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THE BUSINESS OFFICE and Editorial Hooms of the CHRONICLE are on the second floor of No. 216, Fayetteville St.

COMMUNICATIONS RELATIVE TO the Business Department of this paper should be addressed to D. H. BROWDER, Lock Drawer No 2, Raleigh, N. C., and all Dratts, Checks and Postal Money Orders should be made payable to his order.

JOSEPHUS DANIELS, . . Editor. D. H. BROWDER, . Bus. Manager. HAL. W. AYER . . Asso. Editor

FRIDAY, MAY 2, 1890.

Equal and Exact Justice to all Men, of Whatever State or Persuasion, Religious or Political .- Thomas Jeffer-

THEY ASK FOR BREAD, AND ARE GIVEN A STONE.

fense of its short comings. His long address may be boiled down to three state- and its fortunes in his bark. * * ments: First, the farmer doesn't know tion of State taxation.

ment can protect the farmer is to give LISON. him a bounty upon every pound of cotton, tobacco, wheat, oats, &c., he produces as the McKinleybill does upon one product by granting a bounty of two cents a pound for sugar. Why doesn't MR. Rusk advoto the farmers, and though contrary to writes: the genius of our government and not as legal and just as the protection given to the rich barons who have grown fat by protection of their products. The whole thing is iniquitous; but from Mr. Rusa's standpoint, he ought to advocate giving the farmer an equal divide or

"shut up." The truth of the matter is that the farmers of the West and North are chiefly to blame for the agricultural depression at which they loudly complain. They have steadily voted for their own impoverishment, and now they feel the effects of their policy. In looking around for a remedy we doubt if they will se that it is to be found chiefly in voting to relieve themselves of the burden of federal taxation which the operations of the Tariff imposes. Many of them are relying upon borrowing money cheap from the government, upon bounties and subsidies, upon a larger issue of money, free comage of silver, and increase of pensions. Some of these would afford TEMPORARY relief, and are sadly neeced, but there cannot come PERMANENT relief as long as the farmer has to pay a tax of 47 per cent. upon all his purchases. It is the gospel truth that the farmers day of emancipation will have begun when they realize that the slavery which was ended by the war was not more cruel than is the form of slavery enforced by war tariff. The farmer needs more money and cheaper money, and is embarrassed for want of it, and the CHRONICLE favors any just and wise plan that will secure this need, but we know that permanent emancipation is to be found in a release from sight of this fact. The CHRONICLE believes that the currency question and the tariff question are both vital ones, and that a reform in the legislation as regards both are essential to better times. But we do not raise up one and forget the other, as some of cur friends are in danger of doing. If the currency question is of more importance now than tariff reduction, it is relatively so. People need a greater volume of currency, and it may be that this need is more pressing at this time than tariff reduction. Without a sufficint volume of currency prices must decline. With more money, we can then wage a more determined fight against the robber barons, who, through the tariff, impose an unjust tax upon the people. MR. Rusk thinks that a reduction of

State taxation would bring some relief. and so it would. But what a bagatelle is State taxation when compared with Federal taxation: Why doesn't he declare that there ought to be a reduction in taxation in State, country and city, wherever it can be made, and that no taxation ought to be collected except such as is needed for the government "economically administered?" His centralization ideas, and his blind partizanship, cause him to seek to mislead the farmer by telling him that State taxa- front"

State Chronicle tion ought to be reduced The people of North Carolina pay less than one million dollars a year to all objects of State government. They pay three millions of dollars annually to pension Federal soldiers. All the State, county and city taxation in North Carolina does not exceed \$2,100,000, and yet the taxpayers are burdened with \$3,000,000 annually for pensions. And in the face of this, MR. RUSK tells them that they ought to secure a reduction of State taxation. They ask for bread-not the unpalatable stones of partisanship and selfish interests which MR. RUSK offers them.

THE MONEY QUESTION.

The two greatest events in the history of mankind have been brought about by a successive contraction and expansion in the circulating medium of society. The fall of the Roman Empire, so long ascribed in ignorance to slavery, to heathenism and moral corruption, was in reality brought about by a decline in the silver and gold mines of Spain and

And as if Providence had intended to reveal in the clearest manner possible Some days ago Secretary Rusk sent | the influence of this mighty agent on us a long article, which has since ap- human affairs, the resurrection of manpeared in a number of papers, upon the kind from the ruin this cause had prodepression of the agricultural popula- duced was owing to the directly opposite tion. We have waded through his long set of agencies being put in operation. document which is merely a specious Columbus led the way in the career of plea for the Republican party and a de- renovation; when he spread his sails across the Atlantic, he bore mankind

The annual supply of precious metanything about his business; Second, the als-of money-for the use of the globe doctrine of protection ought to be ap- was trebled : before a century had plied to agricultural products; Third, elapsed the price of every species of prorelief ought to be obtained by a reduc- duce was quadrupled. The weight of debt and taxation insensibly wore off That is his diagnosis of the disease, under the influence of that prodigious and the remedies which his party offers. | increase; in the renovation of industry The farmers ask for bread, and he gives the relations of society were changed, them a stone in the shape of insult and the weight of feudalism cast off, the a promise of "protection." Now, in the | rights of man established. Among the name of Common Sense, how can the many concurring causes which conspired farmer who raises cotton, tobacco, wheat, to bring about this mighty consummacorn, rye and oats (and these are the tion, the most important, though hithchier crops in the United States) get any erto the least observed, was the discov-"protection" when he EXPORTS these pro- ery of Mexico and Peru-(their gold ducte? The only way that the govern- and silver mines.)-SIR ARCHIBALD AL-

HOME SPUN YARNS.

This is May, and the time for eating oysters has passed. However, a Currituck correspondent of the Elizabeth cate that? It would give substantial aid City Economist, writing in April,

Your correspondent had firmly decided warranted by the Constitution, it is quite | to have nothing more to say about the question, but something occurred this week which shattered the solid firmness of that decision, which was an anonymous epistle in the shape of a barrel of oysters rolled from the deck of the Steamer New Berne, addressed to Mr. T. P. Hall and ourself. Gewhitaker! Mr. Creecy; such oysters. I am certain you are not acquainted with, at least not with these particular and individual oysters we speak of. Some of them measured seven inches in length and one measured five inches in width, But in spite of the GARDEN SEED —GARDEN SEED size I could worry them down my throat by cutting in several pieces. * Not only was the size large, but the flavor

> Commenting on this, COL. CREECY voices our sentiments when he says, 'What! cut an oyster! murder! scat."

THE silliest reason for the depression of agriculture we have ever seen is that given by Mr. A. B. VALENTINE, State Commissioner of Immigration of Vermont. He has compiled a partial list of the several thousand abandoned farms in that State. To accompany this list he has sought for a reason—a plausible explanation of the untilled lands and untenanted farm houses-and his reason is that the deserted areas are due to the "Democratic free trade policy from 1836 to 1860." No boy trelve years old could be fooled by such a silly reason. "Democratic free trade" ended thirty years ago. During that period the farms in Vermont were all inhabited and the farmer was prosperous.

THERE WILL be a grand pic-nic at the annual celebration at Guilford Battle Ground next Tuesday, the 6th of May. Three trains on the C. F. & Y. V. R. R. heavy and unequal burdens of taxation, | will transfer passengers to and from the rather than from any provisions of grounds during the day. The Guilford paternal legislation. Many of the Grays and Continentals will parade, and farmers are in danger of losing it is expected that it will be made a patriotic May day pic-nic. The CHRONICLE thanks Judge Schenck for an invita-

MY LOVE IS LIKE A SONG.

BY DONALD R. MCGREGOR. My love is not like any flower; For flowers live but a day, And many a one but for an hour, Then dying, fades away;
But my sweet love is like a song, That sinks into the heart, And lingers there so very long, It 'most becomes a part.

My love is not like any star, For stars but shine at night, And then 'tis only from afar That stars appear so bright;

That mighty pens have made.

But my sweet love is like a song, That brightens all the day, That rolls the wheels of Time along, And drives the night away. My love is not like any one

Like no fair image 'neath the sun, No bird in field or glade; But my sweet love is like a song, Alike to but and throne. A glorious thing before the throng. A sweet, mild thing alone. Frank Leslie's Popular Monthly for May.

The Girls are up to Snuff.

[Exchange] "When a young man nowadays asks his best girl 'to share his lot,' if she be fully alive to the booming times, she will probably ask him if it is a corner lot and if it has the evening shade in

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Mineral

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DRUGSTORE

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-Garden-

Seed.

Soda and

Waters.

Distinct Novelties!

For Spring and Late Spring Wear.

Black Dress Goods

These are shown in B. Priestlev's stuffs, acknowledged to be the most reliable black dress fabries in the world and for this market the patterns exclusive to ourselves.

GOODS

are usually bought by the consumer with more than ordinary care and very well too, because when Blacks are bought not very good, then they are hardly good at all. But our Black Goods always give satisfactory wear, and we present the new Weaves with confidence. These new Fabrics are in silk warps, and all

Brocades, Diagonal Stripes, Mohair, Brocades, &c. Prices 90c. to \$1.50 per yard. They are the softest weaves and loveliest things to be had.

Every accessory to assist in making up these are on our counters just by them.

W. H. & R. S. TUCKER & CO.

Before Clerk

NOTICE

NORTH CABOLINA, Wake County. Saperior Court. Notice is hereby given that I have this day issued letters declaring J. M. Breughton, W. N. Jones and J. N. Holding and their asso-

ciates and successors, a corporation for the purposes set forth in the articles of incorporation filed and recorded in this office, with all the privileges conferred upon corporations under chap 16 of the Code of North Caroliaa and the laws amendatory thereof. The substance of said articles is that the said parties desire to become incorporated under the name and style of "The Raleigh Real Estate Company," and the business proposed to be done by said company is the buying, selling, renting, leasing, holding and improving real estate and negotiating loans on real and personal property, the buying, selling, renting and leasing real estate on commissions, the taking, holding, purchasing and selling options on real estate, the collection of rents, notes, accounts and other evidences of indebtedness, the placing of insurance on property on commissions, and such other acts as may be necessary to effectuate the purposes enu-merated. The place of business of said cor-poration is Raleigh, N. C., and the duration thirty years. The capital stock of said cor-poration is three thousand dollars, divided into thirty shares of one hundred dollars each, with privilege to increase the capital stock to two hundred thousand dollars. The stockholders of said corporation are not individ-ually liable for the debts of the same.

CHAS. D. UPCHURCH, Clerk Superior court Wake county.

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-PURITAN POTATOES-

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Guitars! Guitars!

Of all small musical instruments the Guitar is at present the most popular. They would be MORE popular if there were no cheap imported Guitars sold. The necks of these cheap instruments WILL WARP, and it is impossible to play well on one, besides the frets are not correct. Call and see our

AMERICAN GUITARS,

Especially the famous

Which are the sweetest tuned and most dura-

SOLID ROSEWOOD BODY, SPAN-ISH CEDAR NECK, CONVEX FINGER BOARD, CURVED FRETS, ROSEWOOD

TRIMMINGS, &c.

Price of "Harp" Guitars, \$20, \$22, \$25 We have American Guitars \$12.50 up. We have Guitars \$5.00 up.

We would be pleased to have you call and select, or to correspond with you if you desire a Giutar.

NORTH STATE MUSIC CO.

THE YARBORO HOUSE.

R. B. RANEY, Prop'r, RALEIGH, N. C. Rates, \$2.50 per day. \$10.50 to \$15 per week

HOTEL FLORENCE.

T. G. ABRINGTON, Manager, RALEIGH, N. C.

Rooms, with meals at Yarboro House, \$2.00 per day; \$10.00 per week. Special rates to lawyers attending Suars-ly preme Court

WONDERFUL OFFER! If you want to learn the secret of making the Best Laundry and Toilet Soap for 2 cents a pound, now is your chance. For 40 cents we will send you the recipe for making the best soap you ever used and The Carthage Blade for 3 months, or the recipe alone for 25 cents. This is no humbug, and satisfaction is guaranteed or money refunded. Address,

THE BLADE, Carthage, N. O.

----IF YOU WANT TO BUY A----NICE SUIT OF CLOTHES CHEAP!

---CALL ON-D. W. C. HARRIS, on Wilmington Street.

THOROUGHLY RELIABLE Dress Goods. Black

Anyone who has visited this DEPART-MENT will testify that we are showing a lar-ger and really more select stock of

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than can be found elsewhere, and at more attractive prices. Plain and fancy weaves, medium and fine.

B. PRIESTLEY'S BLACK SILK WARP CLARIETTAS, BLACK CHALLIS, (silk and wooi), BLACK ESTRELLETTE (wool and alpaca).
The celebrated ECROYD'S Black Silk Warp Henriettas and Veilings, Black HEMSTITCHED NUN'S VEILINGS FOR DRESSES.

Black Silks. Black Silks. To Black Silks we devote special attention,

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Samples sent on application. McKimmon, Moseley & McGee,

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Evaporated California Apricots. Peaches, Prunes, Raspberries, &c., &c. N. C. Dried Apples and Peaches.

New York Medium Beans. California Dried Lima Beans. Imported Parmesian Cheese, grated for Macaroni.

Edam and Pine-apple Cheese. Tarbell Cheese.

Hazard's Strawberry Tomato Ketchup, best in the world.

> Smoked Salmon. Yarmouth Bloaters.

Boneless Cream Codfish and Fine Mackerel.

New Catch N. C. Roe and Cut Herrings.

SALE OF REAL ESTATE-

By authority of an order of the Superior Court of Wake County in special proceedings, entitled J. C. Marcom, Administrator: E. A. Johnson deceased, vs. Lucy A. Woodall and others, I will on Monday, the 19th day of May, 1890, at 12 o'clock m., at the Court House door of Wake County, sell at the highest bidder for cash a certain parcel of land on South Blood-worth Street, adjoining land of Mrs. Candace STRATTON HARP GUITARS, Bashford, DeWitt Smith and others. The said lot fronts 74 feet on Bloodworth Street, and runs back East 107 feet, and has on it two ottages. april-14 1-m J. C. MARCOM. Commissioner.

TO THE CITIZENS OF RALEIGH!

Having had nineteen years experience | Don't fail to get a boxtle of in working Sheet Metals, I feel that] am able to do work in that line in a workman-like manner. I therefore ask a share of the patronage of the citizens of Raleigh. Work done promptly and of the best material. My place of business is No. 112½ Fayetteville street, under Winetrob's tailoring establishment. Respectfully,

IMPORTED SUITINGS -FOR-

CHARLES F. LUMSDEN.

Spring and Summer Wear.

After five years' experience in North Caroline and catering to the wants of my patrons and the public generally I find that the Imported Woollens take the best and give better satisfaction than our do nestic goods.

WOOLLENS,

stock of

consisting of first-class Diagonals, Corkscrews, English and French Silk, Tibet Granite Cloths, Blonny and Irish Tweeds, Vienna and Australian Woollens, in rough and smooth Prices have been put lower than ever before

for same quality of goods. G. N. WALTERS,

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J. HAL BOBBITT'S DRUGSTORE.

I have recently increased my stock, and am now prepared o supply anything in the Drug Line-for the various ailments o which humanity is subject. I have had my store nicely papered, with other attractive

features added, and can assure the Public that my equipment is complete.

DRUGS, CHEMICALS, PERFUMERY, TOILET ARTICLES, SUNDRIES AND SEEDS. PHYSICIANS' PERSCRIPTIONS FILLED AT ALL HOURS, DAY OR NIGHT.

DRUGSTORE ATTENTION TO BUSINESS, AND LOWEST PRICES GUARANTEED.

> Prescrip-J. HAL. BOBBITT'S tions Ac curately DRUGSTORE. Compounded.

Cigarettes

and Tobacco.

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THE WORLD TYPE-WRITER.

THE BEST AND CHEAPEST MACHINE ON THE MARKET. Price \$15. Those wishing to purchase can do so by calling or corresponding with

G. H. GLASS, Agt., Ruleigh, N. C.

WOOLLCOTT & SON,

14 E. MARTIN STREET.

IN OUR MILLINERY DEPARTMENT Commission Merchant

Ladies' and Misses' Hats.

You will find all the latest shapes in

Wreaths from 20c. to \$2.00.

Ribbons, all styles and widths.

Crepes and Nets in all shades. In fact we have everything that you will find in any first-class Millinery Store.

Our Milliner is the most tasty and expert and our prices are always the lowest to be found in the city.

HATS RESHAPED ON SHORT NOTICE.

A lot of White Flouncing at 15c. a yard.

Our stock of Men's and Boys' Straw Hats

WOOLLCOTT & SON, 14 E. Martin St., RALEIGH, N. C.

A. E. JORDAN,

Grocer and Commission MERCHANT.

I am prepared to furnish anything usually kept in a first class grocery.

My stock of canned fruits and vegetables is well assorted. My line of potted meats, sweet and mixed pickles, jellies, catsups, flavorings, spices, coffees, teas, cakes, crackers, etc., is of the best goods and qualities, all fresh and new. Prices as reasonable as any house can offer. Also have best grades of flour, plain and sugar cured meats. Fresh country and Goschen

Country produce aiways on hand, Send me your orders. Prompt delivery and satisfacion guaranteed. A. E. JORDAN, Next to Citizens' Bank,

KING'S ROYAL GERMETEUR.

For it will strengthen and build you up, and f you have any disease originating from the blood it will cure you. Thousands of men, wemen and children are using it, and all that have given it a fair trial recommend its use. Over 300 gallons already sold in and around Ralegh.

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P effect Sunday, Dec. 29, 1889, at 9 a. m. TRAINS MOVING NOBTH. No. 52. No. 38. Fast F't and Pass. Pass. & Mail.

Daily ex. Sun. Daily ex. Sun. Leav : Raleigh..... 7 00 pm 11 35 a m 11 52 Mill Brook 7 40 Wake...... 8 25 Franklinton... 9 04 12 27 p m 12 35 Kittrell 9 35 Henderson.. . . 10 05 12 51 1 09 Warren Plains 11 10 1 44

TRAINS MOVING SOUTH.

No 53. Pass. and Mail. Fast F't. & Pass. Daily ex. Sun. Daily ex. Sun. 1 40 a m Leav Weldon 12 20 a m Macon.... 1 15 Warren Plains 1 23 pm 3 52 Henderson.... 2 07 5 04 Kittrell..... 2 23 Franklinton...2 40 Wake......3 02 6 48 Mill Brook 3 25 7 32 8 00 a m Arrive Raleigh......3 40

LOUISBURG RAILBOAD. No. 38. Leaves Louisburg at 11.00 a.m., and arrives at Franklinton at 11.45 a. m.

JOHN C. WINDER, Gen'l Manager.

WM. SMITH, Superintendent.

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And if so, come to us and your wants shall be gratified. We have anything and every thing that is kept in a first-class Millinery Establishment, and buying as we do for specash, and besides having very light running business expense we are enabled to offer ye greater inducements than our competitor-

WE'LL QUOTE A FEW ITEMS Black and colored Shade Hats at 20old stock but purchased this season. A better line of Hats at 25c., 35c., 40c., 50c 75c., and nowards

No. 16 Fancy Gauze Ribbon at only 10e., ca. not be duplicated elsewhere for less than 20 Flowers, Tips, Crepes, &c , corresponding as cheap and in fact we are selling our g at from 20 to 35 per cent. cheaper than house in the city. Special low prices are made to the your

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