

DAILY NEWS.

NEW BERNE, N. C.

FRIDAY, SEPTEMBER 23, 1881

GUITEAU.

The Guard at the Jail Increased, How the Wretch Received the News of the President's Death.

The guard at the jail was increased. The increase was made on the order of Adjutant General Drum. The latter stated that the present guard was, in his opinion, sufficient, as he did not fear any attack upon the jail.

Guiteau was not informed of the death of the President until the next morning. The news was imparted to him by Warden Crocker. The latter believing that Guiteau suspected something, visited the assassin's cell. "Well, General," asked Guiteau, pressing his face against the iron bars of his door, "what news from the President?" Crocker dodged a reply, and Guiteau said, "You can't fool me, General; there's something up." Crocker then said, "Well, the President is dead." "Is that so?" cried out Guiteau, with some excitement. "When did he die?" "Last night." "Well," was the answer, "the whole matter is in the Lord's hands. I have felt grieved because the President suffered so much, and I am glad that his sufferings are over. I hope that God has saved his soul; I have been praying for it. As for me, I have just carried out the Lord's will."

Guiteau then retreated to the rear of his cell and refused to converse any more. About 3 o'clock p. m., however, he became nervous and prayed a great deal, and calling a guard, asked if there was any probability of an attack by a mob upon the jail. The guard assured him that he was safe, and when the latter went away Guiteau began to sing a hymn in a deep bass voice that sounded and re-echoed through the corridors of the jail. He sang for half an hour and then took a seat at his table and resumed writing upon his obituary.

THE ARMY AND NAVY.

The Military Testimonial of Grief and Respect.

The order from the war department directs every post, station, fort and arsenal throughout the country to hold appropriate funeral ceremonies in memory of the late President; that flags be kept at half mast; that thirteen guns be fired at dawn of each day for thirty days, and afterwards at intervals of thirty minutes between the rising and setting of the sun a single gun be fired. At the close of day a national salute of 38 guns will be fired. Officers of the army will wear badges of mourning for six months. The guard of honor from the army to escort the remains from this city to Cleveland Ohio, will consist of 9 general officers and 29 picked men. There will be an equal number of officers from the navy.

THE NAVY.

Secretary Hunt in his order to Admiral Nichols says:—

"It is becoming that all times when the heart of the nation is heavy with grief, proper expression should be given to the respect and affection so sincerely and universally entertained for the memory of the wise, patriotic and noble chief magistrate who has departed this life under circumstances so distressing. To this end officers of the navy will see to it that all honors and ceremonies befitting the occasion be observed by their respective commands in accordance with the regulations of the service. The office of the department will remain closed for all business during the term that the remains of the President shall lie in state at the capitol.

THE WHITE HOUSE AND CAPITOL.

Their Mourning Draperies.

The display of mourning at the White House is most elaborate. The square pillars at the various entrances are heavily draped. The eight massive columns which support the portico are bound with

wide bands of fine black cashmere, while the square pedestals on which they rest are completely covered with the same material. From the roof of the portico hang heavy folds of black, and from pillar to pillar are long festoons. The front of the mansion is almost covered with black. From window to window run very long loops of cashmere, alternated with bows, rosettes and streamers. Even the cornice of the roof is made the back ground for heavy and graceful folds of black. The whole is in excellent taste and has a most imposing effect. The eastroom is not draped.

Nearly ten thousand yards of black stuff were required to drape the Capitol in appropriate mourning. Every column is wreathed in black, and every lamp post is draped. There is not a cornice but what is almost hid, while even the statues have long festoons of black thrown over them. Rosettes, heavy turns and long wreaths of black are the principal designs used. The outside of the dome is also draped. At the first ballustrade festoons run from pillar to pillar, connected by long bows with long streamers. The highest gallery outside the dome, directly under the lantern is similarly draped. Above this, the columns which surround the lantern are wreathed with broad bands of black, which appears when seen from below like narrow strips of ribbon. The emblems of mourning are to be seen away up in the air from almost every point in the city. Looking down upon Washington from the dome the sight is one to be remembered. There seems to be a forest of flags waving at half mast.

Over the doors of the rotunda are festoons of black, and from the pillar of the ballustrades long black pendants; the cornices are covered and black put in every possible place, care having been taken, however, not to overdo the matter.

The catafalque used for the lying in state in the rotunda of the Capitol is a historic one, and it is a singular coincidence that as it was first to bear the body of an assassinated President, so it again bears the remains of another President, who fell a victim to an assassin's bullet. Not only has the catafalque upheld the body of Lincoln, but the remains of Charles Sumner, Chief Justice Chase and Vice President Wilson have laid upon it. It was recovered in black velvet, but in deference to the desire of Mrs. Garfield for no ostentation there is not even any fringe upon it.

THE AUTOPSY.

Course of the Ball, Cause of the Sudden Death.

By previous arrangement a post-mortem examination of the body of President Garfield was made in presence and with the assistance of Drs. Hamilton, Agnew, Bliss, Barnes, Woodward, Keyburn, Andrew H. Smith of Elberon, and acting Assistant Surgeon D. S. Lamb of the Army Medical Museum, Washington.

The operation was performed by Dr. Lamb. It was found that the ball, after fracturing the right eleventh rib, had passed through the spinal column in front of the spinal canal, fracturing the body of the first lumbar vertebra, driving a number of small fragments of bone into the adjacent soft parts and lodging just below the pancreas about two inches and a half to the left of the spine and behind the peritonium, where it had become completely encysted. The immediate cause of death was a secondary hemorrhage from one of the mesentric arteries adjoining the track of the ball, the blood rupturing the peritonium and nearly a pint escaping into the abdominal cavity. This hemorrhage is believed to have been the cause of the severe pain in the lower part of the chest complained of just before death. An abscess cavity six inches by four in dimensions was found in the vicinity of the gall bladder between the liver and the transverse colon, which were strongly interadherent. It did not involve the substance of the liver, and no communication was found between it and the wound. A long suppurating channel extended from

the external wound between the loin muscles and the right groin. This channel is now known to be due to the burrowing of the pus from the wound which was supposed during life to have been the track of the ball. In an examination of the organs of the chest evidences of severe bronchitis were found on both sides with broncho pneumonia of the lower portions of the right lung, though free from abscesses. Nor were any found in any other organ except the left kidney, which contained near its surface a small abscess about one-third of an inch in diameter. In reviewing the history of the case in connection with the autopsy it is quite evident that the different suppurating surfaces, and especially the fractured, spongy tissue of the vertebra furnish a sufficient explanation of the septic condition which existed.

Signed, D. W. Bliss, J. K. Barnes, J. J. Woodward, R. Keyburn, F. H. Hamilton, D. H. Agnew, A. H. Smith, D. S. Lamb.

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL LIQUORS

Gaston House Bar & Billiard Saloon

JAMES CAMPBELL, Proprietor,

NEW BERNE, N. C.

The best and purest Wines and Liquor and the most popular brands of Cigars. aug 13-3m

WINDLEY BROS.,

Wholesale Liquor Dealers,

NEW BERNE, N. C.

aug 13-3m

SCHOOLS AND SCHOOL BOOKS.

NEWBERN ACADEMY

FOR BOYS.

THE NEXT SESSION WILL BEGIN on Monday, Sept. 19th, 1881.

M. FETTER, A. M., Principal.

Other Teachers will be employed as the occasion may demand.

TERMS: In Advance.

For Highest English per Month, \$1 00
" Advanced Classes, " 2 00
Highest English comprises the following studies, viz: English Grammar, Elementary Arithmetic, Geography, Map Drawing, History, Natural Philosophy, Elementary Composition, Reading, Spelling, Penmanship.

Advanced Studies: Latin, Greek, German, French, Arithmetic, Algebra, English Grammar, Rhetoric, Composition, English Literature, Descriptive and Physical Geography, Map Drawing, Natural Philosophy, Physiology, History, Reading, Spelling, Penmanship, and such other studies as are necessary to prepare boys for college.

For further information, apply to

M. FETTER, A. M., Principal,
Newbern, N. C.

SHEPHERD'S NEW GRAMMAR.

AN ELEMENTARY GRAMMAR OF THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE. By Henry E. Shepherd, M. A., Supt. Public Instruction, Baltimore, late Prof. English Language and Literature, Baltimore City College.

From the Baltimore "Sun."—"We commend Prof. Shepherd's Grammar as the best work of the kind we have ever seen—simple, clear, adapted to the child's mind, and concise."

From the Baltimore "American."—"Prof. Shepherd's Grammar is the best text book on this subject that has come to our notice. Prof. Shepherd's fitness for the task needs, of course, no comment."

From the Baltimore "Gazette."—"Prof. Shepherd's Grammar is altogether a work that merits the highest commendation, and it should receive the earnest attention of all those who are interested in the proper training of the young."

From the Report of the Baltimore Board of Education."—"Shepherd's Grammar is marked by clearness and simplicity of statement; by easy, natural and progressive arrangement."

JOHN B. PIET, Publisher,
BALTIMORE, Md.

Specimen Copy, for Examination mailed free of postage on receipt of 3 cents.

Catalogue of School Books and Price List of School Stationery mailed on application

BRICK—FOUR OR FIVE THOUSAND for sale. Inquire at this office.

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.

TEN THOUSAND YARDS COTTON BAGGING,
FIVE HUNDRED BUNDLES DELTA TIES.
(LIGHT, MEDIUM AND HEAVY WEIGHTS)
OFFER TO THE TRADE THIS WEEK
C. E. FOY AND CO.
Brick Block Middle Street, New Berne, N. C.
H. A. Green,
Wholesale Dealer in

Groceries, Provisions,

Boots and Shoes

Dry Goods, &c., &c.

An unsurpassed stock of everything in the grocery and provision line.

BOOTS & SHOES A SPECIALTY.

A full stock of

Dry Goods, Notions, &c., &c.

Orders promptly and carefully filled. It will be to your interest to call and examine my stock.

K. R. JONES,

Wholesale and Retail Dealer in

Groceries,

BOOTS, SHOES,

DRY GOODS,

CIGARS AND

TOBACCOS.

N. W. Cor. South Front and Middle

NEW BERNE, N. C.

CONTRACTORS AND BUILDERS.

J. J. KINSEY,

CONTRACTOR & BUILDER,
New Berne, N. C.

Solicits Contracts, and will furnish plans, Estimates and Drawings to Parties contemplating the erection of buildings aug. 26-3m.

D. G. SMAW, PRACTICAL TIN and Sheet Iron Worker, Pollock Street, opposite Post Office; Roofing and Guttering a specialty.

BOOKS AND PUBLICATIONS.

THE
Legal Thesaurus,
OR
LAWYER'S COMMON-PLACE BOOK;

A Digest of Many Readings:
Designed to assist the Practising Lawyer,
Students, Judges of Probate, and
Justices of the Peace.

BY
Wm. J. CLARKE,
Ex-Judge of the Third Judicial District
of the State of North Carolina.

The next thing to knowing the law, is to be able to refer to it.—P. H. Winston.
Cases are but collations of first principles.—Maddock's Chancery.
In an English court of justice, the veriest dolt that ever stammered a sentence would be more attended to, with a case in point, than Cicero with all his eloquence, unsupported by authorities.—Ib.

Custos, non conditor legum.
1881.

Geo. F. Cram's

POCKET & WALL MAPS;

ATLASES, &c.,

For sale by

D. T. Carraway,

GEN'L AG'T FOR NO. AND SO. CAROLINA;
NEW BERNE, N. C.

AGENTS WANTED. GREAT IN-
DUCEMENTS OFFERED.

CRAM'S STANDARD AMERICAN
ATLAS.

This fine work embraces all the States and Territories on the large scale of nineteen miles to an inch, showing all railroads, towns, villages, postoffices and express routes, to 1881, and giving population, &c. The States are indexed, so that any town may be found at a moment's glance. No Atlas has ever been published so complete and on so large a scale. Price \$12.

CRAM'S ATLASES are far superior to any works of the kind ever published. The scale is larger, print plainer. Railroads more prominent. Geography more correct, and the PRICE LOWER than any other Atlas issued.

POPULAR MOUNTED MAPS.

CRAM'S NEW INDEXED COUNTY AND RAILROAD MAP OF THE UNITED STATES: This Map has just been completed after nearly two years' labor. The drawings were prepared at Washington from original Government Surveys. It has been engraved on the large scale of 36 miles to the inch, specially to supply those who desire a large, clear and first class Map in every respect. It shows all cities, counties and towns of any importance, railroads, rivers, lakes, mountains, &c., and notes with great accuracy the new railroads, branches and extensions that have been developed with the past year. Accompanying the Map is an Indexed Book, showing how to find every city town and village in the United States at a moment's glance. Each Map is clearly printed, neatly colored, varnished and mounted, with cloth backs. Size 6 1/2 inches. Price \$10.

CRAM'S UNRIVALLED INDEXED MAP OF THE UNITED STATES, showing counties, towns, railroads, rivers, mountains, &c., drawn from official records, and accompanied by complete Index Book showing how to find all places instant. For selling qualities this Map has 1 EQUAL. Beautifully colored, varnished and mounted. Size, 40x60 inches. Price \$8.

CRAM'S NEW PICTORIAL REVERSE MAP OF THE UNITED STATES AND WORLD: This beautiful Map shows on the front complete Map of the United States Territories, Canada and part of Mexico, at one view exhibiting the counties, towns, rivers, railroads, &c., with accuracy, giving at the top an extensive panoramic view of the country ocean to ocean, and along each side traits of all the Presidents of the United States, while on the back are printed Maps of the Hemisphere, and of the entire World, on Mercator's Projection, around the borders of which are lines to be, showing differences in time of the principal cities of the world. State Seals of the United States, Flags of all Nations, and other valuable illustrations. No family, particularly where children are growing up, should be without this map. Finely colored, varnished and mounted. Size 40x60 inches. Price