by members of the congrega-

been received in time but for an acci dent in the type foundry of Pelouze & Son, which prevented them from filling our order in time for this issue. We expect to come out in a better shape next week.

-The Landmark mentions R. Z. Linney, of Alexander: Edmund Jones, of Caldwell; A. C. Avery, of Burke, E. L. Vaughn, of Aleghany; Reuben McBrayer, of Cleveland: and John T. | nymphs and naiads dispensed food Hoke, of Lincoln, as some of the men who will be prominent for the Democratic nomination in the new eighth large hall was thronged with youth-Congressional district in 1884.

-Hon. J. C. Harper, of Patterson, and Mr. J. G. Hall, of Hickory, of the Asylum building committee, were in town last Thursday and made arrangements to have about 5,000,000 brick to the repast by the bewitching young manufactured at once for the comple- sylphs who served it, and as for the tion of the northern wing of the Asylum on which work will be commenced at an early day. It is estimated that the building when completed will have consumed more than 20,000,000 brick.

ELECTION OF VESTRYMEN:-At a meeting of the congregation of Grace Protestant Episcopal Church last Montrymen for the ensuing year:

Smith, John H. Pearson.

IMPORTANT NOTICE:-The Mayor already in bloom. But it was no joke. and town commissioners not being All day the clouds kept up their -Some very handsome memorial candidates for re-election, and wish- feathery fusillade, and when the last windows have recently been placed ing to give the citizens ample oppor- loiterer had retired that night the vioin Grace Episcopal church in this tunity to nominate their successors, let and the hyacinth were stowed away under a downy snow-blanket would respectfully suggest that a full ten inches thick. meeting be held in the Court House The "oldest inhabitant" can recall on Tuesday, April 17th, 1883, at 11 but few instances of so great a snow fall so late in the season, and, taking o'clock a. m. All interested are earn into consideration the fact that the estly requested to attend. snow fell rapidly for six hours before JOHN TULL, Mayor. the ground was covered, we may estimate last Sunday's shelles, a' heavy mow for this latitude even in midnying on Silver Greet aboutsix mites winter. The snow drifts on the Blue from Morganion, and one of Burke's Ridge did not impede the east-bound most energetic and prosperous citipassenger train en Mouday, as it reachzens, met with a serious loss last week. ed this place on time.

THE EPISCOPAL SUPPER .- On last Thursday night, the court room was turned into an elegant eating saloon, the magic touch of deft fingers having worked the wonderful metamorphesis. The stern old columns supporting the roof had been daintily decked with flowers, and the grim seat of justice was transformed into a bower, whence more toothsome than ambrosia and draughts sweeter than nectar. The

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ful beauty and mature dignity, and we are glad to know that the supper, which was given for the benefit of the Episcopal Church, was a success in a financial as well as in an epicurean sense. Au additional charm was lent one who presided at our table, we are sure no one can deny that she is a "Daisy."

THE EASTER SNOW-STORM.-It was a strange sight for Southern eyes that greeted us last Sunday,-a snow storm on Easter day. About nine a. m. the feathery flakes came flitting down day the following were elected ves- from the dull, gray clouds, dancing in the eddying currents of air, and greet-T. G. Walton, Senior Warden, T. ing the Sunday-school children with Gordon, Junior Warden, Wm. Wal a soft caress. Everybody seemed to ton, D. C. Pearson, J. C. Tate, C. S. think it a fine joke, this attempt at a snow storm, with dewy April almost upon us and the crocus and the violet

S Scientific American ticle of much interest to ers, in which a new rails described, an invenuld it prove practicatly, is destined to construction of raillinous regions. The f cars, and the power success. six enormous hydraul. afford sufficient presthe most ponderous in a twinkling hundreds air and land them on a rack above with scarce time. The inventors elevator that it will be service in obviating proaches as that to on bridge in New

ll as in ascending ere it is ofto Uma practicable gride system of railroad can say but that tacks.

ains filled with us lifted from proposed railof the Black alley to clouder more than

enei that Horse as ig. a spirit

and horses and murdering the peo. gain her mind .- Char. Observer. mustache, and has a large full face, claring the tag tax of five cents on honors. A trip to Table Rock in his have been consoliment of the latter ple. The latest outbreak was in New very ruddy in complexion, This is each package of fertilizer illegal, and THE Asheville Citizen says: Scott company is a treat which no one control of both. The Mexico, where nine white settlers were the description of him as given by another that the school board of Portsand Ervin who have won much repushould miss who has the opportunity Mr. Carlton, who is making every ef- mouth, appointed by Governor Camter be known as the massacred..... The cigar makers all tation as editors of the Lenoir Topic, of enjoying it. er. Success to the over the United States, are on a strike have purchased the Morganton INDEX, eron, is entitled to hold as against the fost to have him arrested. life to Col. Chas. R. for higher wages....Timothy Howe and will conduct both papers hereaf-ave aside the editor. During the Mor- getting our new heading in time for Democratic board elected by the city You can still get Clover seed council. Lawyers are divided in opincampaign of a quar- Postmaster General of the United ganton MOUNTAINEER, and Mr. Scott this issue. It was ordered from Rich- and Orchard Grass seed at, Davis ion as to whether this case sett es the States, died last Sunday, at his home The Topic. mond two weeks ago, and would have Bros. law in other pending school cases.

WE ARE at a loss to understand the rather vicious attack which Colonel (?) Murril, of the Hickory Carolinian has been making on us, as we have

never, knowingly, done or said any thing to thwart his legislative aspirations. If he means to intimate that this paper is to be run in the interests its views fearlessly and fully, and, while averse to controversies, will be always ready to defend itself from worse and died. This double blow such uncalled-for and damaging at-

Bits of News -Last Sunday's edition of the New York Herald was the largest daily paper ever published, the neighbors, attracted by the strange containing 32 pages and 192 columns. sounds inside, went in, when the The paper used in printing that edition if spread out, would have reach- band with a stick was what met their he has secured a good job on the new ed from New York to Richmond..... Mount Etna is on an eruption and she broke from them and once more its base .... All over the west the

transact his business and leave town. If he attempts to remain it is thought tion. that there will be trouble.

RALEIGH, N. C., March 26.- A dis patch from Henderson to the News and Observer says the snow here is desires them all to come in and qualithree feet deep. There is no abate- fy at once.

ment of the storm. News from, call er points gives the depth of the snow Salem, 8 inches; Greensboro, 21 inches; Hillsboro, 10 inches; Middleburg, 22 inches: Durham 18 inches, At Kittrells the roofs of several houses the State. were crushed by the great weight of snow, while trees were bent and bro-The snow is very deep on the Richmond and Danville Railroad between Greensboro and Danville. All the wires were down yesterday, and mesages were sent through the Raleigh office. The fall of snow at Weldon was slight. None fell at Sanford;

none at Goldsboro, but there was much sleet; several inches at Wilmington; but little at Clayton, heavy fall, depth had with Uncle Sam's post office denot given at Charlotte. The streams are roported as rising very rapidly and floods are expected. In the Blue Ridge the storm appears to have fallen to a great depth. It may be said to be the greatest March snew storm ever known in this State. The storm

at Greensboro began at noon Sunday, and continued for 28 hours without intermission.

AN INSANE WOMAN BEATS HER DEAD HUSBAND.-A messenger from Mechanicsville rushed here for the police who were wanted to suppress 7 p. m. the demonstrations of a crazy woman named Sallie Grier. The woman was crazed by grief. In the forenoon she received word that her father, who of any corporation, his intimations are lives a short distance from the city, Worth in the hatcheries. "Company false. The MOUNTAINEER will speak had just died, and in a very short time Q" mourns the loss of its most active after this intelligence reached her, her husband, who was lying dangerously sick in her house, became suddenly proved too much for the poor woman to bear, and reason fled. She rushed from the house and ran up aud down he was placed in charge of the Super the streets raving and shouting at the intendent of the convict force to serve top of her voice. After awhile she went back to the house and some af shocking spectacle of the insane woman belaboring the corpse of her hus-

view. They made her desist, when Insane Asylum at Austin, Texas, where

-The commissions for the new Magistrates are now in the hands of the Clerk of the Superior Court, who

-Molganton has one institution of which she may well feel proud. Gol. Hunt at the Mountain Hotel keeps the best table of any public house in

-The east bound passenger train was delayed several hours at Hickory last Wednesday by the breaking of an axle on the west bound freight a few miles below that place.

-Wm. McGalliard, who was sent to the Albany Penitentiary three years ago for some little difficulty he partment, came home last week.

-Messrs. Lightill, Hawks, Prince, Wellington and Sinker, of Boston, Massachusetts, who are interrested in the Queen Mining Company, in this county, are at the Mountain Hotel.

-It is rumored that a new schedule is to go into effect on the Western Railroad before long, by which the west-bound train will pass this place at 7 a. m. and the east-bound train at

-Messrs. Fred Oertell and Manly McDowell left last week for Avoca. on the coast to assist fish commissoner members.

-Sheriff Lackey last week carried the prisoner, Moulton Boyce up to the head of the Western Railroad where out a two years term for larceny.

-A postal card from our young friend, H. A. Davis, who left a few weeks ago for Texas informs us that he will remain for some months.

is overwhelming the villages around went out to wake up the neighborhood. -We had a pleasant call Thursday the mystic mon It was not until she was caught and State Treasurer. in Caldwell county. Clippard, the fusecurely bound with cords that quiet from our good old friend, Bartlett ythology. Indians are on the war path and have was restored. She is raving mad and Cisk, the well known guide to Table RICHMOND, VA., March 29.- Among gitive, is about 35 years old, weighs about 180 pounds, is about 5 feet 6 the cases decided by the Supreme been burning houses, scealing cattle the doctors think she will never re-Rock, and the jealous custodian, of its inches high, has dark hair and red Court of Appeals to-day was one dehily Observer and

His large barn well filled with hay and fodder, and containing two hundred bushels of grain was totally consumed by fire The illumination was distinctly seen at this place, some people thinking the fire might be the hothe same direction but farther from the following circular; town.

THE FESTIVE PRINTER .- A printer is a terrible animal when he takes a notion, and in nine cases out of ten he takes the notion. The editor of one of our exchanges was thunderstruck, tion of taxes," passed at the recent recently, at receiving a challenge from session of the General Assembly, rea young gentleman whose marriage quires the Board of commissioners of notice he had inserted under the head "Marriage in High Life," and which he had concluded by wishing the newly wedded pair "long life and much prosperity." The relentless type fiend made him say, "We wish them strong their respective townships for taxation. tripe and much posterity !" This incident has been recalled to us by the shameful way in which our typos have made us slaughter the "King's English" recently although properly corrected in the proof.

AFTER THE SLAVER OF HIS SONS:-We publish elsewhere an account of the shooting of the Carlton brothers by one Henry Clippard, which occurred in Caldwell county about two weeks ago. We have received a letter from at their April session, appoint one Mr. L. L. Carlton, a merchant at Meadow Hill, Wilkes county, and the father of the wounded Carlton's. in which he states that both of his sons property in said township. were wounded, and one of them probably fatally. He describes Clippard as a very desperate man who fled from Virginia, for shooting a man, and who has recently been engaged in sible. tearing down and burning defence. less women's houses on Kings Creek,

ASSESSMENT OF PROPERTY .- In order to advise the board of commissioners of the several counties; of certain pecial duties required by the amend ed "Machinery Act" to be performed at their meeting to be held in April, tel at Glen Alpine, which is in about 1883 the State Treasurer has issued

NORTH CAROLINA, TREASURY DEPARTMET, RALEIGH, March 19th, 1883. To the Board of Commissioners of the several Counties of this State:

I inform you that the amended "ac to provide for the levying and colleceach county, at their session held in the month of April, 1883, to appoint one justice of the peace and two discreet free holders in each township, to assess the land and real property in A new assessment is to be made.

At the said April session the Board of commissioners are required to issue a notice to the assessors, summoning them to meet at the county seat on the first Monday in May for consultation with the Board of commissioners, for the purpose of taking such action as well secure uniformity in the

assessment of the real estate throughout the county.

The amended act further requires that the Board of commisioners shall, justice of the peace, or other competent person in each township, to list all the land therein at the valuation assessed on the same, and all personal

All other necessary infomrmation will be contained in the revenue acts now being printed under the direction of the Secretary of State, which will be distributed at the earliest day pos-

> Very respectfully. J. M. WORTH,