

ROUND ABOUT THE WORLD

A Condensed Record of Happenings terest From All Points of the World.

European

The Germans are virtually at the gates of Riga, and with the Russians apparently unable to withstand their advance. The great port and arsenal on the Baltic and the head of the railway, forming an open sesame to Petrograd, is beset on three sides by

the German The English official war bureau announces that the Germans made an air raid on the English east coast Salurday night, September 1. Nabody killed and but few injured.

The central powers have decided to reinforce their armies by using Poand the United States.

by the central powers will be comnded by Austrian officers, and will probably be sent against the Italian invasion, which is now within sight of Trieste, the great Austrian military base at the head of the Adriatic sea.

The German government has received warning from the lower house of the German parliament that unless the executives heed the demands of the reichstag for reforms the majority parties will certainly take measures of retrenchment

German Socialists are demanding that political and military censorship be abolished in the German empire. and indications are that they will succeed in their endeavor.

Adherents of a free press and free speech in Germany are hopeful of winning in a very short time, because. they point out, the German people are a liberty-loving people, and will not lag behind other civilized nations.

Germany, it is announced from Ber lin, is planning a land-sea drive against the Russians, in the hope that such a and enable the central powers to turn the full force of their batteries on the allies and the United States.

A deputy of the Grecian chamber of deputies raised a tumult when he declared that King Constantine never abdicated the throne of Greece, but only had been dismissed by the entente.

It is stated that the possibility and opportuneness of establishing a Grecian republic may be considered at an early date.

The disaffection in the Russian army which resulted in the forced evacuation of the greater part of Galicia and Bukowina by still loyal troops, apparently has not been eradicated, but a stuffening in the Russian defense in Galicia, Bukowina and Roumania has indicated that the Russians will make no more voluntary retrograde move ments.

News has reached Petrograd that soldiers, disloyal to the colors, in southern Moldavia, have quit their trenches and are fleeing in disorder The enemy by reason of this disaffec tion has materially bettered his posi-

Berlin reports that the Russians have suffered greatly in loss of men. munitions and supplies. Guns and machine guns in great quantities have FREIMT

Bearty approval of the conference. of the American Alliance for Labor and Democracy to be hold at Minneapolis, and the task it will undertake of suppressing disloyalty, has been given by President Wilson in a letter o Samuel Gompers, president of the American Federation of Labor, and chairman of the alliance. A price of \$2.20 a bushel was fixed

for the 1917 crop of wheat by Presiand Wilson. The basis of the maximum price of

wheat, \$2.29 a bushel, will be No. 1 northern spring wheat, delivered at Chicago.

Prospects of an early and radical reduction in bread prices have apparently vanished. The food administra tor announces that the best the public may expect is a 16-cunce loaf for 10

cents. An 8-cent loaf of 16 ounces is pos sible only if bakers, retailers and conomers unite to eliminate wasteful dis tribution methods and co-operate to

obtain a signilardired loaf. The price of family flour, as a resuit of the fixing of a maximum price for wheat should be reduced between \$1 and \$3 a barrel.

C. I. Curby, serving as a voluntary aide to Mr. Hoover, says that a 16lish troops against the triple entente ounce loaf for 18 cents will represent a slight reduction in the present prices, The Polish troops which will be used but hardly so you would notice it. It is announced that standardization will be difficult to bring about, since varying costs in ingredients that go into bread have made it necessary increase or reduce the size of the loaf

Capital.

your business.

The next Liberty Loan offering will be for three billion dollars, the secretary of the treasury announces.

It has not been decided yet whether the next Liberty Loan issue will be presented through the media of the ne paper advertising columns, or will be presented in some other way.

Contracts for construction of three government-owned ship yards for building fabricated steel merchant vessels have been awarded by thes hipping board's emergency fleet corporation.

Domestic.

After being driven from three states, the People's Council of America for Democracy and the Terms of Peace perfected a formal organization at a public meeting in Chicago. The sesion was held under the protection of he police acting on orders from Mayor move will force Russia to sue for peace | William Hale Thompson, which were in defiance of Gov. Frank O. Lowden. The streets of Lexington are being

patrolled by armed mounted and foot soldiers of the Kentucky National Guard and the civil authorities have augmented their night police patrol as the result of a series of outbreaks in the principal streets there between negroes and soldiers.

A passenger train on the Georgia railroad hit an automobile with a party of five men and boys at Swords, Ga. Three of the occupants of the car were killed outright Another was mortally

wounded, dying three hours later. Capt. Harvey Kennedy, a noted San Francisco automobile racer, was instantly killed at the county fair at Lima. Ohio, when his car cast a tire, "turned turtle" and crashed through a fence

Byron Nelson, son of Congressman John M. Nelson, of Madison, Wis., will be arrested on the ground that he did register under the selective draft law He claim exemption on the ground that he is not a citizen of the United States, having gone to Canada before the conscription act became effective.

Practically every one of the approximately three thousand officers who will train the selective service men for the new national army division at Camp Gordon, Atlanta, Ga., have ar-





see that there are no hazards there. ed war on the German empire. "You There services of an expert to do this Physicians Under Thirty-two Drafted. little bit of inspection may cost you Physicians under thirty-two years or three dollars. The saving of of age are amenable to the draft for said. this fee might cost you your home or soldiers, according to information received from the War Dpartment at

Washiniton. As the law now stands You are going to start fires in stoves and freplaces about this time. Take every physician who is physically fit and under thirty-two years of age is a a look at the flues and see what the drafted man whether his name has conditions are. It may be a little been called or not.

trouble, but it's worth the effort. The need of young physicians in the Look at the rear of stores and busarmy is imperative. Major Joseph C. iness blocks in your town, whether Bloodgood, chairman of the Southern it's your property or not-it's your Committee on National Defense, says: town. There may be an accumulation Every physically fit doctor thirty-one of rubbish in the back lots and the years old owes it to his country to be starting of fires in the store buildings in the Medical Reserve Corps. As a may burn some soot in a dirty flue, matter of fact, he is a drafted man A litle wind, a little spark, the back whether his number has been called lot rubbish-and thousands of dollars or not." The army calls for young go up in smoke. Another thing: sup physicians for two reasons: they can pose a small fire starts-you know stand the strain of army life better they're all small at first-there is a than the older men, and, as a whole lot of rubbish in a back lot nearby, they are not held by so many family boxes, bits of broken glass, pieces of and financial obligations.

board with nails in them. a fireman Dr. J. W. Long, of Greensboro, chairon this is cut, blood

are almost impossible. Where the Ruscan't go behind that. If you are not sians will draw their new line in the for the war you are an anarchist." he north to connect with that below the point of penetration by the Germans also remains to be seen. But the bitterest opposition is against the selective draft system. there been operations of great moment Nobody is resisting, but many are go except in the Austro-Italian theater. ing forward unwillingly and a vast majority of registrants are claiming where the Italians have made further exemption. It was in defense of the progress on the Balnsizza pleateau and in the Brestovizza Valley and at draft, says Mr. Martin, that Judge Carter was at his best. "The selecvarious points along the line have retive draft." he said. "takes it for pulsed fresh counter-attacks launched

granted that every citizen is a patriot. No patriot objects to the draft. It is only the coward and the traitor that objects. But the selective draft goes farther-it says to the coward and the traitor. 'If you are not a patriot you've got to be.'"

Teo Late To Fight When Invaded.

Replying to those who say they don't hink Americans ought to fight until the Germans invade this country, the judge declared that he who seriously takes this view after reading the story of the invasion of Belgium, Servia and

last apple is eaten up late next spring. So the grower has three great incentives for grading, packing and storing this crop with especial care.

1. It is a good crop and calls for

care. 2. The government will encourage apple enting and apple storage and will discourage speculation that raises the price abnormally.

8. We must eat up at home more than two million barrels of apples, which would ordinarily be exported. To get the best of the crop to the market in prime condition it must be picked curefully at the time of ma turity and promptly cooled in tem-

porary storage, and then skillfully Advices to the Italian embassy in graded and packed. Second-grade Washington are to the effect that fruit should not go into harrels of along the front of the present offensive boxes. If it cannot he marketed in the Austrians have lost more than bulk in near-by consuming centers, 128,000 men. Reports from Udine, then it should be worked up into by-Italy, give the Austrian losses as oneproducts along with the culls. third of the first line army. The batteries of Field Marshal Haig

There has been a gratifying improvement in apple marketing the past two or three years. Western apples are boxed to strictly honest standards, by the great co-operative growers' of

M. Kerensky, the Russian premier, at the closing session of the conference in Moscow, reiterated the determination of the provisional government to protect the results already achieved by the revolution, and declared that no counter revolution will be tolerated.

A London dispatch says that Earl Grey, former governor general of Canada, is dead at Howick House, Northumberland.

Washington.

About eleven soldiers are killed in action or die of wounds in each 1.000 of mobilized strength on the western European front. This is information based on figures compiled by the French committee on public information.

Senator Gores announces that he will introduce a resolution to require a referendum on a declaration of war except "in case of actual invasion or when the danger is so imminent as not to admit of delay."

While the Germans may wage war with added desperation because of the aweeping indictment of their methods, Lake, N. J. it is confidently believed in Washington that the spirit of revolt will steadily develop among them.

Diversion to gulf and south Atlantic ports of virtually all movement of toodstuffs destined for export to Europe is planned as a government war measure to relieve congestion of railroads and ports in the east.

The next Liberty Loan campaign will open on October 1. Subscription books will close November 1 unless the program is altered.

A Toronto, Canada, dispatch brings news to Washington that the selective cription bill is now a law, haven signed by the governor genoral, and will be made effective at

Conservative Washington authorisays that President Wilson's reto the pope's peace note is indi ive of the virtual selection of Mr. fore the world.

is thought improbable in Wash-ton that the entents allies will re-to the pope's peace proposals, as sident Wilson, according to some of the foreign ambassadors, has utter of the last word.

most startling sentence in the ent's reply to the pope's peace al was that "the world can have th in the subcratic government

rived at the camp, and have been assigned to their several commands and to their quarters.

Organization of the sixth reserve district which will have charge of the distribution of the second Liberty Loan, to be issued within the next month, has been perfected with the seection of the directors of the federal reserve bank in Atlanta, Ga., as the

committee to have charge of the work in the four district states-Georgia, Florida, Alabama and Tennessee.

Atlanta, Ga., will be the center for all loan activities in the sixth district

The federal child labor law become operative September 1, and prohibits employment of children under fourteen in any factory, mill, workshop or cannery whose products are to shipped in interstate commerce, and

further provides that no child 14 or 15 years of age may work over eight hours in any twenty-four hours. George H. Hartford, president fo many years of the great Atlantic and Pacific Tea company and former may

or of Orange, N. J., where his home was, is dead, at the age of \$4, at Spring

Only four thousand negroes will train at Camp Gordon, near Atlanta, Ga., says Gen. Eben Swift, in charge of that cantonment.

It is not known yet whether segre gation will be put into effect at Camp Gordon, near Atlanta, Ga., in order to prevent feeling between negro and white troops.

Ten women arrested in front of the white house in Washington who were making a demonstration in behalf o the National Woman's Party were fin ed \$25 each in police court. They gave notice of an appeal and were released

on \$100 bond each. John J. McGraw, manager of the New York National League baseball team, was fined \$1,000 and censured and reprimanded by the board of di-

rectors of that organization for aproving an interview, subsequently ublished, containing an attack upon John K. Tener, president of the Na onal Lesgue.

Delegates in Chicago representing the ice industry of the United States roted unanimously to turn over to the rederal food commission all the cold storage facilities controlled by the ice anufacturers and dealers "to be used in any manner the government may

ee fit It is anno meed by those It is announced by those owning old storage warehouses in the Unit-d States that speculators will be re-mad the use of storage facilities, so hat every pound of food may be de-toted to the necessities of the war and he cilisens of the United States at

occurs. You'd hate to think you tional Defense, Medical Section, will caused that, wouldn't you?

But. matter, make him clean up. The law

is on your side.

On the Service of the State. The gathering of practically 600 boys and girls at the Short Course held at the College of Agriculture and Engineering proves again that the are more or less affected with a f work of the Agricultural Extension sus diease known as "boil-rot" Service, conducted jointly by the college and the State Department of Agriculture, is more than justifying another state in the union has had such an attendance on any short course given at their state college of agriculture. Looking for an attend ance of about two or three hundred. the authorities were surprised when train after train came in loaded with members of the agricultural clubs coming to join their fellows for a week of inspirational work and fun.

Wednesday, 17th, is Woman's Day.

The Woman's building committee appointed by President R. O. Everett at the recent meeting of the executive committee of the State Fair Association, decided to have the dedicatory exercises for the new woman's building at the fair grounds on Wednesday. October 17, and to invite Congress man Jeannette Rankin of Montana to deliver the principal address on the occasion. The meeting of the com-W. Winston.

An invitation has already been ex-tended to Congressman Rankin to speak in Raleigh on this occasion and it is thought that she will iresses on the occas the new building.

derful improvement has been noticed in the way the poultry is being han died, improved, and looked after. The farm flocks are being given better care

and are being better This is largely then at any previe e of the pres

man of the State Committee on N upon request furnish suitable blanks

Look the ground over thoroughly on for making application in the Medical Fire Prevention Day. That is what Officers' Reserve Corps. North Carothis day is set apart for. Clean up lina has not yet given her quots your premises thoroughly, inside and though she ranks ahead of the aver-Tell your neighbor about it. If age state in the number of medical he does not take an interest in the men she has furnished the army.

Control Cotton Anthracnose.

Each year along about this time the agricultural experiment station of the college and department of agriculture receives a number of speciments of diseased cotton bolls. These bolls are more or less affected with a funanthracnose. It is a disease which is spread by seed having been obtained from rotten or half-rotten bolls the its existence. It is not believed that previous fall. Hence, it may be seen that to properly control it the seed must be free from disease. As it first appears the boll has a small pinkish looking rotten spot which entirely destroys certain bolls and leaves others partially destroyed. When the seed is saved from partially rotted bolis it has within it the fungus and when the seed is planted it will produce plants bearing the "boll-rot.

From this it may be seen that the disease is controlled by planting disease-free seed. But it also has been found that the disease will live over in old stalks and bolls left in the field. Where cotton is to be planted on the same field the pext year these stalks and boils should be plowed under at least six inches. By far the best plan, however, is to rotate the crop, putting no cotton on the same land each year Where disease-free seed cannot be obtained in the neighborhood it is a od idea to go into the field and select such boils as are not affacted and save the seed for next year's planting. According to Dr. F. A. Wolf, plant pathologist, this should be done even pathologist, this should be done even if there is time to select only a small amount of bolls. By planting these separately in a small plot enough will Other speakers will also make ad separately in a small plot enough will dresses on the occasion of dedicating be saved to make a patch free from

Poultry Clubs Show Results. After inspecting several large farms on which poultry club work has been conducted for the last two years. Mr. Allen G. Oliver, poultry club agent of the extension service, states that won-derful improvement has been noticed in the new farmers in this section grow these as a commercial crop. These who grow the large varjeties of pee-who grow the large varjeties of pee-ting the section of the large varjeties of pee-ting the section in the section of the large varjeties of pee-ting the section in the large varjeties of pee-ting the section in the section hat a heavy percenta-The

Rumania is hardly fit for an insane asylum. .

"It will be too late for you men to shoulder your guns when the Germans have crossed the Yadkin river," he told the men of Yadkin. And they were much impressed with the argument.

Judge Carter took great pains to ex plain the functions of the council of defense, a local organization of which has been formed in all countles. He did this because it had been reported generally in that section that council of defense is another name or home guard and that the principal duties of the members of the council are to shoot down all those who retuse to go to war when called.

Mr. Martin was greatly impressed with the address and says Judge Carter is doing immense good in West-ern North Carolina. He thinks it would be well for men who know how to explain the meaning of the war and duties of citizenship in this crisis to go into all the counties and make speeches informing the people. He says four-minute talks should not be confined to city theaters and that a big mistake will be made if they are imited to the towns. We are soon toing to wake up to the fact, he thinks that information and inspiration is needed vastly more in the country than in the towns, and must be given if the state is to acquit itself honor ably in this conflict.

Women Jump for Lives.

Spencer .- A near serious automobile accident occurred near Spencer on the national highway when Miss Naomi Tomlinson and her mother, Mrs. Skeen, of Lexington, jumped for their lives. Miss Tomlinson was driving the car, a heavy five-passenger au tomobile, when in some unacce able manner she lost control and ing that it was dashing towards a tree she and her mother jumped just in time to save their lives. The car crashed into the tree and was badly torn

Want Mobilization Camp.

Washington .- Representative Hood unnounced a few days ago that a bilization camp will be establish at Morehead City if the war department finds that sleeping facilities can be found there. He expressed a belie that one of the hotels can be used for the purpose. An aviation mob camp may prove the first step an aviation training not contemplated however norm retinately 1,000 men will be retinately 1,000 men will be

END "WHEN WE WIN IT."

In Labor Day Address Secretary Baker Says We Will Win. Newport News, Va -Before one

the largest crowds ever 'assembled here for a labor day celebration. Secretary of War Newton D. Baker de clared that the war with Germany will end "when we win it." paid a high tribute to Samuel Gompers, president of the American Federation of Labor. and to labor and laboring men generally; urging his hearers to assist in

every way possible to win the war, and proclamed Newport News and vicinity "one of the most active centers of war preparation in the coun-

Discussing the war, and after viewing its cause, he drew a vivid word picture of the horrible slaughter of innocent women and children, and declared that the question " is "whether authocracy or democracy shall rule the world."

In closing Mr. Baker said that the country has a firm determination to flight until victory is won., so that "in one hand we will hold victors, and in the other the mantle of justice and

The city authorities of Stockholm will wipe out all bitterness, and bring have begun a campaign against rate together the great brotherhood of man by offering a reward of 21% cents for for which we are now contending." every dead one. While it is hoped thus

ASSOCIATED PRESS AROUSED OVER ARIZONIA CENSORSHIP.

Phoenix. Ariz.-Acting upon com plaint of Melville E. Stone, general manager of the Associated Press, At-torney General Wiley E. Jones took up with Thomas A. Flynn, United States district attorney, the mater of the censorship exercised by officials of the Phelps Dodge corporation over the Western Union office at Biabee at the time of the deportation of Industrial Workers of the World from that place

SIX NEGRO TROOPERS IN RIOTS SENT TO JAIL

San Antonio, Texas.-Siz negro so diers of the Twenty-fourth infantry who clashed with the civil police and the troops sent to subdue them at Waco on the night of July 29 were found guility of violation of the ninety third article of war before the gen eral court martial held recently Camp MacArthur, Waco. Five of the men were sentenced to five years a hard labor in the United States peni hard labor in the United States peni tentiary at Leavenworth, Kan.

fat. Free From Any Such Taint. Parson-"This eccentricity you speak of in your daughter, isn't it, after all, a matter of heredity?" Girl's Mother-"No, sir. I'd have you know that there was never any heredity in our family."-Boston Transcript.

One Explanation. "I like this poem of yours to a brook It fairly gurgies. You evidently wrote it by a rippling rill." "Not exactly," said the poet," but I did write it with a fountain pen. Maybe that accounts for 12."

on July 1.

Against the German trenches in Flanit as yet the a dash by his men to capture them has ganizations in Washington, Oregon, not started. California, Idaho and Colorado. The eastern barrel apple has also been WORLD CONFLICT WILL

are still pouring an incessant fire

On none of the other fronts have

by the Austrians. Throughout this

entire theater violent artillery duels

are in progress from Tolmino to the

sea

wonderfully improved in New York and other states. Because apples are onestly packed and give the best possible value for the money, there is an increase in the consumer demand, Retail merchants who were formerly almost afraid to buy apples in barrels.

because they were not sure of getting marketable values for their money, are now buying freely and in confi dence. This good work makes it posatble for the government to go further and encourage the use of apples as a

war-time food measure. Because the bulk of the crop will be picked by volunteer workers this year, and put into common storage until the grower can find time to grade and pack, there will be an opportunity to give closer personal attention to the grading and packing than might be the case if the crop were handled as in

peace times. For the grower who de sires instructions in apple packing, the department of agriculture at Wash ngton has information in bulletin form. These bulletins can be secured free by writing to the department. Growers will do well to obtain a few

copies for their pickers and packers.

Find a Use for Rats.

to reduce the rat plague considerably.

the chief end is to get an important

addition to the stocks of fats available

for the making of soaps and lubri-

cants. The rats are treated in s

corpse utilization establishment.

where, after the fat has been boiled

out, what remains is converted into a poultry foot. South Sweden has

for some time been utilizing cadavers of animals. Considerable fat is also

obtained by skimming large contain

ers placed in the sewers leading from

hotels, restaurants and other places

where there is an unavoidable waste or