

The Jackson County Journal

SYLVA, NORTH CAROLINA, THURSDAY, OCTOBER 21, 1937.

\$2.00 A YEAR IN ADVANCE OUTSIDE THE COUNTY

IN ADVANCE IN THE COUNTY

Washington Thinking Turns Now To Orient

October 20 (Auto-... The Chicago... The events which have... in Washington have given... a new per-... picture of a new per-... Instead of Justice Black... the Supreme Court, the war situ-... particularly in the Far East, is... the focus of political attention... the Supreme Court... Black sits on the Supreme Court... although a movement is on... to bring impeachment proceed-... against him in the House of Rep-... The Supreme Court is-... a dormant, if not dead, for the... belief here is that Mr. Roose-... will make no further effort to... Congress to authorize him to ap-... additional judges.

Mars Again in Limelight
The war issue, however, is very... It has turned the eyes... the whole world to the United... and its President, and it has... the question of American... in wars between other na-... to the forefront of do-... sharply. Mr. Roosevelt prac-... threw overboard the Neutrality... and abandoned the policy of... isolation on which it is based... he said in Chicago that the... nations of the world... make a concerted effort in op-... to nations breaking treaties... ignoring humane instincts. His... were clearly aimed at Japan... while he reiterated that America... to keep out of war, yet... cannot insure ourselves against... disasters of war and the danger... involvement." He suggested an... "quarantine" against na-... guilty of violating their treaty... as a possible means of... them to their senses.

America "Takes Sides"
The intimation that the United... might be willing to cooperate... foreign powers in such a "quar-... program was received with... by England, France and... but fell unpleasantly on the... of the rulers of Germany, Italy... Japan. The State Department's... issued after a consulta-... with the President and the... pleased the League of Na-... and further displeased Japan... Secretary of State called at-... to the fact that Japan had... not only the Nine-Power... intended to protect China, but... the Kellogg-Briand pact of 1928... war as an instrument of... policy. The Nine-Power... was signed in 1932 by the... States, Japan, Great Britain... France, Italy, the Nether-... Belgium and Portugal and... the independence of China... her territorial integrity, binds the... powers to aid her in maintaining... government, promises equal... opportunities in China... all nations, and binds the signa-... powers not to seek special privi-... in China at the expense of other... Washington understands that... had expected America to take... official notice of what it was doing... China, and has been greatly sur-... by the State Department's at-...

Congress Fears Entanglements
Surprise and some indignation has... been manifested by members of both... of Congress, at what seems... like the flouting of the Neu-... Act by the Administrator... law provides that if the Presi-... declares that a state of war exists... between any two nations, he shall... prohibit the sale of either of them of... arms and munitions, and shall forbid... sale to them of other goods unless... buy them for cash and take them... from our ports in their own... ships.

The President did not formally de-... clare that a state of war exists be-... tween Japan and China, but his sug-... gested a "quarantine" in which... all nations ought to join, and the... intimation that the United States... will take counsel with other powers... to that end, have aroused the fears... of the supporters of the Neutrality... Act that its purpose, that of keeping... the United States neutral in quar-... between other nations, is being... jeopardized, but that we are actually... "taking sides" by denouncing Japan... and may, conceivably, be drawn into... actual hostilities because of that par-... tiality.

Congressional Calendar Crowded
No one can clearly foresee all of... the possible developments of the in-... ternational situation, but it promises... to hold the floor in Congress when... it meets in special session, at the...

TODAY and TOMORROW

WAR for righteousness
The air is full of war talk. Many... people are afraid that our country... will, somehow, be drawn into an-... other world war. I have no idea... how many Americans want "peace... at any price," but I imagine that... there are a good many millions of... them. But I believe there are still... a large number of people who hold... the same view of war that Theodore... Roosevelt did. He once said that he... was for "peace, but for righteousness... first."

There are circumstances under... which nations have to choose between... peace and righteousness. In late years... many peace advocates have been... preaching the doctrine that this coun-... try was dragged into the World War... by international bankers for the sake... of the money they could make out of... it. That, to my mind, is perfectly... silly. We went into the World War... to keep the Kaiser and his ambitious... advisers from dominating the world... If America had not entered the war... when we did, England and France... would have become subject nations... and we would have a Kaiser-con-... trolled government in Canada, threat-... ening us on an unguarded frontier... 3,000 miles long.

EUROPE conflict of ideas
The great conflict which is now go-... ing on in Europe is between two ra-... dically opposed concepts of civilization... They are so opposed that it is impos-... sible both can exist for long on the... same continent. One or the other... system must eventually dominate... For a convenient one word descrip-... tion, we call one system Fascism, the... other Democracy. The difference is... in their basic ideas of the rights of... man.

Fascism holds that the individual... has no rights except such as are... granted to him by the State, and... those can be withdrawn at any time... Democracy rests upon the belief that... the individual man's rights are su-... preme, and that the State has no au-... thority except as the people grant it... certain powers, which they can re-... voke at any time.

The doctrine under which the... Kaiser ruled the German people, and... which he sought to impose upon the... rest of the world, was the doctrine... of Hitler, of Mussolini in Italy, of... Stalin in Russia. That is Fascism... the supremacy of the State. England... and France and a few smaller na-... tions are founded on the Democratic... ideal. If there is another general... European war it will be like the last... one, a war between opposed ideas of... human rights.

ASIA democracy vs. autocracy
In the Far East a parallel situation... exists, Japan has invaded and is bent... on conquering China. The Chinese... civilization has endured for 4,000... years. It is essentially Democratic... China has been "conquered" several... times, but her people have managed... to retain or regain their individual... rights, and eventually to absorb their... conquerors into their Democratic... scheme of society, in which there has... always been a minimum of govern-... ment control.

Japan's philosophy is, in essence... the Fascist doctrine, that the State... is all-powerful, the people merely... subjects of the Mikado. This doc-... trine is the more deeply ingrained... in the Japanese people because they... sincerely believe in the Divinity of... their Emperor, "The Son of Heav-... en." Personal liberty and beliefs... must be subordinate to the will of... the Mikado.

All of the "bureaucratic" govern-... ments rely upon force to keep their... own people in line. They have to... in an era when ideas about indi-... vidual rights and personal liberty are... so widespread. In a Democracy the... military is subordinate to the civil... power; in a totalitarian state the mil-... itary casts its beam of supreme... When the military controls a na-... tion, war is inevitable. Nations must... fight. That is what has happened... in Japan.

AMERICA should avoid war
This country is not yet threatened... by the Fascist or the Democratic... idea expressed in terms of military... force. Such is the European battle-... ground as China is the Asiatic. Con-... ditions may easily arise in Europe...

Sylva Is Cradle Roll Day In Baptist Sunday School

Next Sunday Cradle Roll Day will... be observed in the Baptist Sunday... School here, when a program will be... presented in the closing exercises of... the Sunday School. Mrs. Ray Cog-... dill is superintendent of the Cradle... Roll Department and she will be as-... sisted in presenting the program by... Mrs. Hugh Monteith.

The Sunday school extends a cor-... dial invitation to every child of Cradle... Roll age, which includes all children... up to four years old, and to all par-... ents of such children to be present... An invitation is also given people of... all ages in the community, who are... not attending Sunday school else-... where, to join one of the departments... of the Sunday school, which meets... each Sunday morning at 9:45 o'clock.

QUALLA

Rev. McRae Crawford preached his... last sermon for the conference year... at the Methodist church Sunday af-... ternoon. His text was "Remember... now Thy Creator". He is leaving... Wednesday for the annual conference... at Asheville. He, with Mr. and Mrs... T. W. McLaughlin called on Mr. Paul... Ferguson enroute to Whittier. Mr... Ferguson, who has not been well for... several days, seems slightly improved.

The house owned by Mr. Homer... Turpin of Sylva, but occupied by Mr... Howard Turpin and family was burn-... ed on Friday night. Only a small per-... centage of the household goods was... saved. The cause of the fire was... thought to be a defective flue.

Mr. and Mrs. Miller Hall spent Sat-... urday in Asheville.

Miss Edna Freeman of Asheville... visited homefolk Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Jack Battle and Mrs... Baker of Charlotte spent the week-... end at Mr. J. E. Battles.

Miss Mary Emma Ferguson of... Bethel school visited homefolk.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Caldwell of... Hazelwood visited Mr. and Mrs. Frank... Battle.

Mr. J. M. Hughes and family of... Cherokee called on Mrs. J. H. Hughes... Mr. Horace Howell and family vis-... ited at Bryson City Sunday.

Miss Annie Ruth McLaughlin called... at Mr. H. G. Bird's Sunday.

Mr. C. B. Terrell attended teach-... ers meeting in Asheville last week.

Mrs. D. C. Hughes and children... called at Mr. James Battle's.

Terry Joe Johnson visited relatives... at Cherokee Sunday.

Jimmie Bob Hall visited his grand-... parents, Mr. and Mrs. R. F. Hall at... Whittier, Friday.

Curb Market To Be Open Only on Saturdays

The Curb Market, conducted by... home demonstration club women, will... no longer be open on Wednesdays... The opening hour on Saturdays has... been changed to 9 o'clock.

Sylva To Meet Cherokee Friday

Sylva High's Golden Hurricane will... meet the strong Cherokee Indian Red-... skins here Friday afternoon, at 3:30... in what promises to be one of the... best games witnessed by the people... of Sylva this season. This is always... a good game and with Cherokee im-... proving steadily, they beat Bryson... City last week 14 to 0, is expected to... draw a large crowd. Sylva will be... out to preserve their record of not... having been scored upon this year... In their six games they have scored... 64 points to not a single one against... them. Sylva defeated Franklin 7 to... 0 Tuesday to keep their record clean.

BALSAM

Mrs. George Knight received a... message Sunday that her father, James... W. Porter, had been stricken with... paralysis and was seriously ill at... his winter home in Hypoluxo, Fla... She and little Miss Georgia left... Monday to visit him.

Mr. J. K. Kenney, who went to Ma-... con, Ga., several weeks ago to visit... his brother, Mr. Henry Kenney, has... returned to Balsam, his brother hav-... ing passed away last week.

Mrs. W. S. Christy is visiting rela-... tives and friends in Andrews.

Mr. and Mrs. G. C. Crawford went... to Ela Sunday.

Mr. J. C. Stiles, lessee of Balsam... Mountain Springs Hotel, and family... of seven spent last week-end here.

The Knights attended steward's... meeting at the parsonage in Dellwood... Thursday night.

Miss Dorothy Bryson spent last... week-end with Miss Irene Raby near... Whittier. While there she attended... the Indian Fair.

A large number of Balsamites at-... tended the Indian Fair last week... There was a slight frost here Mon-... day morning but no damage done.

National Air mail week is being... observed here this week. A commit-... tee was appointed by Postmaster N... R. Christy with Mrs. D. T. Knight... chairman. Much interest is being... shown in the observance.

Mr. Robert Pearson was here last... week-end from Clemson College, S... C.

Mr. George Knight received a mes-... sage that his father-in-law, James... W. Porter, had passed away Sunday... morning at his home in Hypoluxo... Fla., after an illness of one week... Mr. Porter left here about six weeks... ago to attend the funeral of his brother... Mr. Wilford Porter, who was killed... in an automobile accident at Green-... wood, S. C., while enroute from here... to his home in West Palm Beach, Fla... A large number of friends and rela-... tives here attended the funeral of... Rev. Frank Arrington at Saunook... Baptist church Sunday morning.

Baptists To Hold Meet At Savannah, Starting 29

SEND CIRCUS TICKETS BACK

For years the Journal, along with... other newspapers throughout the... country, has been in the habit of run-... ning an announcement of the show-... ing of Barnum and Bailey's Circus, in... exchange for tickets to the big show.

This year, we received the usual... complimentary tickets and the read-... der; but noticed that, for the first... time in North Carolina, so far as we... know, Barnum and Bailey are to show... on Sunday. We promptly returned the... tickets, with the statement that we... will not accept advertising for a Sun-... day circus, and that we are surprised... that this departure is to be made.

There is no way of proving the... statement, but our opinion is that if... either the great P. T. Barnum or John... Ringling were alive, there would be... no Sunday circus in Asheville. These... men were too big to flout the conven-... tions in the face of the people.

Cullowhee District B. T. U. To Meet At Tuckasegee

The Cullowhee District of the Ba-... ptist Training Union will hold a district... meeting at Tuckasegee Baptist church... on Sunday afternoon, Oct. 31, begin-... ning at 2:30 o'clock. The theme for... the program will be "Fields for Ser-... vice in the Church."

Miss Louise Hooper, leader of the... Cullowhee District, will preside and... the program which follows will be... presented: Devotional, J. J. Hooper;... Roll Call, business, announcements.

Miss Freda Jones returned home... Sunday from a very delightful visit... with Miss Ruth Galey in Gainesville... Ga. While there she took her first... flight in an airplane. Mr. Homer... Galey accompanied her to and from... Georgia.

Mrs. W. S. Christy left last week... to visit her son, Edwin Christy and... family in Asheville. From there she... accompanied her nephew, Mr. Julius... Kenney, of the U. S. Navy to Norfolk... Va., where she will visit her daugh-... ter, Mrs. John Refphsal.

Mr. Charles Beck has returned from... Iowa where he spent the past few... months.

Mr. and Mrs. Leo Burgman of... Jacksonville, Fla., spent last week-... end in their summer home here.

Mrs. O. E. Horton and son, Mr. Oze... Horton, of Atlanta, arrived last week... and will spend some time in their... summer cottage.

Mr. and Mrs. John Ruskin, of At-... lanta, are also spending a short time... in their summer home here.

Parties of tourist are coming here... frequently now to see the beautiful... colorings of the leaves, and to get "a... cool breath" of fresh air.

The fifth Sunday meeting of the... Tuckasegee Baptist Association will... be held with Old Savannah Church, at... Gay, beginning on Friday of next... week, and continuing through Sun-... day.

The program for the three days, as... planned by the committee, is as... follows:

- Friday, October 29
- 10:00 Devotion R. W. Green
 - 10:15 Organization
 - 10:45 The Blessing of Fellowship With Friends at the Union meetings, Troy Rogers.
 - 11:15 Sermon Charlie Conner
 - 12:00 Lunch Served by Church
 - 1:15 Devotion Frank Bumgarner
 - 1:30 Every Sinner Repenting For Himself, Joe Bishop
 - 2:00 Every Christian Developing His Talent, Mrs. W. H. Fitzgerald
 - 2:30 Every Steward Faithful to His Lord, C. C. Welch
 - 3:00 Every Church Helping to Send the Gospel, W. H. Fitzgerald
 - Friday Night Service Arranged by Deacons of Church

- Saturday, October 30
- 10:00 DevotionGudger Bishop
 - 10:15 Business
 - 10:30 Our Energetic Young People, Wayne Deitz
 - 11:00 Our Consecrated S. S. Teach-ers, Clarence Vance
 - 11:30 Our Faithful Women, Fred Forester
 - 12:00 Lunch by Church
 - 1:15 Devotion,E. J. Beasley
 - 1:30 The Evils of Liquor, C. C. Buchanan
 - 2:00 The Sabbath, A Holy or Holy-day, J. B. Ensley
 - 2:30 Religious Impressions Upon Tourists, J. F. Jarrett
 - 3:00 Thanksgiving and the Orphan-age, W. N. Cook

- Sunday, October 31
- 10:00 DevotionL. A. Caba
 - 10:15 Sunday School Classes
 - 11:00 Sermon Ernest Jamison

HERSCHEL MIDDLETON PASSES

Funeral services for Herschel Mid-... dleton, who died suddenly at his East... LaPorte home, last Thursday morning... were conducted Saturday, and in-... terment was in the cemetery at East... LaPorte.

Mr. Middleton is survived by his... mother, Mrs. John Middleton by four... brothers, Hutt Middleton, a member... of the Board of Education, Ed Mid-... dleton, of Blsum; Nathan, of East... LaPorte, and Wood, of Winston-Sale-... m, by one sister, Mrs. Shook, of... Tuckasegee, and by other relatives.

New Dairy Movement Underway In Mountains

Small dairy farmers in six moun-... tain counties of western North Caro-... lina have already captured a \$200,000... annual milk business from other... states and plans are underway to... greatly expand the industry as fast... as pastures, cows, barns and other... equipment can be added.

About 1,000 farmers in Buncombe... Madison, Henderson, Polk, Mitchell... and Yancey counties have sold over... \$200,000 worth of milk for manufac-... turing purpose to the Biltmore Dai-... ry Farms near Asheville and E. D. Mi-... chell, manager of the farms, says that... facilities will be expanded to take... care of all the milk produced by the... cooperating farmers. Milk routes... have been established and central... gathering points have been located... for the conveniences of the farmers... interested in selling the milk and... cream.

The movement is spreading to oth-... er counties, both in the mountains... and in the nearby foothills. The... movement was led by F. R. Farnham... dairy extension specialist of State... College, cooperating with the county... farm agents. Small demonstration... pastures are being established, trench... silos dug and filled, and purebred... bulls secured.

The farmers selling the milk have... from two to about 15 cows each and... the checks which they receive each... two weeks run from about \$12 to \$75.

Two other of the large milk han-... dling plants located in the south-... western mountain area are also taking... milk and cream and this is in addi-... tion to the large quantity of Grade "A"... milk being produced for the retail... trade.

Mr. Farnham says indications are... that western North Carolina is now... definitely on the way to become a... great milk producing section. The...

(Please Turn To Page 2)

Saturday Morning

by A. B. CHAPIN



(Please Turn To Page 2)

(Please Turn To Page 2)