

THE DAILY REGISTER.

VOL. LII. RALEIGH, WEDNESDAY MORNING, JANUARY 3, 1851. NO. 43.

THE DAILY REGISTER.

SEARON GALES,
EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

THE SEMI-WEEKLY REGISTER,
is issued on Wednesdays and Saturdays at \$4 per annum in advance; \$4.50 if not paid within six months; and \$5 if not paid until the expiration of the year.

THE WEEKLY REGISTER,
is issued every Wednesday at \$2.50 if paid within four months; otherwise \$3.

BUSINESS DIRECTORY.

RALEIGH POST OFFICE.

MAIL ARRANGEMENTS.

Northern Mail—By Rail Road, Due daily at 12 p. m., and closes at 1 1/2 a. m.

Southern—Two-horse stage, due daily at 11 a. m., closes at 12 m.

Greensborough—Four-horse stage, due Monday, Wednesday and Saturday at 6 a. m., and closes Sunday, Wednesday and Friday at 12 m.

Newbern—Four-horse stage, due Wednesday, Friday and Sunday at 3 a. m., and closes Sunday, Tuesday and Thursday at 9 p. m.

Tarborough—Two-horse stage, due Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 10 p. m., closes Monday, Wednesday and Saturday at 9 p. m.

Pittsborough—Two-horse stage, due Monday and Thursday at 7 p. m., and closes Saturday and Tuesday at 9 p. m.

Roanboro—One-horse mail, Due Friday at 9 a. m., and closes Friday at 1 p. m.

Holly Springs—Horse Mail, due Monday at 4 p. m., and closes Thursday at 9 p. m.

Letters should be in the Office fifteen minutes before the time of closing.

The Office will be open every day, except Sunday, from 8 o'clock a. m. until 9 p. m.

On Sunday, it will be open from 8 1/2 to 9 1/2 a. m., and one hour directly after the departure of the Western Mail.

TELEGRAPH OFFICE,

UP STAIRS,

SMITH'S BUILDINGS, FAYETTEVILLE STREET.

Open from 7 A. M. to 10 P. M.
NO ADMITTANCE WITHIN THE BAR!!

Rates	First 10 words, E'h add'l w'd.
Raleigh to Petersburg	30 cts. 2
" " Richmond	32 " 2
" " Washington	44 " 2
" " Baltimore	54 " 2
" " Philadelphia	74 " 5
" " New York	84 " 6
" " Fayetteville	21 " 1
" " Cheraw	28 " 1
" " Charleston	50 " 3
" " Macon	97 " 5
" " Montgomery	116 " 6
" " Mobile	133 " 7
" " New Orleans	172 " 9

And all the places on this and other lines of communication in proportion to distance.

OFFICE

OF THE NORTH CAROLINA

Mutual Insurance Company,

RALEIGH

Second Floor, Smith's Block, adjoining Telegraph Office.

OFFICE

OF THE NORTH CAROLINA

Mutual Life Insurance Company,

RALEIGH

Opposite the Post Office—under Odd Fellows Hall.

BANK OF CAPE FEAR.

DISCOUNT DAY, TUESDAY.

Board Meets at 11 O'clock.

BANKING HOURS FROM 10 TO 2.

W. H. JONES, Cashier.

F. C. HILL, Teller.

Exchange, Baltimore, Philadelphia and N. York, 1 per ct. premium.

Virginia and South Carolina money Bankable, of cheq. nomination of \$5 and upwards.

BANK OF THE STATE.

OFFICERS OF THE BANK.

Geo. W. Mordecai, Pres't.

Charles Dewey, Cashier.

Seymour W. Whiting, Teller

Daniel DuPre, Bookkeeper,

Thos. W. Dewey, Clerk.

Hours of business from 10 a. m. to 2 p. m.

DISCOUNT DAY, WEDNESDAY.

Board of Directors meet at 10 a. m.

BANK RATES FOR SELLING EXCHANGE.

Sight Checks on New York 1/2 per cent. Premium.

" " Philadelphia 1/4 " " "

" " Baltimore 1/4 " " "

Notes of the South Carolina and Virginia Banks received.

J. D. WILLIAMS,

FORWARDING AND COMMISSION

MERCHANT.

FAYETTEVILLE,

NORTH CAROLINA.

July 18th, 1846.

NEW BOOK STORE,

POMEROY & O'NEAL.

No. 16, Fayetteville St., Nearly Opposite

the Post Office.

RALEIGH, N. C.

ARE now receiving an extensive assortment of Law, Medical, Theological, Miscellaneous and School Books, generally, Annuals and choice Books for Presents, Novels, Stationery of all kinds, which we are selling at the very lowest prices; prices which we are confident must give entire satisfaction. Call and examine.

W. L. POMEROY,
J. W. O'NEAL.

Dec. 9th, 1850. 95

CO-PARTNERSHIP.

THE Subscribers have this day formed a Co-partnership in a general business as

Booksellers and Stationers,

and will continue to carry on the business under the name and Firm of

POMEROY & O'NEAL.

Raleigh, December 9th, 1850. 99

WISTARS BALSAM OF WILD

CHERRY.

A large supply of Wistar's Balsam of Wild Cherry just received and for sale by

P. F. PESCUO.

Dec. 9th, 1850. 99

Standard copy.

AYERS CHERRY PECTORAL.

A fresh supply of Ayers Cherry Pectoral just received and for sale by

P. F. PESCUO.

Dec. 9th, 1850. 99

Standard copy.

BANK OF THE

STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA.

A DIVIDEND of FIVE PER CENT on the Capital stock of this Bank, has been declared for the last six months—payable at the Principal Bank on the first Monday in January next; and at the Branches fifteen days thereafter.

C. DEWEY, Cashier.

Raleigh, December 11th, 1850. 100

Star, Times, and Standard copy.

See R. R. R. R.*

To the Citizens of N. Carolina particularly.

WE can measure and furnish an entire suit of clothes (including coat, pantaloons, and vest,) at from 35 to \$44; and will warrant them to be equal in all respects to any that can be furnished in the United States for that money. Gentlemen need no longer send out of the State for cheap Clothing, unless they prefer it.

OLIVER & PROCTER.

Raleigh, Nov. 8, 1850. 90

* Royal Raleigh Ringtail Rousers.

SOUTHERN REGALIA DEPOT!

P. HORTON KEACH,

No. 91, Main Street, Richmond, Va.
MANUFACTURER of Masonic, Odd Fellows, Sons of Temperance, Rechabites, American Mechanics, Druids, Red Mens, and all other societies REGALIA, BANNERS, FLAGS, SIGNALS, &c., also, Costumes, Robes, Sashes, Jewels, and all other Equipments on hand and made to order at short notice.

N. B.—Having secured the services of Mr. HENRY MESEKE, familiarly connected with the different orders, and well known in Baltimore as a superior workman in the above line, I am now prepared to compete with any establishment in the U. States, in either style, quality or price.

Orders from abroad respectfully solicited; December 2nd, 1850.

ST. MARY'S SCHOOL,

RALEIGH, N. C.

THE 18th Term of this School will commence on the Fourth day of January 1851, and continue 'till the 7th of June.

For a Circular containing full particulars, apply to the Subscriber.

ALDERT SMEDES, Rector.

December 4th, 1850. 93

Standard, Fayetteville Observer, Chronicle, Commercial and Journal, Wilmington, Newbernian, Watchman, Salisbury, N. S. Whig, Washington, Old North State, E. City, Petersburg Intelligencer, Norfolk Herald and National Intelligencer, will insert five times, and send their bill to A. S.

Livery Stables!

THE Subscribers, take occasion to inform their friends and the public generally, that they will carry on the business, in all its branches, at the same stand; and that no efforts nor expense will be spared on their part to accommodate the travelling community. Conveyances, with good horses and careful drivers, will be furnished at all times and at short notice; and in fact, every convenience for traveling, in the way of

HORSES, CARRIAGES, BUGGIES, &C.

will be supplied on the most favorable and accommodating terms.

The Subscribers also expect to keep constantly on hand, good

HORSES, BUGGIES, CARRIAGES, &C.

FOR SALE.

And persons wishing to put out their Horses by the week, or month, or year, will have them well attended to, at moderate prices. Their Stables are on Wilmington Street, just to the East of Market Square.

Hoping to receive liberal encouragement, the undersigned pledge themselves to do all in their power to merit public patronage and favor.

BUFFALO & COOKE.

FEMALE SEMINARY,

Warrenton, N. C.

THE ninth Term of this School will commence on the 15th of January 1851 and terminate the first week in November.

Terms as follows, per session of five months:

Board,	\$50 00
English Tuition,	12 00
French,	10 00
German,	10 00
Music on Harp and use of instrument,	35 00
Music on Piano and use of instrument,	25 00
Music on Guitar and use of instrument,	20 00
Drawing and Painting,	10 00
Painting in oil colors,	15 00
Washing and Fuel,	6 00
Useful and Ornamental Needle work free of charge.	

No extra charge whatever will be made. Books, Stationery, &c., furnished at the lowest retail prices. It is particularly desirable that pupils should be present at the commencement of the session, as studies will then be arranged and classes formed.

All articles of clothing must be marked with the owners name in full.

A circular containing fuller information will be addressed to all persons who may desire it.

DANIEL TURNER.

Warrenton, January 1st, 1851. 5t-1

MUSIC STORE.

HAVING returned from the Northern cities, after making the most careful and choice collection in his line, the subscriber is now prepared to offer to the public a splendid assortment of Musical Merchandise, embracing

MUSIC,

a large and general assortment of the most popular and fashionable. New music constantly received from New York, Philadelphia and Baltimore, and any piece not found in his catalogue can be procured in a week.

PIANOS,

from the best manufacturers of New York, Philadelphia and Baltimore, and superior in workmanship and tone to any ever before offered in this or adjacent States for the same prices.

Seraphines and Accordeons, Violins, Violoncellos and Guitars.

A large and elegant assortment of the best Italian Strings. Persons wishing to purchase either by the single string or bundle, will find it to their advantage to call before purchasing elsewhere.

Schools and Seminaries supplied with Music, Instruction Books, Strings, Music paper, &c., on the most reasonable terms. Also,

BRASS BAND INSTRUMENTS,

Blank Books for Bands, and Band Instruction Book; in short, every thing in the Music department commonly sought for and desired.

Call one door North of the City Hall, Fayetteville Street.
K. W. PETERSLIA.
Raleigh, December 29th. 6t 1

Law School

AT

HILLSBORO' N. C.

THE next session of this Institution will commence on the 15th of January, 1851, and continue until the 7th of June, following.

Young gentlemen who are desirous of reading Law with the undersigned, will do well to attend at the first of the Session, so that they may be formed into the necessary classes. This will benefit the pupil, as well as lighten the labours of the teacher.

The one or the other of the instructors will have charge of the School nearly all the year, and during a portion of the time both will be here to give instruction.

Text-books can be had here at the prices charged by Mr. E. J. Hale, of Fayetteville.

Tuition fees for the whole course of legal instruction will be ONE HUNDRED DOLLARS.

J. L. BAILEY,
F. NASH.

Hillsboro', Dec. 31st, 1850. 1 2m

Classical and Mathematical

SCHOOL.

Hillsborough, N. C.

THE exercises of the Caldwell Institute having been discontinued, the subscribers will open a School on the 14th day of January, 1851, in the building lately used by that institution, under their own control and direction.

The course of instruction will be such as to prepare young men thoroughly for the Sophomore class in College, or when a College course is not intended, for the business transactions of life.

The strictest attention will be given to the moral deportment of the students, and if long experience in the education of youth be a ground of confidence to those who may patronize the School, we promise to use that experience to promote the best interests of those who may be committed to our charge.

Terms in the Classical and Mathematical department, \$20; and in English \$15 a session in advance.

ALEX. WILSON
RALPH H. GRAVES.

Hillsboro', Dec. 21st, 1850. 103

NOTICE.

IS hereby given that application will be made to the President, Directors and Company of the Bank of Cape Fear, at the expiration of three months from this date, for the issue of a new certificate for 21 shares of the stock of said Bank, in the name of Dr. Isaac Burns, dec'd in the stead of one lost.

Application will also be made to the President, Directors and Company of the Bank of the State of North Carolina at the expiration of three months, for the issue of a new Certificate for 10 shares of the Stock of said Bank, in the name of Dr. Isaac Burns dec'd., in the stead of one lost.

E. B. BURNS, Ad'm'r.

Dec. 20th, 1850. 103

SPEECH OF

MR. BARGAN, OF ANSON.

ON THE

BILL TO AMEND THE CONSTITUTION.

MR. SPEAKER: I arise to define my position upon this subject, and must frankly confess, that I am not in favor of any of the measures before the House. Neither for the bill reported by the Committee on the Constitution, the bill of the gentleman from Hertford, calling for a Convention restricted to the sole question of Free Suffrage, nor the amendment offered by the gentleman from Davidson, calling for an open unrestricted Convention.

The Constitution under which we have so long lived, was formed at Halifax, in 1776, by our venerated fathers, immediately after we had thrown off our allegiance to the mother country, under all the agitating circumstances of a civil war—I might say almost amidst the roar of cannon and all the pomp and circumstance of war; and if I am correctly informed, from the Journals of that day, it was drawn up in the short space of one week; and they adopted in their haste and confusion, not only the old English system of County and Borough representation, without regard to population, but even preserved the very names and charters; and I have too much respect and veneration for the patriotism and wisdom of that body of men, to think that they intended it should be perpetual. At that time, there were but three Counties in the west. Our territory extended to the Mississippi river, and little did they then think, that we would have to give away a large portion of that territory to get rid of it.

I hold that government is a progressive science, and a government well adapted to the wants and necessities of one age, might prove equally as deleterious and destructive to the people of another. I think not only past history, but even the history of our own State, will bear me out in this conclusion.

For as soon as the western portion of our State became settled, sectional prejudices sprang up between the East and the West. The old system of sending two Commoners and one Senator from each County, and one Commoner from every borough, without regard to population or taxation, was thought, and very justly so, to be very grievous and unjust to the west; and they loudly exclaimed against the system, that the smallest County in the east should be entitled to the same number of Representatives as the most populous and wealthy County of the west. And so high did sectional prejudice run, that it stifled anything like wholesome legislation, calculated to promote and foster the best interests of our common State; and this is the main cause why we are so far behind our sister States in the great physical progress of the age. To allay this bitter sectional animosity, a restricted Convention was called, and a Constitution was formed in 1835, upon the principle of representation according to Federal Basis in the Commons, and a free-hold qualification in the Senate. Under this amended Constitution, the interests of all parts were harmonized, and the people lived very contentedly, until some time in the year 1848, when a certain political party in this State, having been out of office for several years, and being very desirous of getting hold of the reins again, (a well known trait in their character,) dressed up a political hobby-horse called Free Suffrage, and mounted their rider on his back with strict instructions from the political veterans of the race-course, to whip and spur and spare not the pony, but win the gubernatorial crown, if he could.

So, off started the rider at a full gallop, and away he went around the State from the salt marshes of the broad Atlantic, to the mountains of the west; and behold, in coming out on the last quarter stretch, Free Suffrage was, to the utter astonishment of the knowing ones, nose and tail with the old Whig steed, and was only beaten by a few inches. The knowing ones of the political race-course come around and examine their horse, have him blanketed and rubbed down, and tell their grooms to take good care of him, he will do to run another race. Sure enough, in 1850, at the next races, little Free Suffrage came in, held head in hand, several yards ahead of the old horse, amidst the shouts of his friends.

Yes, Mr. Speaker, the Democratic party have rode into power by making a fast-ball of the Constitution; they have excited the public appetite that a change of their fundamental law was necessary. That appetite must now be satisfied. Like Prospero