

GOVERNOR'S MESSAGE.

Yesterday, at 11 o'clock, His Excellency, Gov. MANLY, transmitted his Message to the Legislature, by his Private Secretary, Mr. TRARRELL, and the half of it will be found in our columns this morning. The remainder shall appear in our issue of to-morrow morning, so that the whole will be embraced in our Semi-Weekly of Friday.

It would be wholly superfluous to invite an attentive perusal of this document, as its importance never fails to excite the most lively interest. Perhaps there never was a more important crisis in the affairs of the State than the present; and his Excellency's Message presents much material for legislative action. It abounds in matter vitally interesting the prosperity, dignity and character of the State; and its distinguishing characteristics are the ability with which it is written and the frankness with which the Governor gives his views of State policy.

We have had, as yet, no time to look into the details of the Message. Certainly, we have no room, to-day, for comment upon them.

Mr. Beaton has gone to Missouri, and again taken the stump there, in vindication of his recent course, and, this time, it seems too, as an assailant of Mr. Clay! He manifestly wants to be a candidate for the Presidency, and is paving the way for that purpose—which purpose he will probably attain, through the efforts of a faction and a fragment of the party he once belonged to. He may be a candidate, but he never will be President: Let him fame and vapor as he may, he is not the man to secure to himself the suffrages of the American people, for that high station. He has abilities, to be sure, but they are accompanied by such drawbacks, as must make his chance hopeless.

A NEW SPECULATION.—We notice the following among the items of French news in the *Courier des Etats Unis*:

"A speculator of a new kind is at present mustering, in Breda street and Breda square, in Paris, some three or four hundred women, with a view to take them to California where gold is, and the fair sex are not abundant.—The furniture of more than two hundred of these young fugitives was sold at the Place de la Bourse on the 15th ult., they being unwilling to incur a new term of rent. The speculator in question, who is an ex-actor, is going to establish a matrimonial office at San Francisco, after the fashion of that of Monsieur Foy, at Paris, *O tempora! o mores!*"

NOBLE SENTIMENT OF BROWNLOW.—"I never have seen the day when, if I were to fall out with men with whom I had been friendly, I would expose to public gaze their private and confidential letters to me. No man will do it but one who is lost to all sense of honor and shame."

FOR THE REGISTER.

COMMONS HALL, Raleigh, Nov. 19, 1851.
MR. GALES: In reply to a letter written before leaving home, on the subject of a Rail Road running from Salisbury, or some other eligible point of the Central Rail Road, west, to the Tennessee line, I have received since my arrival here, a communication from Dr. Williams, of East Tennessee, enclosing the accompanying letter from Capt. Tilghman. You will oblige me by its publication, and gratify many of your numerous readers, who take a deep interest in this contemplated scheme.

Very respectfully, &c.

T. GEO. WALTON.

ENGINEER OFFICE, EAST TENN. AND VIRGINIA R. R.

JONESBOROUGH, Nov. 5th, 1851.

DR. ALEX. WILLIAMS, Greenville,

MY DEAR SIR: Your's covering the very interesting letter of T. G. Walton, Esq., of North Carolina, came duly to hand, and I have the pleasure now of communicating briefly my own views on the several subjects mentioned in Mr. Walton's letter.

Unquestionably the "project" of the people of Western North Carolina is one in which all East Tennessee must feel a deep interest; and to show you the interest that I as a stranger among them, feel in the development of their immense resources, I can assure you, that this very subject of a connecting link with North Carolina, has had due weight in the final location of the E. T. & Va. R. R., which you will remember by an act of your Legislature, is left entirely in my hands. I am not familiar enough with the character of the country along which the proposed route would pass, to express an opinion as to the cost of a route between the North Carolina improvements and those of East Tennessee, but on this point I am satisfied from Mr. Walton's statement. I only know that I have had the matter fully before me, and lest one of the routes contemplated might prove impracticable, I have so located our road as that North Carolina can reach us either by the route proposed by Mr. Walton, or by a line through the Watauga pass farther east.

Tennessee is all alive to this project, and I believe that Stock could be taken in, say, Cocke, Sevier and Greene Counties, if the French Broad route was taken, or in Carter, Johnson and Washington, by the Watauga route.

Should the French Broad route be the one, then a junction could be had with one line at Bulls Gap, by following the flat bottom of Lick Creek from French Broad—by the Watauga route a junction at Lacy's on Watauga, or at Jonesborough, can easily be had.

With regard to the prospects of the E. T. and Va. R. Road and its bearing, upon the N. Carolina road. I have to say:

1st. That in three years from this date a Train of Cars will pass regularly from Knoxville to the

Virginia Line. The cost of the graduation will cost less than 700,000 Dollars, and the State will put down the Iron and equip the road.

We shall have fifty miles under contract this fall on the most advantageous terms to the company, viz: one half in cash payments, and one half in the Stock of the Company.

2d. There is no clashing of interests between the E. T. and Va. R. R. and the North Carolina project—there will be an abundance for them all.

In conclusion, say to Mr. Walton, when you write, that he ought not to let the matter slumber, and I am confident East Tennessee will respond in due time.

With much regard, I remain

Yours truly,
LLOYD TILGHMAN,
Chief Engineer.
E. T. & V. R. R.

Nothing new by Telegraph to-day.

ARRIVALS AT THE HOTELS.

LAWRENCE'S (CITY) HOTEL.

Nov. 20. Samuel H. Dunn, Benj. Dunn, J. W. Kinayoun, J. W. Powell, Wake; Gen. Thos. J. Person, Northampton; Capt. E. Bryan, Dr. Jackson, James Pace, Chatham.

YARBROUGH'S HOUSE.

Nov. 20. J. H. Lindsay, Greensboro'; S. G. Simmons, Jones Co.; A. H. Alley, Henderson; J. Leathers, Orange.

LUNCH TO-DAY, FROM ELEVEN TO ONE O'CLOCK, AT PEPPER'S.

Raleigh, Nov. 21st 1850 91

TEA! TEA! TEA!

IMPERIAL, Young Hyson and Gunpowder, for sale at the Drug Store of WILLIAMS, HAYWOOD & CO. Nov. 21st, 1850. 91

FRESH HOPS.

CROP of 1850, for sale at the Drug Store of WILLIAMS, HAYWOOD & CO. Nov. 21st, 1850. 94

MUSTARD.

ENGLISH, French and American, of superior quality. WILLIAMS, HAYWOOD & CO. Nov. 21st, 93

TOBACCO AND SEGARS.

OF the best quality may be found at the Drug Store of WILLIAMS, HAYWOOD & CO. November 21st. 94

Burning Fluid and Lamps.

A good supply in Store and for sale by WILLIAMS, HAYWOOD & CO.

VALUABLE LANDS AND NEGROES FOR SALE.

ALL that valuable Estate in Lands known as the Ravenswood Plantation, late the property of George Pollock, deceased, situated in the County of Jones and State of North Carolina on Trent River and Mill Creek, about fifteen miles from the town of Newbern, will be sold at public Auction, under the direction of the subscribers, together with 130 SLAVES, on Thursday the 12th day of December, 1850, on the premises.

This plantation contains about ten thousand Acres of Land of which about two thousand acres are cleared, and in a state of cultivation, well drained and fenced; about four hundred acres of rich peccan, yielding from thirty to sixty bushels per acre. These lands are all easily cultivated, and capable of high improvement, admirably adapted for Grain, Cotton, Hemp, Peas, &c. Between one hundred and one hundred and fifty acres have been recently limed, which proved highly beneficial. Marl and shell-rock abound in inexhaustible quantities in various parts of the plantation, of easy access, and imported lime can be had there at prices varying from six to eight cents. There is also a valuable landing belonging to the estate, immediately on the banks of Trent river, and sea-going vessels carrying five thousand bushels grain, can load there direct for sea.—There are fifteen hundred or two thousand acres of very rich uncleared land, a portion of which is drained and partially cleared, and the whole of the woodlands afford fine grazing for stock. A Grist Mill and Saw Mill, with a never failing supply of water are on the plantation, besides a handsome two story Dwelling House, with all necessary out buildings, Overseer's House, Gin and Sorew house with a first rate Gin and Iron Screw, capacious Barns, stables for Horses, Oxen, Cattle, Sheep, and Negro Cabins, with brick chimneys, capable of accommodating from one Hundred and Twenty, to Two Hundred Negroes. This property presents a most desirable opportunity for investment, and its situation is most eligible, and it can be easily divided into three or more separate valuable plantations. The Slaves consisting of Blacksmiths, Carpenters, Masons, Millers, House Servants, and Field Hands,

having been well cared for, and raised, are not only exceedingly desirable to persons disposed to purchase, but it is believed a more valuable property of this description, was never before offered for sale in this State. At the same time and place, will be sold the entire crop of COTTON AND CORN now being grown on the plantation, together with all the Horses, Mules, Oxen, Cattle, Sheep, Hogs, Podder, Peas, Farming Utensils of all kinds belonging to the same, and also the Household and Kitchen Furniture.

Those desirous of purchasing, are invited to examine the property before the day of sale, and every facility will be given them for so doing, by persons on the premises. Apply to James W. Bryan, Newbern, N. C., and T. Pullok Burgwyn, Halifax, North Carolina. Ravenswood, Jones Co., N. C. Oct. 7. 87 td

S. F. PHILLIPS,

ATTENDS THE COURTS in the Counties of Orange, Alamance, Wake and Chatham. Chapel Hill, N. C., May 24, 1849. 24

Notice.

THE Annual Meeting of the Members of the North Carolina Mutual Insurance Company, will be held at the office of the Company, in the City of Raleigh, on Tuesday, the 17th day of December, for the purpose of electing a Board of Directors for the ensuing year.

JOHN C. PARTRIDGE, Sec'y. Raleigh, Nov 9th, 1850. 90

THE SOUTHERNER.

THE undersigned propose to publish a weekly newspaper in the town of Greenville of the above name to be issued as soon as a sufficient number of subscribers can be obtained to warrant the enterprise. We would forewarn the public against being alarmed by our name, as it is not intended to indicate any alliance with disunion or secession.—We are for the Constitution and the Union, but we think that it is high time for the South to be increasing in attachment for home, and looking more to home interests, and particularly that we here, should be zealously regarding the interests and concerns of our own North Carolina. The past and present teach us the lesson to rely upon ourselves, to sustain and foster our home industry and energy, and provide for our comforts and wants as much as we can within our own borders. It is from this consideration that we intend to make the "SOUTHERNER" an out-and-out North Carolina paper, and to devote ourselves in its columns chiefly to the subject of improvement in the old North State, improvement in the agriculture, manufactures, facilities for transportation and markets, (particularly by means of plank roads) in her education, and in all other means by which her vast resources may become more fully developed.

In politics, the "SOUTHERNER" will be firmly and decidedly Whig, but opposed to every sort of Northern fanaticism; including abolitionism, free soilism, ultraism, Millerism, Mormonism Fourierism and the whole family of such abstract Yankeeism.

We shall also give to the public the latest local and general news, which the growing prosperity of Greenville and this section of our State, we think will make interesting to a numerous class of readers.

The "SOUTHERNER" will be nearly or quite as large as the "North State Whig" and published at the very low price of \$2.00 a year if paid in advance, or within one month after the first issue, \$2.50 if paid within six months and \$3.00 if paid at the end of the year.

F. H. HAWKS, JAMES JOYNER. 92

November 12th, 1850.

TO MY FRIENDS AND CUSTOMERS, And the Public Generally.

HAVING associated with me in the Clothing business, Mr. Silvester Smith, it will henceforward be conducted under the firm of J. J. Biggs & co. Mr. Smith has been long known as a Merchant Tailor, but is now turning his attention to the Ready Made business, and it is the design of the New firm, to keep up a large assortment of all kinds of

Ready Made Clothing,

Our Stock of Cloths, Cassimers and Vestings, will also be kept up, a beautiful assortment of which is now being opened, embracing all the latest styles. Mr. PEACH will attend to the Cutting Department, as heretofore.

J. J. BIGGS. 84 6t

Raleigh, Oct. 18th 1850.

C. & E. L. Kerrison & Co., DIRECT IMPORTERS OF FOREIGN DRY GOODS, Charleston, S. C.

WOULD respectfully inform their friends and those who purchase Dry Goods, in their city, that they are now prepared to offer a large, choice and well assorted Stock of Foreign and Family Dry Goods.

As they receive the bulk of their Goods, direct from European Ports, they feel assured of being able to compete successfully with any other Market in the United States.

209 King, North West Corner of King and Market August 24th, 1850. w3m

WORKS BY THE REV. C. B. TAYLOR.

RECORDS of a good Man's Life, Margaret, or the Pearl. Scenes in a Clergyman's life, Earnestness. H. D. TURNER. 91

Nov. 12th, 1850.

NOTICE

ITS hereby given that application will be made, at the ensuing session of the Legislature, for a Charter for the construction of a Plank Road from Pittsboro' to Haywood, or some convenient point on Deep River. MANY CITIZENS. 84 tt

October 18th, 1850.

To my Town & Country friends,

THE Subscriber would respectfully call the attention of his Town and Country friends to his stock of Family Groceries, which he is determined to sell on as good terms as any one in the place. Among his stock may be found:

80 Bbls. best Petersburg Flour—whole and half barrels.
2 Hds. Bright and Dry P. R. Sugar,
5 bbls. do do N. O. do
6 do Crushed do do
5 do Clarified do do
4 do Pulverized do do
1 Package best Loaf do
Rio, Laguira and Java Coffe,
Imperial and Black Tea, a fine article,
Tallow, Adamantine and Sperm candles,
Washing and Fancy Soaps,
Craue's Wash mixture—a superior article,
A fine lot imported segars—different brands,
Oak and Hemlock Sole Leather; and many articles in the Grocery and Confectionary line.
Give me a call, and I am determined not to be undersold by Jew or Gentle.

L. B. WALKER. 91

Raleigh, Nov. 7th 1850.

NOTICE.

APPLICATION will be made to the next General Assembly, to pass an act, to emancipate JAMES LANGFORD, of the County of Northampton. Sept. 9th, 1850. 73 6w

Notice.

IS HEREBY given, that application will be made to the next General Assembly of the State of North Carolina, for an act to incorporate Raleigh Chapter, No 10, Royal Arch Masons.
W. D. HAYWOOD, Secretary. Raleigh, Oct. 14th 1850. 1m 83

Soldiers Claims.

THE undersigned having much experience and success in the business, still takes military claims for Bounty lands and Pensions for prosecution before the government, on very reasonable terms, and with the utmost faithfulness and dispatch. All letters to him, from claimants, must be postage paid.

The last Congress gave lands to all the officers and Soldiers who served one month or longer, and if dead, to their widows and minor children, in all the wars of the United States, since 1790.

And provision is now also made for pensions to Widows of Soldiers of the Revolution, who married before the year 1800.

He can furnish information concerning the grades of officers of the Revolutionary War, which is all important to claimants, and difficult to procure elsewhere. His charges will be moderate.

* * Any information concerning the heirs of the following officers of the Revolution will be thankfully received, viz:

Thomas Clark, James Hogan,
Alexander Martin, Wm. Davis,
James Martin, John White,
James Moore, Joshua Roman.

He can also furnish a copy of the rolls of the Officers and Soldiers of the State of North Carolina in the war with Great Britain, declared 18th of June 1812, giving in many instances the length of service, their respective offices and Regiments; the time of entering the service; also the deserters, and every particular to facilitate the Collection of their Claims. Every agent should have a copy. Cost—only \$10 each county!

J. H. KIRKHAM, Raleigh N. C. 88

Raleigh, November 1st, 1850.

Standard copy.

CALF SKINS, LINING, &c.

L. BURCH keeps constantly on hand, Calf Skins, Lining Skins, Shoe finding, &c. &c. Raleigh, Oct. 4, 1850. 80

House and Sign Painting.

THE Subscribers are now prepared to execute in a workman-like manner, all kinds of PLAIN AND ORNAMENTAL HOUSE AND SIGN PAINTING.

Glazing, Gilding, imitation of all kinds of Marble and every variety of wood.

All orders left at Mrs. Hardie's, opposite the Market House, will receive prompt attention.

WHITLOCK & HARDIE. 74

Raleigh, Sept. 12, 1850.

Standard copy.

DRIED BEEF.

A SUPERIOR article of Northern Dried Beef. Just received and selling at 12 1/2 cents. By L. B. WALKER. July 2nd, 1850. 83

New Goods!

SEPTEMBER, 1850.

Peebles, Scott & White,

Wholesale and Retail Dealers in STAPLE AND FANCY DRY GOODS, Sycamore St., Petersburg, Va.

WE beg leave to announce to our friends and customers that we are now in possession of our stock of

STAPLE AND FANCY DRY GOODS, embracing a general assortment of the most fashionable style of Foreign and Domestic Fabrics, suited to the Fall and Winter Trade.

We respectfully solicit an examination of our assortment by Country Merchants, as well as those buying at retail.

Our stock is large and commodious. In it will be found all the leading articles usually kept in a Fashionable Dry Goods Store.

PEEBLES, SCOTT & WHITE. 77

Sept. 22nd, 1850.

PEEBLES, WHITE & DAVIS, Grocers and Commission Merchants

Old Street, Petersburg, Va. KEEP always on hand a large and well assorted supply of Groceries, and pay particular attention to the sale of Cotton, Tobacco, Wheat, Flour, and all other kinds of produce.

LEMUEL PEEBLES, THOMAS WHITE, PETER R. DAVIS, Jr. 58 1y

Petersburg July 20

UNION HOTEL.

San Francisco, CALIFORNIA.

THIS ESTABLISHMENT has been recently fitted up, in Pacific St., near Sansome, which is convenient to the business parts of the City, also to the City Hall, and other public buildings; and within a few minutes walk of the principal Steamboat landings.

The Proprietor, from his long experience in the business in the City of New York, (having been connected with Lovejoy's Hotel for several years) feels confident that those who may visit his House will find there the comforts of a home.

GEORGE BROWN, Proprietor. 72 9w

San Francisco, Aug. 1850.

Upholsterer and Mattress Maker,

In my Employ, Raleigh N. C.

Sofas, Lounges, Easy Chairs, &c., manufactured in every style to order, and at the shortest notice.

BED MATTRESSES

of all kinds, including the much improved Shuck and Cotton Mattress, which will be found a perfect luxury in Winter or Summer.

N. B. Mattress Manufactory is in rear of my Barber Shop. All orders thankfully received and attended to with promptness and despatch.

The workmen hitherto employed by J. Henry Harris, Mattress Maker, in this City, are at present under my control, and are warranted and recommended to be excellent workmen.

ALFRED MITCHELL. 68

Raleigh, August 22nd, 1850.

WHITE WASH BRUSHES.

A LARGE supply of various sizes, just received and for sale low. WILLIAMS, HAYWOOD & CO. Raleigh April 23d 1850. 33