

THE RALEIGH EVENING TIMES.

LABOR DAY OBSERVED THROUGHOUT COUNTRY

The Biggest Blowout Seems to be at Jamestown Exposition

GREAT CROWD GREET HEARST AND GOMPERS

Hearst's Speech Not Political But Confined to Subjects in Which Wage Earners Are Particularly Interested

(By Leased Wire to The Times.) Jamestown, Va., Sept. 2.—Labor Day in Virginia's great exposition promises to break all records from every standpoint, particularly in the attendance.

The principal speaker is William Randolph Hearst. He is not going to speak on politics, but will confine himself to a subject in which those who toil are particularly interested.

The organizations from the surrounding coasts will turn out in crowds, ten thousand alone coming from Newport News.

Arrival of Mr. Hearst. A great crowd assembled early to greet William Randolph Hearst, and when the boat on which he was a passenger arrived the original crowd had swelled until it reached three squares back from the river front.

He was accompanied by Mrs. Hearst. The weather was clear and pleasant and the labor day demonstration one of the greatest ever held in this country.

Summary of the Speech of William R. Hearst. Mr. Hearst said in part: My Friends—Labor Day should rank with the Fourth of July as a characteristic holiday.

Some nations have grown great by conquering their weaker neighbors. Others have grown rich by despoiling dependents, but this nation has grown to be the greatest and the richest of all through the peaceful development of its own resources.

Labor Universally Honored. In this country labor is universally honored and appreciated. In this country there is no working class, but every man worthy of the name is a workman.

Let us recognize and reward the good which honest corporations accomplish, but let us with equal justice condemn and punish the evil which corrupt corporations spread.

Let us govern our corporations as we do our individual citizens. Let us make laws impartially for all and then make all impartially obedient to the laws.

Let us give every opportunity to legitimate enterprise, but let us enforce the prison penalty against

dustry, and the proudest title of our most successful millionaire is "Captain of Industry." In a country where all men are workmen there should be greater combination of interest, better mutual understanding and sympathy.

There is no reason for hostility between employer and employe, between capitalist and wage-earner.

Wages are but the division of profits, both employer and employe are entitled to their share of the profits, and as long as the division is just and equitable there is no occasion for conflict.

Let us all regard one another as fellow workmen and treat one another with consideration and tolerance.

Class Hatred a Crime to the Country. A condition of class hatred such as has developed in Colorado is a curse to this country, and is valuable only as a hideous example of a mistaken course.

Mr. Hearst referred to the labor troubles in San Francisco following the earthquake, and said the workman there was not to be blamed for endeavoring to have his compensation raised to a point commensurate with the increased cost of living.

Equitable Distribution of Wealth. "And now, my friends, in the creation of wealth and in the equitable distribution of wealth, not only is corporation necessary, but organization is necessary.

Continuing, he said: "Labor unions are valuable not only to their members, but to the whole community."

"And honest, law abiding organizations of capital are not only to their own stockholders, but to the whole community."

"Of course, capitalistic combinations in restraint of trade, and in establishment of monopoly, are not combinations for production but for extortion, and activity of this character is not industry, but robbery."

"There is no same difference between legitimate organization and criminal organization as there is between commerce and piracy, between housebuilding and housebreaking."

Mr. Hearst spoke of the value of farmers unions and of wage earners and added that if farmers and laborers are not prosperous there is no prosperity.

"There is no greater danger to our form of government," he said, "to our popular rights and our public morals than the corrupt use of the great power of corporate wealth."

He continued: "More guilty than the official who falls is the seducer who tempts him to his destruction."

The Greatest Traitor. "There is no greater traitor to this nation than the man who has made his money under the liberal institutions of this government and who uses his money to undermine those institutions and debauch the government."

GEORGIA & ALA. RIDE FOR 2 1-2

Reduced Rate on Railroads in Effect Today

PENDING THE APPEALS

Rates Have Also Been Reduced on 100 Other Commodities in Alabama—All the Georgia Railroads Have Put Lower Rates Into Effect

(By Leased Wire to The Times.) Montgomery, Ala., Sept. 2.—For the first time in the history of Alabama railroad tickets are being bought for 2 1/2 cents a mile. Rates have been reduced also on 100 commodities of general use in the state.

Lower Rates in Georgia. Atlanta, Ga., Sept. 2.—With this morning the reduced passenger rates ordered by the Georgia railroad commission became effective and now tickets are being purchased between all points in the state at much reduced prices.

ANOTHER CASE FOR HANGMAN

Aged White Woman Assaulted by Negro Brute

CAPTURED AND JAILED

While Drunk, As Alleged, Tom Upchurch Broke Into Home of Miss Lizzie Perry, 60 Years Old—After Assaulting Her He Went to Sleep and Was Captured by Officers and Jailed at Louisburg.

(Special to The Evening Times.) Louisburg, N. C., Sept. 2.—Tom Upchurch a negro ex-convict, was brought here yesterday from Harris township and lodged in jail. It is alleged he broke into the home of Miss Lizzie Perry, and finding her in bed assaulted her. That after committing the assault he turned over and went to sleep.

Miss Perry then arose and went after Constable Chambly, who, with assistance, went to the house and tied the negro brought him on to Louisburg. The lady is about sixty years old and is suffering very much. Indignation is very great, but no attempt at lynching has been made.

CANT WHIP SERVANTS IN HUNGARY ANYMORE

Budapest, Sept. 2.—By an act issued by the Hungarian government the right of domestic castigation must cease. Employers are no longer permitted to flog their agricultural employes. Wages paid in kind must be of first class quality. Medical attendance must be furnished wives and children under 12 years of age in case of illness for 45 days. The employer of the husband must pay the expenses.

COMMISSIONERS IN SESSION TODAY

The board of county commissioners met in monthly session today. Only routine matters are being considered. Tomorrow the board will receive and go over the various reports submitted to it.

FINLEY WRITES TO MERCHANTS

He Sends Letter to Charlotte Association

HARMONY IS DESIRED

Southern Railway's President Says Harmony Between the Railroads and Its Patrons is Necessary—Secretary of Merchants Association Replies That Freight Discrimination is the Main Issue.

(Special to The Evening Times.) Charlotte, N. C., Sept. 2.—President Finley, of the Southern Railway, has written the Retail Merchants' Association here that harmony between the road and the patrons is necessary for improving the facilities and progress of each, mutually bonded together.

The secretary of the association in reply to the letter, says that the sentiment of the people is hardly touched by the passenger rate question, but that the freight rate discrimination matter is the main issue.

The secretary cites the fact that North Carolina business men cannot maintain jobbing houses in this state, but must go to Virginia on account of the difference in rates in favor of Virginia.

Mr. Finley's letter does not discuss the freight question in any extent, dealing rather with the legislative aspect and the desired "harmony of interests."

SUIT AGAINST STANDARD OIL

Uncle Sam's Effort to Overthrow That Corporation

COMES UP TOMORROW

U. S. Government's Suit to Put the Biggest of 'Em All Out of Commission Coming Before Special Examiner Ferrish Promises to Produce Another Standard Oil Sensation

(By Leased Wire to The Times.) New York, Sept. 2.—The actual beginning of the government suit to overthrow the Standard Oil Company will take place in this city tomorrow morning, when testimony in the government's St. Louis suit will be taken.

Former Judge Franklin Ferrish, of St. Louis, who is the special examiner to hear testimony is now in the city. Frank B. Kellogg, of St. Paul, and C. B. Morrison, of Chicago, special counsel for the government, are also here.

Judge Ferrish said, when interviewed this morning, that he cannot predict the extent of the present movement. He has no idea, he says of the nature of the testimony to be introduced, or the length of time the hearing will take up. It is evident, however, that the principals anticipate a considerable volume of testimony which no doubt will produce another Standard Oil stir of national importance.

"The special counsel for the government are in possession of the testimony," said Judge Ferrish. "I have not seen them, and of course have no knowledge at this time of what will be done. The hearing will be held tomorrow and we will be busy from the beginning in hearing all the evidence which has been collected in these cases."

Judge Ferrish was asked if he could predict, in a general way, the ultimate outcome of the present case or others of the same nature on the Standard Oil Company, or other great corporations. He said he could not make such a prediction, even in a general way. Of the St. Louis case, he of course could not talk. The hearing will divulge the facts in this campaign. It is learned that the St. Louis fight will bring many facts in

TEACHERS LEAVE FOR MONTREAL

Superintendents All Over State Will Be Present

THE PROGRAM GIVEN

Educators Will Meet Wednesday and Be in Session Until Friday Afternoon—Superintendent J. Y. Joyner Leaves Today—Work in and Out of School Room to Be Discussed.

In the beautiful mountain town of Montreal the State Association of County Superintendents will assemble Wednesday and will be in session until Friday. All superintendents are expected to attend this meeting, and it will be a great gathering of educators.

On the program as sent out is the following from Superintendent Joyner to the superintendents: "I ask your careful attention to the topics of the foregoing programme. I hope every county superintendent will come prepared to give every experience and his suggestions upon each of the topics. I shall take the liberty of asking any superintendent to speak on any topic of the programme, when discussed individually. I have not assigned special topics to special speakers, in the hope that every superintendent would be responsible for the full and adequate discussion of every topic."

"I have left the evenings open for social gatherings and informal talks with each other about the work."

"Be sure to make your arrangements to be present at the first session and to remain until the close of the session. My information is that there will be a large attendance."

The programme is as follows: Wednesday, September 4, 10 A. M.—How to Plan, Build and Equip a School-house With One, Two or Three Rooms—J. C. Kittrell, Vance county, and C. W. Massey, Durham county.

11 A. M.—Public High Schools and the Distribution of the Appropriation for them—J. Y. Joyner and N. W. Walker.

12 M.—The Best Method of Collecting and Managing the Special Tax Fund—T. R. Foust, Guilford county, and C. C. Wright, Wilkes county.

2:30 P. M.—The Best Means of Securing the Interest and Co-operation of Parents in the Work of Public Schools—W. S. Long, Alamance county, and F. P. Hall, Gaston county.

3:30 P. M.—How to Get and Use a Teacher's Library—A. C. Reynolds, Buncombe county, and W. H. Ragdale, Pitt county.

4:30 P. M.—General Discussion. Thursday, September 5, 10 A. M.—County Teachers' Association—Time of Holding Meetings, Hours, Attendance, Programme—R. B. White, Franklin county, and J. M. Way, Randolph county.

11 A. M.—Five-year State Certificates and High School Certificates—A. T. Barwick.

12 M.—Compulsory Attendance and How to Get It—Z. V. Judd, Wake county, and R. A. Scirell, Hayswood county.

2:30 P. M.—How to Help the School Committee Secure the Best Teacher for Their School—R. J. Collier, Mecklenburg county, and P. J. Long, Northampton county.

3:30 P. M.—How to Use and How to Preserve Rural Libraries—R. T. Alderson, Wayne county, and E. J. Barnes, Wilson county.

4:30 P. M.—General Discussion. Friday, September 6, 10 A. M.—Graduation and Certification of Teachers—J. P. Cannady, Johnston county, and J. O. Alderman, Chowan county.

11 A. M.—Organization of the District Associations of the State.

12 M.—Adjournment, With the Song, "The Old North State."

BONAPARTE GIVES OUT IMPORTANT INTERVIEW

BURGLAR KILLS OFFICER TODAY

FIRST NEW SHIP COMES IN DEC.

(By Leased Wire to The Times.) New York, Sept. 2.—Walle taking two burglars to jail at Rutherford, N. J., today, Policeman George Cassidy was shot through the heart and instantly killed by one of the men.

After the murder, the two men broke away. One of them ran to the Passaic river, but not knowing the vicinity was soon cornered. Finding that he could not escape the murderer pulled the gun with which he had killed the policeman and sent a bullet through his right ear.

Poses have been formed and are now scouring the towns and villages in the vicinity of the shooting for the missing burglar.

(By Leased Wire to The Times.) New York, Sept. 2.—An announcement is made today by Frederick Von Pills, of Berlin, that he has practically completed plans for a new steamship line between Atlantic ports and South Carolina, and that the first ship will steam across the Atlantic in December. It is quite probable that Charleston will be the port of entry in this country.

REMARKABLE STRIKE OF SMUGGLERS AMONG WOMEN.

(By Cable to The Times.) Warsaw, Sept. 2.—The most remarkable strike in the world is in progress on the German-Polish frontier. Smugglers whose prosperity depends upon their keeping out of the hands of the government have gone on a strike against their employers, are women who cross into Germany two or three times in a day in negligence and return attired in clothes of the latest fashion—often more than one suit at a time.

"The people who run the business pay the women less than fifty cents a day, and those who take the risk think they are worth at least ten cents a lesson."

Raisuli, the bandit, has refused the offer of leadership tendered him by the tribes now in front of Casa Blanca. The wily bandit has other plans. It is said he is now backing Mulai Hadji, the pretender and newly proclaimed sultan, and hopes to aid him in being recognized by the European powers.

Should this be accomplished Raisuli will be avenged on his old enemy, Sultan Abdul Azeed, and will be free to live without prosecution.

BANDIT RAISULI SHIFTS HIS ALLEGIANCE AGAIN

(By Leased Wire to The Times.) Paris, Sept. 2.—Dispatches from correspondents at Casa Blanca state that the tribesmen before the besieged city who are gathered in two great camps, are now deliberating on plans for a general attack on Casa Blanca. The French forces, under General Druce, are increasing the strength of their defenses, and preparing to meet the attack. The engagement will probably be the last big one at Casa Blanca, for the European forces intend to greet the Moors with an annihilating fire and

teach them, with frightful losses, a lesson. Raisuli, the bandit, has refused the offer of leadership tendered him by the tribes now in front of Casa Blanca. The wily bandit has other plans. It is said he is now backing Mulai Hadji, the pretender and newly proclaimed sultan, and hopes to aid him in being recognized by the European powers. Should this be accomplished Raisuli will be avenged on his old enemy, Sultan Abdul Azeed, and will be free to live without prosecution.

VILLAGERS FLEE FROM VOLCANO'S FIERY LAVA

(By Cable to The Times.) Rome, Sept. 2.—Vesuvius is again in active eruption, making an impressive spectacle. Lava is pouring forth today from scores of fissures in the earth, which is subject to frequent seismic tremors.

The main lava stream is advancing toward the village of Torreannunziata and the inhabitants are terrorized and are fleeing from their homes.

These people narrowly escaped the last eruption. Dispatches from Naples say that the inhabitants of the country around there are in great fear, many of them sleeping in the open air.

Will Have Radical Reorganization of the Dep't of Justice

THEN TO PROSECUTE BIG FELLOWS OF THE TRUST

Attorney General of the United States Says He Has No Intention of Resigning, and That the Reports Attributing to Him Such Intentions Were Inspired by Those Who Would Like to See Him Get Out of the Department of Justice. With Better Machinery for Prosecution He Will Make it Lively in Future for the Big Trusts.

(By Leased Wire to The Times.) New York, Sept. 2.—In an interview given out by Charles J. Bonaparte, attorney general of the United States, at Lenox, Mass., he made these striking statements: "Fines may be a deterrent toward continued lawlessness on great corporations but the imprisonment of a proven malefactor from the penals of high finance would be a beacon light of warning and have a better moral effect than much litigation, however successful, against corporate entities. I don't mention underlings, but their superiors, whose orders they act."

"The department of justice as equipped today is sadly deficient in many essentials to carry on successful prosecutions of the many cases. In my next report I shall urge a reorganization of the department; yes, a drastic readjustment, that will place the department of justice in a better tactical position for its work. The details of what I propose I cannot discuss at this time as they must be formulated in an orderly method and then worked out to insure a high degree of efficiency."

"There is a rumor that you are soon to resign," was suggested. "Yes, I saw that, but I suppose certain interests, or people, would like to see me resign, but I cannot oblige them. I have just taken my apartment in Washington for another year, dating from October 1, and I expect to occupy it," Mr. Bonaparte concluded.

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PATE WARD'S SLAYER STILL AT LARGE

(By Cable to The Times.) Wilson, N. C., Sept. 2.—Ernest Smith, who killed Pate Ward in Greene county last Friday, is still at large.

Horace Newsome was arrested at Black Creek, he having heard Ward's wife say if she could have induced her husband to attend church last Sunday night Smith would have killed him then. The Ward woman was arrested at the depot here Saturday night by Sheriff Harris.

TRAIN BACKED DEATH TO THREE

(By Leased Wire to The Times.) Woodbury, Ga., Sept. 2.—Late Saturday night in the yard at this place a construction train of the Atlanta, Birmingham and Atlantic backed into some flat cars standing on the main line here, instantly killing Flagman Hilliard Culver (white) of Warm Springs, and a negro named Roland Mahone, and fatally injuring another negro. The three were sitting on the rear of the tender.

The engineer, fireman and a negro who was riding on the pilot of the engine were injured but will recover.