McEnery on the Franchise Laws of Carondelet street at 20 cents on the the Southern States.

THE GRANDFATHER CLAUSE IN LOUISIANA

No Complaint Made by Any Party in Louisiana Against the decreased; courts speedily and impartially administer justice. Officers are Suffrage Amendment-It Is Working So Satisfactorily That Republican State Committeemen Are Trying to numbers since the overthrow of negro Claim Credit for Its Passage.

Washington, Jan. 23.-Special.-Sen- be had by the respective State comator McEnery of Louisiana delivered mittees. a strong speech today in defense of the white people of North Carolina.

Mr. McEenry said: Mr. President, the solution of the Mr. President, the solution of the race question in the United States is frage article in the constitution of the ple prevented this attempt to go back frage article in the constitution of the that period; and so they will ever threshold. No man can predict what claim credit for it. of the South have endeavored to find enfranchised and negro domination ulation of the suffrage in the present some remedy to make the South pros- prevailed in the State until 1876, when perous, notwithstanding the presence it was overthrown, there was an era of a vast number of ignorant blacks, of corruption, vice and tyranny not New Orleans who have emigrated to to make her social position clear and equaled in any age. Congressional inthe State since the civil war. They had a personality. They had a personality. They had a personality. They had a personality and montal dears. defined in the separation of the races, vestigation and reports prove this. As troling motive in the adoption of the and to place her on a political basis an intial step to this corrupt era the that will insure stability to her insti- Freedman's Bureau was organized. tutions; make the ballot box the sacred depository of the liberties of the peohe was under the special protection large cities as well as in the fields of lar ple instead of the charnel house where of the government and its army, and under negro domination they were asthat the white man was his inferior, one which has been a potent factor in the right to vote. Since the close of the right to vote. from again getting control of the State bureau and the offending white man tion from electoral power is the surest disfranchisement has reference to ar- Orleans and many have gone into the aggregate value of \$344,555,920; in

like a hell-born dream, and one is was offended and his new-born liberty moved by an external force. It has no institutions, except the Soldiers' after they had filed a declaration of enormous increase was worth \$100,almost unnerved at the mention. It slighted, is the darkest and most shameful pe- The bureau agent exacted from under the power and dominion of one public prison, interdicted persons, in- United States, and were influenced From 1870 to 1890 the population of riod in the history of the human race. every planter a large sum of money man or a faction, and is moved irre-The wonder now is that by force it for the privilege of employing negroes, sistibly in a course that a directing

tion on the part of the people of Lou- million of dollars. isiana to deprive the negro of any of his political or civil rights. There has been and will continue to be determin- mulgated after the adjournment of tion of society to brutal force, while person not less than 21 years of age on account of his race, color, or previon, and during the past year there ation, fixed and unalterable, to deny the legislature as having been passed the whole effort of civilization has at the date of adoption of this conhim social privileges on equality with when they never were presented to been to wrest it from the blind and stitution, and no male person of for- ception of a certain class from the and from mines have been opened and the white, to prohibit him from as that body. The journals were fraud unthinking sway." piring to an equality in social life; ulently manipulated in order to show which nature forbids.

Republican party in Louisiana held a meeting of its executive committee. The chairman, H. P. Herwig, of the regular Republican party of Louisiana, was present and eveidently the conwas present and everdently the controlling influence in shaping the proStates bench at midnight signed an states day which he shall apply for registration, not conferred the right of suffrage upSouth was impossible under negro ceedings of the National Republicans. order organizing the legislature of ceedings of the National Republicans. order organizing the legislature of that the Filipinos were incapable of and shall have registered in accord-There was a combine made between the State, and no member was per-

resolution was adopted: "Resolved, That all Republicans, and all other persons who are qualified as electors under the constitution and laws of this State, without distinction as to race, color, religion, nativity or former political affiliation, who condemn the usurpation of 1896, who favor free, fair and honest elections. who believe in the selection by the people of their registrars of voters and of all other election officers, and who

desire to strip the executive of the power to dictate to and control, through his appointees, all conventions, registrations and elections, are invited to participate in the selection of delegates to the convention which is called by this committee." The following agreement was entered into between the two organizations:

chairman of the State Republican names of United States commission- might be intrusted with municipal ed to protect the negro, so that he show a discrimination on account of asserted itself the negro is becoming Committee of the State of Louisiana, ers to warrants and arrested with government under restrictions, the could not be discriminated against in color, etc., is not in the article regu- more tractable, a better laborer, a better and W. E. Howell, chairman of the United States cavalry the most re- negro experiment in Louisiana show- public places of amusement and on lating the suffrage. Affirmatively it ter mechanic, and in some instances State Republican Committee of the spectable citizens on fictitious charges ed that the negro was unsafe when public conveyances and in the courts, confers the right to vote on the negro. has attained a respectable standing in State of Louisiana, that there shall and placed them in frons and con- in charge of the municipalities of Suppose a State should for some reabe a joint call issued by the committined them in loathsome dungeons. Louisiana. Why, then, do some of son or other provide for the free The right to vote in the State groes are in the electorate and are tees, presided over by the said Herwig and Howell, for a primary electrom the Fifth Congressional district upon Louisiana and North Carolina a on a public conveyance, then accord of exemption from the prohibited dis- State. It would be a cruel wrong to tion to elect delegates to a State con- of Louisana had the boldness to pub- government that they will not toler- ing to the views of those who comvention to be held at a time and place lish in a Republican paper called the ate in the newly acquired territories? plain of the suffrage amendment in States. The first has not been granted tility and prejudice and to consign to be agreed on, say, not later than the Intelligencer, in order to give him If it is to secure the negro vote for the constitution of the those who have the opportunities for pose of nominalting a Republican State these troops had been furnished at his succeed, unless you withdraw a part same privilege to an equal number of The provisions in the Constitution of that they are "wards of the nation," ticket and for delegates at large to the request, on the requisition of the At- of the army from the Philippines and negroes. National Republican Convention called torney General of the United States, again make a military camp of the to meet at Thiladelphia on the 20th for the sole purpose of keeping the Re- entire State. day of June, 1900.

under the constitution, and laws of pecting an attack at any moment from by the negro, he fell under the power abridged by the United States or by article in the Constitution discriminates the power abridged by the United States or by article in the Constitution discriminates the power abridged by the United States or by article in the Constitution discriminates the power abridged by the United States or by article in the Constitution discriminates the power abridged by the United States or by article in the Constitution discriminates the power abridged by the United States or by article in the Constitution discriminates the power abridged by the United States or by article in the Constitution discriminates the power abridged by the United States or by article in the Constitution discriminates the power abridged by the United States or by article in the Constitution discriminates the power abridged by the United States or by article in the Constitution discriminates the power abridged by the United States or by article in the Constitution discriminates the power abridged by the United States or by article in the Constitution discriminates the power abridged by the United States or by article in the Constitution discriminates the power abridged by the United States or by article in the Constitution discriminates are also as the constitution discriminates are also are pate in said primary.

party.

gate themselves to appoint a commit- election of 1876 they became unusual- with the whites by the encouragement will say that the educational or proptee of their respective committees to ly violent and unruly. report to their respective State com- The consequence was that the in- of the carpet-bagger was broken, the races denies or abridges his right to amendment every male inhabitant of cause he is a negro. We regulate the report to their respective State come and dignation of the people broke into megro fell under the domination of vote under the fifteenth amendment, the State, being a citizen of the Uni- suffrage because he is ignorant, and out the purposes aforesaid.

agreement is to harmonize all party State was in a pitlable condition. Tax bagger. He voted just as his immediational or property qualification tial electers." agreement is to narmonize an party state was not accorded the negro. If this The State therefore having the exin the supremacy of the white race, front to the common enemy and build they had made. The State Treasury tated him to vote. He had no will had been done, the educational and clusive power to say who shall be The physical properties of soil and cli-Tront to the common enemy and other land been looted and the auditor's of his own. In some localities it was property qualification would have electors, has the right to discriminate mate have had less influence than in-

"New Orleans, January 6, 1900." one of the most serious problems that Louisiana. It was, in fact, approved. ever confronted a nation. It is con- One member of the committee went prevent it. No reasonable or intellifined to no locality. Every State is so far as to claim that the Republiaffected by it. The social, political can party of Louisiana was responsiand industrial welfare of the South ble for the suffrage clause, as it had have influences on other sections of forced the Democrats to adopt it, and the country. We are but on the that the Democrats had no right to ignorant negro vote as well as ignoris beyond. So far the best intellects From the day that the negro was

"P. F. HERWIG, Chairman,

"W. E. HOWELL, Chairman.

sassinated; to prevent them by means and that any personal grievance he of the ballot and superior numbers had would at once be righted by the destruction of nations. Its eliminaand inaugurating the era of terroism who dared to insult him would be means of preserving republican govand corruption which prevailed under summarily punished. This too often ernment. It is corrupt. It is unreason- causes to be conviction of crime the write and who have not the property in 1898, 11,119,994 bales, worth \$243,this government from 1868 to 1877. happened on the unsupported testiing. It has no intelligence. It has no punishment of which is imprisonment qualification. Prior to the Constitu-The recollection of that period is mony of some negro who imagined he thought. It is a dead weight, and is at hard labor, inmates of charitable tion of 1898 they were voters, even of cotton 41/2 cents per pound—this

was not sooner terminated by an out- reaching in some instances, to my will orders. personal knowledge, the sum of fif-Annul the legislation of Louisiana teen hundred dollars for the year. Ne- mere numbers—the impersonal mass which has for its sole object the ad- groes became justices of the peace, cannot be justified. It is not the gov- read and write or possesses property States vs. Reese et al. it said by the total value of farms for the South in vancement of both races, the progress constables, sheriffs, legislators, State ernment of a free people. It will de- assessed to him of the value of \$300. organ of the court: of the State socially, politically and officials, lieutenant governor, generals, velop into absolutism. The exclusion No constitutional objections can be "If citizens of one race, having cer- the country it was \$1,555,000,000. In industrially, and inaugurate again ne- of the militia. Even the high office of this impersonal mass is therefore urged to these qualifications, are permitted by 1890 the South had gained \$107,000,gro domination in that State, the of governor was awarded to him. no violation of any representative law. consitution, section 5, article 197, ex- law to vote, those of another having 1000, or 16 per cent, while the rest of tragic period of 1876 will be re-enact- They were ignorant, insolent, and op- Its inclusion in the electorate is the ed. The white Republicans of Louis- pressive, and corrupt beyond mention. degradation of the whole. iana make no complaint against the The State debt in eight years in- "The multitude is everywhere danprovisions of the present constitution creased from four to fitfy million dol- gerous to the State, but the bestowal cause it is stated it discriminates abridgment of the right of the negro were established in the South indusregarding suffrage. The more intelli- lars. They were police jurors in par- of power upon it is to place the arms against the negro. A like provision to vote. This statement means that trial enterprises to the number of gent negroes accept it as a wise settle-lishes and councilmen in the towns and of her arsenals in the hands of the lis contained in a proposed amendment where the general law prescribes the 1,938, comprising agricultural, forestal ment of the question of suffrage. The cities. All parochial and municipal blind. It is the unreason of the State to the constitution of North Carolina, qualifications to vote the negro who and mineral industries. In nine Southignorant as the negro race are indif- indebtedness increased in the same when it calls upon ignorance, vice which is the occasion of the resolu- has these qualifications can not be de- ern States there are 4,773 knitting maferent about it, as they have long proportion that the State debt had and crime to determine its career." ceased to have any political affiliations increased. The State expenses alone The writer from whom the above State. Section 5 is as follows: except those which were momentarily went to \$19,000,000 a year, when the quotation is taken says: created by the purchase of their vote. legitimate expenses ought to have "The object of every political con-There never has been any disposi- been then, as now, one and a quarter stitution is to exclude this element-

were impaneled, and no white man representation in the government.

for a fair trial. the two organizations. The following mitted to enter the state house with-United States troops were almost daily | the resolution.

publicans in power. People lived in Review the history of negro suffrage drunken negroes riding along the gro vote was moved by one influence; or previous condition of servitude.

when they ought not to have cost more than 19 to 21 cents per square yard, were found to be full of barrels in order to give them bulk. State credthe State treasury went begging on lollar, State bonds at 50 cents on the dollar. Demoralization and distrust were everywhere.

Under white rule le State recover ed rapidly. Levees have been rebuilt; bonds have gone above par. The State treasury is full; warrants are at once cashed. Schools are prosperous for both white and colored. Peace prevails everywhere. The whites and netially administer justice. Officers are competent, careful, honest, and diligenit. White immigrants from the domination. Except the corrupt and adventurous carpetbagger, none ventured there before that time. The people of Louisiana have been watchful that there be no return to that era of debauchery and crime which I have described. Only one serious attempt has been to go back to it. The negroes were massed as they were in 1868-

to that period; and so they will ever this determination. It has been an absorbing question with the people of Louisiana to regu-

ant white man who has no conception constitution does not alone affect the

The bestowal of political power upon

that is, the impersonal mass-from It is well known that laws were en- authority in the State. The reference United States wherein he then resid- the voting, by a refusal to permit the ton factories are being established acted during recess. They were pro- of power to its subjects the organiza-

out a permit signed by the United among them, showing that if they had person shall be entitled to register vs. Cruikshank et al., 92 U. S., 542.) only be a check to the progress of the States marshal. Polling places were the right to vote they would vote ac- under this section after said date. before dawn taken possession of by cording to the will of a leader or of negroes, who stood in long lines, and their employers. They have no will it was with great difficulty and bu- of their own, no individuality, no per- has the right ir common with the "From this it appears that the right miliation that a white man could sonality, and are an impersonal mass. white people on the conditions alike of suffrage is not a necessary attribute vote. White men under arrest for The views entertainew by a the dis some fancied wrong were brought to The views entertained by the distin- read and write, or that he owns a emption from discrimination in the exthe polls under a guard of United guished Senator are those of a major- certain amount of real or personal ercise of that right on account of race, States soldiers to encourage, edify its of Republican Senators in this property. He is deprived of no right etc., is, but it must be expressly tire State was a military camp, and ator from North Carolina, who offered upon another class. If the suffrage shank, 92 U. S., 542.)"

employed as political agents. Detach- If a people is incapable of self-gov- right to vote upon certain citizens, is a military guard. United States mar- the authorities quoted by the Sena- States shall not be abridged by any

books made way with in order to pre- so well known that the entire vote been useless and the suffrage would between its citizens as to capacity "Final action on the agreement is to vent prosecution. Levees which had on the plantation would be cast ac- have been in the same condition as it for electoral rights, provided it makes

been built for \$1 per square yard, cording to the views of the proprietor was before the adoption of the con- no discrimination on account of race, that the presence of the negro at the stitution. polls was dispensed with. In the The Constitution of the United tude. (Williams vs. Mississippi, 170 cities and towns, where they were States does not confer the right to U. S., page 213.) not employed in large numbers by vote on anyone. This is left exclu- The State has the exclusive right of it was at the lowest ebb; warrants on any one person, they soon learned the sively to the States. I am not aware prescribing qualifications for the voto the highest bidder.

in name, composed of a few stragglers in New Orleans who kept up a simnational convention. It is only since the regulation of the suffrage that the party begins to show some vitality, by attracting to it some intelligent and respectable white citizens a certain class from the qualification tion law of Louisiana is of the Ausgence and respectability to exercise the right of suffrage. Old time but crats and the more intelligent of the there is any denial or abridgment of negroes demanded a change in our pother the right to vote on account of race.

The State of Louisiana has done a litical conditions and a reformation color, or previous condition. The great deal for the negro. It has eleof the suffrage. The members of the State, being the sole judge of the vated him morally and intellectually. convention which adopted the constitution of 1898 were able and conscientations. They were confronted with a toral capacity. This is what the State and generously contribute for his co serious problem, and, in my opinion, of Louisiana has done. There were schools and his churches. Schools are of the constitution provides that every male citizen 21 years of age, a fidelity who could not read or write where there is industrial training and two years of the parish one year and descendants of these people had no opof the precinct six months, shall be entitled to vote if he can read and to obtain an education, as the strugto obtain an education, as the strugwrite, or if he own property, real or gle for an existence was hard. They educate their teachers. Besides the personal, assessed to him to the had been voters. They attended pubamount of \$300. The qualification to lic affairs. They knew who was by the State, there are several colleges read and write is tested by the ability President, Governor of the State, and of a high order, with able faculties. of the voter to fill out the blank ap- how they were elected, and had a

isiana. My name is ———. I corruptible. was born in the State (or county) of No money or other consideration delayed; schools would have been

same or idiotic persons.

cepts a certain class from the quali- the same qualifications must be." fications above stated. It is this article This is the strongest language in the 000, or 9 per cent.

applicable to both races, that he can of national citizenship; but that examendment, because it conferred the

tion of the United States says:

The right of citizens of the United

"Rules and regulations for the con- roads to fire into dwelling houses. it was one aggregation. It was kept Wherein is the denial or the abridg. both the fourteenth and the fifteenth is regarded as a factor in the South's duct of said primary to be agreed on Prior to an election they became more solid by continuous, unremitting atment of the negro's right to vote by amendments: by a committee of five from each turbulent. The people could no longer tention, by promises of land and the inclusion of one class into the "The right to vote intended to be barred from work because he is a new stand such a condition of affairs. For mules, by threats of a return to slav- electorate? The right to vote still re- protected refers to the right to vote as gro. The fields, the workshops, the "The said Herwig and Howell oblisome months prior to the Presidential ery, by promises of social equality mains to him unimpaired. No one established by the laws and Constitution factories, and the professions are of race prejudices. When the power erty qualification provided for both for the contention that under the do not deny his political rights befierce energy and overthrew the negro- the whites. He was as tractable as The gravamen of the complaint is ted States, has, from the time of his at present the majority of the negro-"The object and purpose of this carpetbag domination. At its end the when under the power of the carpet- that the same exemption from the majority, a right to vote for Presiden- race has no electoral capacity.

Constitution of the United States is the white man.

they solved it. The suffrage article certain persons living in the country in every neighborhood. The State has bona fide resident of the State for and who did not own property. The facilities for a higher education. As plication to register, which is as fol-very good comprehension of the prin- the State would have been one vast ciples of the government and the du-sea of desolation; values of all kinds I am a citizen of the State of Lou- ties of public officers. They were in- would have been destroyed, fields un-

, parish (or county of ____, akin to bribery could influence them. closed, and he, the tool of unscruputroling motive in the adoption of the constitutional provision was to elim- days of age. I have resided one. It was right, it was just, that ness. inate an impersonal mass from the in this State since -, in this parish they should be continued as voters. The People of the South availed themthe war between the States large num- ton, with an aggregate value of \$326. This test is simple enough. The bers of foreigners have come to New 032.066; in 1880, 6,605,750 bales, of an ticle 202, which enumerates the sugar district who can not read and 1890, 8,652,597, worth \$369,118,787.02; personality, no individuality. It falls Home; those actually confined in any intention to become citizens of the 002,200 less than the crop of 1890. With the exception of this disfran- en masse as directed. This class has From 1880 to 1890 the South made an chised class, any citizen, white or been disfranchised, and will remain advance of 37 per cent in farm procolored, who has the qualification of so until they become qualified voters. ducts as against a gain of 50 per cent residence can vote if he be able to In the opinion in the case of United for all the rest of the country. The

against which complaint is leveled, be-opinion relating to the denial or tion offered by the Senator from that nied the privilege. The State of chines; in five there are 57 No male person who was on Janu- stitution prescribing qualifications for wool and mixed wool. Several of the ary 1, 1867, or at any date prior there- voters, white and colored, and the vio- Southern States are manufacturing furto, entitled to vote under the constitu- lation of the fifteenth amendment niture from native woods, said to be tion or statutes of any State of the must necessarily be in the denial of as good as that made elsewhere. Coted, and no son or grandson of such negro to register or to deposit his vote everywhere near the fields of produceign birth who was naturalized prior qualifications provided by the Consti- furnaces and rolling mills established. Democratic government is a repre- to the 1st day of January, 1898, shall tution in no way affects the negro's Railroads now cross every section of that they went through the regular sentation of a person by a person, and be denied the right to register and vote, nor does it affect the right to the country. Very recently the so-called National course of legislation. The courts as not an inert mass by a person. Every vote in this State by reason of his vote of white men who were not voters "The opportunities of the South are a rule were corrupt. Negro jurors elector has a personality which finds failure to possess the educational or in Louisiana or any one of the States those of the nation." Let her alone property qualifications prescribed by of the Union in 1867 or prior thereto. and her possibilities for the future can had an opportunity in criminal cases In the very able and interesting ad- this constitution: Provided, He shall It has been held by the Supreme only be conjectured. They are limitdress recently made before the Senate have resided in this State for five Court of the United States that the less. A drunken judge on the United by the distinguished junior Senator years next preceding the date at Constitution of the United States has The rapid industrial progress of the

> The inclusion of this class does not court, after having quoted from United be lost. exclude the negro from voting. He States vs. Reese et al., 92 U. S., 214:

and amuse the negro voters. The en- Chamber, and, I presume, of the Sen- of suffrage by the conferring of it averred. (United States vs. Cruik-The fact is, that all negroes who can read and write, and who have the local attachments which will keep him ments were furnished sheriffs and ernment it is not entitled to be inments were furnished sheriffs and ernment it is not entitled to be inments were furnished sheriffs and ernment it is not entitled to be inments were furnished sheriffs and ernment it is not entitled to be inments were furnished sheriffs and ernment it is not entitled to be inments were furnished sheriffs and ernment it is not entitled to be inments were furnished sheriffs and ernment it is not entitled to be inments were furnished sheriffs and ernment it is not entitled to be inments were furnished sheriffs and ernment it is not entitled to be inments were furnished sheriffs and ernment it is not entitled to be inments were furnished sheriffs and ernment it is not entitled to be inments were furnished sheriffs and ernment it is not entitled to be inments were furnished sheriffs and ernment it is not entitled to be inments were furnished sheriffs and ernment it is not entitled to be inments were furnished sheriffs and ernment it is not entitled to be inments were furnished sheriffs and ernment it is not entitled to be inments were furnished sheriffs and ernment it is not entitled to be inments and the content of the

The Republican Representative the Republicans insist upon inflicting transportation of some of its citizens comes from the State; but the right helping to shape the destiny of the of February, 1900, for the pur- greater power over the negroes, that the Republican party, they will not State would be bound to grant the United States, but the latter has been, advancement to again possess the idea-Louisiana in regulating the suffrage better than a white man, and are en-Amendment fifteen of the Constitu- do not express any discrimination on titled to government support and to account of race, color, or previous con- live in idleness and dissipation. dition of servitude. It is not enough We of the South are making the new "All Republican qualified electors terror. Every man went armed, ex- in Louisiana. When first exercised States to vote shall not be denied or the Constitution disputation dis under the constitution, and laws of pecting an attack at any moment from by the negro, he fell under the power abridged by the United States or by mates. In McPherson vs. Blacker (110 a great extent, the antagonism engent the negroes. It was the pastime of the carpet-bagger. The entire nell any State on account of race, color, but the negroes along the gro vote was moved by one influence; or provious condition of servitude.

color, or previous condition of servi-

money value of their votes, and of any restriction upon the State as ter. It has prescribed them, and evthrough a chosen leader would sell to the persons it may admit to the ery negro in the State can vote if he electorate. Its power is unlimited, has these qualifications, which in the The Republican party existed only The only restriction imposed by the general law are common to him and

that the right to vote shall not be de- In the State of Louisiana the neulated organization for the purpose nied or abridged on account of race, gross who can not read and write are of sending delegates to the Republican color, or previous condition of servi- those who were slaves. They are fast tude. As I have stated, the State, in passing away, leaving a generation the exercise of its exclusive power to behind them who can read and write, confer the right to vote, does not and who have learned to do so in the deny or abridge or deny the right of schools established for colored people other citizens to vote by exempting by the State of Louisiana. The elecprovided for the great body of elec- tralian kind, and every voter can now have his vote counted and an ex-There is nothing in the text of the pression of his will enforced. There respectable Republicans and Demo-suffrage clause quoted to show that negroes can register and vote with-

Had the negro continued in power cultivated, improvement of all kinds

and controlled by leaders and voted the South increased 100 per cent. 1880 was \$660,000,000; for the rest of the country had gained only \$141,000,-

During the year just closed there Louisiana has a provision in its Con- woolen mills, devoted to making all

In the latter case it was said by the South, but the advantage gained will

There can be no admixture of the races. This is a law of nature. They must work out their destinies on parallel lines, which can not come together. The Anglo-Saxon blood and brain will always be the superior and can not be subordinated to the negro,

The negro, unfortuntely for the country, is here to stay. His deportation is impossible. He has strong constables to make arrests on war- trusted with electoral power. This against the negro, then no privilege electorate, and all will be when they his own line of development, directed, rants issued by courts of record and is self-evident. The description of could be granted to any white citizen acquire these qualifications. From encouraged, and assisted by the Angeles acquire these qualifications. justices of the peace. The parties in many instances were turned over to the military authorities and, under the pretense of a rescue, kept under the pretense of a rescue, kept under the pretense of a rescue, kept under the control of the pretense of a rescue, kept under the control of the pretense of a rescue, kept under the control of the pretense of a rescue, kept under the control of the pretense of a rescue, kept under the control of the pretense of a rescue, kept under the control of the pretense of a rescue, kept under the control of the pretense of a rescue, kept under the control of the pretense of a rescue, kept under the control of the pretense of a rescue, kept under the control of the pretense of a rescue, kept under the control of the pretense of the pretense of a rescue, kept under the control of the pretense of the pretense of a rescue, kept under the control of the pretense of the of industrial development. Since the "It is agreed between P. F. Herwig. shals forged by the hundreds the tor from Indiana say the Filipino State. This amendment was intend-

future development. He is not des

The course of civilization has been