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# FRIDAY, IANUARY 7, 1898.

THE CIVIL SERVICE FRAUD. The Republicans in Congress are making a howl for the modifi- aggregation has been stranded and cation of the civil service law in will have to reorganize before order that they may find more appearing in this section. places for their hungry officeseeking constituents. Under the pretense that they desire to remedy only the most objectional features of the law, they intend to so modify its provisions that they will of that party endorsed its princibe able to get at the Democrats ples from sincere and honest who are now protected and displace them with members of their own party.

Notwithstanding we make ourselves liable to the charge of being spoilsmen in asserting our opinion, we believe the civil service law as administered at the present day is a humbug and a sham, and should be wiped off the statute book by repeal.

The so-called merit system un der which an un-American, undemocratic office-holding class is being built up, is a diaphanous fraud, and is not only detrimental to government service, but is also repugnant to the proper idea of perpetuating our republican institutions. Nine-tenths of the employees of the Government did not enter the service under the merit system, and they are no more competent to fill their places than hundreds of other ambitious citizens who are prevented from doing so under this life-tenure-in-office law.

Like many other obnoxious importations from England, the system is contrary to the popular American conception of govern ment. This method of civil service may be suited to the British monarchy, where it originated, but it should have no place under a republican form of government.

Certain anti-civil service Republicans are now endeavoring to through the action of Governor make the law a still greater farce by "reforming" it so that the few J. M. Mewborne, commissioner of Democrats still remaining in the departments may be turned out and the places filled with Republican appointees. The attempt is in keeping with the character of reforms usually inaugurated by would do to look after the agrithat party.

The attitude of the Democrats in Congress on the question is not at all uncertain. They are against the entire system, and when an for the United States Senate to

season to meet "the exigencies of that has shocked the intelligent the times." This will probably and patriotic people of the State. prevent our old friend, Rip Van God help the people of our politi-Winkle, from piling up a compe- cian-infested Commonwealth ! tence as rapidly as heretofore, but it was "a condition, not a theory,"

If there is one man yet left anythat confronted the venerable actor, and he adopted the part of wisdom in reducing the admission was responsible for the rise in the rates. This is only another one price of wheat, will he please step of those little evidences that are forth and tell his unsophisticated continually reminding us of the brethren what bill is responsible. tardiness of the arrival of that for the drop in cotton which is show billed by an "advance lower in price than it has been at agent" to the campaign of '96. any time in fifty years.

The last we heard of it it was Since the Old North State was duing a little barn-storming out in turned over to the Fusionists, its the "wild and woolly west" and climate as well as government has the belief is growing that the gotten out of gear, ripe pears being picked last week from a tree near Salisbury and the peach trees blossoming in Shelby. If by any chance MISTARD are easily made, and the Fusionists should control the

me one probably realizes this more State government after the next than the patriotic Populists of the election, one may count on hearing State. No doubt the rank and file a tree bark, the wind howl, the snow squall and seeing the ice floe in summer time in North Carolina. m tives. That they have been Should Senator Platt's bill intro betrayed by unscrupulous leaders

duced in the Senate and providing is no fault of theirs, and the growfor a national supervision of all ing sentiment among them that insurance companies become a law, after all the best government can it would cause a loss of \$90,000 to he obtained through the Demo-North Carolina, this being the rev enue received for insurance busi ple of reasonable intelligence. ness done in this State. Senator They are now thoroughly awake Platt is a Wall Street protege, to the importance of restoring whose patrons are financial men good government to the State, as whom the present administration are the majority of good citizens is bending every energy to make who are not affiliated with parties wealthier, and it causes them to be mighty sick to stoop to pay taxes on insurance business in States

THAT robust American czar, when their hoards of wealth pay Thomas Brackett Reed, having nothing to the national treasury. completed his holiday vacation, assembled at the Capitol in Wash-"Reform" has been the most ington Wednesday, to allow such action to be taken by Congress on Carolina has monkeyed with for

public matters as met his approval. many years. "Reform" increased At the coming session of Speaker the cost of the Legislature of 1895 Reed that great vital national over \$15,000, and of 1897 about question relating to the distribu-\$12,000 above that of any legislation of offices in the civil service ture for twenty years. But it is will take precedence over such not so much the loss of dollars as minor matters as currency reform the State's good name, which has and relief for Cuba. In this Fiftybeen debauched. Not long since fifth Congress "government by a gentleman of Burke county the people" has degenerated into endeavored to raise money in New the dictatorship of the individual York on gilt-edge securities, and Representative from a district in was refused the loan only on the ground that "the politics of North

Carolina are too rotten to lend JOHN R. SMITH, who made such money on gold dollars." an unsavory record as superin-

Some of the foam of the McKiney "wave of prosperity" could be Russell, swapped his position with found last week in the inundation of the Overman Wheel Company agriculture. The hard working at Chicopee Falls, Mass., where farmers of the State will not soon there are said to be assets of \$530,forget the insult thrown at them 000 to pay liabilities of \$1,318,000. by the Governor in his remark to Also upon this wave may be seen the wreckage of the Philadelphia banks in which assets are swallowed in a maelstrom of liabilities

amounting to millions. Then, too, Governor Culberson of Texas there is a \$300,000 business firm has announced himself a candidate ripple at Indianapolis, Ind. Now, if the present administration would opportunity is presented they will vote to abrogate it, "root and reform, Roger Q. Mills, whose term an earthquake of prosperity, it do as soon as they get an opport vote to abrogate it, "root and branch." The Jacksonian idea vill expire in 1899. Culberson is might eventually be able to sell will expire in 1899. Culberson is might eventually be able to sell unity to cast their ballots against in the great city across the bridge tunity to cast their ballots against

## WASHINGTON LETTER.

Comment on Matters and Things at the Congressional City.

idence of The Herald.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 4-Sepator Teller has a little surprise that he where beneath the leafless trees intends to spring on those Repub who claims that the Dingley bill beans who, although pretending 10 be bimetallists, are doing nothing to counteract the effect of Secretary Gage's efforts to have the entire world believe that Mr. McKinley and the Republican party stand for gold monometal lism. Senator Teller believes there should be no masquerading

on the financial question; that the constituents or every Senator have a right to know to a certainty whether he favors bimetallism of of the emperors and kings of gold monometallism, and that his history. little surprise, in the shape of a resolution he intends offering and ery of the new municipality gets pressing until a record vote is pressing until a record vote is taken on it, will do the trick. This resolution did not originate with Senator Taller but was written by Senator Teller, but was written by aries rubning into the thousands the late Stanley Matthews, a with as lavish a hand as ever Republican senator from Ohio, and was adopted by Republican votes in the Senate in 1878. It declares that "all the bonds of the United States, issued or authorized to be issued (under the refunding act of commissioners, all justices of infe-1870, the act to provide for the

resumption of specie payment, etc.), are payable, principal and interest, at the option of the Government of the United States, cial session and the police magis grains each of standard silver; and that to restore to its coinage such silver coins as a legal tender in payment of said bonds, principal and interest, is not a violation of and Richmond. of the rights of the public creditor. among Senators on the silver no other, Senator Teller's idea is a good one. In addition to smok ing out the would be straddlers, a

vote on this resolution will doubtless convince Secretary Gage and expensive innovation that North his goldbug assistants in and out of Congress, of the hopelessness of their efforts to secure from this Congress legislation authorizing the issue of gold bonds for the funding of our public debt, or for any other purpose. In 1883 the pension list was pub-

lished, and as a result, a great many frauds were discovered. There is a popular demand for another publication of the list, in view of a widespread suspicion that it is full of rottenness. Secretary Bliss is opposed to a publication. Why? The Republicans are doing more crawing over the small surplus shown by the Government receipts and expenditures for the month of December, than they will over the big deficit that January will cer

tainly show, Mr. Dingley has taken advantage of the situation to issue a resy statement in which he easily makes it appear-on paper-that the deficiency of \$44. 000,000, for the first half of the current fiscal year will not be upon which the country has just New York in 1819. entered, as though that was some had a right to be justly proud. What would the stockholders of a ton, was inaugurated. Here also of \$44,000,000 in six months and made it good. only promised that the next six months should not increase the dents. From the beginning New loss? They would probably change York has made it her prac

A GREAT CITY. New York Is Now the Second Metropolis of the World. Synchronously with the ending of the year 1897, the old govern**Cherokees Want Informatio** 

ment of New York city expired, as the cause. and the new charter of Greater The federal court ten years ago New York went into effect. held that they were citizens of The event was fittingly cele North Carolina, and the following brated by a monster parade, accon year they ise sporated the eastern panied by fireworks electrical disband. Now the United States Cir play, and the booming of cannon, cuit Court of Appeals says they are beginning as the last stroke of the a tribe of Indians, and not citizens clock at midnight announced the either of the United States or buth of a new order of affairs. North Carolina. The new system involves what is The Indians have voted in all

believed to be the greatest problem lections since the treaty of Echota, of municipal government ever pren 1835. In their memorial, or sented, the powers and responsi setition, to the United States bilities of the Mayor exceeding that Supreme Court they say : are we and where do we stand ?" For six months, until the machin

oled with bad colds, croup or schooping-cough will do well to ead what Dr. R. E. Rodey, of Olney, Mo., says on this subject He writes: "For years we have emperor treated his favorites. used Chamberlain's Cough Rem The Mayor will appoint every

edy, and always keep it in the department head in the city except nouse. It is regarded in our family the controller, who is elected for as a specific for all kinds of colds four years. He will appoint all and coughs. The 25 and 50 cent bottles for sale by M. F. Morphew rior criminal courts, all the members Druggist. of the school boards, with the Citizeus of Asheville deny the

eport that George W. Vanderbilt s to abandon Biltmoir, and that cial session and the police magis in silver dollars of the coinage of trates, and is given the power to his estate is unproduct ve. the United States, containing 4121 remove any official in New York Beauty Is Blood Inch.

Clean blood morins is rican skin. No beamix ithout if Conservets cleanly cachartic clean ar blood and keep it clean by stirring up a larg liver and driving all inquirities from a body. Begin to day to basish pimples, dis, blotches, blackbach, and that sokily hous complexion by taking conservets— any for lo cents. All druggists, satisfac-in guaranteed, 10c 25c, 50c. and appoint his successor. There are five boronghs in Greater New York, namely, Manhattan, Brooklyn, Bronx, Qucens, The municipal the public faith, nor in derogation legislature consists of the council, with twenty-eight members, and a Reckless assertions have been board of aldermen of sixty mem-Skin Diseases made concerning alleged changes hers. The president of the council was elected by the people. The question. For that reason, if for president of the board of aldermen For the speedy and permanent care of will be chosen by the members of that body.

For the speedy and permanent cure of letter, sail therm and eczema, Cham-berhain's Eye and Skin Ointmert is without an equal. It relieves the itch-ng and sumrting almost instantly and is continued use effects a permanent cure. It also cures itch, harber's itch, wald head, some nipples, itching piles, chapped hands, chronic sore eyes and examilated lists. Mayor Van Wyck is given power to veto any ordinance or resolution of either body of the municipal assembly unless five sixths of both houses declare otherwise. tranulated lids. Each of the five boroughs has :

borough president, but his princi-Dr. Cody's Condition Powders for pai duty is to preside over the vari horses are the best tonic, blood parlier and vermitage. Price, 25 cents. Sold by ous local boards of his borough.

The city was first chartered b the Dutch in 1653, and has grown DISOSWAY, THE DRUGGIST, in 244 years from a town of 1,000 inhabitants to more than three million people, and now ranks as the second city in the world in population, being exceeded only

by London. In financial and commercial im portance it rivals that of London. and possesses the finest harbor on the face of the globe.

history.

The old city had an eventful Christmas Cards,

Capt. Kidd sailed out of the har oor, commissioned to destroy piracy, and himself became the most noted of parates. The first steamboat in the world was built there and made the first News and Opinions voyage hence to Albany. The first

steamship that ever crossed the increased during the last half, ocean-the Savannah-sailed from The first Congress of the Repubthing of which he and his party lie was held there, and it was there Here also

big business corporation think of the Declaration of Independence a management that reported a loss was first read to the army that These are but illustrative inci-

CONTAINS - BOTH.

The

OLD FORT, N. C.,

Drugs and Patent Medi-

cines.....

Handkerchief Extracts,

...OF ....

ALONE

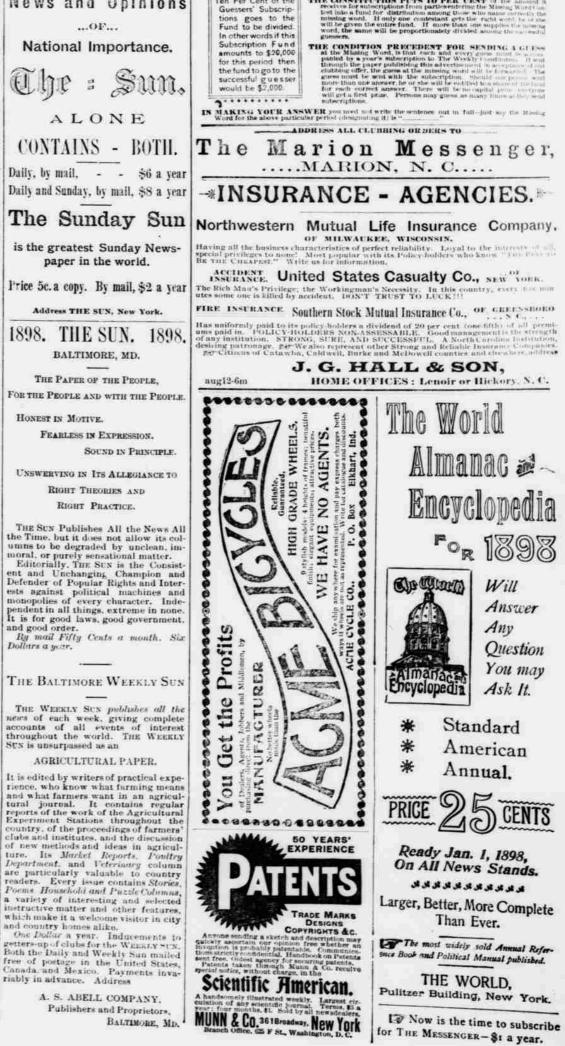
paper in the world.

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cago platform, and the Democrats of the Lone Star State. of the country are willing to take their chances for being employed in the civil service of the government under a revival of the old system when the party in control was permitted to name its own officials in every capacity. They ticians are machine-made. want no hypocritical "reforms," as proposed by the Republican reformers, but they will give loyal support to a proposition for absolute repeal.

Unless there is enough sincerity among the Republican members of Congress for genaine reform to. pass a repeal over a presidential the next national election, the veto all agitation on the subject will be in vain.

We are opposed to frauds, ergo we favor the repeal of the civil service law.

The cotton mills of Rhode Island and Connecticut have followed the lead of that industry in Massachusetts in cutting down the wages of its employees. These blooming, busy, prosperous times we are hav ing under the McKinley administration seem to have a peculiar effect upon the labor of the country. O, yes, a high tariff is a fine thing for-the millionaire manu facturer. The laboring man-well, he's of no account, anyway, until another campaign rolls around and then Mark Hanna and his colerie of bribers will again travel about the country and endeavor to purchase another lease of power for the plutocrats. But already their days are mumbered. The feast has progressed far e, show the handwriting =+ the wall. The Republican administration has been wighed in the balances and ford wanting, and like the ogn, so will the money power be and<sup>thrown</sup> in the next contest to the government handed over

that the party in power should a popular Governor, but it is doubt- out this "prosperityized" country control the offices is incorporated ful if he can supplant Senator Mills to the bankrupt nation of Spain. among the declarations of the Chi- in the kindly regard of the people

cratic party is no surprise to peo

solely for office.

the State of Maine.

tendent of the penitentiary, has

the effect that "any old thing"

cultural interests of the State.

# CUERENT COMMENT.

money.

We sometimes hear of statesmen who are self-made, but nowadays it is evident that most of the poli-

spring examinations for the serv-If that "wave of prosperity" does ices named will be held during the time the departmental examinanot come ashore pretty soon, it tions are being conducted, and will be necessary for every man to while the exact dates of each servhave a mint if he intends to make ice cannot be fixed at this time,

Revenue examinations for the You grumble now, but if you spring will be held between March don't vote right next year and in 15th and April 25th. Blanks can be obtained and applications filed at any time between this and March monopolists will have you so nearly 1st, but no application will be starved to death that you can't accepted for the spring examinagrumble the least little bit.

Secretary Sherman has issued an March 1st.

Internal Revenue examinations appeal for aid for the destitute of for the 5th District of North Car-Cuba. If the people had their own olina will be held at Asheville and way they would send the United Statesville as heretofore, but all States Navy and Army and make requests for blanks, etc., should be made, and all applications for-warded to P. M. HUDGENS. the island inhabitable and so relieve destitution.

#### If it wasn't such a serious matter

one would smile every time he reads of wages being reduced and thinks of the "wave of prosperity." chief clerk in the railway mail ser-Another billow sighted is the reduction of the wages of 15,000 cotton operatives in Lowell, Mass.

Mr. Henry E. King, a prominent Populist in the eastern part of the fered from indigestion, and am State has come out in a letter saying that he is disgusted with the action of the Fusionists, and will never fails to give perfect reliei. working with the Democratic party. F. Morphew, Druggist.

It is said that government secret agents have been shadowing Foraker, Bushnell and Kurtz for Sen ator Hann 1 in his Ohio campaign. This is not surprising. If Senator Hanna mar ages the President, why shouldn't he manage all and lesser servants of the people?

and brown in the next contest to the next contest to the people? The Source of the people of the times. It seems for the people taring bill made is provision for the perfect procession, and therefore the attrical profession, and therefore prices to his performances this or abuse of power has occurred to the performances this or abuse of power has occurred to the performances this or abuse of power has occurred to the power, source to this performances this or abuse of power has occurred to the power, source to this performances this to the power has occurred to the powere has occurred to the power has occurred to the powere has occurr

gressional Library in Washington to the new building, an unexpected

find has been made in the shape of

offairs.

Civil Service Examination. The Civil Service Commission has ordered that the usual dates for the regular semi-aunual Postoffice, Custom House and Internal been made and the argument fur ing capital in excess of its needs, Revenue examinations for 1898 be nished upon which it will be won by the Democrats by this adminisso changed as to allow the widest possible use of the first, second and tration, which after going through man endeavor concentrated there, third grade basis of examination the farce of sending three eminent it will be the fault of this and com questions. This means that all bimetallists to Europe as a Commission for the alleged purpose of not centinue its growth, its glory securing the consent of European and its pre-eminence among Amergovernments to international his metallism, does not even wait until the members of that commission have officially reported, before it it is safe to say that all Internal announces to all the world, through its financial spokesman. Secretary Gage, that it doesn't want bimetallism at all, either national or inter. his wife was attacked with La national, only monometallism.

The progressive la lies of West- Pana could do nothing for her. It tion unless filed in complete form

before the closing of business on Acting Sec. Int. Rev. Board, Asheville, N. C.

edy. For family use it has no Store, Persons who are troubled with equal. I gladly recommend it." indigestion will be interested in 25 and 50 cent bottles for sale by the experience of Wm. H. Penn, M. F. Morphew, Druggist.

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vice at Des Moines, Iowa, who A transaction in which you cannot lessing are thing. Bullousness, sick headache, fur-ed tongue, fever, piles and a thousand other bis are enused by constitution and sluggish iver. Cascarets candy cathartie, the won-terial new liver stimulant and intestinal omic are by all druggists guaranteed to care writes : 'It give me pleasure to testify to the merits of Chamber ain's Colic, Cholera and Diarrhoea Remedy. For two years I have sufmoney refunded. c. c. c. are a sure thing, y a box to-day; 10c, 25c, 50c. Sample and oklet free at all druggists. subject to frequent severe attacks of pain in the stomach and bowels,

It is reported that ex-Governor eases. One or two doses of this remedy Hogg, of Texas, is going to move hereafter be found voting for and Price 25 and 50 cents; sold by M. Bichard Croker, to get ready to bies. So the womb like the bladder accept second place on the Demo eratic ticket with William J. Bryan In the course of the removal of the books and papers of the Con in 1900

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the present mismanagers of our about whose existence has been The Democrat who isn't pleased greatness, its future will be in its merely an outgrowth of its own with the political outlook, must be own hands. With tradition and hard to please. The issue of this habit in its favor, with superb enyear's Congressional campaign and of the campaign of 1900 has aggregation of wealth and work-

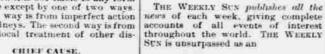
ican cities.

Price 5c. a copy. By mail, \$2 a year country in every department of hu Address THE SUN, New York. ing generations if New York shall 1898. THE SUN. 1898.

The Surprise of All. Mr. James Jones, of the drug fitm of Jones & Son, Cowden, Ill., in speaking of Dr. King's New HONEST IN MOTIVE. Discovery, says that last winter Grippe, and her case grew so serious that physicians at Cowden and

UNSWERVING IN ITS ALLEGIANCE TO field, Ind., issued a "Women's seemed to develop into Hasty Con-Edition" of the Westfield News, sumption Having Dr. King's RIGHT THEORIES AND bearing date of April 3, 1896. New Discovery in store, and sell The paper is filled with matter of ing lots of it, he took a bottle home. interest to women, and we notice and to the surprise of all she began THE SUN Publishes All the News All the following from a correspondent, to get better from first dose, and the Time, but it does not allow its col-umns to be degraded by unclean, im-moral, or purely sensational matter. Editorially, THE SUN is the Consistwhich the editors printed, realizing balf dozen dollar bottles cured her that it treats upon a matter of sound and well. Dr. King's New vital importance to their sex: Discovery for Consumption, Colds "The best remedy for croup, and and Congh's is guaranteed to do bronchitis that I have been able to find is Chamberlain's Cough Rem-trial bottle at G. I. White's Drug

Educate Your Bowels With Cascarets.

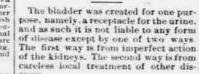


AGRICULTURAL PAPER.

It is edited by writers of practical expe-It is edited by writers of practical expe-rience, who know what farming means and what farmers want in an agricul-tural journal. It contains regular reports of the work of the Agricultaral Experiment Stations throughout the country, of the proceedings of farmers' clubs and institutes, and the discussion of new methods and ideas in second bies. So the womb, like the bladder, was created for one purpose, and if not doctored too much is not liable to weak-ness or discase, except in rare cases. It is situated back of and very close to the bladder, therefore any puin, disease or inconvenience manifested in the kid-neys, back, bladder or urinary passage is often, by mistake, attributed to fe-male weakness or womb trouble of some sort. The error is easily made and may be as easily avoided. To find out correctly, set your urine aside for clubs and institutes, and the discussion of new methods and ideas in agricul-ture. Its Morket Reports, Poultry Department, and Veterinary column are particularly valuable to country readers. Every issue contains Stories, Poems Household and Puzzle Columns, a variety of interesting and selected instructive matter and other features instructive matter and other features, which make it a welcome visitor in city

which make it a welcome visitor in city and country homes alike. One Dollar a year. Inducements to retters-up of clubs for the Winkely Stry. Both the Daily and Weekly Sun mailed free of postage in the United States, Canada and Mexico. Payments inva-riably in advance. Address

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