AND OTHER NATIONS FOR SEVEN DAYS GIVEN

## THE NEWS OF THE SOUTH

What is Taking Place in The South land Will Be Found In **Brief Paragraphs** 

A state of siege has been proclaimed in the important German port of Hamburg and the saburbs of Altona and Wandsbeck.

There have been serious disturbances at Hamburg, Germany, during the week-end. A mob plundered the harbor quarter and clashed with the

The situation in Bremen has bethe senate and that the publication in France. of all newspapers, paraphiers and The general opinion in Washingplacards has been prohibited. Pri- ton circles is that the making of peace vate persons are not allowed to use will be somewhat delayed by the stalthe telephones or the telegraph, let- in incident. ters are being consored, and the restaurants. theaters, moving picture houses and schools have been order. ed closed.

While the American delegates expressed regret over the temporary break with the Italians, they apparently were confident that some settlement will be effected when Premier Orlando confers with the Italian par-

Under orders of the Italian authortties of occupation in Albania, the capital of the provisional government, headed by Turkshan Pasha, has been transferred from Durazzo to Tirana, east of Duranzo, according to dis-

thirty thousand Armenian refugees on the border between Russian and Turkish Armenia, are unparalled among the atrocities of the great war, according to the American committee for Armenian and Syrian relief.

The German government is building and constructing armored cars. lishers' Association in New York. railway engines and gans in upper ceived in Paris from its Munich cor-

Jules Vedrines, a noted French aviator, was killed when his machine fell in the department of Drome, at Parwhile Vedrines was attempting to make a non-stop flight from Villa Coublay to Rome over a route of 700 miles or more. The mechanician in the machine was also killed.

The supreme economic council of a limited supply of raw materials, notably cotton, to Germany to enable the factories there to start up and to re- by the war department places the tolieve the unemployment which is said tal of dead in the army and marine to be at the bottom of the disorder in Germany.

may be shipped to the neutral held by the Bolsheviki.

tries adjoining Germany virtual.

Sailing of nine trans themselves assuming responsibility against the re-export of prohibited wares to Germany.

## Washington

ity of the action of Southern cotton growers to limit their crop this year in an effort to maintain prices.

No hint has been received in Washington that President Wilson will Flume and in the opinion of the Americans at the conference an agreement can only be reached by a radical change in the Italian attitude.

tor Rome. He was accompanied by Salvatore Barzlai, General Diaz and two other members of the Italian mis-

An American officer arriving in Paris from Rome says the feeling in Italy against Americans is very bitter. He says he was asked to leave cafes because the proprietors said Italian officers declined to eat in the same places with Americans.

A clause has been drafted for insertion in the peace treaty fixing the date for the transition to a state of peace sixty days after the signing of the treaty. If the treaty is signed about May 15 peace will thus become effective throughout the entire world on July 15. The purpose of this provision is to prevent confusion among the more than twenty belligerent nations, which might fix different dates in their various ratifications. According to the present plan each nation will ratify the treaty according to its own laws, but all will unite in a common date which will become a univer-

and day of peace. Federal supervision of child labor. abolished when the Supreme court last year declared unconstitutional the existing child labor law, was ro-established under regulations issued by the internal revenue bureau, putting into effect the new revenue act's tax

on child labor products. Conferences between the railroad administration and the department of merce's industrial board will be re ovett, representing Director General Hines, has recovered from his recent povernment agencies.

e to time about the complete disarance of separate white neckthere is no necessity for being

ermun steamers to the United States and the American embassy has anunced its readiness to take over the

Germany has instructed the Argen-

ne covernment to deliver interned

as actually started when the war department, through the bureau militia affairs, authorized the organisation of seven regiments and one extra battalion of infantry, one soundron of cavalry and eighteen companies of coast artillery. The state of New York was authorized to raise four regiments of infantry, one squadren of coast artillery. New Jersey was infantry and two companies of coast artillery, Ohio two regiments of infantry and Oregon one battalion of infantry and four companies of coast artillery.

Pailure of the aillied powers to invite Mexico to participate in the con ference of neutrals at Paris has aroused President Carranza to bitter resentment, which has been enhanced by the incorporation of recognition of the Monroe doctrine in the covenant of police, several people being killed and the league of nations without con ultation with Mexico, can foreign effice disavewing adherence to the Mooroe come serious. Advices declare a dectrine and announcing the withstate of siege has been proclaimed by drawni of the Mexican representative

A surcharge of 25 cents per 100 pounds on cotton shipped from Atlantic and gulf ports to Liverpool and London was established by the shipping board in lieu of demurrage, because of tedicus delays in unloading at the English ports.

The importance of organizing American business so that long credits may be extended to European buyers in order to restore normal international trade conditions, was the subject of er, Jr., managing director of the war patches received in Paris from Ath- finance corporation. After pointing Horrors among three hundred and from a debtor nation to a world credi-

Appeals to American newspaper on's lishers to aid in fighting the spread of ultra-radical principles were made by the heads of two international printing trades unions at the annual convention of the American Newspaper Pub-

Capt. Charles J. Gildden, an officer Silesia, according to information re in the United States air service, military aerenauties, stated in Washingon this week; "All men who wish to take part in the development of the nation's air service as an aviator of dirigible balloon pilot, chauffour, mechanic or work at some thirty other trades required in the air service, by sending their name and address immediately to the department air service office, 104 Broad street, New four will consider proposals to grant York, N. Y., will receive an important communication on the subject.

Revised casualty totals announced corps at 73.34, of which 33.887 were killed in action. Prisoners reported After April 25 goods and commodi- were 4,791, including 15 reported now

iser St. Louis and the battleship Nobraska, all loaded with returning troops is announced.. Eight vessels are due at New York and the other ships at Newport News, between April 29 and May 3. Few Southern units Attorney General Palmer has de are aboard. The transport Mercury, clined to give an opinion on the legal- which sailed for Newport News, has aid made under the old commission changed its course, and will arrive at Philadelphia.

The trade balance of the United States for the fiscal year will caus 3,000,000,000 this month if the nation's wild in the slightest concerning commerce continues its rapid growth. At the end of March the favorable balance was \$2,700,000,090.

Bishop Embree Hoss, of the Me \$5000 thodist Episcopal Church, South, died Premier Orlando of Italy left Paris at his home, Muskogee, Okla., following a paralystic stroke two months

The giant troop ship Leviathan, with 12,000 soldier passengers, the last of six transports to arrive in New York, barely missed a mine by only 30 feet while off the Grand Barks of New Foundland, her officers reported when she docked.

One hundred an dfifty-nine cases of whisky seized by federal officials recently were ordered distributed to various infant and other hospital institutions in Mobile, Ala. The order was issued by Judge Robert T. Ervin tax collecting and inspection machin- Colonel Cox Declines. of the United States court.

barge hulls have been asked by the shipping board, as part of its program for disposing of surplus bottoms contracted during the war emergency.

The telephone strike in the New England states has ended. thousand operators employed by the New England Telephone and Tele graph company who walked out recently have returned to work.

Three persons were shot to death on a farm near Laurel, Md., by Joseph Laurel by Joseph F. Englehart, farmer who later killed himself. The shooting occurred when Englehart, who is believed to have been temporarily insane, returned home from Baltimore. He first shot his sister, Mrs. Annie Sloates, aged 45, then turned the revolver on Thomas Smythe, 50 years oid, a boarder at his sister's ome, and when Mrs. Bradley, a neighbor, called at the house a few minutes later, discovered the murders and ss, it is reiterated by officials of attempted to flee. Englehart pursued her and shot her to death

> women look better when some bit o white or light colored fabric breaks the severity of a dark gown at the neck. Which means that lovely neckwear will persist.

> > That Old Waist.

If an old white silk blouse has be come floppy and is easily soiled, you

# HERALD'S REVIEW of NORTH CAROLINA

A Record Of Important Events At The Capitol And Throughout The State, Reported For Herald Readers

# CIRCUIT JUDGE IN **FAVOR COTTON TAX**

CONSTITUTIONALITY OF TAX OF 25 CENTS A BALE UPHELD BY JUDGE ALLEN.

# GOES TO THE SUPREME COURT

"If It tan't Constitutional at Ought to Be," Judge Allen Said When the Argument Had Geen Completed.

The governor, the Board of Acricul ture and the State warehouse superinendent won the first round in the light in the courts to compel the State Tax Commission to provide the machinery for collecting the twenty-five cent per bale tax on cotton levied by Price warehouse act. It required tll day to argue the constitutionality f the act in Wake Superior Court. Judge Oliver H. Allen heard the case and late in the afternoon signed an for the collection of the tax.

The hearing before Judge Allen preented a unique situation by reason of the illness of Associate Justice George out that the war had changed America Brown, who will hardly sit on the rase. Judge Allen having held the act to be constitutional, it will rejure three-fourths of the upper court to reverse him. If the supreme court divides evenly when the case goes up the a hand in directing an anti-mafor a hearing the judgment in the low- pris campaign in the counties now court will stand.

to be," Judge Allen said from the bench when the argument had been Prison Form Protest.

## To Develop Air Service.

Capt. Charles J. Glidden, an officer

All men who wish to take part in service as an aviator or dirigible balpilot, chauffeur, mechanic or their name and address immediately there would split un the country will receive an important communicaflying school at Southfield. Americus, the cemetery would be located within Georgia, and the United States army the confines of the camp. balloon school at Fort Omaha, Ne-

Three applications for federal road have been approved by the United States bureau of public roads, State Highway Engineer Fallis announced.

The first project, in which the agreement is approved, is project No. Montgomery county, for 10.78 miles of road. The estimated cost is \$22,000, and the federal aid involved

fully approved. The proposed road is 17.6 miles long, and will cost \$101.-686. "he government aid amounts to

The statement for project No. Forsyth county, for a road 1.87 miles long, was also approved. The federal aid totals \$25,400 for the project, which will cost in all \$60,335.

## Child Labor Tax Law.

Miss Fmma T. Ward, representing the child labor division of the internal revenue department. Washington. has arrived to put in operation the ery for North Carolina. The federal Bids for the purchase of 431 wood law being a tax of 10 per cent on the steamer nulls and thirty-one wood products of all manufacturing concerns that employ children under 14 years anchinery is understood to be modeled after the organization that was formed for administering the federal name be withdrawn. Several child labor law that was declared unconstitutional and brings to the state. it is said, a system of federal inspection such as was proposed for the state labor department bill that recent legislature tejected.

For Fish Commissioner.

Endorsements and recommendations are beginning to stack up on the governor for the office of fisheries commissioner, a place made vacant hy

suggested to him are W K Jacobon, Washington: J. H. LeRoy, Eliza S. Lee. Morehead City; R. D. Harris, Hyde county, and T. W. Holton,

Bookbinders Strike Off.

The Raleigh bookbinders, out on strike the past three days, go back union voted to adopt a recommendation of the executive committee that this course be taken as insisted upon by the employees. The trouble has been that the Bookbinders union has

To Report on Prison Management. The state's prison authorities are rounding up the report on the investigation of the charges that were filed with the National Prison Rel'ef Association, of Washington recently by an ex-convict, who served a term in prison and then loaded up the association officers with "dope" on the way of charges against the management of the prison quarters at the

te farm that coused the associa-

tion to call on Governor Bickett to

It will be remembered that the secetary of the association intimated to the governor in writing of the harges, that if the state authorities d'd not act promptry is an investinatederal authorities for a look in as to the North Corolina prison conditions to this communication was never givon to the press. it is safe to assume that in addition to assering the as sociation that North Carolina would took wall into her prison affairs correct any abuses, any tilk of feder'l or any other outside intervention would be sharply resented and resist-

## Studying Malaria Prevention.

Dr. B. F. Washburn, director of ounty bealth work in North Carolina. order directing the Tax Commission left for Lake Village Arkansus where promulgate rules and regulations for three weeks he will study methods in use there for preventing malaria.

The anti-melaria compalen is being waned jointly by the International Board of Health and the Arkansas health department, the co-operation being on the same basis as that exist ing in this state between the state board and county bealth departments When Dr. Washburn returns, he w'll availing themselves of co-operation "If it isn't constitutional, it ought with the state health department,

Parmers of the Mount Vernor School District appeared before Guxernor Rickett to protest against the location of the state prison farm on in the U. S. Air Service, Military the site of Camp Polk as proposed by Aeronautics, stated in Washington, certain landowners in that section to Commerce and favorable viewed by the development of the nation's air the state prison board. The half doz en farmers who talked with the covernor and who were referred by him work at some thirty other trades re- to the state prison heard, pointed out quired in the air service, by sending that the establishment of the farm to the Department Air Service Officer, munity, destroy the school district 104 Broad street, New York, N. Y., and seriously disrupt community life. The Mount Vernon school district tion on the subject which I have pre- enjoys a ten-grade school which pared, after serving as an officer sev- teaches eight months in the year. This eral months in the United States army school, together with the church and

# Odd Fellows' Celebration.

The sovereign grand sire of the world has issued a proclamation call ing on Odd Fellows everywhere to ar range appropriate ceremonies in honor of the occasion. James A. Clarkson, grand master of the jurisdiction of South Carolina, has issued an ap-

commemorate the anniversary. Odd Fellows throughout the world will celebrate the 100th anniversary of the founding of the order with ap-1819 and on April 26 the order will observe its centennial anniversary

Washington, (Special). - Constitutionality of the North Carolina act of 1913 designed to protect watersheds from fire by requiring the burning of removal of trees cut for commercial sheds, was upheld by the supreme court in affirming convictions under tunt act of Fred A. Peerley and W. H.

Col. Albert L. Cox, who in his ab sence from the city, was unanimously nominated for the district governorship of Rotory during the coming old, more than eight hours a day. The year, has telephoned from Tarboro. expressing his sincere apreciation of the compliment but asking that his

> The position involves the supervis ion of all the Rotary clubs in the states of Virginia, North and South Carolina, and is the highest honor in the gift of the clubs composing the

State Summer School.

lege Summer School at West Raleigh. C. which begins on June 10 and lasts through July 23 promises to be a notable and successful session. A faculty of prominent topchers has been secured and a considerable extension efore the governor, or who have been of the courses has been made largely college and other coleges who desire to remove freshman conditions in mathematics, physics, drawing and shonwork, or to obtain credit.

> Fist Fight in Court. Murray Allen and J. W. Balley, two

of the most prominent members of the Raleigh bar, Mr. Bailey also being collector of internal revenue, clinched superior court, Judge C. H. Allen pre-siding, and the judge first sentenced Allen to twenty-four hours in jail and then to \$25 fine after Mr. Allen had

# 105TH ENGINEERS AT WIRSTON-SALEM

WAR-WORN VETERANS RECEIVE WARM WELCOME FROM THOU-SANDS IN TWIN CITY.

Companies From Winston-Salem Charlotte, Greensboro and Hickory Were Represented in the Pageant.

Winston-Salem.-After spending day and night as the guests of thous ands of Winston Salem citizens, mehers of the 100th engineers of the f mous 30th division left for demobization at Camp Jackson. Commander by Colonel Joseph Hyde Pratt. or Chapel Hill, and Major George Lyer ly, of Hickory, the troopers were re viewed during a grand parade by Gov ernor Bickett, Senator Overman and other distinguished visitors.

The parade was followed by brieaddresses at Piedmont park and th decoration of Lieutenant Frederic D. Sills, of Cohens. New York, by Col onel Pratt for extraordinary heroisin action on the western front. He was awarded the distinguished sor vice cross of the United States, hav ing already been awarded a similar cross by the British.

Following the review of the troop they were entertained at a picnic din ner, baseball game and other amuse ments, culminating with a luncheon s Salem and a street dance, while the officers were entertained at a dance at the Twin-City club, Companie Winston-Salem, Greensbore from Charlotte and Gastonia, with the sun ply train from Hickory, were repre sented in the companies here.

## Secretary Houston a Visitor. Charlotte - A member of President

Wilson's cabinet spent four days in people knew of his presence here. He was Secretary of Agriculture Dav' K Honston. He was the guest of his first cousin, W. F. Stevens, at 305 North Brevard street. Mr. Stevenexplained that the reason for the se crecy regarding Secretary Houston' visit was that the secretary wished to devote his time to looking up fam ily history and records.

Wilmington.-The school teachers officials and others have decided to propose a bond issue of \$325,000 for enlargement of the school facilities of city and county, and will immediately have an election called by the count commissioners. Last year New Har over voted \$250,000 for this purpo and half of that amount is still un sold. The school buildings are de clared crowded to enpacity now, and for the excess students could not be

## New Tourist Hostelry.

Rutherfordton - Rutherfordton is t have a new modern up-to-date touris hotel soon. The corporation was formed. More than \$25,000 worth of stock has already been subscribed The total incorporation is \$140,000. ! will be located halfway between towand the Seaboard depot, on Laure hill one of the most beautiful siles it the state for a tourist hotel. The hi tel will contain about 75 rooms an will have running water, showe baths, lake, swimming pool, tenni courts, and a baseball park.

Summer School Term.

Boone.-It has been decided to ope the summer term of the Appalachia: Training school on June 3 instead o June 17. This earlier opening of the summer school is considered best of account of the decision of the moun tain counties of this section to begin their public schools so as to get ! their full six months before Christ for the most part by the regular teach ers, the superintendent preferring ti use his own trained teachers.

Another Auto Accident. Fayetteville.—Jack Crumpler, em ployee of a local music house, face: he result of injuries sustained by three persons when he lost control of an automobile he was driving on Hav street. The car plunged on to a side walk when Crumpler attempted to part it and continued for more than 10 ning down Miss Mattle Martin. school teacher of Godwin, a Salvatio Army worker and the latter's little

# Arrested For Assault

Frank Steed, two soldiers recently dis charged from service, were placed ur der arrest here charged with assault ing Cephas Bowman, treasurer of Ray dolph county. Brown was placed under \$1,000 bond and Steed \$500. The soldiers will be given a pr

Treasurer Bowman, although abl iful wounds, alleged to have been cted upon his head by Brosyn, with best of a heavy pintol.

# LEAGUE MADE PART OF PEACE TREATY

BUT LITTLE ARGUMENT AND NO DISSENSION MARKS FINAL GOAL TO SUCCESS.

# ITALY WAS NOT REPRESENTED

When Decision Was Taken Mr. Wil san Was Surrounded and Congratulated by Delegates.

Paris.-The covenant of the league of nations in revised form, moved by President Wilson, was adopted by the peace conference in plenary seasion without a dissenting vote and without amendment.

The President's motion also named Sir James Eric Drummond as secre tary-general of the league and provid ed for a committee to inaugurate the league. Thus one of the notable works of the conference passes its final stage and is incorporated in the peace treaty.

Italy was not represented at the session, but the name of Italy appears as one of the members of the league in the covenant as finally adopted. Nine labor principles were adopted

for insertion in the treaty. The session adjourned without considering the report on responsibili ties, providing for the trial of the for mer German emperor by five judges from the great powers. This report was handed in by the council of four and embodies in the peace treaty a provision for the former emperor's

prosecution For the first time at the conference essions Italy was not represented and the five seats of Premier Orlando and his colleagues at the right of M. Clemenceau, the presiding officer, remained vacant. The other delegations presented full ranks, and the scene was stirring as the French premier opened the session.

When the decision was taken Pres dent Wilson was surrounded by delegates and friends who congratulated him on the constitution of the league which he had steered past many quicksands.

### THE EYES OF THE WORLD ARE AGAIN FIXED ON ROME

Premier Orlando's plans for emerging from the impasse resulting from the Plume intransigience.

All eyes in Parts are turned toward the German delegates who are doing their best to appear as distinguished guests, rather than the emissaries of

The Temps' Berlin correspondent ends an interview with Professor Schuceking, in which the professor, who always was the ardent enemy of the pan-Germans, says;

"This epoch of German history is also the poch of Prusria and the latter's downfall liberated the father land. We hope to bury at Versailles also the old regime based on the negative, sterile idea of European equili brium and erect in its place a society

## REVELATION OF HORRORS

London-Official revelation of bar barities more revolting than any conceived during the inquisition, is contained in a collection of reports by British diplomatic representatives in Russia compiled to portray the conditions in that country during the bal shevist regime of the last two years, Hament by command of His Majesty

King George. The collection includes photographs of unnamable atrocities and the descriptions of the cruelties and atrocious practices, the murder, rapine, haos and starvation that has prevailed in the distorted country since the ise of bolshevism are officially attest ed in all cases by competent wit-

### WITHDRAWING AMERICAN TROOPS ROM FRONT LINE

Archangel.-The American troops are gradually being withdrawn from the front lines, preparatory to their departure when the harbor opens. As far as possible they are being replaced by new Russian trtoops, who are schooled at the front by American and

There are at present no Americans on the Pinega or Kadish-Sremakrenga fronts and the process of relief is un derway on the railroad.

### CREWS ARE SELECTED FOR GREAT ATLANTIC FLIGHT

New York.-The navy department announced here the personnel of the aviation crews-five men to a plane -who will attempt next month to gross the Atlantic in three huge hydro airplanes. Commander A. C. Read and Lieut. Commander P. N. L. Bel linger will be the plane commanders with the first named in general charge of the expedition a week's wait is ex pected at the Rocksway station.

### UNION MAKES DEMAND FOR THE REMOVAL OF BURLESON

ter General Burleson from office was demanded by the Central Labor Union in regular session. The resolution came up from the Telephone Work ers' Union, local 621.

A copy of the resolution will be forwarded to Senators Martin and Swanson with the request that action be taken to impeach and remove the postmaster general.

MY HEAD!



out-of-sorts -perhaps a erated tongue-it is the signal that poisons should be cleaned out at once.

When the

ead feels

Auto-intoxication can be best ascribed to our own neglect or carelessness. When the organs fail in the discharge of their duties, the putrefactive germs set in and generate toxins-actual poisons, which fill one's own body.

piness after meals, flushing of the face, extreme lassitude, biliousness, dizziness, sick headache, acidity of the stomach, heartburn, offensive breath, anemia, loss of weight and muscular power, decrease of vitality or lowering of resistance to infectious diseases, disturbance of the eye, dyspepsia, indigestion, gastritis, many forms of catarrh, asthma, ear affections and allied ailments result from

auto-intoxication or self-poisoning. Take castor oil, or procure at the drug store, a pleasant vego-table laxative, called Dr. Pierce's Pleasant Pellets, composed of May-apple, aloes and jalap.

# Center of Spool Industry. An industry dealing with small

things, yet of utmost importance to the nation's commerce, is the spool industry, largely centered in Maine. Spool factories of that state in normal times turn out about 8,000,000 spools annually with a market value of about \$1,000,000. The best quality of white birch, from which most of the spools are made, reaches the factory in bars usually about four feet long and from one-half to two and one-half inches allowed to senson until June. The spool-bar mills in Maine turn out about 15,000,000 feet of bars a year.

The machines for making spools are complicated and require skilled men for their operation. The spools drop from the lathe at the rate of one a second, and must be perfectly uni-

Catarrh Cannot Be Cured by LOCAL APPLICATIONS, as they cannot reach the seat of the disease. Catarrh is a local disease, greatly influenced by constitutional conditions. HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE will cure catarrh. It is taken internally and acts through the Blood on the Mucous Surfaces of the System. HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE is composed of some of the best tonics known, combined with some of the best blood purifiers. The perfect combination of the ingredients in HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE is what produces such wonderful results in catarrhal conditions. Druggists Ide. Testimonials free.

F. J. Chancy & Co., Props., Toledo, O.

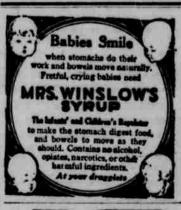
Before the war, although America led the world in the size and excellence of its telescope, it had to import the optical glass for making them from Bismarck based upon force. It was led to so rapid a development of opthat the next giant telescope may be all-American in material and work

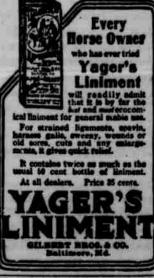
> manship. Matter of Money. He-Then what did you marry me

She-Mamma figured it up at the DONE IN UNHAPPY RUSSIA time and said it was about a million and three-quarters.

> "That girl swimmer has quite a ringing voice." "I suppose it is because she is a diving belle,

The way of the transgressor is hard on every one in the neighborhood,





U. S. Shearing Tests

W. N. U. CHARLOTTE, NO. 18-1915