SYLVA, NORTH CARO LINA, FEBRUARY 23, 1939

Halsam Folks Want To Secede From Jackson

(By Dan Tompkins)

A large group of citizens at Bal san -re attempting to seceed from Jackson county and get them elves unnexed to Haywood, according to a petition sent to Senator Chester Cogburn, by John T. Jones, of Balsam and signed by approximately 200 citizens of Scott's Creek precinct No.

Neither the representative from Jackson nor from Haywood has retelt ed a copy of the petition, nor hat, they received any letters re-

garding it. The petition follows: Hon. Chester A. Cogburn, Raleigh, N. C.

Dear Sir: We, the undersigned, tax-payers and Legal voters of Precirct No. 3, in Scott's Creek Township, Jackson County, do hereby petition you that you cause to be passed such laws as may be necessary to have Precinct No. 3 annexed to Laywood county, North Carolina. We are much nearer to Waynesville than we are to Sylva,

Respectfully submitted. Jack Arrington, Mrs. A. F. Arring- his duties. ton, A. F. Arrington, Carl Woods, Joe Woods, Lee Potis, Mrs. F. L. Miss Betty Sue Bryson Dies · Fotts, F. L. Potts, Mrs. John Blanten, John Blanton, Daniel Blanton, Mrs. Elsie Ensley, Elsie Ensley, Geo. Funeral services for Betty Sue Br. son, Vernon Br. . i . e. d. . e Che William and the hards son, M.s. Walter Brown, Lewis M - was in charge. Can, Mrs. Lewis area. John R. Miss Dayson, died of the home of Ge., Enight, Mrs. D. T. reniting, , ohn ill a little more than a week. T. senes, Mr. John T. John, ve tion She is survived by her parents and Mrs. J. A. Kermey, P. F. Dean, Mrs. of Cay. M. L. Dean, Mass Essie Dean, N. N. The active pullbearers were: Hamil-Potts, R. C. Brooks, Mrs. R. C. Brooks, Moses. Tom Bryson, Minnie Bryson, Elbert Recce, Mrs. Elbert Recce, Willard Barnes, Walter Smathers, Mrs. Walter Smathers, Marion Ashe, Mrs. Marion Ashe, Mrs. Mabel Perry, Mrs. Glenn Parris, Glenn Parris, Miss Hulda Foster, Mrs. Bessie Barnett, Robert Bryson, Mrs. Robert Bryson, O. J. Beck, Mrs. Lona M. Green, Mrs. O. J. Beck, Beulah Beck, J. D. Jones, Mrs J. D. Jones, Mrs. Martin Hoyle, Charlie Hoyle, R. L. Pierson, Mrs. R. L. Pierson, Geo. Smathers, Luther Fo.t r, Mrs. Luther Foster, Oscar Sma ders, Mrs. Oscar Smathers, Mrs. E. M. Smathers, Johnnie Woodall, Mis. Johnnie Woodall, Phillip Smathers, Mrs. Nellie Smathers, Albert Mehaffey, Mrs. Maud Mehaffey, James Coward, Mrs. John Coward, Claud Warren, Mrs. Claud Warren, Mrs. D. M. Kenney, Bascum Queen, Mary L. Queen, Paul Arrington, Mrs. Paul Arrington, Miss Harriett Derrick, W. T. Derrick, Mrs. James McClure, Janus McClure, Fred Connor, Jim Duncan, Mrs. Jim Duncan, Theodore Duncan, Mrs. C. L. Duncan, Mrs. Libby Duncan, Dawey Bryson, Carl Duncan, Dolly Conner, Mary Ensley, Cyrula Beck, Henry J. Beck, Mrs. Harry J. Beck, F. M. Reece, Mrs. Geo. Coward, J. N. Warren, W. H. Junes, Mrs. W. H. Jones, Bryson Beck, La Smatners, Sam Beck, Mrs. Sar, Beck, Woodrow Smathers, W. J. Lare, Wanda Lane, J. K. Kenney, Wayne Hyatt, Mrs. Wayne Hyatt, Lowis Shuler, Elsie Shuler, Will Reed, les Hatt, Louise Hyatt, L. E. Bry-term, brought greetings to the group. ness, by the entire faculty from a son, Bertha Bryson, Roy Bryson, Lida Bryson, Anna Laura Hoxit, C.

Girls' Basketball Tournament Starts Monday

Sponsored by the Sylva Fire Deartment, the Carls Gold Medal sasketball Tournament will get under way, or the court of the Sylva high school, Monday night. The cournament will continue on the nights of Tuesday, the 23, and March l and 2. Among the teams which will compete are the Danderidge, Tennessee, Clayton, Ga., Asheville Army Store, Canton, Clyde, Glenville, Webster, Beta and Sylva Fire-

Bar Association Met Here Monday Night

The district Bar Association held a meeting and were served dinner, at the Poinsett Holel, Monday night. Dan K. Moore, Sylva attorney, who is president, presided.

J. L. Hair Transferred To Signal Assuntain

educational director in Camp 411, months suspended sentence; lioward were told to the Senate and Hous-Civillan Conservation Corps, at Childers, operating an automobile Military Affairs committees, are beand to most of our rating and automobile (Antitary Affairs committees, are be-Mr. Hair left this week to assume deadly weapon, eight months, and members who had not heard them

Of Pneumonia

Potts, Mrs. Geo. McCall, Geo. McCall, Pryson, 15, of Gay, were held at 11 J. A. McCall, A. W. Hyatt, Arenur o'clock Tuesday morning at the Wes-Queen, William Coward, Howard Icyanna Methodist church at Gay. pital where the limb was set and sions. A division is a completely War en, Hubert E. s.c. Mrs. ru- Interment was to the church conebe. Losley, Fred Direct ours or i tort. The book of Medic paster

John Rubes Jones, Mrs. Roll, Scott, her parents, Mr. and has lived bry-Mrs. John R. Jones, Coo. W. Beyson, con, of Gay, I enting recording at 1:95 G. L. Knight, M. E. Parwel, ... es. o'clock of pnc chonia. She had been

Jose, Frence works, J. ... Renticey, two sisters, Hiawatta, and Mary, all

brysen, Annie reyson, A. C. Bryson, ton Bryson, Floyd Lessie, Nelson Tat-Roy Potts, Mrs. Roy Potts, Dapiney hain, Paul Buchanan, and Adam

Dramatics Club Of W.C.T.C. Meets

Cullowhee, February 22-(Special) -The Dramatics Club of Western Carolina Teachers College, held its Friday. regular meeting los night in the In the absence of the president, Miss M. Shuler's Sunday. Rachel Crr presided over the meet-

During a short business session, announcements were made to the effect that the club has recently been made a member of the Carolina Dramatics Association and that the club has been invited by John W. Parker, secretary of the association, to enter a play in the dramatic festival which will be held at the University of North Carolina March 22-25. The dramatics group at Western Carolina Teachers College, according to the sponsor, Miss Winnie Murphy, will be entered in the senior college production contest to compete with players from East Carolina Teachers College and Lenoir-Rhyne College. Tom Wolle's one-act play, C. A. Dandelake, of Raleigh, six Nelson Beck, Mrs. Wilson, Eeck, Mrs. "The Return of Euck Gavin" is the production which will be entered by the Western Carolina Teachers College players.

The cast for Zona Gale's play, 'Neighbors", to be given in the college auditorium Tuesday at 1:15, was then presented to the club.

Mr. John Bitzer, former sponsor of the club, who studied at North-Hettie Cooper, Lon L. Cooper, Char- western University during the fall

R. Dean, Martha Dean, Dock Dean, evening's program by showing a Miss Addie Beam, and supplement-Carr e Fredia, Maggie Fradia, D. M. movie in technicoler of last year's ed with other names suggested by Gently, Nellie Gentry, Creero Craw- May Day P. John Which Was Cre- faculty members.

for I, Myrtle Crawford, Mrs. Will breted in the outhout theure at Planegrant and three.

M. Conner, Eva Conner, S. E. Fracy, and Mr. Claus Herson of Sylva were who plans for the publication to ap Geo. W. Hoyle, Belle Hoyle, Fred also guests for the meeting. Other pear sometime in the late spring. Norman, N. R. Christy, Mrs. N. R. guests from the college community Something like thirty-five hundred who were present for the program students from over four hundred and Pinnon, Mrs. Tallie Pinnion, C. C. were Miss Anne Albright, Mrs. C. fifty colleges of the nation were rep-Morris, A. C. Crawford, Mrs. Ld C. Buchanan, Mrs. Leon Sutton, Mr. resented in last year's edition of Middleton, Ed Middleton, A. B. Bry- George Tracy, and little Misses Linda Who's Who Among American Uni-Mae Sutton and Sara Jean Sutton. | Versities and Colleges.

The entire day today, Thursday assault, in the February term of Superior Court; which began here, Monday, with Judge Zeb Nettles, of Asheville, presiding. The jury was drawn from a special venire of 100

The case of the state versus Johnny Driver, charged with criminal Presidential wishes. assault, was postponed until Fuday for judgment.

Zeb V. Nettles, of Asheville, presid- the Army and navy, backed by the ing, gave sentences ranging from President, think should be spent for several months to the five to seven-fincreasing the nation's armaments. year term imposed upon S. T. Mc-! Without the backing of informed

months ago.

to three years, Claude Nations and fighting forces. Perry Hall, both cnarged with vio-Bob Buchanan, larceny, 30 days.

Little Girl Breaks Leg

Dorothy Jamison, seventh grade student in the Sylva schools, suffer- Craig, Chief of Staff of the Army, playing on the school grounds. She teresting. Military men talk of was taken to the Community Hos- armed forces in terms of Army divi-

QUALLA

Mr. J. R. Martier, who was injured when struck by a f. Hing tree, Saturcay, is reported to be improving. Mrs. Lacy Ladt and Miss Annie

Limie Terrell called on Melba Cordell, who was sick but is improving. Mrs. S. M. Crisp, Mrs. W. W. Anthony and Mr. Jess Blanton visited Mr. M. L. Blanton.

Mr. Miller Hall and family and Mr. Frank Owen and family were guests of Mr. and Mrs. Ted Kinsland

met with Mrs. Golman Kinsland

Mr. H. G. Ferguson and Mr. and recreation room of Moore Dormitory. Mrs. Oscar Gibson called at Mr. D.

Mrs. J. E. Battle and Mrs. James

Some new buildings are being erected and a sawmill moved to the Cooper farm on Highway 112.

W. C.T. C. Students Are In "Who's Who"

Hookerton; Edith Wilson, of Bryson times blowing the gun-barrel to City; Horace Meredith, of Guilford; bits. Elizabeth Ammen, of Cullowhee; Elivra Greenlee, of Epruce Pine; and students from Western Carolina Teachers College, were chosen recently to appear in a popular publication for students, Who's Who Among Students in American Universities and Colleges.

The six students were chosen because of qualities of character, scholarship, leadership in athletics, soand potentialities for future useful-Mr. George Coggins of Asheville list of outstanding students which presented the main feature of the was compiled by the college registrar,

Re d, Zeb Bryson, Geo. Coward, Mrs. Western Caroli a Month College. Sketches C. Unde to be girls and three Zer Bryson, J. M. Conner, Mrs. d. Miss Aline Cor man of Asneville boys have been rent to the editor

(Please turn to page two)

THIS WEEK IN THE NATIONAL CAPITAL

Washington, Feb. 22— (Autocaster) was used in the selection a jury to -The two important subjects which try the case of the state against Ray overshadow everything else in Wash-Cogdill, charged with criminal ington are the President's row with Congress and the necessity for increasing national defense precau-

There is little difference of opinion on Capitol Hill on the first of those; Congress, especially the Senate, is in a fighting mood and is defying the

There is considerable difference of opinion in Congress as to the real In other cases in court here Judge need of spending as much money as

public opinion, even those who McGinnis was tried on a charge of strongly favor heavy increases in breaking and entering and larceny (armaments feel that it would be of more than \$66.) worth of jewelry unwise to go too far. If the public from the Sylva pharmacy several knew the facts, these members of Congress believe, there would be no Other sentences included: Carson opposing sentiment against spending Harper, breaking and entering, two fall that might be necessary on our

The facts about the military lating the prohibition laws and each strength of America and the democsentenced to six menths on the pub- racies of Europe, as compared with Mr. J. L. Har, for several years lic roads and given an additional 18 that of the dictatorships, which and who were inclined to oppose the whole idea that the United States needed stronger defenses.

Craig Gives Figures

As outlined by General Malin ed a fractured leg, Monday, while the comparative figures are very inself-contained fighting unit of, a senter of Rev. usually, 200,000 men and officers, equipped and manned to take the field alone if necessary.

The latest figures show that Germany has 90 such divisions, Italy 44, France 38, and England only sevon. Japan has 50 army divisions in China, 12 more in Manchukuo and nine at home.

And the United States has only parts of our divisions.

There are 400,000 soldiers on the War Department rolls, including the regular Army, the National Guard and the enlisted reserve; but they do not constitute an effective fighting force because they have not the equipment for war.

The Army has developed at the The Home Demonstration Club Springfield Arsenal a new type of infantry rifle which is said to be the best in the world, but there are only 3,000 of those modern rifles to equip he entire army.

There are only 140 of the threeinch field guns which are the main Wiggins visited Mrs. D. C. Hughes reliance of a mobile army; only two upon which foreign armies are relying, and less than half the number of machine guns needed to equip what troops we could put in the field if necessary.

General Craig startled the Congressional committee by citing pages of such facts, and especially by alleging that most of the gunpowder the Army has now was left over from the World War and has deteriorated so that it explodes often Cullowhee-Charles Holloman, of by spontaneous combustion, some-

Inclined To Do Something

In the light of such information Congress is more inclined than before to put the nation's defenses into working shape, but is still inclined to be suspicious of being led into entagling foreign alliances.

The real battle between the President and Congress may have only begun. The Senate's refusal to confirm the appointment of Floyd H Roberts to be a Federal judge in ciety, religion, student government, Virginia, by a vote of 72 to 9, was the opening gun. The President's attack upon the ancient system of "Senatorial courtesy" under which no high official can be confirmed in he is personally obnoxious to the Senators from his home state, has opened up the whole question of the

The President incists that it is a power granted by the Constitution PRIVILEGE to the President alone. The Senate holds that the power of appointment is a dual function of President and Senate together.

Much re-reading of the Constitu-

Would Lengthen Terms Of County Officers 2 Years



Everybody pays taxes. Nobody ever paid taxes because he liked to pay them. People are willing to ne; taxes when they can see that they are getting something for their money. I think the great majority of Americans are getting tired of paying taxes for benefits which they do not get.

I hear protests continually from people who run automobiles, against the diversion of the gasoline tax from its original purpose of highway improvement and maintenance to all kinds of miscellaneous purposes. am hearing more grumbles about the Finance, where all similar bills have waste of public funds in maintaining | been sent. So far not a single bill high-salaried officials who do notining for their salaries.

I look back into history and read n them by the English government, uxury. And I read about the Delaration of Independence and the sale of beer and wine in restricted Revolution. Then I wonder what we are heading for in America today.

pefore election . Very soldom do they practice it after they have been the whole county bone dry, is beelected to positions which enable cause the introducer felt that such a them to spend public money and bill would have no chance in the levy taxes on the people. That is Assembly, but that the regulatory true whether they are town super- bill would have a chance of passage, visors or selectmen, county commis- and would raneas conditions in the sioners, municipal mayors and coun- county. cilmen, state governors and legislators, or Senators and Representatives in Congress.

I feel safe in asserting that more than half of the money spent by the 15,000 taxing units in the United States is wasted. The people who pay the taxes do not get value for their money. That goes for the Federal government, most if not all of the state governments, practically every city and county government and the majority of town and village governments.

We are paying, you and I and everybody else, almost a quarter of all that we earn in the form of taxes to maintain our government. The smaller the individual income, the higher the proportion of taxes. The average wage-earner works three months out of the year for the governments he lives under. The joke of it is that he doesn't realize that he is paying taxes at all. He thinks only the rich guys are being soaked PUBLICITY . . . voter:

The only way taxes will ever be reduced is for the people who pay them to get together and make such a fuss about them that the politicians will have to stop, look and listen. There is only one thing the average politician is afraid of or will listen to. That is the voters who elected him and can throw him out if he \$30,000 to 25,000, slashed the approdoesn't play ball.

Before there can be any such uprising of the voters they need to know that they are being soaked by the politicians, and how. The greatest need of America today is more publicity about taxes, how they are levied, who has to pay them, and particularly what the money is used

There were 967,000 persons on the Federal payroll at the beginning of 1939, not counting W.P.A. workers, but only regular employees. There are probably as many more on the payrolls of state and local governments. That means that nearly two million people are supporting themselves and their families out of what you and I contribute. I think it of them, with the salaries they get, were made public in some way so

are earning their pay.

those which are imposed by politi- school. But, every member of the cians for the purpose of giving spe- liouse from the Eleventh Congrescial favors to one class of citizens, sional District has agreed to back the or of punishing another class. They amendment when it is ordered, as tion is going on on Capitol Hill, and the basis of equal rights upon which have other friends of the Cullowhee (Please turn to page two)

(By Dan Tompkins)

All officers of Jackson County would have terms of four years under a bill introduced in the House of Representatives by Representative Compkins of Jackson. The bill, which s similar to the ones that have been enacted for many of the counties of the State during the present General Assembly puts all the officers of the county on a four-year basis, and provides that county commissioners will all be elected at the same time, in the off-year elections. That would leave the Representative, the State Senator, the Congressman, to be elected at the same time that the President and Governor are elected, and at the off-year elections also. The terms of office of the present commissioners, Register of Deeds and Surveyor would be extended for two years, under the terms of the bill. It was referred to the House Committee on counties, cities and towns.

The Jackson County Beer Bill is still before the House Committee on prohibiting the sale of wine and beer in any county has been reported favorably by the committee. In other ne complaints of the American words the committee has adopted a olonists against the taxes imposed policy of killing all county prohibition bills. It is believed, however, noney taken across the ocean to that the Tompkins bill for Jackson naintain the King and court in royal county has a better chance than the rest, for the reason that it allows the areas in the county, where there is police protection, and where the com-ECONOMY waste missioners have supervision of the Politicians always talk economy sale. It is believed that the reason the bill does not attempt to make

The Appropriations Bill has been reported out of the committee and will go onto the floor of the House, probably on Friday. That is one of the pig bills of the session, and a joint committee has been at work on it for several weeks. It cuts the appropriations to \$40,000 each year of the biennium below the Budget Commissions total recommendations. In fact, it ammounts to a cut of one million and eighty thousand dollars below the budget recommendations. This came about by reason of the fact that the budget was set up upon the assumption that the General Assembly and the people of the state would agree to a substantial increase in the tuition fees at the University and the colleges of the state. The committee, after the newspapers, the colleges, the students, and the folks at home had spoken in no certain terms their displeasure at this proposal, knocked these recommedatons out of the budget, which caused them to face a deficit of one million dollars in the estimated needs of the colleges. Ths was made up in various items in the ppropriations.

In order to get the bill under the Budget recommendations, the committee on Tuesday of this week, cut the Adult Education figures from priation for advertising, in which Western North Carolina is especially interested, from \$125,000 each year to 390,00 each year, and lopped \$80,000 off from Vocational Education.

The appropriations for Western Carolina Teachers College, as it is recommended by the committee stands at \$85,245 for the first year and \$75,660 for the second. The \$10,-000 for the first year above that for the second, is to provide for the betterment to the water system at the college. Friends of the college state that they will make a fight in the House next week, to get the appropration increased each year of the biennium by \$3,200. No one can say how far they will get since the committee has reported the bill as it would help a lot of the names of all stands. However, it is known that the school has strong backing in the House, and it can be said with certheir neighbors could see them and tainty that the amendment to injudge for themselves whether they crease the appropriation will not Jackson or any adjoining county; but equality from a recognized leader from out-The least defensible taxes are side the immediate district of the (Please turn to page two)