War Bond Dollars Are Double Duty Dollars

the provident of the second of the

The Courier=Times

HOME FIRST, ABROAD NEXT



NUMBER 72

J. W. NOELL, EDITOR

ROXBORO, NORTH CAROLINA THURSDAY, AUGUST 9, 1945

\$2.50 PER YEAR IN ADVANCE

Wood For War

Show Schedule

vited to attend the show and the

demonstration says Mr. Garrett.

Social Security

Marks Ten Years

Local Residents Share In Making **New Atomic Bombs**

Grant Long, 68, -**Dies At Home Near Chub Lake**

VOL. LXIV.

Will Be Held Friday Afternoon At Stories Creek.

Grant Long, 68, of near Chub

interment in the church cemetery, soldiers on guard.

Surviving are his wife Mrs. Martha Ann Clayton Long, of the home, they were, of course aware that pro- Presiding at the club session was grandchildren.

Mr. Long had been in ill health Mrs. Dunlap. about three years.

Crash Of Bomb Felt Miles Away By Bomb Crew

miles away.

Crewmen who carried the awful new bomb, which is declared to have an explosive power the equivalent of bomb had been tested out in Furore new bomb, which is declared to have an explosive power the equivalent of bombs that 2,000 Superfortresses would have had to carry previously. Col. Paul W. Tibbets, Jr., Miami, the whe piloted the Superfortress

The E. P. Dunlaps' Son-In Law, Civil Engineer, Among Those At Oak Ridge, Tenn.

friendly, clean and frugal than other European residents by Pfc. Sam George B. Lockhart, civil engineer, Wrenn, of Roxboro, recently returnof Charlotte and Roxboro, a gradued veteran, who spoke Monday night ate of the University of North Carto Roxboro Kiwanians in a meeting clina, Chapel Hill, and son-in-law clina, Chapel Hill, and son-in-law of Mr. and Mrs. E. P. Dunlap, of this City is one of several local residues of the several local result. this City, is one of several local residents now living and working in The addition to Pf.

Funeral For Chub Lake Man Oak Ridge, Tenn., center for mak- included Pfc. Bob Shaeffer, of Reading of the new, deadly and destrucing, Penn., and Camp Butner, who tive atomic bomb, it was learned is spending some time in Roxboro.

here today. Pfc. Wrenn mentioned also the The Lockharts, who have two vital services of the Red Cross to Lake died yesterday afternoon at 3:30 at his home from a heart condition with complications after an out Dideo for have been at sentatives of the organization were Oak Ridge for about a year, accord- cn hand at American ports when Functal will be held Friday after-noon at three o'clock at Stories' ing to Mrs. Dunlap, who said that the boys left for overseas service, she and Mr. Dunlap visited the were in England or France when Creek Baptist Church near the Per-Creek Baptist Church near the Per-secure permits before they could with the men almost up to the front secure permits before they could lines when combat duty began. Teasley, of Durham, assisted by the even enter the Oak Ridge area, lines when combat duty began. Rev. B. B. Knight, of Roxboro, with which has several gates, with many Pfc. Wrenn was in the invasion in France and went all through Bel-

Mrs. Dunlap reported today that to the States.

three sons, Thomas Long, of Rox- duction at Oak Ridge was concerned J. A. Long, Jr., president, who heard Person and Roxboro public schools crop insurance program because a boro, and Edgar and Clemont Long, with the making of war supplies and reports from the tonsil clinic co:n- will open on Wednesday, August 29. successful program will demon-Mary Wilson, Mrs. Nettie Wrenn, hinted at radar, which, as revealed erations were performed for Negro seeking to cooperate with the Mrs. Bessie Black and Mrs. Pattie in papers this week, was really way children and fifteen for white chil- schools in the vaccination require-Sue Bowes, all of Woodsdale, thirty- off the track. Residents of Oak dren. Next meeting of the club will ment program, is continuing its ru-

two grandchildren and twelve great- Ridge have comfortable living be delayed until Wednesday, July ral vaccination clinics and its reguquarters and good schools, adds 15, so that the club can have a sup- larly scheduled office clinics, it was

> The place, she says, is quite won- where barbecued chicken will be derful and she wishes everybody served. could see it, although she admits

that she and her husband, of course did not go in any of the Clinton Parents Obtain Engineering company plants and really knew nothing at all about the **Letter Dealing** Manhattan project, as the bombmaking task was called. Mr. Locknart, before going to Oak Ridge, was in Louisville, Ky., on a With Son's Death

Ridge, was in Louisville, Ky., on a government project and wanted to

built of stone and masonry, while

own to keep them away from out-

siders. Airplanes constantly patrol-

ed the vast reservation in the Ten-

OPA's action in making those but it was said, most of them could nounced this morning.

retary of Agriculture Anderson bas- Always the atmosphere was one its effect upon Japan.

mato juice, grapefruit- orange cesses and methods were used. Not will speak to the Nation by radio nored.

Guam, Aug. 8.—America's new weapon, the atomic bomb, struck squarely in the center of the indus-strial city of Hiroshima on August 6 (Pacific time) with a flash and concussion that brought an exclam-ation of "My God!" from a battle-hardened Superfortress crew 10 have been there recently. have been there recently.

Pfc. Sam Wrenn T. E. Browne Speaker Here At **Regards Germans** Connery Opening **More Attractive** T. E. Browne State Director of Vocational Education, who traced

the development of conservation in the State and made particular Red Cross Also Comes In For reference to canning as it has been practiced since 1900, .vas guest

Praise By Kiwanis Speaker. speaker Monday at dedication of German civilians were described the Helena cannery. He was introduced by R. P. Burns, who, toas being much more industrious, gether with county and school officials, was among those present for the dedication. Chicken barbecue was served by Louis Long. Helena's cannery is now open to the public on Mondays, Wednes-

days and Fridays from one to six in the afternoon. No appointments are necessary for canning vegetables. The plant has a capacity of about two thousand cans each afternoon

gium and Germany before returning Vaccination Required Before Children Can Enter School.

against smallpox, all children enter- harvest against all natural hazards, to the state's economically unfor-

AAA Officials And Banks Here Hear Mangum

State And County Leaders Gather In Roxboro To Discuss Crop Insurance.

State and county AAA officials met here yesterday in the Person County AAA office to make organi zation plans to present the Federal Crop Insurance Program to whea

farmers in the county. B. C. Mangum, State AAA committeeman, speaking before the group said that, "it takes three basic things to guarantee happiness and well-being among our farm people, good prices, bette "The Government, cooperating Of U. S. Work land, and crop assurance."

with farmers, has made big gains toward good prices and better lands

through loan, price support, and Social Security in America reachsoil improvement programs," Man- ed its tenth birthday this week, al- man with small shot. Bullock drop- police force equipped with the segum said, "and now, to round out the farm program, crop assurance is attainable through Federal Crop eight years old. The age difference Insurance."

based on wheat, cotton, and flax enact laws to take advantage of the his home, took him to jail, etc. on a nation-wide basis and tobac- Social Security Act which was sign- Next night there was a trial in entific inventions under control of co and corn in certain counties of various states. "We must have large participation in the wheat 1935.

insurance and will almost certainly them the direct responsibility in Tuesday. lead to extension of crop insurance North Carolina of county depart- Still under investigation is a theft sia already had been informed of to other crops," Mangum stated, ments of public weifare. Aid to the case here about which the Chief of the secret. In explaining the program to the needy aged and aid to families of Police. George C. Robinson, is withgroup, C. H. Banks, Jr., State AAA dependent children, as administer- holding details, and likewise not the weapon could become the "big

Field Officer pointed out that this ed by the county departments under completed is the investigation of an stick" of peace and security, proall-risk insurance protects the supervision of the State Board of alleged affray. All children must be vaccinated farmer's wheat from planting to Public Welfare, have meant much

ing school for the first time must be and that the amount of coverage tunate in the last eight years. vaccinated against whooping cough varies with the stage of the crop's unless they have already had development. Fremiums, Banks In terms of actual dollars and

wheoping cough, and all children said, are payable annually by cash cents the old age assistance and the high or by premium notes. aid to dependent children programs or by premium notes. theria before entering the first Under the program, two contracts have meant \$22,786,000 in federal grade, says the Department, quoting will be offered. One protects the money spent in this state in the last Mrs. Catherine Hidy, Guest State law. Speaker Last Night At farmer's production returns up to eight years. Of that sum. \$16,391,000 Clinics will be held every Monday 75 per cent of his normal yield, and was allocated to North Carolina for

and Saturday at the Health Depart- the other up to 50 per cent. Both grants and administration for the

committeemen, businessmen, up one-fourth of the amount neces- and added that cooperation with Most often heard was the comand other agricultural leaders in sary for grants. In eight years a to- public health programs, which is ment, "It is more important than the county to present the program tal of \$30,887,000 in combined fed- what health educators try to bring ever now that the new international to them. Agents will then be ap-eral, state, and county funds has about, is esential if towns and compointed and all wheat growers in teen spent to help the aged and munities are to benefit from social made to work. Now it is either the county will be offered this pro- \$12,151,000 to help dependent chil- and medical research.

eight years of operation

programs in North Carolina.



tled, "San Pietro", according to C. C. Garrett, who has received a letter from State leaders arranging the program. The public is in-

George "Saint" Bullock, 54, Roxboro Negro with a reputation for stealing chickens, won't be takng any more for a while. The start of Bullock's downfall For Peace Pact ing any more for a while.

began Monday night, early in the dark of Tuesday when he at-

tempted to make off with four white Wide Speculation As To Fuhens from the hen-house of Tom ture Possibilities Stirs Dudley, of Roxboro, Dudley, who World.

Be Instrument

had previously missed some chickens, heard those he had making a London, Aug. 8 .- The revolutionnoise. He also heard the man who ary atomic bomb might become the turned out to be Bullock. peace-enforcing weapon of the unit-Dudley shot at him, peppering the cd nations through a special air though in North Carolina it is only ped the chickens and ran, leaving a cret, terrible missile by the United trail of blood as he did so. Next States and Britain, some diplomats morning, or rather, later in the same suggested tonight.

is the result of having to wait until morning, Officers Brooks and Walk- They also speculated that the The Crop Insurance Program is the 1937 General Assembly could er, of City police, found Bullock at bemb would raise the question of putting all militarily-important sci-

ed by the President on August 14, City Court before Mayor S. G. Win- the united nations security council stead. Verdict, bound over to Re- when the new world organization is corder's Court on a charge of lar- born.

There are many phases of the so- ceny. In the meantime, "The Saint" One prime question was whether cial security program covered in the is still in jail, where it is expected the secret of the atomic bomb would of Woodsdale, four daughters, Mrs. at the time they were there .'?? mittee indicating that nineteen op-and the Person Healh department, strate the farmers' interest in crop broad federal legislation with two of he will stay until trial comes up next be-or should be-shared with other allied nations, and whether Rus-

There was general agreement that



tional organization would not be Hotel.

Tracing the role of health educa- could use the air force wherever ag-

that the club realized about \$60 from

Chaplain Freed

In Philippines

peace and security, or total destruc-

vided it did not fall into the wrong

hands, and that it promised to

change radically the modern con-

Some diplomats said that the

Americans and British, even if they

did not wish to reveal their secret.

might agree to furnish a special air

force to the security council. Under

such an arrangement, the interna-

given the secret of the bomb, but

cepts of security and strategy.

tection on their winter wheat crop. dren. This makes a total outlay of Mentioned also by Mrs. Hidy was tion of civilization." \$43,038,000 for grants for the first the Exchange club's crippled chil- Everyone agreed that every counof these dren's project, in which, as she try in the world was di pointed out, the club can make de- morsel of news about the weapon, finite contributions by planning and considering its potential immethods of reporting, investigating port on all future international reand treating cases. It was reported lations.

per meeting at the Louis Long farm, announced today.

partment telegraphic message was received by the parents last satures 3:15-3:30, and Ephesus Church.

and pavy Capt. William S. Parsons, of Sante Fe, N. M., navy ordnance expert, described the explosions as "tremendous and awe-inspiring." because of the flimsy construction of Japanese dwellings and buildings as compared with those in Europe, most of the ones in Europe being built of stene and masonry, while built of stene and masonry, while Neither man could give an esti-Japanese homes are chiefly of wood Pfc. Layton K. Morris, now at will assist this week-end at Roxmale of what damage the bomb had wrought but they declared it "must" Oak Ridge, Tenn., is described as have been extensive."

the fourth largest city in Tennessee ever, that this southern Honshu city three years ago. of 343,000 no longer continues to exist.

best view," said Captain Parson. its product was announced. "Then we made as much distance

and there was a visual impact even 5,120 acres called the Clinton En- Newman Rites though every man wore colored gineering Works. It was permitted glasses for protection. We had brac-to say that the works include "more Held In Texas ed ourselves when the bomb was than" 425 buildings and raw matergone.

Just what damage was done to Hiroshima was not known. Photo-For three years no newspaper or graphs taken at the time of bomb- radio station under the voluntary smoke still obscuring the city and was one of the most important and rising to 40,000 feet.

The Superfortress which carried the bomb took off from a Marianas the bomb took off from a Marianas base and only three men knew what tremendous things were occurring they carried-Colonel Tibbets, Captain Parsons, and the bombardier, idea of what they were. The Clinton Maj. Thomas W. Ferebee, of Mocks- workers were housed, fed, entertainville, N. C. Other crewmen knew ed and secluded in this city of their only that it was a highly secret, important mission.

Points Removed From Juices

been expected.

juice blends.

for commercial planes.

lowed a recommendation from Sec- anything.

There is reason to believe, how-now, although it did not even exist Also in the family are four sisters, new reature, a mayride, will be on Mrs. J. A. Day, of Chapel Hill, route the program Saturday night. Those solidly backed by the Virginia Dem-

The City cost the Government \$1.- lake, route 1, Mrs. J. C. Groves, of at the Center that night at eight ited States Senator Harry F. Byrd. Raleigh, Aug. 8.-Governor Cher- Courier-Times. Presiding was Presi-106,393,380 and it was built so se- Durham and Mrs. Bill Rogers, of o'clock. "It was 0915 (9:15 a. m.) when cretly and quickly that only a few Timberlake, route 1.

But it is only a relatively small at Person Court House in connection hour for the supper will be at six Democratic primary for governor. safety.

ial is separated by three different

Newman, a gallant soldier of Ba- Buck Jones. taan, will be buried tomorrow in ing showed only smoke. Photographs censorship code could mention Oak Garden of Memory Cemetery. taken four hours later showed Ridge or its surrounding plants. It buried with full given military rites.

culosis and beri-beri contracted while a prisoner of the Japanese in disease-ridden Cabantuan on Luzon. public is invited. disease-ridden Ca consequently best kept of America's

Riems. France, and Sgt. Lemon F. bero's USO Service. it was announc-

Morris, of Camp Gordon, Ga. . ed today, it being planned that a

women of Helena and Mount 'Tirzah; speaker at vespers was the Rev. votes to 20,173 for Plunkett. Floyd J. Villines, Methodist min-Fort Worth, Texas-Cpl. Jim ister, and transportation was by

PRAYER MEETING

Tuck Wins In Virginia Race In the service are two brothers, Junior Hostess Groups 1 and 2 For Governor

H. J. Hatcher Also in the family are four sisters, the manufacture, a hayride, will be on William M. Tuck of South Boston. Highway Head

3, Mrs. Clinton Moore, of Timber- wishing to take the ride are to meet ocratic organization headed by Un-

had a lead of almost three to one ry today announced the appoint- dent J. H. Lewis, over Moss Plunkett of Roanoke, who ment of Lt. Col. Howell J. (Doggie) Sunday night supper will be serv- campaigned against what he term- Hatcher, of Morganton, to the newwe drepped our bomb and we turn-of its resident and workers had the Mother of Pvt. Morris was before Miss Minnie Tingen ed the plane broadside to get the slightest idea of its purpose until her marriage Miss Minnie Tingen. at Chub Lake, or at the USO Cent- of returns from more than half of jor of the state highway patrol and His father has frequently assisted er, depending upon the weather, the State's precincts in today's director of the division of highway

> Supper last week was served by hours after the polls closed an Ft. Bragg today, thus will assume terday in the acquital by courtabout 8 P. M., Tuck had 55,352 the post previously offered, tenta- martial of Maj. Enrique Sobrepena, In the race for the nomination by Chief Walter Anderson, of the Protestant leader in the klands.

> > Collins of Smyth County, and 16,333 for State Senator Leonard G. Muse

Russia Joins In War Against Japan

Russia yesterday afternoon de- Virginia, predicted this after a air force. Estimates of its border ued since Pearl Harbor. nessee hills. It was "a closed area" clared war against Japan, accord- conference win Mr. Truman held strength range from 300,000 to 500,- Final agreement upon Russian ening to official announcement made before the Russian announcement. 000. Some of its troops there are trance into the war with Japan, it

So extreme was the secrecy, that by President Truman. News of the There have been innumerable believed to be seasoned veterans may now be disclosed, was the prithe head of one plant on the Oak decision was received about three frontier clashes, between Russia who have not been reported in ac- mary objective of President Tru- son, missing a year, will be return-Ridge reservation was not permitted o'clock by radio and later in the and Japan, in which, since 1937 tion since Stalingrad.

Washington—Grocers scratched point values today from canned to- Ridge plants where different pro- streets here. Fresident Truman per hand. All were officially ig- 000 troops spread through China, As vital as was, and is, his inter- 10 weeks old at the time, disappear- local unions and engage in local Korea and Manchuria, observers, est in bringing harmony to the Eu- ed June 30, 1944. Mrs. Harding says political activities with the aim of only were all workers in the dark, tonight at ten o'clock, it was an- The border has been a tinder- said. The 750,000 of these in Man- ropean scene, the President repeat- two Negro girls took it from a bug- helping prepare for the coming box ever since Japan seized Man- churia include the Kwantung army, edly told newsmen en route with gy while she carried groceries in- winter which he ordicted work products ration-free yesterday fol- not be sure they were producing President Truman also may shed churia in 1931. Seasoned troops of believed to be Japan's best-trained him to Europe aboard the cruiser to her home.

new light on the atomic bomb and both countries faced each other in and best equipped military entity. Augusta that his main concern was Mrs. Harding, wife of a servicetense anticipation of the official The National Geographic society to bring the Pacific war to a close man stationed at Bradley Field, ed on lowered military demands. Anderson also announced that ers saw huge quantities of material speculation that Congress may be Military observers estimated that said that the seizure of Manchuria "with the least possible cost in Conn., is an interviewer with the political activities will be

civilian store shelves will get 10,- going into giant plants functioning called into session before October Russia's far eastern army is com- warfare," witnessing more than 2,- A soviet declaration of war, he the holder of a Ph.D. degree from show a readiness for healthy e

the South Boston benefit show for **Canada Studies** crippled children Saturday night. Special guests were McIver Featherston, of Collins and Aikman, and Postwar Plan Thomas J. Shaw, Jr., of the

Ottawa, Ontario,-The dominion government will lay down a blueprint for postwar Canada tomorrow at the opening session of a conference with the governments of the country's nine provinces.

Underlying the parley is the basic question of provincial autonomy,

similar to the state's rights issue in precincts tabulated almost three be discharged from the army at trial in the Philippines ended yesrepresented by its premier and large delegations of constitutional and tively accepted, and then declined Army chaplain and most prominent taxation experts, will guard jealousfor lieutenant governor, Charles R. Charlotte police department. After The defense cited pressure rument serve accortance of the Herment serve accortance of t Fenwick, member of the House of son declined the post on the ground brought by the Japanese, which al-Delegates from Arlington, had 30.- that he was more needed in Char- legedly forced Major Sobrepena to

deliver pro-Japanese sermons and prim Prime Minister W. L. Mackenzie to become president of the enemy- King, who will open tomorrow's sessponsored federation of evangelical sion in the house of commons, has

Major Sobrepena had asked the ernmental policy and action which Filipinos to co-operate with the would be appropriated to assist in meeting these problems.

Hard Winter In **Prospect For Nazis**

Berlin-General Eisenhower t

be hard.

"F.i" freedom to form trade u ions and to engage in tieme

U. S. Employment Service here, and rapidly in those areas in wi

Chicago-Still hopeful that her man's trip to the big three confer- ed. Mrs. Margaret Harding, 29, Germans in the U. S. occupation

Japanese.

Still Hunts For

Her Stolen Son

338 votes to 26,953 for L. Preston lotte. HERE FOR WEEK