

THE WEEKLY NEWS.

A NEWSPAPER DEVOTED TO LITERATURE, EDUCATION, AGRICULTURE, INTERNAL IMPROVEMENTS, FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC NEWS, AND THE MARKET.

W. J. WILLIAMS, PUBLISHER AND PROPRIETOR.

TERMS—TWO DOLLARS PER YEAR, IN ADVANCE.

VOLUME I. NO. 95.

NEW-BERNE, NORTH CAROLINA, SATURDAY, SEPTEMBER 24, 1853.

WHOLE NO. XXXV.

THE WEEKLY NEWS
PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY, AT
\$2 00 per Annum, in advance.
BY
W. J. WILLIAMS,
Proprietor.
Office on the north side of Polk's Street, five
doors above Middle Street.

Rates of Advertising.
For one square insertion, \$0 50
For one square, 2 do., 1 00
For one square, 3 do., 1 50
For one square, 4 do., 2 00
Contracts will be made by the year or for a
shorter time, either for permanent advertise-
ments or to be renewed at the option of the ad-
vertiser, and for Business Cards, on terms the
most advantageous.
Advertisements sent to this Office should have
the number of insertions marked on them, or
they will be inserted until forbid and charged
accordingly.

FOR PRINTERS.
Having a good variety of Job Type as can
be found in the State, we are prepared to exe-
cute all orders in the above Branch in the most
manipulative manner, on reasonable terms, and at the shortest
notice.
All letters addressed to the Editor must be
post paid.

LETTER POSTAGE.

The following table of Postage, under the new
Act, will be useful for general reference:

Letters and their weight.	U. States.	Canada.	Over 3,000 miles.	Over 4,000 miles.
When prepaid.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.
Weighting 1/2 oz. or under— being the single rate.	3	6	10	15
Over 1/2 oz. and not over 1 ounce.	6	12	20	30
Over 1 ounce, and not over 1 1/2 ounces.	9	18	30	45
Over 1 1/2 ounces, and not over 2 ounces.	12	24	40	60
Over 2 ounces, and not over 2 1/2 ounces.	15	30	50	75
When not prepaid.				
Weighting 1/2 oz. or under— being the single rate.	5	10	15	20
Over 1/2 ounce, and not over 1 ounce.	10	20	30	40
Over 1 ounce, and not over 1 1/2 ounces.	15	30	45	60
Over 1 1/2 ounces, and not over 2 ounces.	20	40	60	90
Over 2 ounces, and not over 2 1/2 ounces.	25	50	75	110

On letters by California, the single rate is 6
cents per lb. and 10 cents unpaid.
To Great Britain and Ireland, 31 cents, pre-
paid optional.
To Havana (Cuba) 10 cents, to be prepaid
and sent.
To Bremen (Germany) by Bremen Line, 20
cents, pre-paid optional. By English Steam
Ships, 5 cents, pre-paid. By American Line, 21
cents pre-paid in all cases.

C. A. HART,
MANUFACTURER OF
Tin, Sheet Iron and Copper Wares,
AND DEALER IN
BRONZES AND JAPANESE WARES,
CORNER OF BROAD AND MIDDLE STREETS,
One door South of the Court House,
NEW-BERNE,
N. C.

NOTICE.
The undersigned will build or repair, (at a short
notice.)
HUGGETT WAGONS,
CARTS OR CART WHEELS.
Of the best material in the best manner and at
as cheap as can be done any where.
Orders left with
T. J. Latham, Painter, N. C.
Daniel L. Burgess, James F. Latham, H. J. Co.
A. Miller, Alex. Mitchell, A. T. Jertson, Wm.
C. Wilford or T. G. Wilson, New-Berne, N. C. will
be attended to, and work delivered to either of the
above named gentlemen to order.
AUGUSTUS LATHAM,
Swift Creek Bridge, Craven Co., N. C., Nov.
18 1853.

**THE LARGEST SILK, RIBBON
AND TRIMMING HOUSE IN NEW YORK**
THOMAS G. STEARNS,
Importer and Jobber of Silks, Millinery, and
Fancy Goods,
AT RETAIL CASH PRICES—NAME GRANTED BY
ADDING INTEREST.
162 Broadway, New York.

HAS now in Store and is daily receiving
and offering at the Lowest Prices, a
complete assortment of Goods in his line, com-
prising all the various styles and designs, consist-
ing of
Black and Fancy Silks,
Marcellines, Floraces, Shawls, Trimmings,
Bonnet Ribbons, Taffeta and Satin Ribbons,
Dress Trimmings of all kinds,
Embroideries, French and English Crapes,
Capes, Laces and Silk Cravats,
Gloves of all kinds,
Silk Laces, Mitts, Bureaus, Laces,
White Goods, Hosiery, J. C. Hdks.
The undersigned would invite Merchants from
the North, South, East and West, when in this
city, to favor him with a call and examine his
Stock before purchasing.
THOMAS G. STEARNS,
162 BROADWAY,
Between Liberty street and Maiden Lane,
NEW YORK.

LADIES' GAUZE MERINO VESTS.
A new supply, just come to hand.
August 6, 1853. E. CUTHBERT.

DR. STEPHEN'S OFFICE,
No. 538 Broadway,
NEW YORK,
A few Doors above Spring Street.
DENTISTRY.
U. H. WHEELER,
DENTIST.
ROOMS AT H. G. CUTLER'S WASHINGTON HOTEL,
NEW-BERNE,
N. C.
May 27th, 1853.

T. L. HALL,
DEALER IN
**STAPLE AND FANCY
DRY GOODS,**
SHOES, HATS, CAPS,
Polish Street,
NEW-BERNE,
N. C.
June 25th, 1853.

DOLLNER & POTTER,
COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
NEW YORK.
Liberal advances made on Consignments on
New-Berne, Cotton &c. G. POTTER,
February 18th 1853. 417.

COLUMBIAN INK!
JUST received and for sale Harrison's best
Columbian Ink. In quart, pint, half pint,
and smaller bottles. Black, Red and Blue.
WM. H. MAYHEW.
March 11th, 1853.

HERE IS YOUR REMEDY!



**HOLLOWAY'S OINTMENT A MOST MI-
RACULOUS CURE OF BAD LEGS,
AFTER 43 YEARS SUFFERING.**
Extract of Letter from Mr. Wm. Galpin, of 70
St. Mary's Street, Weymouth, dated May 15th
1851.
To Professor HOLLOWAY:
Sir—At the age of 18, my wife (who is now
61) caught a violent cold, which settled in her
legs, and ever since that time they have been
more or less sore and greatly inflamed. Her
sufferings were so great, and she was so weak,
that she was deprived entirely of rest and sleep.
Every remedy that medical men advised, was tried,
but without effect—her health suffered severely,
and the state of her legs was terrible. I had
often read your advertisements, and advised her
to try your Pills and Ointment; and, as a last re-
source, after every other remedy had proved
unsuccessful, she consented to do so. She com-
menced six weeks ago, and, strange to relate, is now
in good health. Her legs are painless, without
swelling or sore, and her sleep sound and uninter-
rupted. Could you have witnessed the sufferings of
my wife during the last forty-three years, and
contrast them with her present enjoyment of
health, you indeed feel delighted in having been
the means of so greatly alleviating the sufferings
of a fellow-creature.
(Signed) **WILLIAM GALPIN.**
A PERSON 70 YEARS OF AGE CURED OF A BAD LEG,
OF 30 YEARS STANDING.
Copy of a Letter from Mr. Wm. Abbs, Builder of
Gas Organs of Rushcliffe, near Huddersfield,
May 31st, 1851.

To Professor HOLLOWAY:
Sir—I suffered for a period of thirty years
from a bad leg, the result of two or three differ-
ent accidents at the Gas Works, accompanied
by acute rheumatism. I had recourse to a va-
riety of medical advice, without deriving any
benefit, and was even told that the leg must be am-
putated, yet, in opposition to that opinion, your
Pills and Ointment have effected a complete cure
in so short a time, that who had not witnessed
it would credit the fact.
(Signed) **WILLIAM ABBS.**
The truth of this statement can be verified by
Mr. W. P. England, Ch-m-l, 13 Market street,
Huddersfield.

DREDFORD'S BAD BREAST CURED IN ONE MONTH
Extract of a Letter from Mr. Frederick Turner,
of Peshawar, Kant, dated December 18th,
1850.
To Professor HOLLOWAY:
Dear Sir—My wife had suffered from bad
breasts more than six months, and during the
whole period had the best medical attendance, but
to no use. Having been healed an awful
wound in my own legs by your unrivalled medi-
cine, I determined again to use your Pills and
Ointment, and therefore gave them a trial in her
case; and fortunate it was I did so, for in less
than a month a perfect cure was effected, and
benefit derived from their use, is really astonish-
ing. I now strongly recommend them to all my
friends.
(Signed) **FREDERICK TURNER.**
The Pills should be used conjointly with the
Ointment in most of the following cases:
Bad Legs, Chills, Gout,
Bad Breasts, Chapped hands, Ghadular Swell-
ings, Burns, Corns (soft), Lumbago,
Bunions, Cancers, Piles,
Bite of Mosquito, Contracted and Puffed
toes and sand flies, Shift joints, Rheumatism,
Coco-Bay, Chigooft, Chantrelles, Scalds,
Sore Throats, Skin Diseases, Sore Nipples,
Store Heads, Tumors, Ulcers,
Wounds, Yaws.

Sold by the Proprietor, 244 Strand, (near Tem-
ple Bar) London, and by all respectable vendors
of Patent Medicines, throughout the British Em-
pire, and by those of the United States, in bot-
tles and boxes, at 37 1/2 cents, 87 cents, and \$1 50
each, Wholesale, and by Messrs. A. B. & D.
SANDS, New York; and by Messrs. J. H. HORSEY,
94 Maiden Lane, New York.
There is very considerable saving in taking the
larger sizes. For the guidance of patients
who are afflicted with each of the above
affections, I will point out for you if I can.
For sale by **I. DISOWAY,**
Sole Agent,
New-Berne, N. C.
New-Berne, March 5, 1853.

Poetry.

IS IT ANYBODY'S BUSINESS?

[The following is submitted, for the consid-
eration of all whom it may concern, by a mem-
ber of the "Mind Your Own Business Society,"
with the hope that it may be productive of good
results.]

Is it anybody's business
If a gentleman should choose
To wait upon a lady,
If the lady don't refuse?
Or to speak a little plainer,
That the meaning all may know—
Is it anybody's business
If a lady has a beau?
If a person's on the sidewalk,
Whether great or whether small,
Is it anybody's business
Where that person means to call?
Or, if you see a person
As he's calling any where,
Is it any of your business
What his business may be there?

The substance of our query,
Simply stated, would be thus:
Is it anybody's business
What another's business is?
It is; or if it isn't,
We would really like to know,
For we're certain if it isn't,
There are some who make it so.

If it is, we'll join the rabble,
And set a noble part
Of the tattlers and defamers
Who throng the public mart;
But if not, we'll act the teacher,
Until each meddler learns
It were better in the future
To mind his own concerns.

THE FEVERED CITY.

BY REV. CHARLES W. DENNIS.

How little reck we, in our homes of ease,
Fanned by the mountain air, the ocean breeze,
Of the hot breathings that are falling now
In blight and death on many a southern brow!
What gentle winds around our dwellings come—
Waiting the boughs that shield our happy home!
The whispering leaves lip music to our pines
Where we sit listlessly and count our gains;
The dimpling waves laugh as they pass us by,
And birds, in troops, sweep gaily through the sky,
The viol, and the harp, and trumpet sound,
Where dancing circles sport their mazes round;
Our hands of iron grasp the compass and the rule,
With clangor loud and long, pass in review;
Our ships, with pennons high, and pinions spread,
Bear forth the living, heedless of the dead;
And the great car of trade, for woe no thought,
Rolls on its ceaseless way—a juggernaut!

Oh! ye who breathe amid no fevered air,
Think of your woes your southern kinsmen share,
Oh! ye who sport along Atlantic's shore,
Think of that perished host ye meet no more!
Call up those silent streets—that lone levee—
And the unbred dead, except to the sea!
Go to that funeral pyre, whose flames arise
To light with horrid glare the midnight skies!
Stand where the putrid heaps begrim the sod,
Whose trembling souls, unshrieked, have gone
to God!
Toil, with the Howards, 'mid the crowds of rooms,
Where dying shrieks and groans pierce through
the glooms!
But seek ye not the dead; seek those who live,
And of your substance, quick! oh! quickly give!

An Interesting Tale.

From the American Banner.

THE BRIDAL WINE CUP.

"Pledge with wine—pledge with wine,
cried the young and thoughtless Harvey
Wood; 'pledge with wine,' ran through the
brilliant crowd.
The beautiful bride grew pale—the decisive
hour had come. She pressed her white hands
together, and the leaves of the bridal wreath
trembled on her pure brow; her breath came
quicker, her heart beat wilder.
'Yes, Marion, lay aside your scruples for
this once,' said the Judge, in a low tone go-
ing towards his daughter, the company ex-
cept it. Do not so seriously infringe upon
the rules of etiquette in your own home as
you please; but in mine, for this once, please
me.

Every eye was turned towards the bridal
pair. Marion's principles were well known.
Henry had been a convivialist, but of late his
friends noted the change in his manners, the
difference in his habits—and to-night they
watched him to see, as they sneeringly said,
if he was tied down to a woman's opinion so
soon.
Pouring a brimming beaker, they held it
with tempting smiles toward Marion. She
was still very pale, though more composed,
and her hand shook not, as smiling back, she
gracefully accepted the crystal tempter and
raised it to her lips. But scarcely had she
done so, when every hand was arrested by
her piercing exclamation of "oh, how terri-
ble!"
"What is it?" cried one and all, thronging
together; for she had slowly carried the glass
al arm's length, and was fixedly regarding it,
as though it were some hideous object.
"Wait," she answered, while an inspired
light shone from her dark eyes, "wait, and I
will tell you. I see," she added, slowly, point-
ing one jeweled finger at the sparkling ruby
liquid—a sight that beggars all description,
and yet I listen—I will point it for you if I can. It
is a lonely spot; tall mountains crowned with
verdure rise in awful sublimity around; a river

runs through, and bright flowers grow to the
water's edge. There is a thick warm mist,
that the sun seeks vainly to pierce. Trees lofty
and beautiful, wave to the airy motion of
birds; but there—a group of Indians gather;
they sit to and fro with something like sor-
row upon their dark brows. And in their
midst lies a manly form—but his cheek how
deathly, his eye wild with the fitful fire of fe-
ver. One friend stands beside him—may I
should say kneels for see he is pillowing that
poor head upon his breast.

"Grieve in vain—out the high, holy-look-
ing brow! why should death mark it, and he
so young! Look how he throws back the
damp curls; see him how he clasps his hands!
Hear his thrilling shrieks for life! mark how he
clutches at the form of his companion, implor-
ing to be saved. Oh! hear him call pitifully
his father's name—see him twine his fingers
together as he stinks for his sister—his only
sister—the twin of his soul—weeping for him
in his distant native land.
"See! she exclaimed, while the bridal party
shrank back, the untasted wine trembling in
her faltering grasp, and the Judge fell, over-
powered, upon his seat—see his arms are lifted
to heaven—he prays, how wildly, for mercy!
hot fever rushes through his veins. The friend
beside him is weeping; awe stricken, the
dark men move silently away, and leave the
living and the dying together."

There was a hush in that princely parlor,
broken only by what seemed a smothered sob
from some manly bosom. The bride stood
yet upright, with quivering lips, and tears
stealing to the outward edge of her lashes—
Her beautiful arm had lost its tension, and the
glass with its little troubled red waves, came
slowly towards the roubled of her vision. She
spoke again; every lip was mute. Her voice
was low, faint, yet awfully distinct; she still
fixed her sorrowful glance upon the wine
cup.

"It is evening now; the great white Moon is
coming up, and his beams brightly on his
forehead. He moves not; his eyes are set in
their sockets; dim are their piercing glances;
in vain his friend whispers the name of father
and sister—death is there. Death—and no soft
hand, no gentle voice to bless and soothe him.
His head sinks back! one convulsive shudder!
He is dead!"

A groan ran through the assembly, so vivid
was her description, so unearthly her look, so
inspired her manner, that what she described
seemed actually to have taken place then and
there. They noticed also that the bridegroom
hid his face in his hands and was weeping.
"Dad!" she repeated again, her lips quiver-
ing faster, and her voice more
and more broken; "and there they scoop him a
him down in that dimly resting earth. Yet
my only son of a proud father, the only, the
idolized brother of a fond sister. And he sleeps
to day in that distant country, with no stone
to mark the spot. There he lies—my father's
son—my own twin brother—a victim to this
deadly poison. Father," she exclaimed, turn-
ing suddenly, while tears rained down her
beautiful cheeks, "father, shall I drink now?"
The form of the old Judge was convulsed
with agony. He raised his head, but in a
smothered voice he faltered—No, no, my child,
in God's name—no.

She lifted the glittering goblet, and letting
it suddenly fall to the floor, it was dashed in
a thousand pieces. Many a fearful eye watch-
ed her movement, and instantaneously every
wine-glass was transferred to the marble table
on which it had been prepared. Then as she
looked at the fragments of crystal, she turned,
to the company, saying, "let no friend here-
after who loves me tempt me to peril my soul
for wine. Not firmer are the everlasting hills
than my resolve, God helping me, never to
touch or taste that terrible poison. And be
to whom I have given my hand—who watch-
ed over my brother's dying form in that last
solenn hour, and buried the dear wanderer
there by the river in that land of gold, will I
trust, sustain me in that resolve. Will you
not, my husband?"

His glistening eyes, his sad, sweet smile
was her answer. The Judge left the room,
and when an hour after he returned, and with
a more subdued manner took part in the es-
tablishment of the bridal guests; no one could
fail to read that he too, had determined to ban-
ish the enemy at once and forever from his
princely home.
Those who were present at that wedding
can never forget the impressions so solemnly
made—many from that hour foreswore the
social glass.

Agricultural.

RAISING AND FATTENING HOGS.

Mr. EORRAN—I am trying the following
plan to raise and fatten hogs. In every field
of corn I have planted one acre of Potatoes
to every twenty-five or thirty acres of corn, (not
among the corn, but to themselves.) In the
corn I shall plant Peas, the usual way, and
about the first of October, I expect to pull a
field of corn, then select such hogs as I intend
to slaughter the next winter and turn them in
upon the Peas and Potatoes; let them remain
ten or fifteen days; then pull another field of
corn and turn in as above, and so on until
through gathering. About the middle of No-
vember I intend to select one third of the best
hogs and put them in a close pen; then by
cooking all the food, I expect, in eight or ten
days, to have them fat enough for slaughter-
ing. After which take another third in the
same way and then the other.
By having the corn and potatoes in several
different fields, I think hogs will fatten faster
and with less waste of feed, as I design turn-
ing in the stock hogs as fast as the fattening
hogs are removed from each field. I think
the potatoes will be preventative against any
injury from the peas, and one acre in potatoes

Common Schools.

From the Raleigh Standard.

To all Persons interested in the Schools of North Carolina.

The reading public will remember that I
have recommended, to be used in our Com-
mon Schools, Mitchell's Intermediate Geog-
raphy, and that I promised, in connection with
the Hon. D. L. Swain, to prepare for it an
Appendix giving a more full and accurate de-
scription of our State, her Institutions and Im-
provements, than could be found in any Geo-
graphical work.

The matter has been in the hands of the
Publishers for several weeks, and I am happy
to say, they have entered fully into the spirit
of the undertaking. I have just received a
letter from them informing me that the work
will be illustrated with engravings of such
views as can be furnished; and that it will be
accompanied with a map of the State, con-
taining all the new Counties, and larger than
any other map in the Geography. I have a
copy of this map and pronounce it correct, ex-
cept as to the precise location of the Rail
Roads to be built from Salisbury West, and
from Goldsborough East; the exact location of
which no one can now give.

I earnestly recommend this work to all our
Schools, Academies and Colleges, Male and
Female; in fact it recommends itself to those
wishing correct information, and to every true
son and daughter of North Carolina. We
have long complained of the manner in which
authors have treated us, will we show a
proper appreciation of those works which do
us justice? The publishers are Messrs. Thomas,
Copershaw & Co., Philadelphia, and I am
very anxious to see their work in our
contributions.

The newspapers which have manifested a
friendly regard for the cause of education in
North Carolina will please help to bring this
notice to the attention of the public.

C. H. WILEY,
Supp. Common Schools.

Miscellaneous Items.

THE PUBLIC BUILDINGS AT WASHINGTON.
The cornerstone of the Capitol was laid by
Gen. Geo. Washington on the 18th of Septem-
ber, 1793. The order of architecture is
Corinthian. Original design by Dr. William
Thomson, modified by Dr. H. Latrobe, archi-
tect, furnished by C. Bulfinch, architect—
1830. Length of building 352 feet, breadth
in centre 221 feet, at wings 121 feet. Height
to top of balustrade seventy feet, grounds en-
closed and improved, thirty acres. Total cost
of the building and grounds, \$2,600,459 21.
Rotunda 95 feet diameter, 96 feet high. Total
height to the top of the great dome 140 feet.
House of Representatives 90 feet long, 62 feet
wide, and 60 feet high. Supreme Court room
Congressional Library room 92 feet long, 34 feet
45 feet diameter, and 20 feet high.

It is well known that two wings to the
Capitol (each 238 by 140 feet) are in process
of erection, but these are not included in the
dimensions above given.

PRESIDENT'S HOUSE.—Roman Ionic; cor-
ner-stone laid September 18, 1793. James Ho-
ban, architect. Total cost of building and
grounds \$600,000. Length 180 feet, at ends
80 feet, height to top of balustrade 30 feet.
East or grand reception room 79 by 48 feet,
and 22 feet high. Hall of entrance 44 by
30 feet.

TREASURY BUILDING.—Grecian Ionic; cor-
ner-stone laid September 7, 1836. Designed
and erected by Robert Mills, architect. Length
of present building 336 feet, when completed
to be 500, breadth of centre 190 feet, 65 feet
high, colonads 336 feet long, 15 feet wide, and
65 feet high to top of balustrade. Cost \$640,
000

PATENT OFFICE.—Grecian Doric; cor-
ner-stone laid September 7, 1836. Original de-
sign by Town and Elliot, modified and erected
by Robert Mills, architect.—Length of centre
building 276 feet, breadth in centre 127 feet,
at ends 70 feet, height 85 feet, grand portico 95
feet front. Cost \$417,000. Total dimensions of
foot front. Court in centre 140 feet long,
Grand exhibition room 285 feet long,
63 feet wide, and 30 feet high. Model room
70 by 63 feet, and 16 feet high.

In addition to the above is the east wing,
length 275 feet, height 80. The wing, which
is now in process of erection, to be of the same
dimensions.

GENERAL POST OFFICE.—Grecian (Italian);
corner-stone laid May 25, 1839; designed and
executed by Robert Mills, architect. Length
of building 284 feet, breadth at wings 102
feet, at centre 60 feet, height 63 feet. Total
cost \$450,000.—*Republic.*

Patent Medicines Advertisements.

We are glad to perceive a disposition on the part
of the press to make the Patent Medicine men
pay as much for advertising their nostrums as
merchants, mechanics, and business men gen-
erally, for advertising their business. We
should think these medicine men might deem
themselves happy to be placed on equal foot-
ing with the friends and neighbors of publish-
ers; but somehow many publishers advertise
these nostrums for almost nothing—a large
portion of them cheats and humbugs—while
they charge their neighbors regular prices.—
We know not how they reconcile it to their
conscience, but we are fully of opinion, not
to be meanly-mouthed about it, that it is not
honest. Of course we do not blame the adver-
tisers for getting their advertisements inserted
as low as possible. The fault is with publish-
ers. The advertisers all get rich—make
princely fortunes—and publishers would starve
if they worked for their friends and neighbors
at the same rates they do for these nostrum
men.

An agent of a Patent Medicine House in
New York called upon us a week or two ago,
showed us an advertisement and requested that
we should write to his house stating, but
terms for inserting it one year. We did so,
and in due time received an answer, offering
us just two-fifths of what we asked, and that after
we had stated to them expressly that we had
given them our lowest rates. Now all the
harm we wished the proprietors of that house,
when we read their letter, was that they
should be compelled to take their own medi-
cine.

We can inform them, and all such that
they cannot get their pills, syrups, &c., adver-
tised in any paper in Salisbury for less than
the regular published rates; and if our neigh-
bors will join us we will add 10 per cent.
to those rates for the special benefit of Medicines
men.—*Salisbury Banner.*

PACIFIC ROAD.—Col. Benton has published
two letters from his exploring expedition,
showing that the explorers have reached the
Great Colorado River and found the country
good for a railway and for settlement.

By the way, whilst politicians are squab-
bling over the merits of the various routes for
this great road, we notice that a company for
the purpose of building it is already organized.
Northern Capitalists have organized a com-
pany for building a road from Yokelburg, Miss.
to Texas line—the Texas Legislature has
chartered a company to continue the road to
El Paso, and granted for that purpose 3,640,
000 acres of State lands—These two com-
panies will be 987 miles in length, more than
half the distance to the Pacific Coast.

It is also said, that a great Pacific Rail Road
company is organizing in New York. The ob-
ject is to provide a substantial six feet gauge
road from New York to the Pacific Ocean, run-
ning through St. Louis, Missouri, Arkansas,
Texas, Northern Mexico and California. The
estimated cost is \$100,000,000, which is to be
the capital of the Company. It is said that
thirteen of the most responsible contractors of
the United States have offered to build 100
miles each, on the route above described, and
to take in payment fifty per cent. cash, twenty-
five per cent. in the bonds of the company,
and twenty-five per cent. in its stock.

Fay Observer.

Santa Anna and the United States.

Santa Anna lately took a farewell of our min-
ister, Mr. Conklin, who has been recalled, dur-
ing which he said:

"It is with deep regret that I witness the de-
parture of your Excellency, and I hope you will
express to your Government the sentiments
manifested by the Executive; the good wishes
that animate us to draw closer every day the
friendly relations between both nations, particu-
larly the prayers uttered for your prosper-
ity and that of the American people.

A correspondent of the New Orleans Pic-
nune, however, maintains that, notwithstanding
his language, Santa Anna has a deadly
hate for the United States, and would now go
to war with us if he could. He is, however
afraid to move. He can raise neither troops
nor revenue. He has the church against him.
A powerful party, waiting only for a leader, is
working for his overthrow. But he will, with-
al, aid the instances of the United States Gov-
ernment. There will be no adjustment of the
Messilla boundary question, or any other that
the United States Executive may have at heart.

Yacht Race.

The sailing match between crack yachts
took place on Monday, for the purse of \$500—
the boats Bianca, G. L. Brown, John S. Key-
ser, Flying Cloud and D. L. Wilcox. They
started at 10 minutes past 10 o'clock. A. M.,
from Maderson's wharf, Kingston, and some of
the boats came to starting point yester-
day morning about 8 o'clock. The Bianca
came in ahead, the other boats giving up
half a mile behind—the other boats giving up
the chase during the night. The position of the
Delaware below was the best of Marcus
Hook, making the run there and back about
40 miles. There was but little wind during
the whole time, and the contest was by no
means satisfactory on that account. The Bi-
anca won the second best favorable pos-
ition in the start down, while the John S. Keyser
had the fifth and last.—*Phil. Ledger.*

William L. Garrett under sentence of
death for the murder of P. Oates R. Gumbie,
broke the Jail of Northampton County recent-
ly, and made his escape. The Jailor offers a
reward of \$100 for him, and the Governor of
the State, offers the same reward for his ap-
prehension.