

Entered at the postoffice in Marion as second-class mail matter.

Paste This in Your Hat.

1. The income tax law is now in force.

2. The tax is levied on incomes received between January 12, 1894, and December 31, 1894.

3. The amount of tax is 2 per cent.

4. Citizens of the United States—resident or non-resident—and resident aliens are subject to the tax on all incomes.

5. Incomes of \$4000 or less are exempt from taxation.

6. On incomes exceeding \$4000 the tax is levied only on the portion of the income exceeding \$4000.

7. Incomes are taxable, no matter from what source derived, except—

(a) Those derived from rents or real estate.

(b) Those derived from interest on State or municipal bonds.

8. Only one deduction of \$4000 is made from the aggregate income of the members of any family composed of one or more parents and minor children.

9. Where corporations pay taxes on their incomes, individual stockholders are not taxed upon incomes derived from dividends on the stock of such corporations.

10. Each person having an income of more than \$5000 per year must make a return of such income to the collector or deputy collector of Internal Revenue of the district in which he resides.

11. Guardians and trustees must make returns for their wards or costal trusts.

12. Returns this year must be made on or before April 15. In succeeding years before the first Monday in March.

13. The tax is payable on or before July 1.

14. It is made the duty of the collector to assess the amount of the incomes of persons who fail to make returns, and add 50 per cent. to the amount of the tax as a penalty.

15. Five per centum will be added for late taxes unpaid ten days after notice and demand, and interest at the rate of one per centum per month added as a penalty, except from estates of deceased, insane or insolvent persons.

16. For a false return a penalty of 100 per cent. on the amount of the tax is imposed.

17. Salaries of State, county or municipal officers are not subject to the income tax.—Goldsboro Headlight.

A Monument to Vance.

It is altogether fitting that the people of North Carolina should erect a monument to the memory of the late Senator Zebulon B. Vance, and the Virginian is pleased to learn from the Raleigh News and Observer that the matter is being pushed.

No man loved North Carolina better than Vance, and no State had a better friend than he. Whether in the tented field or in her halls of justice, Governor Vance was a true and patriotic son, and the people of Carolina will in no wise be in error in erecting a shaft to his memory.

Our contemporary "believes that the people of North Carolina will be glad to honor the greatest man the State has produced," and says it will be glad to acknowledge the contributions and pledges of those who would like to assist in securing a Vance bronze statue, and turning it over to the committee, of which the Governor is chairman.

The proposition is to select Raleigh as the location for the monument, and the friends of Vance and of North Carolina heartily wish the Memorial Association which has the enterprise in charge abundant success.—Norfolk Virginian.

The Salaries and Incomes of Rulers.

There is certainly one very nice feature about being a potentate, and that is the income that comes to the occupant of a lofty place. Besides having all his wants attended to, and a large number of places always at his disposal, the Emperor of Russia is said to receive \$25,000 a day; the Sultan of Turkey receives \$18,000 a day; the Emperor of Austria receives \$10,000 a day; Emperor William has got to get along on \$8,000 from breakfast to bedtime; Queen Victoria has \$35,000 to spend every week, and the President of the United States receives a trifle under a thousand dollars a week, but a great deal of free advertising goes with the office.—Harper's Young People.

Near Sumter, S. C., the axle of an oil tank car in a Coast Line freight train broke. A hole was knocked in the tank and the oil flowed out. By some means it became ignited and the entire train of 15 cars loaded with merchandise was burned as it stood on the track. The engine was cut loose and saved.—Newton Enterprise.

"Give the People the Facts."

RALEIGH, N. C., April 23.

To the Editor of the News and Observer.

The foregoing head lines appear as a caption to an editorial in your issue of Sunday last. It is multum in parvo. You waste a great many very excellent pieces, and keep your readers well posted. It has appeared a little strange, however, that you, who have stood as a faithful sentinel on the watch-tower, encouraging what is right and opposing what is wrong, always on the alert trying to sustain the constitution and the law, should have taken little or no notice of a problem, which, at this time, seems to be exercising the minds of a few men.

A problem, too, in which the fundamental law of the State is involved and said to be violated. It is a well known fact that many men; good, true and faithful men, are to-day holding two offices in open violation of the spirit and the tenor of our Constitution. It is said that revolutions never go backwards. Last November we had a political revolution in North Carolina, attributable perhaps to many causes, but certainly to one and that is the failure of the Democratic party to properly recognize the rising young men of the State, the disposition upon the part of the leaders to overload a favored few to the detriment of the many. For a newspaper man to discuss this subject means that he shall have some nerve—it means that he shall knife some of the most prominent men in the State, for there are men, not a few, who sit high up in the political synagogues, who for causes unknown persist in an open violation of Article 14, Section 7 of the State Constitution, which they have sworn to support.

Will you not, then, "Give the People the Facts?" Will you not insist, that the Constitution be respected, let it hit whomsoever it may? Is it possible that there are not enough good capable and efficient men within the bounds of North Carolina to occupy the offices, and this forsooth, is the reason why one man needs hold two or more? Will the people look in vain for some fearless editor to rid us of this abuse? "His money so dear, or honor so sweet, that it must be bought at the price of patriotism and in open violation of the Constitution?" "Forbid it Almighty God!" In the language of a great and good man: "with malice towards none, with charity for all, with firmness in the right as God gives us to see the right; let us finish this work;" let us see that the law and the Constitution is respected, and that all men whether high or low, rich or poor, of whatever political faith who are holding two or more offices, step down and out, and make room for others who having less experience will have perhaps more zeal. "New brooms sweep clean."

In conclusion, then, "Give the People the Facts;" the offices belong to them; the officers are their officers; the money paid to them is the people's money. Why, then, should they be kept in the dark? Will you not, then, "Give the People the Facts?" B. F. Montague.

Keep Sawing Wood.

If you strike a thorn or rose, keep a goin'! If it be a hick, or if it snow, keep a goin'! 'Taint no use to sit on the line; When the fish ain't on the wire; But your hook and keep on tryin'!

Keep a goin'! When the weather kills your crop, keep a goin'! When you tumble from the top, keep a goin'!

S'pose you're cut 'er every dime? Git 'er broke ain't any crime; Tell the world you're feelin' primed! Keep a goin'!

When it looks like all is up, keep a goin'! Drain the sweeteners from the cup, keep a goin'!

See the wild birds on the wing! Hear the bells that sweetly ring! When you feel like sighin'—sing! Keep a goin'!

—Citizen.

STATE NEWS.

Newbern to have a cotton factory soon.

Taboro has a new bank with a capital of \$30,000.

A five-year-old daughter of William Watts, of Iredell county, recently bitten by a mad dog died a most horrible death last week.

It is said that a history of the fusion Legislature is soon to be printed. It is to be prepared by a person who knows all the inside facts, and will be a grand campaign document for the democrats.

A young man, named Eller, of Ashe county, murdered a young man named Roy Latham, a son of ex-Sheriff Latham, on Friday night April 13th, and threw his body into a river. Eller has been arrested.

The World's Fair prizes for the finest rice was gained by a North Carolinian in the form of exhibiting rice, the largest rice ever produced in the State. Mr. J. M. Thompson of Columbus county exhibited five barrels from Charlotte in the name to whom the prize was awarded.

For whooping cough Chamberlain's Cough is excellent. By using it freely the disease is deprived of all dangerous consequences. There is no danger in giving the remedy to babies, as it contains nothing injurious. 25 and 50 cent bottles for sale by Morphew & White, Druggists.

A Catawba Man in a Bad Scrape.

J. F. Shuford, of Catawba county, this State, is in jail in Yorkville, S. C., in default of \$1000 bond, on a serious charge. He had been teaching school near Rock Hill, and made an attempt to ruin three young girls who attended his school. The sheriff had to put a guard around the jail to prevent a lynching. Shuford has a wife and two children. He was horse-whipped last fall for a similar offense.—Charlotte News.

The champion lazy man lives in P. R. county.

His wife has to pound him with sticks to keep him breathing. Rutherford county claims the stingiest man. When he takes a drink of water from his spring, if there is any left in the gourd he pours it back to prevent its wasting.

A lady at Tooleys, La., was very sick with influenza when M. G. Tisler, a prominent merchant of the town gave her a bottle of Chamberlain's Cough, Cholera and Diarrhoea Remedy. He says she was well in thirty minutes after taking the first dose. For sale by Morphew & White.

SHERIFF'S SALE OF LAND FOR TAXES.

By virtue of levies made by me for default in payment of taxes due up to and including the year 1894, I will expose to public sale for cash at the court house in Marion, N. C., on

Monday May 6th, 1895.

the various lots and parcels of land herein named.

- Satine J P 3 lots, 1.65
Sullivan W S 2 lots, 1.15
Star, E N 2 lots, 2.20
Saluda Julia 2 100 acres, 4.60
So it, J J 2 lots, 1.15
Surger, J F Jr 2 lots, 1.15
Stanley E A 2 lots, 1.15
State, J C 2 lots, 1.15
Summons, J H 3 lots, 1.65
Schne, W M one lot, .60
Seait, A P one lot, .60
Thompson, J M 140 acres, 9.90
Thompson, Oliver 15 acres and 1 lot, 11.35
Trober, W H 3 acres, 6.60
Turner, W J and W T one lot, 1.65
Tully, Joe one lot, .60
Vandant, J C 2 lots, 1.70
Vaughn, J one lot, .60
Williams, Thos T 90 acres, 23.74
Wells, G M 2 lots, .60
White, T A one lot, 5.45
Williams, W L J G Agent, 11 lots, 27.74
Wiloex, J C 6 lots, 3.35
Walnut, John one lot, 5.25
Ward, T H one lot, .60
Wanham, B R one lot, 2.25
Warren, Enzer 14 acres, 1.50
Warner, Y one lot, .60
Woodson, F one lot, .60
Kaylor, Roy M L 3 lots, 71.10
Coppering, Mrs M A, 500 acres, 101.40
Greenlee, E L agent 940 acres, 133.38
Dobson, Ben one lot, 4.30
Cain, Abm one lot, 80.88
Parker, George col. one lot, 11.89

- OLD WEST TOWNSHIP.
Allison, T B 55 acres, 1.90
L J 45 acres, 19.56
Burgin, Barnett 13 acres, 2.07
Bradley S H 100 acres, 13.13
Burnett, J H one lot, 3.49
Burnett, J H one lot, 4.20
S J 25 acres, 7.52
Curry, J H one lot, 17.45
Dyson, Tod one lot, 16.48
Fryer, Johnson one lot, 2.25
Fryer, Johnson agent one lot, 2.25
Frey, G W 28 acres, 13.21
Fenster, Miles 43 acres, 18.90
Guthrie, W S one lot, 11.75
T R 80 acres, 14.61
Goodlark, Henry, W. Farmer, adn' 70 acres, 3.20
Hannah, Henderson, 1 acres, 1.96
Jarrett, J E, 20 acres, 11.29
Lackey, J D 100 acres, 4.21
Paustrass, Thos, 3 acres, 1.70
Steep Early and Co 438 acres, 12.81
Smith, John, 9 acres, 7.80
Sandlin, George one lot, 17.81
Sullivan, E S 80 acres, 44.25
Allison, T H 65 acres, 22.75
Bradley, Wm, 120 acres, 9.51
Burgin, J B 1200 acres, 109.40
A J one lot, 11.15
Cook, George 300 acres, 7.90
F C one lot, 7.90
Buckston, B F 600 ac (1200 acres), 27.95
Fenster, Lewis 20 acres, 15.91
Farver, Brooks 15 acres, .88
Greenlee, McKoy Southern & Co, 150 acres, 29.65
Greenlee, Myrie one lot, 1.30
Gardner, J G 25 acres, 9.85
Grigg, A J H B agent 100 acres, 4.45
H J one lot, 7.00
Harmon, J C 40 acres, 8.90
Harvey, W H 8 acres, 12.71
Kelly, A 300 acres, 22.95
Largent, Dock 3 acres, 14.39
Reid, John 100 acres, 7.70
Smith, J L 140 acres, 8.29
Silver, Sam 30 acres, 13.47
H F 100 acres, 1.65
Hattie, Smith or D H W one lot, 17.45
Allison, J H, 50 acres, 11.45
S H 65 acres, 10.25
Bartlett, J B 25 acres, 10.00
Burgin, C H one lot, 16.67
Bean, Pink 46 acres, 7.52
Bynum, John one lot, 2.95
Bynum, John 1 lot, 8.29
Burnett, A A Silver, Agent 150 acres, 4.93
Coady, G J 8 acres, 2.55
Gardner, Thos one lot, 2.05
Greenlee, Myrie 50 acres, 3.22
Greene, Henry 30 do, 3.22
Hemphill R H 30 acres and 1 lot, 9.90
Harvey M A 40 do, 1.95
Hemphill Joe 1 do, 1.95
Hemphill J B 80 acres, 6.30
Lynch, Dan W 50 do, 15.42
Lynch, Dan W 20 do, 4.55
Morris J R 255 acres, 10.70
Queen J J 9 do, 7.67
Rogers Alex 40 do, 19.70
Settlemyre Wm, Jr 55 acres, 11.44
Silver John 147 do, 11.94
Silver J M 80 do, 13.90
Silver & Burnett 50 do, 22.45
Sullivan J Clinton 123 do, 22.45
Taylor H M 150 do, 24.92
Watkins W A 11 do, 9.95
York J M 77 do, 18.50
Allison W R, J H A agt, 200 acres, 3.93
Burgin Mrs M M 3.7 acres, 33.26
Boyer John 1 1/2 do, 3.69
Blalock S W 1 lot, 8.56
Baily W W 200 acres, 27.60
Fenster, Wash 100 acres, 3.20
Greenlee, W 40 acres, 2.65
Greenlee W R (heirs) 100 acres, 2.65
Greenlee, J P, T Y G, Agt, 234 acres, 23.88
Hall, Wm, 83 acres, 8.70
Hemphill J B one lot, 7.50
James Mrs, Jada one lot, 2.30
Kecton, Calvin 40 acres, 2.37
Lytle, Bob 19 acres, 6.60
Lytle, Bob J 117 acres, 9.15
Lytle, Cole 88 acres, 9.15
Lytle, W H 31 acres one lot, 8.25
Lyt & Beck 1 lot, 1.07
Moore B L 37 acres, 6.65
Morrison, J Q 150 acres, 48.57
Child, J N 170 acres, 11.10
Noblett, Thos, one lot, 9.25
Parris, W D, Allison, J H Agt 80 acres, 9.85
Parks, T C 78 acres, 3.10
Ross, T J 50 acres, 6.15
Settlemyre, W W one lot, 7.75
Settlemyre, E L 25 acres, 7.20
Settlemyre, Wm Sr, 75 acres, 4.65
Wilkins, B F 238 acres, 24.00
Wilkins, J M 75 acres, 1.75
Wright, H B 30 acres, 2.37
Young J M 77 acres, 2.15

- FINLEY TOWNSHIP.
Anderson, Z T & G W, 40 acres, 10.86
Bailey, M E, 370 acres, 13.93
Olaf Mathilda 100 acres, 1.15
Scott, Sian, agt. A T D, 1.73
Anderson Z T, 15.26
Baily J F, 70 acres, 15.26
Finya David, 115 acres, 14.99
Elynn David, agt, 25 acres, 1.15
Jane T M, fourteen acres, 11.73
Mathis Shin, 100 acres, 4.39
Simmons A H, agt A J S, 109 acres, 38.67
Snipes Wm, agt J S, 109 acres, 31.06
Baily, J W, 807 acres, 124.37
Dickson M E, 126 acres, 10.93
Deal M L, 130 acres, 10.93
Nelson Nelson, 100 acres, 6.25
Mathis Miles, 245 acres, 12.37
Bain, J W, 20 acres, 2.37
Simmons A H, agt G H S 382 acres, 26.90
Toney J A, 8 acres, 5.35
Rutledge Synthia, col, 209 acres, 13.05

- HIGGINS
Higgins A, 70 acres, 2.31
Sh Clair J C 3 do, 42.23
Suttle W H 32 do, 11.89
Baily J W, 39 do, 4.03
Kaylor M L, 121 do, 36.65
Freeman W S, 130 do, 18.90

EXEMPT NOTICE.
Having been qualified as Executor of the estate of Daniel H. Western, deceased, late of McDowell county, this is to notify all persons holding claims against the said estate to present them to me on or before the 25th day of April 1895, or this notice will be placed in bar of their recovery, and all persons indebted to the said estate are hereby notified to make immediate payment.
Mrs. E. C. Westerman,
April 24, 1895. Executor.

NOTICE OF SEIZURE.
Notice is hereby given of the seizure of the following property for violation of Internal Revenue Laws of the United States to-wit: Seized at or near Old Fort, N. C., on the 18th day of April 1895, six packages of corn whiskey, two copper stills and two worms. Any person claiming said property is hereby notified to appear before the undersigned at Asheville, N. C., within thirty days from the date hereof and make such claim in the form and manner prescribed by law, or the property will be declared forfeited to the United States.
M. E. CARTER,
Collector 5th Dist., N. C.
Per J. G. Neal, D. C., Marion, N. C.
April 18th 1895.

NOTICE.
There will be an election held in the town of Marion on the 6th day of May, 1895, to elect a Mayor and five Aldermen for the town of Marion. C. A. Dale and W. M. James are appointed Registrars. The registration books will be open at the Court house from the 5th of April till Saturday the 4th of May. Done by order of the Board of Aldermen, this 5th of April, 1895.
JAMES MORRIS, Mayor.
J. G. NEAL, Secretary of the Board.

Chamberlain's Eye and Skin Ointment.
Is a certain cure for Chronic Bone Eyes, Granulated Eye Lids, Scro Nipples, Piles, Eczema, Tetter, Salt Rheum and Scald Head, 25 cents per box. For sale by druggists.

TO HORSE OWNERS.
For putting a horse in a fine healthy condition by Dr. Ayer's Condition Powders. They purify the system, add vigor, cure lung affections, relieve constipation, correct chronic disorders and destroy worms, giving new life to an old or over-worked horse. 25 cents per package. For sale by druggists.
Morphew & Streetman.

J. J. WHISNANT,
BLACKSBURG, S. C.,
DEALER IN
SASH; DOORS AND
BLINDS.
PRICES FURNISHED ON
APPLICATION.

W. L. DOUGLAS
\$3 SHOE
IS THE BEST.
AND OTHER SPECIALLY
Gentlemen, Ladies, Boys
and Misses are the
Best in the World.
See descriptive advertisement
which appears in this
paper.
Take no substitute.
Insist on having W. L.
DOUGLAS SHOES,
with name and price
stamped on bottom. Sold by
J. S. DYSART, Marion, N. C.
G. B. THOMASON, Old Fort, N. C.

SEND YOUR ORDERS
FOR
-Lumber and Laths-
TO
J. W. BAILEY,
MANUFACTURER and DEALER
NEBO CITY, N. C.

DR. B. L. ASHWORTH,
Physician and Surgeon.
OLD FOR N. O.
In Poor Health
means so much more than you imagine—serious and fatal diseases result from trifling ailments neglected.
Don't play with Nature's greatest gift—health.
If you are feeling out of sorts, weak and generally exhausted, nervous, have no appetite and can't work, begin at once taking the most reliable strengthening medicine which is Brown's Iron Bitters. A few bottles will cure—brings back the very first dose—how it feels your best, and it's pleasant to take.
It Cures
Dyspepsia, Kidney and Liver
Neuralgia, Troubles,
Constipation, Bad Blood
Malaria, Nervous ailments
Women's complaints.
Get only the genuine—it has crossed red lines on the wrapper. All others are substitutes. On receipt of two 25 cent stamps we will send you our Beautiful World's Fair Views and book—free.
BROWN CHEMICAL CO. BALTIMORE, MD.

DO YOU BUY CLOTHING?

If so it will pay you to go to
Colett & Gilliam,
AT MORGANTON, N. C.
For anything you want. Save your Railroad fare by going to see them, or send order for what you want. Satisfaction in fit, style, quality, and Prices guaranteed.
The largest stock in Western north Carolina.
Bought At The Present low Prices
ELEGANT SUITS FOR MEN AND BOYS! GENTS' FURNISHINGS!
Overcoats and McIntoshes, best goods and latest styles.
We will compare goods and prices with Wanamaker or anybody else. Square dealing and one price to all. Call on us or send us your orders. We keep every article found in a first-class clothing house.
Respectfully,
COLLETT & GILLAM, Morganton, N. C.

FOREST KING!

HANDSOME, STYLISH, FAST and HIGH-BRED
Trotting Stallion,
WILL MAKE THE SEASON OF 1895 IN
MARION AND MORGANTON.
YOU can always sell the best. Breed no other kind. If you want to raise a fine saddle, bred to FOREST KING, for he goes all the saddle gait; if you want a fine brood to him, for he is the finest; if you want a good farm horse bred your mare to King, for the Hambletonians make the best of farm horses. They are intelligent, durable, kind and quick.
PEDIGREE:
FOREST KING WAS BRED IN LEXINGTON, KY., and is six years old. His sire is VETERAN, (a horse that can trot close to 2:20,) he by HAPPY MEDIUM, and a
Half brother to the great Nancy Hanks 2:04,
(thus making KING a nephew of the greatest mare that ever lived, for which one hundred thousand dollars was refused last year by Mr. J. Malcomb Forbes, of Boston.) Happy Medium, the grand-sire of King, sired 85 sons and daughters that trotted a mile in from 2:04 to 2:20. KING'S dam is LADY FOREST, a fast and fine mare now owned by Mr. R. P. Hare, Louisville, Ky. She was sired by Edwin Forest, he by Mambrino Champ, he by Mambrino Patchen, he by Mambrino Chief and he by the world-renowned Old Hambletonian.
I guarantee this pedigree to be correct, and defy any trotting stallion in the State to show a better one. Can you afford to neglect this opportunity to breed to such a horse?
Blood will Tell. Every one of King's Colts is Fine.
TERMS:—Forest King will serve mares in Marion and Morganton this season at \$10 each, and \$2 must be paid cash and balance when colt is foaled. If a mare is traded after being bred, the man trading her becomes responsible, and the money becomes due and will be collected.
People in Burke can inquire at Ward & Goodson's stable, in Morganton, as to dates horse will be there, or write to me.
I will offer good premiums on Forest King's colts, to be exhibited at Morganton Fair.
Yours for better horses,
JAS. H. ATKIN, Marion, N. C.

Half brother to the great Nancy Hanks 2:04,
(thus making KING a nephew of the greatest mare that ever lived, for which one hundred thousand dollars was refused last year by Mr. J. Malcomb Forbes, of Boston.) Happy Medium, the grand-sire of King, sired 85 sons and daughters that trotted a mile in from 2:04 to 2:20. KING'S dam is LADY FOREST, a fast and fine mare now owned by Mr. R. P. Hare, Louisville, Ky. She was sired by Edwin Forest, he by Mambrino Champ, he by Mambrino Patchen, he by Mambrino Chief and he by the world-renowned Old Hambletonian.
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JAS. H. ATKIN, Marion, N. C.

HARDWARE OF ALL KINDS.

I have a full assortment of all kinds of hardware, including Builders' supplies, such as nails locks and hinges, also, paint, oil and white lead. I have a fine line of Guns, both breach and muzzle loaders, from \$2 50 upto \$40.00.
Stoves of all prices and kinds, including the celebrated New Patent Cook Stove. Heating stoves of all kinds and prices.
I also do all kinds of Tin Roofing and Guttering.
Remember I sell a good axe for 60 cents; a good Mattock for 60 cts. I will sell you nails at the very low price of 1.50 per keg, factory price. Mail orders will receive my personal and prompt attention. With eight years experience in the hardware business, I think I am prepared to give you goods in my line at the very lowest price possible.
Respectfully,

T. I. Gilliam,
Morganton, N. C.

THE PIEDMONT BANK
OF MORGANTON, N. C.
Geo. P. ERWIN, Pres't. S. T. PEARSON, Cashier
Burglar Proof Vault, Patent Time Lock,
Chrome Steel Safe for Cash and
Valuables. Exchange on New
York and other Trade
Centers bought
and sold.
Banking hours 9 A. M. to 3 P. M.