

# Carranza is in Hands of His Enemies

## Defeated President Taken in Tlaxcala on Way to Vera Cruz; Gets Protection

American Government Looks for Trouble Between Obregon and Gonzales—Troops on Border Rearranged—Gonzales Announces He Will Resist Obregon—American Destroyers at Tampico, Reported to State Department to Have Fallen to Revolutionary Forces—Others Held in Readiness to Proceed to Any Point Where Needed—Rival Leaders Enter Mexico City at Same Time and Washington Looks for Political Confusion.

(By the United Press)  
Washington, May 10.—The State Department expects political confusion in Mexico. The government will not recognize any faction until the situation is stabilized. It expects a clash between Obregon and Gonzales. Both entered Mexico City at the same time.

Gonzales issued a manifesto that he would resist Obregon.

Official dispatches report that Tampico has fallen, but American oil interests have received word to the contrary. Four United States destroyers have arrived at Tampico to protect American interests. Two are held at Key West ready to go to other points if necessary.

There were new alignments of the United States regular army on the border today.

### CARRANZA IS PRISONER.

Mexico City, May 10.—A confirmed report says Carranza has been captured in Tlaxcala State and his safety guaranteed.

Obregon will enter the capital today.

Carranza was overtaken on his flight to Vera Cruz. Cruiser at Tampico; City Falls.

Houston, Texas, May 10.—A radiogram to an oil publication here today declared the United States ship Sacramento had arrived at Tampico and that Tampico had been captured by rebels. The situation is said to be quiet.

### Big Battleship Sails.

Washington, May 10.—Secretary of the Navy Daniels today ordered the United States battleship Oklahoma to sail from New York to Key West for possible duty off the Mexico coast. The Oklahoma is one of the most powerful dreadnaughts. She carries 10 14-inch guns. Captain Erwin is the commander.

### Changes in Mexico.

El Paso, May 10.—Officials to take charge of the new Mexican government are leaving here. Today Generals Vallarreal and Serano Urlicio left.

The Ojinaga garrison, Captain Zendenas commanding, joined the rebels. Colonel Nalinas Torres fled to Presidio, Texas. The revolutionists gained \$50,000 in gold when Laredo revolted.

Advices report that General Murgua freed political prisoners at Mexico City before fleeing. One report says he was killed.

### 7,000 Americans Below Border.

Washington, May 10.—The State Department announced today that between six and seven thousand Americans are in Mexico.

Everywhere in Mexico the rebel forces are in complete control, save in isolated localities, according to the day's dispatches. Observers here see nothing in the situation to alarm the border people.

## ENGLAND PLANS TO KEEP DEVALERA OUT OF IRELAND, SAID

President of Republic Trying to Get Home After Tour of United States—International Tag Game Interests Official Washington

(By the United Press)  
Washington, May 10.—It is reported that Devalera, president of Ireland, is trying to smuggle himself back to Dublin. The British plan to stop him.

United States officials are anxiously watching the international tag game. Devalera has raised in the United States ten million dollars for the Irish cause through an Irish bond sale. He said he would go back when his work in the United States was completed. He traveled in every state.

## Bonds to Richmond

Reserve Bank Will Exchange for Those Shy of Coupons.

Owners of 4 per cent. liberty bonds can draw one-fourth of one per cent. more interest by sending the bonds immediately to their banks, which will forward them to the Federal Reserve Bank of Richmond for conversion into 4 1/4 per cent. bonds, according to an official announcement from Washington. In order, however, that these conversions may be made, prompt action must be taken.

Holders of the 4 per cent. liberty "temporary" bonds of the second issue—that is, bonds to which were attached four coupons—should have their securities in the hands of the Federal Reserve Bank of Richmond not later than May 14. Holders of liberty "temporary" bonds of the first issue should have them in the Federal Reserve Bank's hands not later than June 14.

## Twenty Per Cent. Off On Everything, Store Advertises; Good Bye

(By the United Press)  
Richmond, May 10.—The J. B. Mosby Company, operating a dry goods store, today announced a 20 per cent. reduction on everything. The store is crowded.

## Circus Parade Past White House Draws President to Porch

(By the United Press)  
Washington, May 10.—President Wilson sat on the east portico at the White House today and watched a circus parade.

## BULLETINS

(By the United Press)  
SOLONS FOR SUFFRAGE.  
Baton Rouge, La., May 10.—The Louisiana legislature convened at noon to act on suffrage ratification. The Senate needs four votes to ratify. The House has a large majority in favor of suffrage.

NEW VIRGINIA MEMBER TAKES SEAT IN HOUSE.  
Washington, May 10.—Representative Drewry, new member from the Fourth Virginia District succeeding the late W. A. Watson, took oath in the House today.

GERMAN ARMY EDUCATION.  
Berlin, May 10.—It is officially announced that the German army will be reduced to 200,000 by May 15.

## SAYS WILSON WILL NOT DEMAND TREATY DEVOID OF CHANGES

But, Declares Hitchcock, He Will Not Tolerate Lodge Reservations

## ENTIRELY TOO DRASTIC

Borah Compliments President for Advocating Convictions Regardless of What They May Cost in Political Way—Reduction in Bonus

(By the United Press)  
Washington, May 10.—Senator Hitchcock today declared Wilson will not demand unqualified ratification of the treaty. Commenting upon the President's Oregon letter he said Wilson is willing to accept reservations and a compromise, but he rejects the destructive Lodge reservations.

Hitchcock predicted a party plank on the treaty the same as the President wrote in his Oregon letter.

Borah praised Wilson for courage in advocating his convictions regardless of the political consequences.

## Reduce Bonus Fund.

Washington, May 10.—Republican members of the House Ways and Means Committee today abandoned the proposed one per cent. retail sales tax to raise soldier bonus revenue. They agreed to reduce the total of \$1,750,000,000 for benefits to \$1,000,000,000.

## SIMS FAILED GRASP AMERICAN IDEA BUT GOT ENGLISH RIGHT

Daniels Says He is Sorry He Recommended Admiral for Honors—American People Will Never Forgive Him for His Slam at Their Navy

(By the United Press)  
Washington, May 10.—Secretary of the Navy Daniels told the Senate navy investigating committee today that the American people will never forgive Sims for his "poison gas" attack on the navy.

He is sorry he recommended Sims for honors, he declared. He said Sims did not measure up to his expectations. He failed to grasp the United States' idea but accepted British views. Daniels praised Admiral Benson.

## NO RECOUNT VOTES IN JERSEY; WOULD COST 50 THOUSAND

Johnson Fails to Put Up the Money—Wall Street Sends Man to Washington to Ascertain Californian's Choice for Treasury Post

(By the United Press)  
Newark, N. J., May 10.—Johnson will not get a recount of the Jersey votes. He failed to post \$50,000 to cover the expenses.

Wall Street Investigates.  
Washington, May 10.—Wall Street is giving Johnson the once over. An investigator is here asking questions. He wants to know, if Johnson is elected, who will be appointed secretary of the treasury.

## Turks to Get Peace Treaty Tuesday; O. K. for Delegates

(By the United Press)  
Paris, May 10.—The credentials of the Turkish peace delegates were verified today and the Versailles peace treaty will be handed them tomorrow.

## SAYS FIGHT IS UP TO STATE. DECISION IN NEW YORK.

New York, May 10.—Louisiana suffragists are fighting their own battle. There will be no workers from national suffrage headquarters here who will go into the State; it was stated here today.

Miss Rose Young, publicity director, said suffrage leaders had heretofore considered their chances for success in Louisiana were far from good, but that recently it was understood sentiment had turned in favor of the national amendment.

## Said President Has Chosen Colby Lead Fight for Democrats

(By the United Press)  
Washington, May 10.—It is reported that President Wilson has picked Secretary of State Colby to carry on the League of Nations fight. It is said the President took Colby into the cabinet for the purpose of grooming him for the Democratic nomination on the league issue.

## COTTON

New York futures quotations Monday were:

	Open.	Close.
January	34.22	34.40
March	33.75	33.90
May	40.25	40.10
July	38.15	38.15
October	35.96	35.96
December	34.81	35.00

## Unveil Marker at Armenia to Commemorate Victory

Secretary of State Makes Address at Exercises Featuring Memorial Day Observances in Lenoir County—Chief Justice Clark and Dr. D. H. Hill Distinguished Visitors—Memorial at Spot Where Victor of Southwest and Bragg Met Following Historic Engagement—Usual Service at Maplewood Cemetery, With Address by Cowper.

The unveiling of the marker commemorating the splendid victory of General Robert F. Hoke on the 8th of March, 1865, in which Confederate troops, under his command, captured 1,500 Federal prisoners from Cox's First Division of the 23rd Corps, was attended by a notable gathering Monday. The marker is situated in front of the Armenia Church, where General Braxton Bragg met and congratulated General Hoke upon his victory. Colonel J. Bryan Grimes, secretary of State of North Carolina, himself a son of a distinguished Confederate officer, made the principal address. Dr. D. H. Hill, president of the North Carolina Historical Commission spoke. Colonel Fred A. Olds exhibited the battle flags of the regiments which took part for the Confederacy in the memorable engagement. Mrs. Dan Quinerly, president of the A. M. Waddell Chapter, United Daughters of the Confederacy, presided and made an address of welcome. Mrs. C. F. Harvey, president of the North Carolina Division of the United Daughters of Confederacy, brought greetings. A poem by Mrs. Archbell, was read by Miss Frances Pollock, granddaughter of the famous General.

Among the distinguished guests present was Chief Justice Walter Clark of the State Supreme Court, who was in command of a brigade of the 70th North Carolina Regiment at Southwest Creek, at the time General Hoke met and defeated Upham's brigade at Wyse's Fork. Judge Clark, who at that time, was only 17 years of age, the average age of his command, was a major. He was later made lieutenant-colonel, being the youngest man in history to reach that rank. Judge Clark escorted an interested party over the ground covered by his division prior to the exercises.

The following is the inscription on the marker and tells in brief the history which is being perpetuated: "Near this spot, March 8, 1865, about 9 a. m., Hoke's Division, C. S. A., under the immediate command of Major-General Robert F. Hoke, broke the advanced columns of Cox's First Division, 23rd Corps, U. S. A., and captured principally from Upham's Brigade 1,500 prisoners and three pieces of artillery. And at this spot General Braxton Bragg met General Hoke and congratulated him in person upon his glorious victory.—Erected 1920 by the North Carolina Historical Commission (and) A. M. Waddell Chapter, U. D. C."

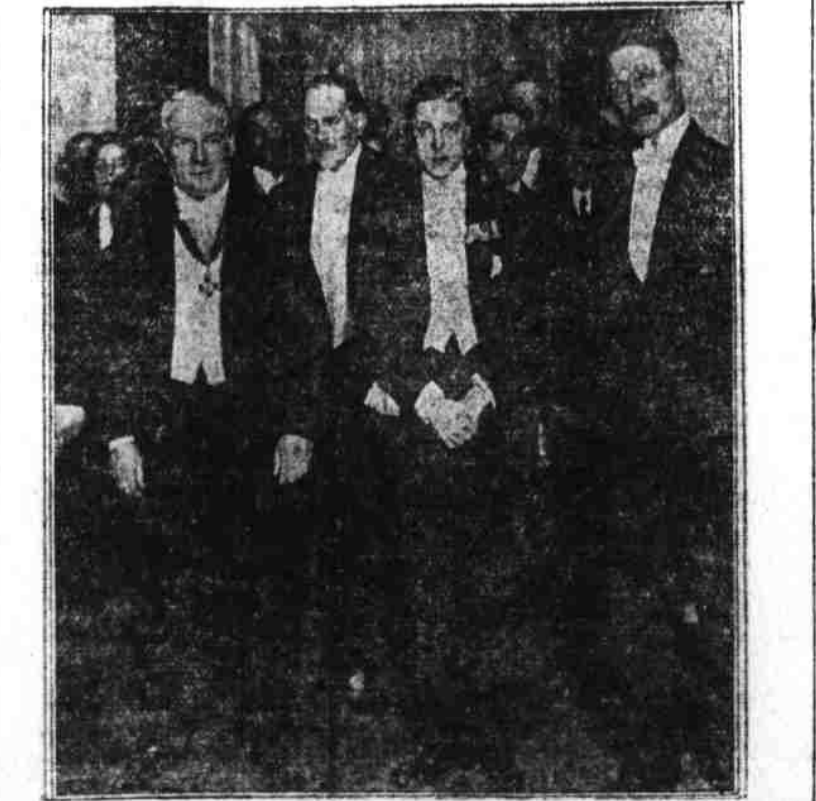
Following the dinner, which was spread at Kelly's Mill, the exercises, incident to the unveiling of the marker, were conducted in front of the Armenia Church in the beautiful grounds which surround the historical spot. Mrs. Dan Quinerly in a very gracious manner welcomed the veterans of both the War Between the States and the World War, expressed thanks to the officers of the Armenia Church for permission to erect the marker on the grounds belonging to the church, county commissioners and others who had participated. She introduced Honorable N. J. Rouse, who in turn, introduced Colonel Grimes. Colonel Grimes recounted the splendid achievements of the North Carolina soldiers and of the men who fought for the South, saying that 85 per cent. of the conflicts in the four years were won by the South. He paid a tribute to Mrs. Lillie Archbell for the part that she had taken in preserving the history of North Carolina soldiers, commended Senator George V. Cowper for his part in making possible the erection of markers, and said that North Carolina had "always done its duty" in every war. He paid tribute to Lieutenant-General D. H. Hill, father of President D. H. Hill of the Historical Commission, present and to General Robert F. Hoke. He concluded by paying tribute to the courage and valor of the Southern women who supported the men with dauntless spirit in the trying days.

Mrs. Felix Harvey, brought greetings and congratulations from the State Division, and Dr. Hill spoke, eulogizing the great record of General Hoke, who served immediately under his distinguished father. The unveiling was done by Master Robert Hoke Webb and Robert Frederick Hoke Pollock, grandsons of the General.

Mrs. W. D. Pollock of Kinston and Mrs. Alex Webb of Raleigh, daughters of General Hoke, were among those present. The Memorial Day dinner given by the A. M. Waddell Chapter, U. D. C., in honor of the old soldiers, was served on the grounds at Kelly's Mill instead of in the city as is the annual custom, as a more convenient place to the scene of the day's biggest event in this section, the unveiling of the marker on the site of General Hoke's great victory at Southwest Creek—one of the last Confederate successes during the War Between the States, fought March 8, 1865. The dinner was a large gathering, and the spread was sumptuous. All the delicacies of the section were supplied in ample quantity. Dr. D. H. Hill, son of Confederate General Hill, who was in general command of the Confederate troops which took part in the battle, said the blessing. At the Cemetery.

The customary service at Maplewood Cemetery was held before noon. Scheduled to begin at 9:30, the exercises there were delayed some time. The procession to the cemetery included the dignitaries here for the unveiling at Southwest, veterans of the War Between the States and the World War, Daughters of the Confederacy, the boys' band and others. The start was made from the Court-house.

At the cemetery, where a number of Confederate dead are buried and there is a monument attesting the valor of the men in gray, the program embraced the singing of "Nearer, My God, to Thee," a prayer by Rev. Marshall Craig, decoration of the monument and graves, the usual military observances, the benediction by Rev. Bernard P. Smith and the following brief address by State Senator George V. Cowper: "These graves are typical of thousands of like kind scattered all over the Southland. Underneath them sleep all that is mortal of the men whose bravery in battle, and patience in peace, wrought out an heritage for the stern cradled Confederacy which will live in song and story as long as men are moved by deeds of valor and until women, the world over, shall cease to worship at the shrine of heroism. The Wonderful Past. "Let us catch here and there a passing picture of the inward and spiritual thing of which these mounds are the outward and visible signs. Turning our thoughts backward to the trying days of '60 and '61, we seem to see these silent forms, now, "far from the maddening crowds" of life, as they don the livery of war. Confident with the buoyancy of youth, they tenderly and proudly bend to imprint a kiss and perhaps wipe away a tear upon the flushed face of a mother or sister, or may-hap a dearest one, and then march away to the triumphant notes of "Dixie" to courageously fight against such odds as soldiers never faced before or since in the history of the world. "Again we behold them with bowed heads yielding to the inevitable at Appomattox. Painful though it be, we follow them as they turn their weary steps back to desolated homes, wasted lands and poverty stricken women and children. And then these same recent warriors, in the face of discouragements and insults, begin to rebuild the waste places and restore a stricken civilization. Restored Riches. "What of the outcome? Once more this Southland of ours bursts forth with her harvest. Her cities have arisen like magic. Her homes are re-built. Her wealth restored. Standing upon the misty mountain (Continued on page four)



PRINCE AND PREMIER-LABOR AND CAPITAL HOB-KNOB  
Welshmen of London claim the Prince of Wales at their St. David's Day Dinner, the Premier proposing a toast to Wales and her Prince. In the photograph from left to right are: Mr. Lloyd-George, the Prince of Wales and Mr. A. Bonar Law.

## MAKES MORE MILK ON ROUGHAGE THAN THE REGULAR PROVENDER

Washington, May 10.—When Helen Uilkje Calamity 14857 was switched from a grain to a purely roughage ration, it was thought that she might object to this change of diet and drop off in milk production but she didn't. In fact this cow actually increased her flow of milk, and surpassed any of her previous years' production records by more than 2,400 pounds of milk.

Helen, who comes of a good old family, and is a granddaughter of Homestead Girl De Kol—Sarcastic Lad, was sent by the Dairy Division of the United States Department of Agriculture from Beltsville, Md., to Huntley, Mont., in May, 1918. When she freshened on June 21 it was decided to run her on a semi-official yearly test without any grain in her ration.

### No Grain in the Ration.

Her ration consisted entirely of alfalfa hay, silage, and pasture, and she was milked three times a day. The alfalfa hay was of fine quality, and most of the silage was corn silage, although she received a little sunflower silage in December, January, and February. The pasture was an irrigated tame-grass mixture and was of good quality.

## At 4 years of age Helen had produced...

At 4 years of age Helen had produced at Beltsville 11,476.6 pounds of milk, 382.05 pounds of butterfat, on two daily milkings, and a grain, hay, and silage ration. Again at 6 years of age she produced 11,778.2 pounds of milk, 388.39 pounds of fat, on two milkings and a grain, hay, and silage ration. She was 8 years and 3 months old when the test on roughage alone began, and her production for a year, on that feed, was 14,210.1 pounds of milk and 470.24 pounds of fat.

### Trying for a Higher Record.

Helen is now being run on a second test, three milkings a day, with the same roughage but with a grain mixture in addition. She has milked as high as 91 pounds a day, and promises to increase considerably her record made on roughage alone. The Dairy Division, in cooperation with the Montana Experiment Station, will run other cows on roughage alone, and also on roughage and grain, at the Huntley experiment farm, to ascertain the maximum producing ability of good cows when they are fed on good roughage only, with access to pasture, and also when they are given grain in addition to the roughage and pasture.