

THE DAILY REGISTER.

VOL. LII.

RALEIGH, SUNDAY MORNING, DECEMBER 22, 1850.

NO. 30.

THE DAILY REGISTER.

SEATON GALE,
EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

THE SEMI-WEEKLY REGISTER,
Is issued on Wednesdays and Saturdays at \$4 per annum in advance; \$4.50 if not paid within six months; and \$5 if not paid until the expiration of the year.

THE WEEKLY REGISTER,
Is issued every Wednesday at \$2.50 if paid within four months; otherwise \$3.

BUSINESS DIRECTORY.

RALEIGH POST OFFICE.

MAIL ARRANGEMENTS.

Northern Mail—By Rail Road, Due daily at 1-2 p. m., and closes at 11 $\frac{1}{2}$ a. m.
Southern—Two horse stage, due daily at 11 a. m., closes at 12 m.
Greensborough—Four-horse stage, due Monday, Wednesday and Saturday at 6 a. m., and closes Sunday, Wednesday and Friday at 12 m.
Newbern—Four-horse stage, due Wednesday, Friday and Sunday at 3 a. m., and closes Sunday, Tuesday and Thursday at 9 p. m.
Turbo—Two-horse stage, due Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 10 p. m., closes Monday, Wednesday and Saturday at 9 p. m.
Pittsburgh—Two-horse stage, due Monday and Thursday at 7 p. m., and closes Saturday and Tuesday at 9 p. m.
Roanboro—One-horse mail, Due Friday at 9 a. m., and closes Friday at 1 p. m.
Holly Springs—Horse Mail, due Monday at 4 p. m., and closes Thursday at 9 p. m.
Letters should be in the Office fifteen minutes before the time of closing.
The Office will be open every day, except Sunday, from 8 o'clock a. m. until 9 p. m.
On Sunday, it will be open from 8 $\frac{1}{2}$ to 9 $\frac{1}{2}$ a. m., and one hour directly after the departure of the Western Mail.

TELEGRAPH OFFICE,

UP STAIRS,

SMITH'S BUILDINGS,

FAYETTEVILLE STREET.

Open from 7 A. M. to 10 P. M.

NO ADMITTANCE WITHIN THE BAR!!

Rates	First 10 words, E'h add'l w'd.
Raleigh to Petersburg.	30 cts. 2
" " Richmond	44 " 2
" " Washington	44 " 2
" " Baltimore	54 " 3
" " Philadelphia	74 " 3
" " New York	84 " 6
" " Fayetteville	21 " 1
" " Cheraw	28 " 1
" " Charleston	50 " 3
" " Macon	97 " 5
" " Montgomery	116 " 6
" " Mobile	139 " 7
" " New Orleans	172 " 9

And all the places on this and other lines of communication in proportion to distance.

OFFICE

OF THE NORTH CAROLINA

Mutual Insurance Company,

RALEIGH

Second Floor, Smith's Block, adjoining Telegraph Office.

OFFICE

OF THE NORTH CAROLINA

Mutual Life Insurance Company,

RALEIGH

Opposite the Post Office—under Odd Fellows Hall.

BANK OF CAPE FEAR.

DISCOUNT DAY, TUESDAY.

Board Meets at 11 O'clock.

BANKING HOURS FROM 10 TO 2.

W. H. JONES, Cashier.

F. C. HILL, Teller.

Exchange, Baltimore, Philadelphia and N. York, 1 per cent. premium.

Virginia and South Carolina money Bankable, of the denomination of \$5 and upwards.

BANK OF THE STATE.

OFFICERS OF THE BANK.

Geo. W. Mordecai, Pres't.
Charles Dewey, Cashier,
Seymour W. Whiting, Teller
Daniel DuPre, Bookkeeper,
Thos. W. Dewey, Clerk.

Hours of business from 10 a. m. to 2 p. m.
DISCOUNT DAY, WEDNESDAY.

Board of Directors meet at 10 a. m.
BANK RATES FOR SELLING EXCHANGE.

Sight Checks on New York 1 per cent. Premium.
" " Philadelphia " " "
" " Baltimore " " "

Notes of the South Carolina and Virginia Banks received.

J. D. WILLIAMS,

FORWARDING AND COMMISSION

MERCHANT,

FAYETTEVILLE,

NORTH CAROLINA.

July 19th, 1850.

NEW BOOK STORE,

POMEROY & O'NEAL.

No. 16, Fayetteville St., Nearly Opposite

the Post Office.

RALEIGH, N. C.

ARE now receiving an extensive assortment of Law, Medical, Theological, Miscellaneous and School Books, generally, Annuals and choice Books for Presents, Novels, Stationery of all kinds, which we are selling at the very lowest prices; prices which we are confident must give entire satisfaction. Call and examine.

W. L. POMEROY,

J. W. O'NEAL.

Dec. 9th, 1850.

COPARTNERSHIP.

THE Subscribers have this day formed a Copartnership in a general business as Booksellers and Stationers, and will continue to carry on the business under the name and Firm of

POMEROY & O'NEAL.

Raleigh, December 9th, 1850.

WISTARS BALSAM OF WILD

CHEERY.

A large supply of Wistar's Balsam of Wild Cherry just received and for sale by

P. F. PESCU.

Dec. 9th, 1850.

Standard copy.

AYERS CHERRY PECTORAL.

A fresh supply of Ayers Cherry Pectoral just received and for sale by

P. F. PESCU.

ALSO

A Large supply of Linseed Oil just to hand at Pescud's DRUG STORE.

Dec. 9th, 1850.

Standard copy.

BANK OF THE

STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA.

A DIVIDEND of FIVE PER CENT on the Capital stock of this Bank, has been declared for the last six months—payable at the Principal Bank on the first Monday in January next and at the Branches fifteen days thereafter.

C. DEWEY, Cashier.

Raleigh, December 11th, 1850.

Star, Times, and Standard copy.

See R. R. R.*

To the Citizens of N. Carolina particularly. WE can measure and furnish an entire suit of clothes (including coat, pantaloons, and vest) at from 35 to \$44; and will warrant them to be equal in all respects to any that can be furnished in the United States for that money. Gentlemen need no longer send out of the State for cheap Clothing, unless they prefer it.

OLIVER & PROCTER.

Raleigh, Nov. 8, 1850.

* Royal Raleigh Ringtail Rousers.

SOUTHERN REGALIA DEPOT!

P. HORTON KEACH,

No. 91, Main Street, Richmond, Va., MANUFACTURER of Masonic, Odd Fellows, Sons of Temperance, Rechabites, American Mechanics, Druids, Red Mens, and all other societies REGALIA, BANNERS, FLAGS, SIGNALS, &c., also, Costumes, Robes, Sashes, Jewels, and all other Equipments on hand and made to order to short notice.

N. B.—Having secured the services of Mr. HENRY MESEKE, familiarly connected with the different orders, and well known in Baltimore as a superior workman in the above line, I am now prepared to compete with any establishment in the U. States, in either style, quality or price.

Orders from abroad respectfully solicited: December 2nd, 1850.

ST. MARY'S SCHOOL,

RALEIGH, N. C.

THE 18th Term of this School will commence on the Fourth day of January 1851, and continue till the 7th of June.

For a Circular containing full particulars, apply to the Subscriber.

ALDERT SMEDES, Rector.

December 4th, 1850.

Standard, Fayetteville Observer, Chronicle, Commercial and Journal, Wilmington, Newbernian, Watchman, Salisbury, N. S. Whig, Washington, Old North State, E. City, Petersburg Intelligencer, Norfolk Herald and National Intelligencer, will insert five times, and send their bill to A. S.

Livery Stables!

THE Subscribers, take occasion to inform their friends and the public generally, that they will carry on the business, in all its branches, at the same stand; and that no efforts nor expense will be spared on their part to accommodate the travelling community. Conveyances, with good horses and careful drivers, will be furnished at all times and at short notice; and in fact, every convenience for travelling, in the way of

HORSES, CARRIAGES, BUGGIES, &c.,

will be supplied on the most favorable and accommodating terms.

The Subscribers also expect to keep constantly on hand, good

HORSES, BUGGIES, CARRIAGES, &c.,

FOR SALE.

And persons wishing to put out their Horses by the week, or month, or year, will have them well attended to, at moderate prices. Their Stables are on Wilmington Street, just to the East of Market Square. Hoping to receive liberal encouragement, the undersigned pledge themselves to do all in their power to merit public patronage and favor.

BUFFALO & COOKE

BUSINESS COATS.

125 CHEAP TWEED COATS, at a very low price.
E. L. HARDING & CO.
Raleigh, October 12th, 1850. 82

Dress and Frock Coats.

100, JUST OPENED, of all qualities well out and extremely well made.
E. L. HARDING & CO.
Raleigh, October 12th, 1850. 82

LADIES White Kid Slippers, do do Satin do do Black Kid do do do Walking Shoes.
Just received by R. TUCKER & SON.
Oct. 21, 1850. 85

DIARY AND DAILY

Pocket Remembrance, for 1850.

FOR the use of Private Families and Persons of business; containing an Almanac and Banking Table, Counting-House Almanac, and a Blank space for memorandums, for every day in the year.
For Sale at the
N. C. BOOKSTORE.
Raleigh Nov. 12th, 1850.

SECOND SUPPLY OF

CLOTH, Dress and Frock Coats. GENTLEMEN, if you want a good fitting Coat, made in the latest style. Call at
E. L. HARDING & CO

New Music Book.

CANTICA LAUDIS, or the American book of Church Music. By Lowell Mason and Geo. Webb.

ALSO

THE HOME ALTAR.

An Appeal in behalf of Family Worship, with Prayers and Hymns, for family use. By the Rev. Charles F. Deems.
H. D. TURNER.
Nov. 8th, 1850. 90

CALF SKINS, LINING, &c.

L. BURCH keeps constantly on hand, Calf Skins, Lining Skins, Shoe finding, &c. &c.
Raleigh, Oct. 4, 1850. 80

Heartt & Litchford

DEALERS IN STAPLE and FANCY DRY GOODS.

HATS, CAPS, BOOTS, SHOES,

Fancy Articles, &c. &c. HAVE received nearly their entire Stock of Fall and Winter Goods—to which they respectfully invite the attention of their friends and customers, and the public generally, and all of which are offered on the most reasonable terms.
Raleigh, Oct. 14th, 1850. 83

WHITE WASH BRUSHES.

A LARGE supply of various sizes, just received and for sale low.
WILLIAMS, HAYWOOD & CO.
Raleigh April 23d 1850. 33

L. B. WALKER,

HARD to beat for the accommodation of the citizens of Raleigh, would say that he has in his employ two as good workmen as can be procured anywhere. He has been at considerable expense in the Baking business, and will do all in his power to give satisfaction. It is with the citizens to say, whether or not a Bakery should be supported. At any rate, he will give the business a fair trial this Winter.
November 15th, 1850. 92

PEEBLES, WHITE & DAVIS,
Grocers and Commission Merchants
Old Street, Petersburg, Va.

KEEP always on hand a large and well assorted supply of Groceries, and pay particular attention to the sale of Cotton, Tobacco, Wheat, Flour, and all other kinds of produce.
JEMUEL PEEBLES,
THOMAS WHITE,
PETER R. DAVIS, Jr.
Petersburg July 20 68 1y

Just received by Express, this day, a lot of fine French Merinos, assorted colors; ALSO, a lot of Jenny Lind Trimmings.
EVANS & WILLIAMS.
Oct. 21st, 1850. 85

NOTICE.

APPLICATION will be made to the General Assembly, now in Session, to incorporate a Savings Bank, to be located in the town of Jackson, Northampton County.
Nov. 26th, 1850. 96 4w

GENTLEMEN'S HATS.

FALL STYLE FOR 1850. SOMETHING entirely new and decidedly elegant. Call and examine.
R. TUCKER & SON.
August 26th, 1850. 69

TOBACCO AND SEGARS.

OF the best quality may be found at the Drug Store of
WILLIAMS, HAYWOOD & CO.
November 21st. 94

FRESH ARRIVALS

SEMI-WEEKLY. HARDING & CO. will receive new goods twice a week during the entire season, direct from the Manufactory. By this arrangement, purchasers will always find something new and attractive by examining their Stock. As for Bargains, Gents, you can't begin to buy as cheap elsewhere. Call and examine yourselves.
Under the Telegraph Office, Fayetteville street.
Raleigh, Nov. 14th, 1850 92

SPEECH OF

MR. LEACH, OF DAVIDSON.

On the resolutions introduced by Mr. Bridgers, of Franklin, concerning the North Carolina Rail Road.

[CONCLUDED.]

Besides the natural advantages that the east has over the west, in commercial facilities—by its rivers, its harbors, and an extended coast, I am prepared to show that there have been actual appropriations made, since the year 1816, east of Raleigh, of nearly Four Millions of Dollars! And during the same time, the amount appropriated in the whole west, has not exceeded the trifling sum of fifty-five thousand dollars; the larger portion of which is the State's stock in the Buncombe Turnpike, the principal of which has been paid back—every cent of it; and the road is now actually yielding a profit of more than 10 per cent. And, sir, those vast appropriations have been made in the east, not in a few instances, but at almost every session of the Legislature, and that too, by the influence of western men, ay, sir, by western votes! Such has been uniformly the tone and temper of the west towards the east. So much so; indeed, that no murmur has been heard—no complaint has been made on the part of the west, except, perhaps, a few, whose minds are swayed by sectional feelings and local prejudices; or those who continue to hold peculiar notions on the subject of Internal Improvement—being in favor only, of a "JUDICIOUS SYSTEM" which, when defined by themselves, means, simply—nothing!—no improvement at all. Yes, sir, the west is attached to the east—their common origin—their common struggles in the days that "tried men's souls"—their common destiny—attach them to their eastern brethren. They have always been liberal towards them, and their recorded votes show it. And now sir, when a great scheme is projected in which Western North Carolina is so deeply and vitally interested, all we ask is that we may be let alone in the enjoyment of our rights, and in our efforts to render prosperous our portion of the State, and indirectly the whole State; that we may not be tantalized by an attempt to snatch from us, the first boon that has been held out, just as we are reaching forth eager hands to lay hold on it. All we ask, is, that no impediments or obstacles be thrown in the way by our eastern friends, by whom we have always so firmly stood. But, sir, I feel constrained to say, that the greatest opposition to the Road, comes from Counties through which Rail-ways pass, and where, therefore, the great advantages of such improvements, are every day seen and felt—aye, sir, acknowledged on this floor, by the very men, who are most clamorous for the passage of these resolutions, where the lands of their constituents and every other species of property have so much appreciated and risen in value, and where prosperity and wealth, by means of increased facilities and ready markets, have crowned with success those improvements. I will not stop to enquire whether this course of attacking the Central Road as it has been twice, and I fear from indications as it will continue to be attacked, exhibits either good taste or correct feeling, whether it is fair or generous or manly, on the part of the gentlemen who are desirous of crippling the company and lessening the value of their stock, and injuring the stockholders in their vested rights; but sir, I submit, whether a course like this would characterize the patriot or the statesman—the man of enlarged and liberalized sentiments, looking—not to party, not to location—but to the common interests of the State at large, to the general welfare, and the prosperity and happiness of all her citizens.

Oh! sir, it is most painful and humiliating to a true North Carolinian, to witness the continued labours and exertions that are being used, to subvert the struggling energies, that the State is, at last, putting forth, for her redemption, and her physical and moral elevation! Struggling for the triumph of intelligence over ignorance, of wealth over poverty!

But, sir, one of these resolutions asserts that a majority of the freemen of North Carolina, are opposed to the Central Road—(opposed to their own road!) and that it is inexpedient to build it. I deny it, and maintain that it would be a libel on the intelligence of the people of the State, to believe it. Doubtless there are Counties—a few Counties of this opinion, and a few wise politicians, and some respectable gentlemen on this floor; but that this opinion prevails generally, that it even approximates a majority of the people, I cannot, I will not for a moment believe.