Panel Reveals Fire Findings

COLLEGE STATION, Texas -Texas A&M University students cut corners in construction and school officials failed to adequately supervise them before the bonfire collapse last fall that killed 12 students, an investigating panel reported Tuesday.

Five people asked by the school to

determine a cause for the Nov. 18 accident cited organizational failures and structural problems with the 59-foot pile of logs, which weighed more than 2 mil-

lion pounds.

The commission said student drinking and horseplay were not direct causes but were among the problems that led to organizational failure.

The panel said safe bonfire construction was beyond the capability of stu-

COLUMBIA, S.C. - The dispute

over the Confederate flag flying over the Statehouse has exposed a generation

gap in the ranks of South Carolina's civil

Some veterans of the struggles of the

1960s support a deal under which the flag would be moved to a less conspic-

uous spot on the Statehouse grounds. But a younger generation of civil rights

activists wants the flag removed alto-gether and says the older leaders are too

"The flag has become a very emo

tional, symbolic issue," particularly for younger blacks, said Joseph Lowery, president emeritus of the Southern

Christian Leadership Conference, the

civil rights group once headed by the Rev. Martin Luther King Jr. "It has taken the place of the back of the bus."

ent than if you use the yardsticks of the corporations and the government."
He said poverty, homelessness and

unemployment were widespread and international debt was dangerously

The state Senate agreed April 13 to

willing to compromise.

rights leaders.

"The most important point is the fact that combination of factors and not one factor led to collapse," said panel mem-ber Hugh Robinson, chairman of a Dallas construction management com-

Leo Linbeck Jr., the Houston con struction executive who headed the panel, said a safe bonfire would have been possible if school officials had taken precautions.

Linbeck made no recommendation

as to whether the 90-year tradition be continued. But his comment that the bonfire could be built safely brought cheers from the crowd of 1,500 students who filed the A&M basketball arena to listen to the panel's findings.

Texas A&M President Ray Bowen

praised the commission for what he said was its thoroughness and precision, and added, "There's nothing I've heard that

Flag Debate Opens Leadership Gap

lower the flag as long as it is raised again

dead on the Statehouse grounds. The

House could vote as early as next week

and the NAACP say the appropriate place for the flag is a museum. Proposals to move the flag to a less-visible monu-ment, include it in a circle of flags or

encase it in glass at a monument have all

"The flag promotes the Confederacy's existence and white supremacy," said Kevin Gray, 43, who heads the Read Street Freedom House

Project in Columbia. "Placing the flag

on the Statehouse grounds is simply a

Gray said the NAACP's tourism boy

cott of South Carolina, which officially began Jan. 1, should continue until the

flag is out of sight.

"Older black legislators are tired of

the fight or believe they need to work in

the Populist Party started by farm workers in the late 19th century. He said the

populists brought many reforms to gov

ernment when railroad companies began consolidating power and that modern international corporations

run into opposition.

slap in the face."

But many newer civil rights leaders

ment to Confederate

said he would take about six weeks to decide whether to continue the bonfire tradition. "If I allow my heart to make the decision, we would continue bonfire," he said. "My heart will not make the decision. My brain needs to make the decision.'

The bonfire event annually draws thousands of Aggies to the College Station campus on the eve of A&M's football game against its archrival, the University of Texas.

The structure is built over several weeks with stacks of logs the size of tele-phone poles put in place by cranes, tractors and student workers.

The logs are wired together, and the structure - which resembles a tiered wedding cake - is designed to twist inward and collapse on itself as it burns

the spirit of comity and civility, that they

need to bend over backward for their

to think the flag would be removed from

the Statehouse entirely, because the state

was the birthplace of the Confederacy.

The "whippersnappers don't know what's going on and don't care," said Sen. Kay Patterson, 69, a black Democrat who has fought to remove the

Confederate flag from the Statehouse

House Minority Leader Gilda Cobb-Hunter, a 48-year-old Democrat who is

wave of black leaders in the House.

shrugged off Patterson's whippersnapper

remark. Some black legislators' leader-ship style "is go-along, get-along, as opposed to some whose style is less of a willingness to settle.

But Sen. Robert Ford, a black Democrat who grew up in the shadow of Jim Crow laws, said it was unrealistic

white colleagues," he said.

COMMISSIONERS

Hill and Carrboro elitists."

Cook was not included in the primaries because he did not switch parties in time to meet the 90-day requirement

Carolyn Thomas, Orange County's elections director, said that while the process of deferring happened infrequently, it was a legal maneuver.

"Should someone win in the primaries and choose not to go any further, they can withdraw and the party of that person, Democrat or Republican, will have to appoint someone in their place to run in November," she said.

The new candidate would be chosen by the party's executive committee

Cook and Felten finalized plans for

"Everything was checked out by the Board of Elections on the state and local levels and the Republican Party to make sure everything was above the board,"

Cook said.

Felten said his plans of promoting
Cook were publicly known from the
campaign's beginnings.

"I am going to encourage Wes Cook
to run and will work hard as a

Republican to get a more moderate voice on the board," he said.

Cook agreed that more diversity was needed on the board and cited the problem as the reason he wanted to join the ballot in November.

"We are just trying to put someone on the board that is in the range of conser-

vative to moderate," he said.

valive to moderate, he said.

Incumbent Carey said the Republicans were misreading public opinion by supporting issues that were not of paramount concern.

"I think the things that are important to the voters aren't going to change," he

"I have been supporting those issues and will continue to do so."

Anderson expressed disappointment at her loss and said she was concerned that voters did not have adequate information on the candidates.

"It was a big split within the party anyway," she said. "The Republican Party came out and voted, but they didn't have the full story.'

The City Editor can be reached at citydesk@unc.edu.



THE Daily Crossword

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high, despite economic growth. Nader compared the Green Party to **ALUMNI**

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SPEAKER

From Page 3

Moeser himself negotiated one of the gifts, \$32.2 million for the creation and operation of a honors program in computer science and engineering along

with a building to house the project.
"James Moeser is one of the most alumni-friendly chancellors in the country and has been a great fund-raiser for that reason," said Ed Paquette, executive director of the UNL Alumni Association.

Nebraska also is in the middle of Campaign Nebraska, a multimillion dollar fund-raising effort for capital improvement similar to the Billion Dollar Campaign which UNC hopes to launch next year. "We had a \$115 million goal, and we're hovering around \$400 million raised," Castner said.

At Nebraska, all fund-raising efforts are done through the University Foundation, separate from the school's alumni association. But at UNC, there are 16 different foundations and a central office of development which does fund raising for the University in conjunction with the alumni association.

In the past, these efforts have been highly successful, with \$145 million raised and 8 percent of total funds coming from

needed similar opposition. Later in his speech, Nader described the beginnings of his political career. In the 1960s, Nader fought for reform in the automobile industry. He went on to run private gifts and the endowment in 1999. Major projects such as the establishment of the Johnston Center for

ovation of Carroll Hall for the School of Journalism and Mass Communication have also been financed by alumni. "Private gifts make a tremendous difference on our campus – the education of the students, the level of teaching we can offer and the level of research we

Undergraduate Excellence and the ren-

can engage in," Hallman said.
UNC has traditionally ranked high in total alumni-giving nationwide. According to a recent Chronicle of

Higher Education report, it ranks 19th. Nebraska did not rank in the top 20. However, Moeser's priorities still cus on increasing the amount of gifts UNC is able to rake in to meet capital

needs and improve campus life.
"North Carolina is similar to Nebraska in that they are not seeing a tremendous increase in state support, and if they are going to add a margin of excellence, it must be through private gifts," Castner said. "Chancellor Moeser focused on areas where he could increase quality (at UNL.) I'm sure he will do the same at UNC.

The University Editor can be reached

his candidacy again this year. Sophomore Etai Rosenbaum, who said

for president in 1996 before announcing

he attended the recent protests against the World Bank in Washington, D.C., said the issues Nader raised needed action. "Nader's honesty is frightening," he said. "But at the same time it's inspiring.

The University Editor can be reached at udesk@unc.edu.

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