BY VICTORIA WILSON

A possible change in the way the federal government gives out student loans could save students money and make the system more

fair, proponents say.

Republicans in Congress are suggesting that lawmakers allow the interest rate on federal loans to vary with the market, a proposal that would mark a major shift from current, fixed-rate borrowing. Experts in student financial

aid, student advocacy groups and the Bush administration all have increased pressure on Congress to allow the change

As part of the federal financial aid system, students can consolidate their outstanding loans into one payment, made to the government dur-ing a longer period of time. Under the current system, interest rates for such loans are fixed at the outset, benefitting those who consolidate when rates are low and hurting those who do so when rates are higher.

Refinancing is not permitted, so the rate is "locked in" for the life of the loan. But variable rates would

fluctuate yearly.
Steven Brooks, executive director of the N.C. State Education Assistance Authority, said the fixed-rate system can produce

unfair disparities among students.
"I think that making these loans

variable is probably the fairest way to make sure that current students and former are on a level playing field," he said.

The urgency to change to a variable-rate system stems from projections that interest rates soon will increase from this year's historic low of 3 percent, making consolidation at a fixed rate less attractive.

Rep. Thomas Petri, R-Wis., is in the process of drafting legislation that would allow borrowers to choose between the fixed-rate system and the variable system.

Petri's proposal would maintain an existing 8.25 percent cap on student loan interest, even with a variable rate. The plan also would produce a higher borrowing rate for fixed loans, meant to encourage students to opt for the variable system.

Jason Delisle, legislative assistant to Petri, said a variable-rate system likely would cost less for many students and save the gov-

"(Petri) thinks that it provides the best benefit to borrowers at the most responsible cost to taxpayers," Delisle said.

The Congressional Budget Office projects government savings of \$2 billion if all students were to opt for variable-rate loans.

The Coalition for Better Student

Loans, an organization comprising higher education advocacy groups

and prominent lending firms, says its main concern in the process is

Pat Smith, policy scholar-in-residence for the American Association of State Colleges and Universities, said her organization works with the rest of the coalition to eliminate fixed-rate loans altogether.

"We want to make sure that no student would get stuck at a very high interest rate," Smith said.

The AASCU favors a variable interest rate system with a cap at 6.8 percent.

But legislators who oppose the change argue that variable rates could cost borrowers more money in years when interest rates are higher.

Tom Kiley, press secretary for Rep. George Miller, D-Calif., said students should not be subjected to any potential cost increase

"In light of millions of students paying more for college, Congress should do everything in its power to keep college affordable," he said. The measure will be considered

during the reauthorization of the Higher Education Act, which is slated to occur later this year, and debate is likely to be heated. Kiley said many Democratic law

makers will work to keep the fixed-rate system. "We plan to fight hard."

Contact the State ℧ National Editor at stntdesk@unc.edu.

o remove fixed interest With new Cabinet, CAA anticipates a fresh start

Group to oversee Homecoming

BY KATIE CLINE

The Carolina Athletic Association officials taking office Tuesday said the organization is ready to start on a clean slate after undergoing a year of scrutiny.

With a plan for change and a new Cabinet, officials said, they're taking steps to to ensure that problems encountered this year will not arise again.

"We looked at the total package," said CAA President-elect Justin Johnson

When forming the CAA Cabinet, officials looked for motivated and eager students, he said, noting that experience was not the sole factor

in making selections.

And this year's Homecoming should run more smoothly than last year's, thanks to the efforts of the Homecoming Collaboration Committee that Student Congress created in February, he said.

Last year's Homecoming was plagued by controversy when CAA failed to secure Sister Hazel for the concert, as officers had promised to do. The cost to bring the group to the University would have been future events \$28,000.

To ensure no one person makes big decisions for Homecoming, the committee includes both student

and professional campus leaders, Johnson said.

The group includes leaders from

a variety of campus organizations, including the General Alumni Association, the Student Rams Club and Congress. He has tried several different

measures to get input from cam-pus organizations, he said, but he has gotten little response.

"It is a way to get big campus leaders at one table," said CAA President Lindsay Strunk, adding that she hopes members will be able to con-

tribute conceptually and financially.
James Hollins, the new Homecoming chairman, said leaders still need students to participate on the committee. "It will definitely help to have experienced people who have put on a concert before or have

connections in the music industry."
But with more input from different groups, the committee will have more voices to accommodate.

Anita Walton, manager of student and young alumni programs for the GAA, said she wants to make sure students have an enjoyable Homecoming so they will return to

"We want to support students and make sure they have a memo-rable experience," she said.

Other committee members seek specific ways to make Homecoming work for their constituents.

Jen Bushman, president of the Graduate and Professional Student Federation, said she is brainstorming ways to make Homecoming better for graduate students.

The CAA also has faced problems concerning the use of its allot-ted basketball tickets. Yet the new Cabinet features the same ticket distribution chairman.

Johnson said he based the decision to retain Charles Robinson on the ticket office's good experience

with him this year.
"It makes sense: It is the person with the most experience," he said.
"It comes down to who the ticket

Luke Farley, chairman of the Rules and Judiciary Committee of Student Congress, said Congress will keep a closer eye on what is going on in the CAA. "I'm not concerned with who runs (the ticket distribution) as long as they stay within ticket guidelines."

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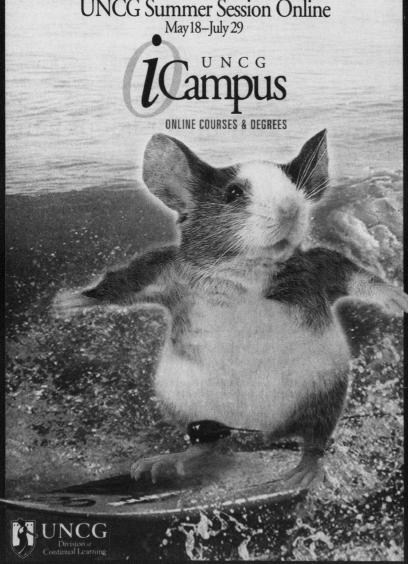
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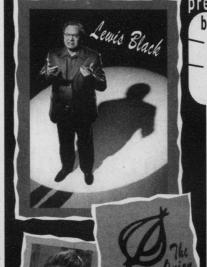


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