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EDITOR AND MANAGER.

VERNON F. M'RRARY,
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THE LEADER IN THE NEWS AND IN CIRCULATION.

TELEPHONE NO. 138.
WEDNESDAY, April 6, 1898

BUSY AT FORT JEFFERSON

Now One of the Liveliest of the Government Stations.
Fort Jefferson, at Dry Tortugas, which within a few weeks has been awakened from a 20-year sleep, is not only one of the largest and most costly military structures of masonry in this country, but is also one of the most isolated military structures in the world. Built in a part of the country where all the human labor was at that time done by slaves, colored bondsmen were, of course, largely employed upon it.

Passengers by the steamers from Key West to New Orleans, when four or five hours out of port, see three long, narrow structures, rising abruptly out of the water, with no land in sight, and in foliage to protect them from the burning sun of the Gulf of Mexico. The largest of the three is Fort Jefferson, which during the civil war was the dreaded military prison of the Dry Tortugas. The second, a mile or more to the northeast, is the lighthouse bearing the official name of Tortugas Light, but locally known as the Longshore Key Light. The third building, almost within pistol shot of the fort, is a rough temporary house of boards, shingles and forbidding enough to seem what it has been for some years—the station-house of the Tortugas Quarantine Station.

As the vessel approaches the buildings it is seen that each stands upon its own little island of sand and that three sand keys are all that remain of the Dry Tortugas. A generation ago there were several other islands in the group, but the Gulf Stream has washed them away. The sharp eyes of the navigator, however, sees that only the sandy tops have disappeared, leaving the dangerous coral formation close to the surface. With its double row of razed fortifications, its six great bastions, each large enough to be a fort in itself, and its broad granite-walled moat, Fort Jefferson looks far more imposing than the modern fort of earthworks.

COST OF THE FORTIFICATION.
Congress made the first appropriation of \$50,000 for the construction of the fort in 1848, and the work was begun in 1846. Garden Key, upon which it stands, was not as large as the fort that was designed, and several neighboring islands of sand were taken away by the shipyard and deposited upon its beach to give solidity to the foundation of granite blocks that reaches far down into the coral. For 12 years the work dragged slowly on, and at the outbreak of the war the fort was still incomplete and hardly defensible. When it was first garrisoned in the winter of 1860-61 it had cost \$1,400,000, and \$250,000 more was appropriated for the purpose. But this project was abandoned, and the money was used upon the original structure. The last appropriation was made in 1872, and the garrison was withdrawn in 1878. Up to that time the structure alone had cost \$2,500,000, the sole representative of the army in the fort for years was Ordnance Sergeant William Keller, who painted the old columbids with coal tar once a year.

INCLOSURES OF THE FORTRESS.
Since 1883 Fort Jefferson has been used as a Federal Quarantine Station, under the charge of D. R. Murray, and in the summer months it could be visited only with his permission. The Adjutant General of the army describes the fort as "a double-casemated, hexagonal structure of brick, built upon Garden Key, Tortugas, the most easterly western part of the Florida reefs, 14 miles north, 17 miles east, 17 miles south, 17 minutes 47 seconds west." In 1864, he adds, "it contained about 1,000 prisoners. The key contains seven acres, five of which are within the walls of the fort. The average height of the key above the sea is three and one-half feet, but an excavation over two and a half feet reveals the primitive coral and the sand water of the gulf."

The landing place is in front of a wooden structure, in which the furnishing apparatus of the quarantining station and a wooden bridge leads across the fifty-foot wide moat up to the heavy granite portal. A steam launch and several smaller quarantine boats dock peacefully in the moat, and a dozen steps from the entrance the water is within the fort. On every side stretch away the long rows of casemates, one above the other, in a good condition now as when first built. The fort proper is too solid a structure to become a ruin in anything less than centuries. The only signs of decay ever evident have been in the wooden galleries to give access to the barbettes and bastions, extending in front of what is called the main wall. These have been weakened by fire, and occasionally a hurricane has blown down a ruin in anything less than centuries. The only signs of decay ever evident have been in the wooden galleries to give access to the barbettes and bastions, extending in front of what is called the main wall. These have been weakened by fire, and occasionally a hurricane has blown down a ruin in anything less than centuries.

ONE-STORY BRICK HOUSES FOR THE NON-COMMISSIONED OFFICERS.

A SCENE OF DESOLATION.

The inclosure up to the time of recent activities was a picture of desolation. Bushes had overgrown it, and there were trailing vines that trip the exploring visitor, and buttonwood trees in clusters. Thirty coconut palms have grown till their feathery tops are far above the walls of the fort. When there were 1,000 prisoners and about 300 soldiers within the fort outbreaks of yellow fever were frequent, and all the victims but two were buried in shallow pits. A small monument near the barracks marks the resting place of the two who were buried in the walls—Brevet Major Joseph Sim Smith, Assistant Surgeon, who died of yellow fever September 8, 1867, aged thirty years, and Henry Price, only son of Joseph Sim Smith, who also died of yellow fever five days later, aged three years and one month.

Water was always a serious question at Fort Jefferson, and immense stone tanks were built for its storage, extending in a line along the whole structure, and under a large system of the inclosure. A giant steam condenser was kept almost constantly at work, but it only expels moisture, and stored so many years ago and uncaused for that it is ruined by rust, and is falling to pieces. The quarantining establishment was supplied with rain water, caught upon the acres of roofs.

QUARTERS OF DR. M'DR.
The most noted prisoner the fort held was Dr. Mudd, the physician who attended John Wilkes Booth, after the assassination of President Lincoln. Dr. Mudd's cell was one of the large casemates in the lower tier to the left of the entrance, and some one has pointed out the exterior of its heavy wooden door. "Leave hope behind, who enters here," it was a gloomy but spacious room, from which Dr. Mudd made several unsuccessful efforts to escape. At the time of one of the serious yellow fever epidemics in the fort, when a surgeon was left alive on the island, Dr. Mudd offered his professional services, but was refused, and he was arrested so faithfully that the garrison would not sign the petition which secured the prisoner's pardon.

It was only a few months more than a season ago that the garrison was almost entirely disbanded, and the fort was a veritable base for naval operations. At that time the garrison consisted of a few hundred men, and the fort was a veritable base for naval operations. At that time the garrison consisted of a few hundred men, and the fort was a veritable base for naval operations.

AN INDIAN RESERVE.
How the Alleghany Reservation in New York is ruled.

The President of every Republic, no matter how great or how small that Republic may be, has of necessity to deal with a number of matters concerning his people, which may be of a political nature, or of a judicial nature, or of a judicial nature, or of a judicial nature.

THE ALLEGANY INDIAN RESERVATION.
The Alleghany Indian reservation is one of the largest in the world. It is situated in the western part of the State of New York, and covers an area of about 1,000,000 acres.

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TWO LIVES SAVED.

Mrs. Phoebe Thomas, of Junction City, Ill., was told by her doctors she had consumption, and that there was no hope for her, but two bottles of King's New Discovery completely cured her and she says it saved her life. Mr. T. A. Eagers, 139 Florida St., San Francisco, suffered from a dreadful coughing consumption, tried without result everything else then bought one bottle of Dr. King's New Discovery and in two weeks was cured. He is naturally thankful. It is such results, of which there are samples, that prove the wonderful efficacy of this medicine in Coughs and Colds. Free trial bottles at any Drug Store. Regular size 50c, and \$1.00.

TO CURE A COLD IN ONE DAY.

Take Laxative Bromo Quinine Tablets. All druggists refund the money if it fails to cure. 25c. The genuine has 15 grains in each tablet.

FOR OVER FIFTY YEARS.

Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup has been used for over fifty years by millions of mothers for their children while teething, with perfect success. It cures the child, soothes the gums, allays all pain, cures colic and is the best remedy for diarrhoea. It will relieve the poor little sufferer immediately. Sold by all druggists in every part of the world. 25 cents a bottle. Be sure and ask for "Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup," and take no other kind.

RIGGAN'S TOY STORE.

3 Cakes Fine Toilet Soap in a box, each cake wrapped, and good soap, too, 5c a box. If it does not prove to your entire satisfaction money refunded.

Our Easter Stock is Now Complete.

EGG DYE AND EGGS.
Candy Eggs and Novelties, Toy Chickens and Rabbits.
1 Box Paper, 25 Envelopes and 25 Sheets Paper for 5c.
Also one better for 10c.
Fancy Gift Box for Children, 10c.
Garden Tools, Toys and Toys, Jump Ropes and Swings.
China, Glass, Granite, Yellow Ware and Rocking Chair.
Almost anything you want for the Children, House or Kitchen.

RIGGAN'S TOY STORE.

BICYCLES.

New and attractive, both in quality and price. See us before you buy.

E F Wyatt & Son,

MANUFACTURERS AND DEALERS IN HARNESS AND SADDLERY OF EVERY DESCRIPTION.
No. 109 E. Martin Street, near 15th.

WEDDING PRESENTS.

Nothing brings greater joy to the happy bride on her wedding day than the gifts of her friends.

STERLING SILVER, CUT GLASS, CHINA LAMPS, PORCELAIN, LOCKS, REAL BRONZES, BRIC-A-BRAC.

Attractive store, a beautiful stock with attentive clerks. Make the selection of your gift an occasion of pleasure. No charge for engraving.

H. Mahler's Sons,

No Cripe

When you take Hood's Pills. The big, old-fashioned, sugar-coated pills, which take you all to pieces, are not in it with Hood's. Easy to take

Hood's Pills

and easy to operate, is true Hood's Pills, which are 100% reliable in every respect. 50c, certain and sure. All druggists. 25c. C. I. Hood & Co., Lowell, Mass. The only Pills to take with Hood's Sarsaparilla.

Acetyline Gas

THE LIGHT OF THE FUTURE.
Why not be independent and own your own little gas plant which will give four times more light than ordinary gas of electric lights at one-half the cost? Applicable for use in stoves, stores, factories, hotels, residences and country homes; safer than ordinary gas or kerosene lamps. Approved by all the Boards of Underwriters throughout the United States. We want a first class agent in every town. Write for catalogue and prices.

PERFECTLY FRESH SAUSAGE.

Can be obtained only where it is made. That which we offer is prepared here directly under our own supervision and with the greatest care. Choice fresh pork is used, not scrap meat. If you like this delicious dish in perfection let us have your order.

THOS. PESGUD,

The Grocer.
SALE UNDER EXECUTION.
By authority of an execution to me directed by the C. S. C. Wake county in an action entitled D.L. Adams vs. John H. Rogers being an action in which a warrant of attachment has been issued and levied upon the property below described, I will on Monday, the 23rd of April, 1898, at 12 o'clock noon, at the courthouse door of Wake county sell to the highest bidder at public auction for cash all the right, title and interest of John H. Rogers in the following described land in Wake county:

Acme Wine Company.

Foreign and Native Wines, Liquors, Mineral Waters, Cigars and Tobacco.

Whiting Bros

BRISTLING WITH POINTS OF EXCELLENCE.
OUR SPRING STOCK OF Clothing, Hats, Shoes, UNDERWEAR, ETC.
Variety of Styles. Reliable Quality. Low Prices.

We are Making it Hot for Hard Times!

Men's and Boys' Clothing, Hats, Caps, Gent's Furnishings, etc. The completeness of our stock guarantees Everybody Perfect Satisfaction.

Cross & Linehan, Leaders of Up-to-Date Clothing.

Something Nice.

FERRIS HAMS, SPRINGFIELD HAMS, winter cured.

SMITHFIELD, VA., HAMS.

Large invoices of the above goods have just been received and are offered for your selection.

NEW ROE HERRINGS IN BARRELS AND HALF BARRELS.

We have something particularly appetizing in our Stuffed Sweet Mango Pickle, and the famous Kalamazoo Celery Pickle. They are both recent arrivals and are worthy a trial.

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A WARNING.

Gold Weather Coming

Coal is a necessity. Now is the time to lay in your supply. Pocahontas is the very best high grade coal that can be had. Suitable for grates, open stoves, cooking purposes and for steam—is far ahead of any other coal on the market. We have any and all kinds of coal. We are the old reliable Wood furnishers—short wood, long wood, sawed wood, pine wood, oak wood, in any length. Weight in coal, measure in wood guaranteed.

Just What is Suitable

of fresh, palatable, wholesome food. Don't forget where to get any or all of the above. We are leaders and can't be undersold. We buy in large quantities, at low prices, and give our customers the benefit of our cash price.

Jones & Powell,

Coal, Wood, Ice, Feed, Laths and Shingle Dealers.

Easter Lillies

Roses, Carnations and other choice Cut Flowers. Floral Designs tastefully arranged at Short Notice.

Wedding Decorations

Fans, Ferns and all other decorative plants for house culture. For ornamental gardening at lowest figure. All kinds of bedding plants: Roses, Geraniums, Heliotropes, Coleus, etc. Chrysanthemums in the best latest varieties. Vines for the veranda. Tomato plants once transplanted in best sorts. Cabbage, Pepper and Pot-grown Egg plants. Delivery at proper season. All mail orders promptly attended to.

H. Steinmetz, Florist,

Florist, Raleigh, N. C. Phone 113.
Cape Fear & Yadkin Valley R'y.
JOHN GILL, Receiver.
Condensed Schedule.

NORTH BOUND.		No. 2	
DAILY		DAILY	
Leave Wilmington	9:00 p.m.	Arrive Fayetteville	12:10 a.m.
Arrive Fayetteville	12:10 a.m.	Leave Fayetteville	12:10 a.m.
Leave Fayetteville	12:10 a.m.	Arrive Sanford	1:48 a.m.
Arrive Sanford	1:48 a.m.	Leave Sanford	1:48 a.m.
Leave Sanford	1:48 a.m.	Arrive Greensboro	4:30 a.m.
Arrive Greensboro	4:30 a.m.	Leave Greensboro	4:30 a.m.
Leave Greensboro	4:30 a.m.	Arrive Stokesdale	6:15 a.m.
Arrive Stokesdale	6:15 a.m.	Leave Stokesdale	6:15 a.m.
Leave Stokesdale	6:15 a.m.	Arrive Maxton	7:45 a.m.
Arrive Maxton	7:45 a.m.	Leave Maxton	7:45 a.m.

SOUTHBOUND.		No. 4	
DAILY		DAILY	
Leave Maxton	8:45 a.m.	Arrive Maxton	8:45 a.m.
Arrive Maxton	8:45 a.m.	Leave Maxton	8:45 a.m.
Leave Maxton	8:45 a.m.	Arrive Stokesdale	10:30 a.m.
Arrive Stokesdale	10:30 a.m.	Leave Stokesdale	10:30 a.m.
Leave Stokesdale	10:30 a.m.	Arrive Greensboro	11:55 a.m.
Arrive Greensboro	11:55 a.m.	Leave Greensboro	11:55 a.m.
Leave Greensboro	11:55 a.m.	Arrive Fayetteville	1:40 p.m.
Arrive Fayetteville	1:40 p.m.	Leave Fayetteville	1:40 p.m.
Leave Fayetteville	1:40 p.m.	Arrive Maxton	3:15 p.m.
Arrive Maxton	3:15 p.m.	Leave Maxton	3:15 p.m.

SOUTHBOUND.		No. 3	
DAILY		DAILY	
Leave Fayetteville	4:50 p.m.	Arrive Fayetteville	4:50 p.m.
Arrive Fayetteville	4:50 p.m.	Leave Fayetteville	4:50 p.m.
Leave Fayetteville	4:50 p.m.	Arrive Maxton	6:15 p.m.
Arrive Maxton	6:15 p.m.	Leave Maxton	6:15 p.m.
Leave Maxton	6:15 p.m.	Arrive Stokesdale	7:45 p.m.
Arrive Stokesdale	7:45 p.m.	Leave Stokesdale	7:45 p.m.
Leave Stokesdale	7:45 p.m.	Arrive Greensboro	9:15 p.m.
Arrive Greensboro	9:15 p.m.	Leave Greensboro	9:15 p.m.
Leave Greensboro	9:15 p.m.	Arrive Madison	11:55 p.m.
Arrive Madison	11:55 p.m.	Leave Madison	11:55 p.m.

NEW YORK MUSICAL ECHO.

J. L. O'QUINN & CO.

For Cut Flowers, Bouquets and Floral Designs, also Pot Plants for the house. Roses, Chrysanthemums, and all kinds of bedding plants for outdoor, and vegetable plants, Cabbage, Tomatoes, Lettuce, Beet and Pepper Plants.

J. L. O'Quinn & Co

TELEPHONE 143 B.
RESIDENCE 149 C.
Raleigh, N. C.

For Housekeepers.

We take pleasure in offering a very fine line of reasonable goods, such as PURE FRUIT Preserves, Jellies and Jame in fancy patent glass jars or by pound. Atmore's mince meat, plum pudding, etc.

J. D. TURNER,

Telephone 12.
SALE OF LAND.

By virtue of a judgment of the Superior court of Wake county, N. C., entered at its February term, 1898, of said court in the case of P. M. Jones vs. Jno. W. Ryals, Nancy A. Britt, Joseph Austin, Carl W. Ryals and M. E. Ryals, the last two by their guardian and J. C. Marcom, Receiver of said court, we will offer for sale at public auction to the highest bidder for cash at the court house door in Raleigh, N. C., at 12 o'clock noon, on Monday the 18th day of April, 1898, the following described tract of land situated in Pamlico County, North Carolina, and bounded as follows: Beginning at a stake on Little Creek, running thence N. 4 E. 4 chain and 22 links to a stake, thence S. 87 E. 15 chains and 44 links to a stake, thence N. 4 E. 15 chains and 50 links to a stake, thence S. 87 E. 15 chains and 50 links to a stake, thence N. 3 E. 11 chains to a stake in the Penny road, thence N. 3 W. with L. J. Weather's line 49 chains to a stake on Jonathan Branch, thence thence down the various courses of said branch to Little Creek, thence down said creek to the beginning containing 162 1/2 acres, it being the same tract of land that was conveyed to Jno. W. Ryals and his wife M. E. Ryals by a deed duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds of said county in book 57, page 519, of the April session of the 18th day of April, 1888, at 12 m. Terms of sale cash.

Attest: T. M. ARGO, Clerk of Court.
J. C. MARCOM, Commissioner.
March 11th, 1898.

SALE OF LAND TO MAKE ASSETS.

By virtue of a decree of the Superior court of Wake county, in special proceedings, entitled J. C. Marcom, Administrator of the estate of Prince P. Page, deceased, against Edith Page and others, I will, on Monday, the 2nd day of May, 1898, at 12 o'clock noon, at the court house door of Wake county, sell to the highest bidder for cash, two certain tracts or parcels of land lying in Holly Springs, North Carolina, bounded and described as follows:

First tract, adjoins the lands of Edith Page, formerly Reuben Blacklock and others, and bounded as follows: Beginning at a He Whortleberry bush, on the north bank of Reedy Branch, runs north 79 poles, to a stake and pointer; thence west 26 poles to a stake on the Adkin road; thence south with the meanders of the said road to the Reedy Branch; thence down the meanders of said branch to the beginning, containing eight acres, more or less.

Second tract, adjoins the lands of Reuben Blacklock, D. C. Adams, Mrs. Upchurch and others, and bounded as follows: Beginning at a stake, Reuben Blacklock's corner, runs east 7 1/2 poles to the said Blacklock's corner in Mrs. Upchurch's line; then south — poles as the said line to Reedy Branch; thence up the meanders of said branch to said Page's wife's corner; thence north — poles to the first station, containing sixteen acres, more or less.

THE NEW IDEAS.

Are you bright and clever? If so, you have the idea of your own, also have the idea of a great good new idea which will do you good. It is a 24 column illustrated Monthly Magazine, containing a fine collection of stories, instrumental, fiction, a Good Story, a dramatic play and Portrait of a Famous Man, and a year's postage! Seems too good to be true, but it is true. Write to the publisher at once and see for yourself.