





Short Breath, Palpitation.

Mr. G. W. McKinsey, postmaster of Kokomo, Ind., and a brave ex-soldier, avs: "I had been severely troubled with heart disease ever since leaving he army at the close of the late war. I was troubled with palpitation and shortness of breath. I could not sleep on my left side and had pain around my heart. I became so ill

sion establishments, only an easy jects. day's journey apart from each The picture of life in one of these "It is worth going across the con- in the beds of the streams. It is mon is that have been discovered more good than any other North The prices on all of our Woolen Up to 1804, besides those that prosperity is unique and attract- sunset of a June day. The peace, nary soil and in mining it the ing interest in the region in con- every public man in North Caro- to the new woolen schedules, a were already founded, beginnings ive. The whole place was a hive silence and beauty of the spot are had also been made on a projected of industry; trades plying indoors brooded over and denominated by miners take up this gravel from for gold and monazite. second line-to te from 30 to 50 and outdoors; tillers, herders, by the grand, gray ruin, lifting the the beds of the streams and wash miles back from the sea-and this hundreds going to and fro; chil- whole scene into an ineffable harinland chain of settlements and dren in school; bands of young mony. We are shown the door, development promised to be in no men practising on musical instru- where, every Sunday after mass, way inferior to the first. The wealth of mission establishments had grown to an almost incredible degree. In all of them were buildings on a large scale providing for hundreds of occupants, for all the necessary trades and manufactures, and many of the ornamental arts of civilized Iffe. Enormous tracts of land were all manner of fruits, and over all desolate run of all is that of La under cultivation. In these 21 the sunny, delicious, winterless Parissima mission. Nothing is left the mining remunerative. missions were gathered over 20,- California sky. * 000 Indians, leading regular and industrious lives. The Santa Barbara, founded by Father Junipero Serra, Dec. 4th, ing hospitality, and most royally in any other place in California. 1786, was the first church built did they discharge the obligation Here part of the buildings are still aud, being hastily put up, was of this hospitality. Travelers' habitable. Service is held reganearly destroyed by an earthquake rooms were always ready in every barly in one of the small chapels. in 1812. Repairs were at once Mission, and there were even set The church is a splendid ruin made, and the Mission reached its apart fruit-orchards called "trav- the grounds are enclosed and present proportions in 1820. Time and man have dealt kindly with the Mission ; it is scarred here to Monterey by easy day's journeys, ter of palms, and with the old and there and some of its olden spending each night as guest in stone sun dial to tell time-time, attributes of interest have been a mission establishment. As soon that leveler of all things. lost, but the building presents es- as he rode up an Indian page seutially the same appearance that would appear to take his horse, it did nearly a century ago. The another to show him to one of the building is now presided over by travelers' rooms. He was served half a dozen Franciscans and is with the best of food and wine as the only one now occupied by the long as he liked to stay, and when friars of that order. They wear he left he might, if he wished, take the coarse robes of the order and from the Mission herd a fresh conduct regular services for the horse to carry him on his journey. benefit of the few worshipers who All the California-voyagers and travelers of the time speak in attention is given to the facilities all persons outside of those who farm work at night-fall, he brought It makes certain requirements cling to the church of their ancestglowing terms of the generous for cotton manufacturing pos- manipulate the operations. It is a load of pine knots in his arms, which the begroes and other ig and cordial entertaining of the sesseed by that section. It is con- then used in the manufacture of and throwing himself prostrate on norant people have failed to ob The garden of the Mission possesses charming originality of de- friars. sign. It is filled with trees and With the increase of wealth and flowering shrubs. Over the sides power on the part of the Missions. of the church and high adobe however, came increasing comwalls grows the dark green-ivy; plexities in their relation to the far overhead rise the towers with military settlements of the countheir clanging bells; near by is try. The original Spanish plan of the corridor with open arches and colonization was threefold,-rered-tiled roof. It may be interligious, military and civil. Its esting to know that Mrs. Harrison, first two steps were a mission and wife of the ex President of the a presidio or garrison-the presidio United States, and Princess Louise to be the guard of the mission. are said to be the only women in Later was to come the pueblo or the world who have ever put foot town. within the cloisters of the monas-From indefiniteness in the undertery. After their visit the ground standing of property rights and whereon they had stood was forthrights of authority, as visited with reconsecrated with solenm under these three heads, there ceremonies, fasting and prayer. very soon rose confusion which led The Mission of San Fernando to collisions-collisions which have was founded in 1797 in honor of not yet ceased and never will so Ferdinand V., King of Castile and long as there remains a land title s now a complete ruin. Formerly in California to be quarreled over. Aragon. The beautiful old church In the beginning there were no mile and a half in length. Those grants of land; everything was its buildings aggregated over a done by royal decree, of my readers who visited the From 1817 to 1820 great requi-World's Fair in Chicago will doubtsitions were made by the govern less recall the California Building, in which the architect carefully ment upon the missions. They are made, but there is no reason followed the old mission style in submitted to a tax per capita on Of all kinds neatly and quick- design, and especially that of San all their thousands of Indians to not be made. ly done. Satisfaction guaran- Fernando with its ornate Moorish pay the expenses of a deputy to teed. Prices as low as any- arches. On the four corners, and sit in the Mexican Congress. They flanking the dome, were towers allowed troops to be quartered in is considered an acknowledged to be a and is always small. Even in the contemplated the miracle of lift- there is good indications that there

from San Francisco to San Diego

be held in abeyance till the United Surrounding these buildings, or States Government should prowas performed; the neighboring arranged in regular streets upon nounce on them. Thus were Indians were roused and sum- one side of them, were the homes turned into the possession of the moned by the ringing of bells of the Indian families. These were Church all that were left of the swung on limbs of trees; presents built of adobe or of reeds after the old mission churches. La Purissiwere given them to inspire them native fashion. The daily routine ma, founded Dec. 8th, 1787; Santa with trust. Two Franciscan friars of the Indians' life was simple and Cruz, Sept. 25th, 1791; Saledad, (never, at first, more) were ap uniform. They were divided into Oct. 9th, 1791; San Jose, June pointed to take charge of this squads of laborers. At sunrise 11th, 1789; San Juan Bantista, cross and booth and to win, bap- the Angelus bell called them to June 24th, 1797; San Miguel, July tize, convert and teach all the mass. After the mass they break- 25th, 1797; Santa Inez, Sept. 4th, fasted, then dispersed to their 1804, as well as the other of the Later, as the dusky congrega- various labors. At 11 o'clock they twenty-one prosperons missions, tions grew, the possibility of better were again summoned together planted on a line of 700 miles, runthings began and, under the direc for dinner, after which they rested ning from San Diego north to the tion of the Padres, the patient until 2, when they went again to latitude of Sonoma. San Diego Indian converts raised the noble work and worked until the even- was used as a barracks in 1846. churches which were to stand long ing Angelus, just before the sun- San Juan Church was thrown after the race that built them set. After prayers and supper down in 1812 by an earthquake. should have vanished from the they were in the habit of dancing The little hamlet of San Juan Capand playing games until bed time. istrano lies in harbor, as it were, Thus was laid the corner-stone The rule of the friars was, in the looking out on its glimpse of sea

of the civilization of California, main, a kindly one, and the best between two low spurs of broken and mission alter mission was suc- and most unequivocal proof of the and rolling hills, which, in June, cessfully founded, until in 1804 the good conduct of the fathers is to are covered with shining yellow occupation of the sea-coast line be found in the unbounded affec- and blue and green, irridescent as a tion and devotion invariably shown peacoek's neck. Helen Hunt Jack-

Missions during their period of tinent to come into this village at nearly twice as heavy as the ordi- in the State. There is now a grow- Carolinian living or dead. Almost Goods have been m it in a trough or rocker or pan, ments music, the scores of which, came the Indians, in long procesin many instances, they had them- sions, to get their weekly gifts. at the bottom. Gold frequently selves written out. At evening all Each one received something, a occurs in the gravel with monasorts of games of running, leaping, handkerchief, dress, trinket, or zite, and can be separated from it dancing and ball throwing. At money. While their gifts were by the use of quicksilver. Inas- of the heaviest blows the state has every mission were walled gardens being distributed, a band of ten or much as these gravels contain ever received. Every day in his with waving palms, sparkling twelve performers, all Indians, both gold and monazite in many long life was but one chapter in From Our Regular Correspondent. fountains, groves of olive trees, played lively airs on brass or broad vineyards, and orchards of stringed instruments." The most there but one long adobe building. The friars were forced by the At San Juan Batista there linvery facts of the situation into the gers more of the atmosphere of elers' orchards," and it is said that cared for; in its gardens are still a man might ride from San Diego blooming roses and vines, in shel-

than \$100,000.

Monazite occurs in the form of a fine sand, made up of minute North Carolina monazite will condistributed through the rocks of The South Mountain region in

of the mountains by rain water, mineralogist. It is here that quite his college be sacrificed. He was was complete, there being 21 mis. toward them by their Indian sub- son, who took so much interest in soil; and being heavier than the minerals have been found, includ- his State. Senator Vance said monazite is carried along with this a number of rare North Carolina regarded as the greatest man of studying the old missions, says : other portions of the soil, settles ing seven out of the fourteen dia- that Dr. Abernethy had done more

monazite was mined and sold for The value of this monazite ranges The writer remembers one story about \$7,600. During 1894, 546, from 53/4 to 63/4 cents per pound among hundreds, which illustrates 000 pounds were mined and sold at the diggings. This seems a this trait of Dr. Abernethy's charat prices ranging from 5 to 634 very low price when we come to acter. At one time he was forced cents per pound at the mine, a note that the pure thorium has a to indict an offender for selling total of a little more than \$36,000. value of more than \$200 per liquor to some of his students. Judging by the number and pound, but it must be remem. The defendant was fined \$25 and character of the inquiries received bered that the whole process of costs. After the trial, the prisoner by the Geological Survey from separating the thorium from the approached the doctor and, with various European countries, the monazite is an exceedingly com- tears in his eyes, said :

industry and the amount of money plicated and costly one. Thus far "Dr. Abernethy, I did not mean brought into these counties for there is but one firm manufactur- to violate the law. I did not know monazite in 1895 will be many ing the thorium lights in this these boys were your students. If times larger than it was during country, but there are others this sentence is enforced, I must the past year-certainly not less starting in Germany and in go to jail, and my sick wife and France, and the present indica- poor children must suffer. What tions are that the demand for can I do?"

He had hit the right spot. Dr. reddish or yellowish brown crys- tinue to increase. Let us hope that Abernethy took the last cent he tals, which are distributed through with this increasing demand the had in the world, borrowed the the sand and gravel in the beds of industry may become a more balance and paid the fellow's fine streams in the counties named profitable one, to the mining peo- and costs. He, himself, went withabove. These small crystals are ple of piedmont North Carolina. out a new overcoat that winter. After all, he died penniless, and

the South Mountains; and as which the monazite occurs, is an with a debt of \$1,500 on Rutherthese rocks decay and the result- exceedingly interesting one from ford college. We do not believe ing soil is washed down the slopes the standpoint of the miner and the people at the South will let

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Fur Capes, Down Quilts, Ladies' Coats, Fine Dress Goods, Woolen Bed Blankets, Men's Woolen Underwear.

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the Carolinas, wishes to se-

cure a few Special Resident

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at I was much alarmed, and tunately my attention was called to Dr. Miles' Heart Cure

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Penetrates Muscle, Membrane and Tissue Quickly to the Very Seat of Pain and Ousts it in a Jiffy. Rut in Vigorously. Mustang Liniment conquert

Makes Man or Beast well

REPAIRING

body's.

EDMONIA.

The South is Marching On. Baltimore Sun, Jan. 15th.

Since three of the large cotton manufacturing corporations of thorium, which it contains. This culties daunted not, but developed The complaints against the elec-Lowell have applied to the State thorium is separated from its as- the hero. He walked across two tion methods of North Carolina of Massachusetts for amended sociated material by very compli- counties to procure copies of Pike's were not due to charges of fraud charters, so that they may operate cated chemical processes, which arithmetic, and an English gram- so much as to the construction by factories in the South, increased are kept as a profound secret from mar, and coming home from his the courts of our registration law. ceded that, contrary to predic- incandescent gas burners of differ- the floor before their generous serve. I do not, however, believe tions, the Southern mills have suc- ent forms. The thorium, after be- light, he studied till the dawn. that any harm can come from a ceeded and made money. Their ing separated from other materials At the age of 21, he entered the change in the registration laws. goods are sold in competition with in the monazite, combines with regular ministry of the S. C. Meth- What my people desire is a fair New England goods and have in oxygen, and in this form it is al- odist conference, remaining in this election, and if the new Legislasome grades almost displaced the lowed to soak into a cloth, which connection for three years. He ture makes the necessary prolatter. The reason, in fact, why cloth is carefully wrapped around was an orator. Scholarly men sat vision for this result we will be

has become impracticable.

Englanders, as a rule, affirm that known. the reason manufacturing is This is an old assertion which generally. At present coarse goods

House Cleaning

why after a time the finest should

operation is simply that the nection especially with the mining lina, and well-nigh every newspa- saving from 25 to 30 per cent.

A GREAT MAN GONE.

somewhat as the do for gold. The North Carolina Mourns Rey. Robert L. monazite, on account of its weight, Abernethy. Atlanta Journal, Jan. 4th.

> The recent death of the wonderful benefactor is regarded by thousands of North Carolinians as one

gold or monazite enough to make knows that story, as every southern the official circle in the Blue room Small quantities of monazite face of the white-haired hero who land having invited ber friends to have been found in a number of fell so lately in girded armor-at a musicale to hear her former other countries; as in the Ural his work. We doubt if the pages school-mate, Miss Katherine Wilmountains, Russia, Norway, Bo- of romance present anywhere such lard, who is a brilliant pianist. Brazil and in the mica veins at thropist. A mere farm boy, in the "The new Legislature of North Quebec, Canada. Nowhere else county cf Catawba, without inhas it been found in anything like fluence, money, books, or even which I believe will be an imthe quantity in which it is known health-the torturing dream of provement on the existing one. to exist in piedmont North Caro- ambition penetrated the roof of Although the Populists and Relina. Specimens of it have been his cabin home, and waked the publicans have control, I have no found in Alexander, Madison, spirit of unrest in his brave young fear that they will make any Mitchell, Yancey, and a few other heart. Yet how could these dreams radical changes but will look North Carolina counties, but in ever come true? He was denied rather for the improvement of the none of them have large quantities books, teachers, schools ; he had present system. Although new been found except in those coun- not even leisure, if these had been men, the members of the Legis-

The value of monazite sand de- Saxon sires, where there was no Carolina, and will do nothing pends upon the rare metal, way, he would make one. Diffi- against the interest of the State.

New England thinks of manufac- a gauze made of platinum, just in open-eyed wonderment under satisfied." turing in the cotton country is the size and the shape which the the thrilling eloquence of the The Postoffice Appropriation that competition with the South completed burner is to have. The back woods boy preacher; the Bill, drafted by Hon. John S. Hen-in certain kinds of yarn and cloth cloth is then burned away and the thunderbolts of his irresistible ora-derson and carrying the fast mail woppenation with the fast mail woppenation of the second derson and carrying the fast mail woppenation with the second derson and carrying the fast mail woppenation with the second derson and carrying the fast mail woppenation with the second derson and carrying the fast mail woppenation with the second derson and carrying the fast mail woppenation with the second derson and carrying the fast mail woppenation with the second derson and carrying the fast mail woppenation with the second derson and carrying the fast mail woppenation with the second derson and carrying the fast mail woppenation with the second derson and carrying the fast mail woppenation with the second derson and carrying the fast mail woppenation with the second derson and carrying the fast mail woppenation with the second derson and carrying the fast mail woppenation with the second derson and carrying the fast mail woppenation with the second derson and carrying the fast mail woppenation with the second derson and carrying the fast mail woppenation with the second derson and carrying the fast mail woppenation with the second derson and the second derson derson and the second derson derson and th thorium remains attached to the tory were always forged in the item for the Richmond and Dan-But there is a noticeacle disposi- platinum gauze. This, when heated white heat of direct contract with ville railroad, has passed the ion to minimize the advantages by the gas jet, becomes brilliantly his audience. Of majestic mien. House. A "fusion" in South Carfor cotton manufacture enjoyed illuminated and gives perhaps the of princely figure, piercing, yet olina between straight Democrats by Southern factories. The New most beautiful gas lights now tender eye; with a voice of un- and stalwart Bepublicans is being rivaled compass and melody, a organized. Butler and Hampton

The methods of preparing the heart of volcanic heat and energy are the leaders of it on the Democheaper in the South is that their thorium are exceedingly compli- and the nervous sensibility of the cratic side. hours of work are longer and cated and expensive, several tons born orator, he awayed men as The Winston Public Bill in wages are lower than in the North. of chemicals being required for they had never been awayed be- about the 11th ou the Calendar, the treatment of a single ton of fore.

Southern manufacturers have monazite. This, of course, makes But the fire burned too furlously this session. Memorial services again and again denied. The real the thorium burners more expen- and fast to burn long. After more in honor of Senator Vance will be factors of success are the nearness sive than they otherwise would be. than 1,100 accessions to the church held in the Senate next Saturday. to the cotton field and coal miens, and this expensiveness is still under his three years' ministry, he Hon. John S. Henderson has the milder climate, the newer ma- further increased because of the fell a victim to nervous prostra- charge of the memorial services chinery and cheaper cost of living fact that unless handled in the tion. This did not arrest-it only in the House. These will take most careful manner the thorium changed his work; he never rested place early in February and every becomes separated from the film a day in his life. During his min- member of the North Carolina in being used, and the burners are istry, his heart had bled for the Delegation will be present. dense ignorance of the masses,

as a rule short lived. The percentage of thorium in and the absolute impossibility of made by all the Democratic memthe monazite varies considerably its dissipation. His daring brain bers of the House Committee,

per, has said the same thing. His last words were : "I am so tired, I must rest awhile." The God whom he had served so long and faithfully heard this cry of the strong W. H. & R. S. TUCKER & CO., mediately : "Come unto me, and I

will give you rest." OUR NATIONAL CAPITAL.

Some of the Latest News. Thursday there was a distinguished gathering of the ladies of city is familiar with the beaming of the White House, Mrs. Cleve-

Congressman Alexander says: Carolina, will pass an election law ties around the South Mountains. accessible. But, like his sturdy lature are good citizens of North

Although emphatic denial was

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body's.	designed after the Mission belfries,	the mission buildings. At the end	necessity. The nature of man is op- posed to filth. If, however, the cleans-	same region there is considerable	ing this night of gross darkness.	will be an extra session of Con-	AVERY & ERVIN,
MACHINERY	and in them swung some of the old	drafts on the government in favor	ing of the house is necessary to health,	the monazite is generally regarded	John Rutherford, of Burke, donat-	gress. This of course is based on the assumption that there will be	HERALD Building, Morganton, N. C.
		I AI THA MISSIONS AMOUNTPUT IN CHUR.	abould me consider it to been the	as being richer in thorinm than	PRI DOD ACTES OF AIMONE UNDIDACH	I DEDUCTION TO DEDUCTION TO DE COLOR DE	
TO MAY ODDOTAL THE	churches This Mission 18 21 miles	000. At last, in 1854, the muai	Temple of God-the human body-free	that of certain other regions. In	forest, and here, in 1853, young	sumption is pretty thoroaguly	ROSE VILLA.
	Angeles and has some fine old	government of California, in com-	Golden Medical Discovery is like the	best monazite (that richest in tho-	college. It was first a double log	opponents of the Carlisle Bill	King Street,
All kinds of Guns, Bicycles,	olive trees which still stand up	pliance with instructions received	every nook and corner, searching out	rium) occurs in the northern por-	cabin, but the magnetism of the	warranted by a canvass of the opponents of the Carlisle Bill based udon a vote by which that measure was knocked out of the	MORGANTON, N. C.
all kinds and Saw Mill Ma	against the storms of one hundred	from Mexico, issued an edict for	the accumulated filth. purifying the	tion of Cleveland county, and near	man was so great that crowds	measure was knocked out of the Honse.	One of the most beautiful homes
chinery overhauled and put in	years.	their secularization. In 1834, there	system and restoring perfect health.	Brindletown, in Burke county.	flocked to him in such numbers	in the House Thursday Mr. Hill	Western North Carolina.
Order	The mission of San Luis Log	mates from 15,000 to 20,000 Ind-	lung invigorator, so sure and certain in its curative action that it can be sold	The best of this contains from 4 to	that only one class could be ad- mitted at a time. A new and	of New York attacks the Constitu-	Convenient to all the Morganton bu
	was founded after the death of	ians in the missions. In 1840, there were left all told, but 6,000.	its curative action that it can be sold	pounds of monazite. The mona-	- larger building was the result. At	tionality of the Income Tax.	Quiet, comfortable, well appointed
				zite sand, as it is usually called, is	the doors of this building no poor	Senator Vest introduced a new	in every way.
	fill formand same of the moth	I IN TRAILY OF LICE WISSIONS ICON LIGH	the second se	i furthermore not pure monazite	boy or girl ever knocked in vain,	financial bill in the Senate Thurs	Is now for the first time thrown open to the travelling public.
all kinds on hand. Give me your work I can please you				the best of it, after being washed	and here 2,200 were educated free		
your work, I can please you.	in general.	Under the new regime the mars	used for over fifty years by millions of moth-	for per cent of monazite.	like water into his coffers: it went	lieve the present unfortunate con- dition. This measure abolishes	Table supplied with the best that's
	the French logation in Marico in	Indians and some fiel the country.	lect success. It sootnes the child, soltens the	The thickness of the gravel de-	· out as it came. A rule ne never	. The Wational Dank and is a tise	COIDE+
Respectfully,	1842 savs: "The building is a	among the number being Autouro	the best remedy for Diarraca. It will relieve	posits in the streams where the	e broke in all his life was to give	coinage measure,	Rates \$2 per day, special rates by the week, \$25per month.
W. S. McCRARY & Co.,	anadrilateral 450 feet sanare the	Peiri who had been for over 30	the poor little suberer immediately. Sold by	monazite is usually found is usual	- every cent he had to charity. 10		Mas D C DEADCOM
the constant of constant of the constant of th	church occupies one of the wings;	years in charge of the splendid	five cents a bottle. Be sure and ask for "Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup," and take no	ly from one to two feet, and the	e do this he olten suffered hunger	Work.	Feb. 15, 1894 - tL
, UNION STREET.	the facade is ornamented with a	mission of San Luis Rey. It con-	dec20-1y	width of the stream beds ranges	s and cold. Hundreds of times, i	I WOIL.	200x 10, 100x - LL
	No. A Surface of the second second second			starte the start and the second started		Sall Million Marine States Marine and	THE THE TREAT WATER AND THE TO A DECIMAL OF