

# The Republic - Courier

Vol. VIII, No. 867.

NEW-BERNE, N. C., SATURDAY, APRIL 18, 1874.

Single copies 5 cents.

Independent in Everything—Nason's Paper.  
**REPUBLIC-COURIER.**  
New-Berne, N. C. (Established 1866.)  
Official Paper of  
City and County.  
Published Saturday, \$1.50 yearly. The only  
Independent Paper in this section of  
the State, taken by all classes of  
people in all sections of the country,  
which makes it one of the best advertising mediums.

Independent in Everything—Nason's Paper.  
**REPUBLIC-COURIER.**  
New-Berne, N. C. (Established 1866.)  
Official Paper of  
City and County.  
Published Saturday, \$1.50 yearly. The only  
Independent Paper in this section of  
the State, taken by all classes of  
people in all sections of the country,  
which makes it one of the best advertising mediums.

Independent in Everything—Nason's Paper.  
**REPUBLIC-COURIER.**  
New-Berne, N. C. (Established 1866.)  
Official Paper of  
City and County.  
Published Saturday, \$1.50 yearly. The only  
Independent Paper in this section of  
the State, taken by all classes of  
people in all sections of the country,  
which makes it one of the best advertising mediums.

Independent in Everything—Nason's Paper.  
**REPUBLIC-COURIER.**  
New-Berne, N. C. (Established 1866.)  
Official Paper of  
City and County.  
Published Saturday, \$1.50 yearly. The only  
Independent Paper in this section of  
the State, taken by all classes of  
people in all sections of the country,  
which makes it one of the best advertising mediums.

Independent in Everything—Nason's Paper.  
**REPUBLIC-COURIER.**  
New-Berne, N. C. (Established 1866.)  
Official Paper of  
City and County.  
Published Saturday, \$1.50 yearly. The only  
Independent Paper in this section of  
the State, taken by all classes of  
people in all sections of the country,  
which makes it one of the best advertising mediums.

Independent in Everything—Nason's Paper.  
**REPUBLIC-COURIER.**  
New-Berne, N. C. (Established 1866.)  
Official Paper of  
City and County.  
Published Saturday, \$1.50 yearly. The only  
Independent Paper in this section of  
the State, taken by all classes of  
people in all sections of the country,  
which makes it one of the best advertising mediums.

**The Republic - Courier.**  
By GEO. W. NASON, JR., & SON.  
Printed by the Nason Printing Company, 32 Pollock St.  
New-Berne, N. C.  
**RATES OF SUBSCRIPTION.**  
One Copy, one year, payable in advance \$1.50  
Five Copies, one year, " " " " 7.50  
Ten Copies, one year, " " " " 15.00  
**RATES OF ADVERTISING.**  
One Square, one insertion \$1.00  
Each subsequent insertion " " .50  
**STEADY ADVERTISEMENTS.**  
One Square, one year, \$15.00  
Twelve lines nonpareil type or one inch space in length  
of column is considered one square.  
Liberal contracts made with permanent advertisers.

**GRAND GIFT CONCERT.**  
10,000 Prizes.  
\$250,000 in Currency to be given away by the  
**MASONIC RELIEF ASSOCIATION**  
OF NORFOLK, VA.  
This drawing has been legalized by special act of the  
Legislature to raise funds for the completion of the  
Masonic Temple in the city of Norfolk.

**LIST OF GIFTS:**  
ONE GRAND CASH GIFT, \$50,000  
ONE GRAND CASH GIFT, 25,000  
ONE GRAND CASH GIFT, 12,500  
ONE GRAND CASH GIFT, 10,000  
ONE GRAND CASH GIFT, 7,500  
ONE GRAND CASH GIFT, 5,000  
ONE GRAND CASH GIFT, 2,500  
24 CASH GIFTS, \$500 each, 12,000  
50 CASH GIFTS, 250 each, 12,500  
80 CASH GIFTS, 200 each, 16,000  
100 CASH GIFTS, 150 each, 15,000  
150 CASH GIFTS, 100 each, 15,000  
500 CASH GIFTS, 50 each, 25,000  
9000 CASH GIFTS, 5 each, 45,000  
Grand Total, Ten Thousand Gifts, all Cash, \$250,000  
Whole Tickets, \$5.00. Half Tickets, \$2.50  
Plan of drawing same as that of Kentucky State Lib-  
rary Association. Drawing to take place in Norfolk on  
**TUESDAY, May 5th, 1874.**

**DIRECTORS:**  
JOHN L. ROBER, Pres't. JOHN B. COPPEL, Treas'r.  
JAS. Y. LEIGH, WALTER E. TAYLOR,  
GEO. S. OLDFIELD, JNO. A. HENSON,  
DANIEL HUBBARD, WM. H. WELLS,  
M. B. STEVENS, S. WELLS,  
JOHN T. REDMOND, S. WELLS.

**Advisory Board:**  
His Excellency Gov. Gilbert C. Walker, Col. Thos. F.  
Owens, P. G. M., Col. Kaler Buggs, J. H. P., John B.  
Whitcomb, Esq., ex-Minister, Hon. J. M. W. Taylor, Sen-  
ator, Col. W. H. Taylor, State Senator, J. M. Bur-  
roughs, Jas. G. Bain, G. C. G. C., Capt. Sam'l  
Watts, Virginia Legislature, Robt. F. Walling, G. M.,  
H. F. & D. G. O. G. C.

Orders for Tickets and all communications should be  
addressed  
**Henry V. Moore,**  
Secretary Masonic Relief Association, Norfolk, Va.  
Tickets for sale in New-Berne by Thos.  
Powers, Agent.

Read the **REPUBLIC-COURIER**, only \$1.50 yearly  
**A SILVER TIP**  
ADDS 5 CENTS  
TO THE COST OF A SHOE, AND ONE  
DOLLAR TO ITS VALUE.

**WALKER & GUION,**  
South Front Street, NEW-BERNE, N. C.  
**COMMISSION MERCHANTS**  
and Dealers in  
**GROCERIES,**  
Grain and Country Produce,  
Highest Cash Prices paid for Extra Cotton.

**DAIL BROTHERS,**  
COMMISSION MERCHANTS  
and Wholesale and Retail Dealers in  
**Dry Goods, Groceries,**  
Provisions, Wines, Liquors, Tobacco, Cigars, &c. &c.  
Retailers are invited to call and examine the stock at  
our new store, 214 South Front Street, opposite the  
Hotel, New-Berne, N. C. 214

**CONCERT & THEATRICAL**  
**TROUPES.**  
THE UNDERSIGNED HAS LEASED THE NEW-  
Berne Theatre for a term of years, and hereby informs  
the Managers of all exhibitions "on the road" that  
the building has been put in good order, and condition,  
and that he is prepared to lease the same for one night or  
the season.  
Terms reasonable. Telegrams or letters promptly  
answered.  
**JOSEPH NELSON, Lessee.**  
New-Berne, N. C., December 1st, 1873.

**GO TO TEXAS**  
VIA THE  
**LONE STAR ROUTE**  
(INTERNATIONAL AND GREAT NORTHERN R. R.)  
Passengers going to Texas via Memphis and Little  
Rock, or via Shreveport, strike this line at Longview,  
the Best Route to Palestine, Hearne, Waco, Austin,  
Huntsville, Houston, Galveston and all points in West-  
ern, Central, Eastern and Southern Texas.  
Passengers via New Orleans will find the Best Route to  
Tyler, Minnola, Dallas, Overton, Crockett, Longview  
and all points in Eastern and Southern Texas.  
This line is well built, thoroughly equipped with  
every modern improvement, including New and Elegant  
Day Coaches, Pullman Palace Sleeping Cars, Western  
Horse Air Brakes, Hill's Patent Safety Cars and  
Complimentary and nowhere else can the passenger so  
completely depend on a speedy, safe and comfortable jour-  
ney.  
THE LONE STAR ROUTE has admirably answered the  
query: "How to go to Texas?" by the publication of  
an interesting and truthful document, containing a valu-  
able and correct map, which can be obtained free of  
charge, by addressing the GENERAL TICKET AGENT,  
International and Great Northern Railroad, Houston,  
Texas.  
(District E.)

**Goldsboro**  
**HARDWARE & AGRICULTURAL**  
**WAREHOUSE.**  
**FARMER & CO.,**  
GOLDSBORO, N. C.  
HAVE ON HAND, AND ARE PREPARED TO FURN-  
ish to order, all kinds of Agricultural Implements,  
including their large stock of Hardware, Cutlery,  
Combs, Paints & Oils, Tin & Hollow Ware, Cotton King &  
ALL KINDS OF COOK & HEATING STOVES.  
Carriage Makers Material, &c.  
All orders will receive prompt attention.  
Remember the place. **FARMER & CO.,**  
Oct. 1st 1874. Goldsboro, N. C.

**POETRY.**  
**THE OLD MAN AND THE YOUTH.**  
A man of eighty years was planting trees:  
"Ha, ha!" laughed out three striplings from  
the village.  
"Planting at eighty—had his task been tillage,  
Or building houses, or aught else you please,  
The folly might have passed as less worth noting,  
But—planting trees! He must be doing—  
Why, in the name of all that's odd, old dodger—  
What fruit can such as you expect to gather  
From this ridiculous and driftless labor?  
You, who already are a great great-grandfather!  
What! do you think to rival in his years  
Methusalem? for shame! Do you permit  
For your past errors? Mourn your sins with tears!  
Alone hopes and plans that so ill suit you?  
Age and gray hairs! Give over looking wildly  
Out through the vista of a boundless future!  
All these are but for us, and such as we."

"They are not even for you," replied the old  
man mildly.  
"Youth may be just as high eternity  
As age. What though the pitfalls of existence  
Be covered o'er with flowers in lieu of snows,  
Who shall foremeasure the brief distance  
Between this dim dream's birth and close?  
The wings of death are swift to strike  
Life in its dwelling as decline;  
The pallid Parcae play their game alike  
With your days and with mine.  
Who, which of us four shall be the one  
To gaze last on the glory of the sun?  
Molest me not, then. Leave me to enjoy  
The hours that yet remain to me. I love  
To think my great-grandchildren will enjoy  
The shade and shelter of this embryo grove.  
Meantime I live, breathe, and I may even  
Share, for some years to come, the gifts of  
Heaven."  
Alas! even I may see the morning light  
Shine more than once, young men, upon your  
graves!"

The old man spoke a truth which time revealed:  
Boating, soon after, on a stormy night,  
One of these youths was buried in the waves  
A second was cut off upon the battle field.  
The third fell ill, and in four fleeting weeks  
His hier was dressed with death's pale plumes.  
So died the three thus early fated!  
And while the tears rolled down his cheeks  
The old man sculptured on their tombs  
The story I have here narrated.

**ONE FLIGHT.**  
I wished for the wings of a bird to fly  
Into the blue heights of the sky.  
Sudden I sprang from the scented grass:  
I saw tall trees like flower stalks pass.  
The clouds above me grew greater ever,  
That had scarcely before obscured the blue.  
Then I saw in a great gray mist  
No light to look to, no sound to list.  
Up and up, till the wide, wide sky  
Burst like an ocean on my eye.  
I stayed my flying and lunged a space  
No echo reached me of earthly noise.  
I hung over the head of the cloud below,  
Soft as a hilltop heaped with snow.  
I leaped on the blue heights over me,  
And fell for a moment I was free.  
I was free to fly where I would in space;  
My thoughts were free from the world's worn  
traces.

A moment the thought of freedom won  
Thrilled me; I turned to greet the sun.  
Ah! like a great red ball he lay,  
Hard at the benighted gates of day.  
Even as I gazed the portal opened,  
And fainter and fainter the great rays sloped.  
He was gone, and a fear came over me;  
I thought no more of the joy to be free.  
But I thought of the night of the dark and the  
chill,  
Of the long slow hours, the voiceless still,  
Above was the desert sky unknown,  
Below cloud-seas: here was I alone.  
Lonely I felt, as when children wake  
In the night, and cry for the terror's sake.  
And I cared no more for the winds to be free,  
So that the dear earth I might see.

Downward, downward: now closed the cloud,  
Glimmering and chill as a dead man's shroud.  
An hour or a moment? Lo the earth lay bare,  
In the white moon's rising radiance fair.  
A world of shadows with nothing clear;  
A world of darkness, but oh! how dear.  
Downward, downward; the moon on the vane,  
Gleams bright, lo a light in a window pane!  
I touched the ground, its scent I knew;  
I kissed each grass—bent damp with dew.  
My wings were gone, I was free no more;  
But gone were the vain wishes went before.

And I knelt, while my thanks went up to God,  
For the love that binds man to the sod.  
"F. W. B." in the Spectator.

Undershirts and Drawers only 35 cents and  
Socks 5 cents per pair at L. N. Baer & Co's.  
Read the new advertisements.

**CONTINENTAL HOTEL, Philadelphia,**  
J. E. Kingsley & Co., Proprietors.  
**HUMPHREY HOUSE, Goldsboro N. C.**  
Dr. S. P. Wright, Proprietor.  
**NATIONAL HOTEL, Washington, D. C.**  
E. Tenny & Co., Proprietors.  
**CHARLESTON HOTEL, Charleston, S. C.**  
Jackson & Co., Proprietors.  
**ASTOR HOUSE, New-York City,**  
C. A. Stearns' Sons, Proprietors.  
**CENTRAL HOUSE, Charlotte, N. C.**  
H. C. Eades, Proprietor.  
**BATEMAN HOUSE, New-Berne, N. C.**  
Jerome B. Bateman, Proprietor.  
**PARKER HOUSE, Boston, Mass.**  
E. D. Parker & Co., Proprietors.  
**OCEAN HOUSE, Beaufort, North Carolina**  
Samuel R. Street, Proprietor.  
**YARROCK HOUSE, Raleigh, N. C.**  
Dr. J. T. Bickham, Proprietor.  
**PITT BARROWS, Notary Public,**  
Office No. 21 Pollock Street, New-Berne, N. C.  
**GEO. W. NASON, Jr., Notary Public,**  
Office No. 22 & 24 Craven Street, New-Berne, N. C.

**THE CAROLINA SPRING BED.**  
REGISTERED JANUARY 1871.  
The undersigned offers to the public the  
**CAROLINA SPRING BED BOTTOM**  
which for  
CHEAPNESS, DURABILITY AND COMFORT,  
he challenges the world.  
This bed is composed of the spiral spring, made of  
the best tempered steel, is simple in structure, and is  
perfectly noiseless, being an improvement upon all  
other similar patents.  
I will sell COUNTY or STATE RIGHTS at low prices.  
Parties wishing to negotiate should communicate with  
me at once. Any one, with a little energy, can make  
money with this patent.  
For particulars, address  
D. W. WHITAKER,  
Raleigh, N. C.

**BUILDING MATERIAL.**  
Window Sashes, glazed and unglazed—  
**DOORS AND BLINDS,**  
MANTELS AND BRACKETS, SHELVES, MOLDING,  
NEWELL POSTS, BALUSTERS AND HAND RAELS.  
All of sizes, on hand and made to order in the best and  
strongest manner, of No. 1 White Pine Lumber, thor-  
oughly seasoned. Also,  
**SASH CORD & SASH WEIGHTS,**  
Prices sent upon application and guaranteed as low as  
any House in North Carolina.  
Personal attention given to the purchase and sale of  
grain, cotton, and general merchandise.  
Office cor. Craven & So. Front Sts., New-Berne, N. C.

**J. J. WOLFENDEN & CO.,**  
DEALERS IN  
**GROCERIES,**  
**PROVISIONS,**  
**AND GRAIN.**  
AGENTS FOR THE  
**New Wilson Sewing Machine,**  
**SOUTH FRONT STREET,**  
**NEW-BERNE, N. C.**

**GRAND GIFT CONCERT!**  
**KINSTON HOTEL.**  
In Valuable Real Estate and Cash to be Distributed to the  
Ticket Holders at the  
**GRAND GIFT CONCERT,**  
To be Held at Long's Hall,  
**KINSTON, N. C.,**  
**Saturday, July 4, 1874.**  
At which time Gifts will be distributed as follows:  
1st. The Kinston Hotel and Furniture. (Family Furniture excepted, located in Kinston, N. C., corner of  
Queen and Caswell Streets. This is the only Hotel in the place, (a town of 1,500 inhabitants), is three stories high,  
has 38 bed rooms, parlor, 2 great store rooms 20x20 feet, 2 offices for Hotel use, one office on Caswell Street, large  
dining room, kitchen and 2 large pantries, good wash-house, warehouse and cow-shed, splendid well of water and  
the finest garden spot in the county. The house is in thorough repair and has a good patronage.  
2nd. One modern built cottage and lot located in Kinston, corner of King and Independent streets, 26x54 feet,  
sit brick basement, has four 18x18 feet rooms above, broad hall, with dining room, kitchen, pantries, &c., in house-  
ment. The lot contains one acre of ground under good fence, with stables, &c., all in perfect order, the house  
having been built in 1868.  
3rd. One modern built cottage and furniture, (bedding and one chamber set reserved), with one acre of ground,  
situated within 100 yards of the depot at Old Fort, McDowell County, N. C., on Western N. C. Railroad. This cot-  
tage was built in 1872, has 7 rooms, and is one of the most desirable locations in Western North Carolina.  
**\$28,350.00 IN GIFTS AS FOLLOWS:**  
One Gift, Kinston Hotel and Furniture, \$15,000.00 One Cash Gift of \$200 200.00  
One Gift, House and lot in Kinston, 5,000.00 One Cash Gift of 500 500.00  
One Gift, House and lot at Old Fort, 2,500.00 One Cash Gift of 100 100.00  
One Cash Gift of \$2,000 2,000.00 Fifty Cash Gifts of 50 each 2,500.00  
One Cash Gift of 1,000 1,000.00 Ten Cash Gifts of 25 each 250.00  
One Cash Gift of 500 500.00 200 Cash Gifts of 2.50 each 500.00  
268 Gifts, amounting to \$28,350.00  
**One Twelfth of the Tickets will draw Prizes.**  
The object of this Concert is simply to convert the property into money, therefore I will not sell any more  
tickets than enough to pay the above prizes and incidental expenses of drawing, and the Manager pledges himself  
not to retain a ticket for his own use, with a view of taking part in the drawing.  
The following well known gentlemen have been appointed, Commissioners, under whose supervision the drawing  
will take place.  
Hon. W. T. DORTCH, of Goldsboro, N. C. HENRY R. BRYAN, Esq., of New-Berne, N. C.  
JOHN P. WOODEN, Esq., of Kinston, N. C.

**DR. G. K. BAGBY, MANAGER**  
**PROPRIETOR OF KINSTON HOTEL.**  
**D. T. CARRAWAY, Agent at New-Berne, N. C.**

**INSIDE LINE**  
New-Berne to Boston,  
Providence, New-York  
Philadelphia,  
BALTIMORE AND NORFOLK  
The Pioneer Transportation Co.  
will inaugurate a  
**New Line of Steamers**  
between  
**NORFOLK & NEW-BERNE**  
on the 21st of September 1874. Their first class steamer  
LALAGE, Capt. W. T. Harding, with a capacity of 100  
bales cotton. Will leave Norfolk every Tuesday morning  
on and after 21st September. Arrive at New-Berne every  
Wednesday afternoon. Leave New-Berne every Thursday  
at 4 P. M., and arrive in Norfolk every Saturday morning  
to connect with steamers for Baltimore and New-York.  
Passage to Norfolk including steamer \$5.00. Meals  
extra. Breakfast and supper 50 cents each. Dinner 75  
cents. Through bills lading given at Baltimore, Phila-  
delphia, New-York, Providence and Boston. Freight  
guaranteed as low as by any other line. For further  
information apply  
Capt. S. H. GRAY, Agt., New-Berne,  
W. B. MURPHY, Agt., Norfolk, Va.

**JONATHAN HAVENS,**  
Commission Merchant,  
CORN MEAL,  
BALED HAY,  
GRASS SEED,  
ROCK AND FERTILIZING  
LIME,  
COTTON BAGGING & TIPS,  
IRISH POTATOES,  
SWEET WHEAT,  
AND RYE,  
STOVE AND GRAVE  
COALS.

**NEW DRY GOODS STORE**  
On Middle Street,  
Opposite American House.  
**A. & M. HAHN**  
has opened a New Store with a complete stock of  
fresh goods, consisting of  
**DRY GOODS**  
GENTS FURNISHING GOODS,  
Clothing, Boots and Shoes  
**HATS, CAPS, &c. &c.**  
In short, everything to be found in a  
**First-Class Dry Goods Store!**  
We offer inducements to Cash Buyers which are not  
surpassed by any House in New-Berne. We invite an  
inspection by our friends and the public.

**GRAND GIFT CONCERT!**  
**KINSTON HOTEL.**  
In Valuable Real Estate and Cash to be Distributed to the  
Ticket Holders at the  
**GRAND GIFT CONCERT,**  
To be Held at Long's Hall,  
**KINSTON, N. C.,**  
**Saturday, July 4, 1874.**  
At which time Gifts will be distributed as follows:  
1st. The Kinston Hotel and Furniture. (Family Furniture excepted, located in Kinston, N. C., corner of  
Queen and Caswell Streets. This is the only Hotel in the place, (a town of 1,500 inhabitants), is three stories high,  
has 38 bed rooms, parlor, 2 great store rooms 20x20 feet, 2 offices for Hotel use, one office on Caswell Street, large  
dining room, kitchen and 2 large pantries, good wash-house, warehouse and cow-shed, splendid well of water and  
the finest garden spot in the county. The house is in thorough repair and has a good patronage.  
2nd. One modern built cottage and lot located in Kinston, corner of King and Independent streets, 26x54 feet,  
sit brick basement, has four 18x18 feet rooms above, broad hall, with dining room, kitchen, pantries, &c., in house-  
ment. The lot contains one acre of ground under good fence, with stables, &c., all in perfect order, the house  
having been built in 1868.  
3rd. One modern built cottage and furniture, (bedding and one chamber set reserved), with one acre of ground,  
situated within 100 yards of the depot at Old Fort, McDowell County, N. C., on Western N. C. Railroad. This cot-  
tage was built in 1872, has 7 rooms, and is one of the most desirable locations in Western North Carolina.  
**\$28,350.00 IN GIFTS AS FOLLOWS:**  
One Gift, Kinston Hotel and Furniture, \$15,000.00 One Cash Gift of \$200 200.00  
One Gift, House and lot in Kinston, 5,000.00 One Cash Gift of 500 500.00  
One Gift, House and lot at Old Fort, 2,500.00 One Cash Gift of 100 100.00  
One Cash Gift of \$2,000 2,000.00 Fifty Cash Gifts of 50 each 2,500.00  
One Cash Gift of 1,000 1,000.00 Ten Cash Gifts of 25 each 250.00  
One Cash Gift of 500 500.00 200 Cash Gifts of 2.50 each 500.00  
268 Gifts, amounting to \$28,350.00  
**One Twelfth of the Tickets will draw Prizes.**  
The object of this Concert is simply to convert the property into money, therefore I will not sell any more  
tickets than enough to pay the above prizes and incidental expenses of drawing, and the Manager pledges himself  
not to retain a ticket for his own use, with a view of taking part in the drawing.  
The following well known gentlemen have been appointed, Commissioners, under whose supervision the drawing  
will take place.  
Hon. W. T. DORTCH, of Goldsboro, N. C. HENRY R. BRYAN, Esq., of New-Berne, N. C.  
JOHN P. WOODEN, Esq., of Kinston, N. C.

**DR. G. K. BAGBY, MANAGER**  
**PROPRIETOR OF KINSTON HOTEL.**  
**D. T. CARRAWAY, Agent at New-Berne, N. C.**

**DR. G. K. BAGBY, MANAGER**  
**PROPRIETOR OF KINSTON HOTEL.**  
**D. T. CARRAWAY, Agent at New-Berne, N. C.**

**DR. G. K. BAGBY, MANAGER**  
**PROPRIETOR OF KINSTON HOTEL.**  
**D. T. CARRAWAY, Agent at New-Berne, N. C.**

**DR. G. K. BAGBY, MANAGER**  
**PROPRIETOR OF KINSTON HOTEL.**  
**D. T. CARRAWAY, Agent at New-Berne, N. C.**

**DR. G. K. BAGBY, MANAGER**  
**PROPRIETOR OF KINSTON HOTEL.**  
**D. T. CARRAWAY, Agent at New-Berne, N. C.**

**DR. G. K. BAGBY, MANAGER**  
**PROPRIETOR OF KINSTON HOTEL.**  
**D. T. CARRAWAY, Agent at New-Berne, N. C.**

**DR. G. K. BAGBY, MANAGER**  
**PROPRIETOR OF KINSTON HOTEL.**  
**D. T. CARRAWAY, Agent at New-Berne, N. C.**

**DR. G. K. BAGBY, MANAGER**  
**PROPRIETOR OF KINSTON HOTEL.**  
**D. T. CARRAWAY, Agent at New-Berne, N. C.**

**DR. G. K. BAGBY, MANAGER**  
**PROPRIETOR OF KINSTON HOTEL.**  
**D. T. CARRAWAY, Agent at New-Berne, N. C.**

**DR. G. K. BAGBY, MANAGER**  
**PROPRIETOR OF KINSTON HOTEL.**  
**D. T. CARRAWAY, Agent at New-Berne, N. C.**

**DR. G. K. BAGBY, MANAGER**  
**PROPRIETOR OF KINSTON HOTEL.**  
**D. T. CARRAWAY, Agent at New-Berne, N. C.**

**DR. G. K. BAGBY, MANAGER**  
**PROPRIETOR OF KINSTON HOTEL.**  
**D. T. CARRAWAY, Agent at New-Berne, N. C.**

**MISCELLANEOUS.**  
Ancient Troy.  
THE DESEAR-HERS OF DR. SCHELMANN  
IN 1871 AND 1872.  
Account by Bayard Taylor of their Results  
Four Cities each built upon the Ruins of  
the Preceding One—The Seventh Gate—  
Palace of the Kings—Treasury of Gold  
and Silver Ornaments and Utensils.  
(CONTINUED.)  
The plateau on which the later Troy  
stood is about three miles in circumfer-  
ence, and 80 feet above the level of the  
plain. Its northern side rises very  
abruptly; on the west and south it slopes  
off gradually, while on the east it is sepa-  
rated only by a slight depression from  
the low spur of hills which stretch out  
from the chain of Ida. At its northwest-  
corner rises a second plateau, 26 feet  
higher than the first—106 feet above the  
plain, and nearly 1,000 by 700 feet in  
length and breadth. Schellmann in-  
stantly decided that the latter must be  
the citadel of Priam, and felt more than  
ever sure that its accumulated rubbish  
might cover some distinct remains of  
"Troy town." He was further strength-  
ened in this belief by the discovery of an  
ancient bed of the Scamander, which  
nearer the plateau of Hissarlik than the  
present one. The presumed Simois had  
united with it at a point about two-thirds  
of a mile from the foot of the mound,  
thus forming just the battle-field de-  
scribed in Homer as being bounded by  
the Scamander, the Simois, and the walls  
of Troy. Having a few laborers, he be-  
gan to dig at the northwestern corner of  
the higher plateau, and at a depth of  
16 feet came upon a wall six feet thick,  
which is now supposed to have been a  
small fortification of the time of Lycian-  
archus (396 B. C.). Hardly had this been  
reached, when the owners of the soil,  
two Turkish farmers in a neighboring  
village, who used the plateau as a sheep  
pasture, prohibited Schellmann from dig-  
ging further, unless he would pay them  
12,000 piasters (about \$500) as damages,  
and had him self to fill up the exca-  
vations again after he had finished. He of-  
fered to buy the land, but they positively  
refused to sell it at any price. In this  
dilemma he turned for help to Safvet Pasha,  
one of the most enlightened mem-  
bers of the Sultan's Cabinet, in whom he  
found a man capable of understanding his  
object and ready to render assistance.  
The result was that the ground was despo-  
sitedly purchased by the Turkish govern-  
ment for 3,000 piasters (\$125), and  
Schellmann's temporary permission to make  
excavations.  
Here, however, a new difficulty arose.  
The newly-established Museum of Anti-  
quities in Constantinople claimed posses-  
sion of every object which might there-  
forth be examined throughout the Turkish  
Empire, and Schellmann was too ex-  
perienced a man of business to go on  
with a great undertaking at his own risk  
and cost, and lose his chance of treasure-  
trove. The firm in which he asked for  
help to purchase his laborers, was only ob-  
liged, finally, through the aid of Mr.  
J. P. Brown, for twenty or thirty years  
Secretary of the American Legation at  
Constantinople. All these matters, how-  
ever, were not settled before the begin-  
ning of October, 1871; and even then  
the Turkish Government ordered that all  
excavations should be made under the  
eyes of an officer appointed for the  
purpose, whom Schellmann was obliged to  
pay \$1 per day.  
On the 11th of October the work was  
begun with eight men, but on the second  
day afterward seventy-four men were  
employed in removing the upper soil.  
Firmly believing that the remains of the  
famous temple of the Trojan Minerva  
were under the higher plateau, which he  
already called the Citadel of Priam,  
Schellmann relinquished his excavation  
at the northwestern corner, chose a  
starting-point further east, and laid out  
a broad cut from north to south across  
the highest part of the plateau. His  
plan was to cleave the upper and lower  
plateaus down to the original soil, believ-  
ing that the ruins of the ancient Trojan  
city would be found under all the accu-  
mulated rubbish of the subsequent ages.  
Immediately under the surface the work-  
men came upon the foundations of a  
building of massive hewn stones, belong-  
ing to the first century of our era. These  
were removed with great labor and  
hurled down the steep northern slope of  
the mound. Under this masonry, which  
ceased at a depth of six or seven feet, the  
soil was composed of pottery, ashes, and  
debris of all kinds, filled with relics of  
the past of the most unexpected charac-  
ter. The excavations were carried on  
until the 20th of November, by which  
time the cut had reached an average  
depth of thirty-three feet. After pen-  
etrating about twenty-five feet below the  
surface remains of massively constructed  
houses appeared, and the antiquarian  
yield assumed a very different charac-  
ter. The winter rains which set in toward  
the end of November, obliged Schel-  
mann to suspend labor until the follow-  
ing spring. (To be Continued.)

**NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.**  
**144 SCHOOL TEACHERS WANTED** to engage  
during the Spring and Summer months in their own counties. Address, ZIEGLER &  
MURPHY, Philadelphia, Pa.  
**WORKING CLASS.** Male or Female, \$30 a  
month or evening, no capital, instruction and valuable  
package of goods sent free by mail. Address, with six  
cent stamp, M. YOUNG & CO., 113 Greenwich St., N. Y.

**FOR**  
**COUGHS, COLDS, HOARSENESS,**  
**AND ALL THROAT DISEASES,**  
**WELLS' CARBOLIC TABLETS**  
PUT UP ONLY IN BLUE BOXES.  
**TRIED AND SURE REMEDY.**  
Sold by Druggists.  
**PSYCHOMANCY, OR SOUL CHARMING.** How either sex may determine and have a  
knowledge of any person they choose instantly. This  
simple mental acrobatic all can possess, free, by  
mail, for 25c, together with a marriage guide, Egyptian  
tarot, horoscope, and other curiosities. LLOYD'S TROUSERS  
and Druggists, Hints to Ladies, Wedding Notices, &c.  
A. Queen Book, Address: T. Williams & Co. Pub-  
lishers, Philadelphia. 1874

**Millions of Acres**  
**RICH FARMING LANDS**  
IN NEBRASKA.  
**NOW FOR SALE VERY CHEAP!**  
TEN YEARS CREDIT INTEREST ONLY 6 PER CENT.  
Descriptive Pamphlets, with Sectional Maps, sent free  
on application to  
**THE PIONEER.**  
A handsome Illustrated Paper, containing the Best  
STRATAGEMS, mailed free to all parts of the world. Ad-  
dress  
O. F. DAVIS,  
Land Commissioner U. S. R. R.,  
St. Paul, Minn.

**EDUCOGRAPHY.** A new and complete system of  
Writing by Sound; a complete system, and com-  
plete course, the shortest, most simple, easy, and ac-  
curate, enabling any one in a short time to report  
with ease, and with accuracy, the words of any  
written speech, without the aid of a teacher. Price  
with 100 sheets of paper, and 100 words per  
sheet, 50 cents. Agents, Wm. H. Egan & Co.,  
119 N. 3rd St., Philadelphia, Pa. 1874

**The Highest Medical Authorities of**  
Europe say the strongest Tonic. Further and De-  
tailed testimonials to the medical world in  
**JURUBABA.**  
Farrington's Juruba, a powerful, exhilarating of the  
nervous system, restoring vigor to the debilitated, cleans-  
ing the blood, removing venous obstructions, and acts  
directly on the Liver and Spleen. Price 41 a bottle  
JONES & KELLIGER, 101 Broadway, New York.

**NEW CATALOGUE**  
**AND PRICE LIST MAILED FREE**  
100-Piece French China Dinner Set  
**100-Piece Dresden Tea Set**  
**FRENCH CITY CRYSTAL WARE**  
GIVEN AWAY (almost) Free. Toilet Sets and  
everything else same way. Call for Catalogue  
WASHBURN & GLENN,  
6th Ave. and 15th St., N. Y.

**HURLY BURLY**  
The largest thing out. HURLY BURLY PATENT. LITTE  
PATENT. 1500 copies, 50c. The people's  
friend. It is a new and improved method of  
writing, and is the shortest, most simple, easy,  
and accurate, enabling any one in a short time  
to report with ease, and with accuracy, the  
words of any written speech, without the aid  
of a teacher. Price with 100 sheets of paper,  
and 100 words per sheet, 50 cents. Agents,  
Wm. H. Egan & Co., 119 N. 3rd St., Phila., Pa.  
1874

**DR. PIERCE'S**  
**ALTERNATIVE**  
**GOLDEN MEDICAL**  
**DISCOVERY**  
cures all Humors from the worst