

THE DAILY REGISTER.

VOL. LIII. RALEIGH, WEDNESDAY MORNING, JANUARY 15, 1851. NO. 49

THE DAILY REGISTER.

SEATON GALE, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

THE SEMI-WEEKLY REGISTER, Is issued on Wednesdays and Saturdays at \$4 per annum in advance; \$4.50 if not paid within six months; and \$5 if not paid until the expiration of the year.

THE WEEKLY REGISTER, Is issued every Wednesday at \$2.50 if paid within four months; otherwise \$3.

BUSINESS DIRECTORY.

RALEIGH POST OFFICE.

MAIL ARRANGEMENTS.

Northern Mail—By Rail Road, Due daily at 1-2 p. m., and closes at 11 1/2 a. m.
Southern—Two horse stage, due daily at 11 a. m., closes at 12 m.
Greensborough—Four-horse stage, due Monday, Wednesday and Saturday at 6 a. m., and closes Sunday, Wednesday and Friday at 12 m.
Newbern—Four-horse stage, due Wednesday, Friday and Sunday at 3 a. m., and closes Sunday, Tuesday and Thursday at 9 p. m.
Tarborough—Two-horse stage, due Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 10 p. m., closes Monday, Wednesday and Saturday at 9 p. m.
Pittsborough—Two horse stage, due Monday and Thursday at 7 p. m., and closes Saturday and Tuesday at 9 p. m.
Roxborough—One-horse mail, Due Friday at 9 a. m., and closes Friday at 1 p. m.
Holly Springs—Horse Mail, due Monday at 4 p. m., and closes Thursday at 9 p. m.
Letters should be in the Office fifteen minutes before the time of closing.
The Office will be open every day, except Sunday, from 8 o'clock a. m. until 9 p. m.
On Sunday, it will be open from 8 1/2 to 9 1/2 a. m., and one hour directly after the departure of the Western Mail.

TELEGRAPH OFFICE,

UP STAIRS,

SMITH'S BUILDINGS, FAYETTEVILLE STREET. Open from 7 A. M. to 10 P. M.

NO ADMITTANCE WITHIN THE BAR!!

Rates	First 10 words, E'h add'l w'd.
Raleigh to Petersburg,	30 cts.
" " Richmond,	32 "
" " Washington,	44 "
" " Baltimore,	54 "
" " Philadelphia,	74 "
" " New York,	84 "
" " Fayetteville,	21 "
" " Cheraw,	28 "
" " Charleston,	50 "
" " Macon,	97 "
" " Montgomery,	118 "
" " Mobile,	135 "
" " New Orleans,	174 "

And all the places on this and other lines of communication in proportion to distance.

OFFICES

OF THE NORTH CAROLINA

Mutual Insurance Company,

RALEIGH

Second Floor, Smith's Block, adjoining Telegraph Office.

OFFICES

OF THE NORTH CAROLINA

Mutual Life Insurance Company,

RALEIGH

Opposite the Post Office—under Odd Fellows Hall.

BANK OF CAPE FEAR.

DISCOUNT DAY, TUESDAY.

Board Meets at 11 O'clock.

BANKING HOURS FROM 10 TO 2.

W. H. JONES, Cashier.

F. C. HILL, Teller.

Exchange, Baltimore, Philadelphia and N. York, 1 per cent. premium.

Virginia and South Carolina money Bankable, of the denomination of \$5 and upwards.

BANK OF THE STATE.

OFFICERS OF THE BANK.

Geo. W. Mordecai, Pres't.
Charles Dewey, Cashier,
Seymour W. Whiting, Teller,
Daniel Duffre, Bookkeeper,
Thos. W. Dewey, Clerk.
Hours of business from 10 a. m. to 2 p. m.
DISCOUNT DAY, WEDNESDAY.
Board of Directors meet at 10 a. m.
BANK RATES FOR SELLING EXCHANGE.
Sight Checks on New York 1/2 per cent. Premium.
" " Philadelphia " " "
" " Baltimore " " "
Notes of the South Carolina and Virginia Banks received.

J. D. WILLIAMS,

FORWARDING AND COMMISSION

MERCHANT.

FAYETTEVILLE.

NORTH CAROLINA.

July, 19th, 1850.

NEW BOOK STORE,

POMEROY & O'NEAL.

No. 16, Fayetteville St., Nearly Opposite the Post Office.

RALEIGH, N. C.

ARE now receiving an extensive assortment of Law, Medical, Theological, Miscellaneous and School Books, generally, Annuals and choice Books for Presents, Novels, Stationery of all kinds, which we are selling at the very lowest prices; prices which we are confident must give entire satisfaction. Call and examine

W. L. POMEROY,

J. W. O'NEAL.

Dec. 9th, 1850. 95

COPARTNERSHIP.

THE Subscribers have this day formed a Copartnership in a general business as

Booksellers and Stationers,

and will continue to carry on the business under the name and firm of

POMEROY & O'NEAL.

Raleigh, December 9th, 1850. 99

WISTARS BALSAM OF WILD

CHERRY.

A large supply of Wistar's Balsam of Wild Cherry just received and for sale by

P. F. PESCU.

Dec. 9th, 1850. 99

Standard copy.

AYERS CHERRY PECTORAL.

A fresh supply of Ayers Cherry Pectoral just received and for sale by

P. F. PESCU.

ALSO

A Large supply of Linseed Oil just to hand at

Pescud's DRUG STORE.

Dec. 9th, 1850. 99

Standard copy.

BANK OF THE

STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA.

A DIVIDEND OF FIVE PER CENT on the Capital stock of this Bank, has been declared for the last six months—payable at the Principal Bank on the first Monday in January next and at the Branches fifteen days thereafter.

C. DEWEY, Cashier.

Raleigh, December 11th, 1850. td 100

Star, Times, and Standard copy.

See R. R. R. R.*

To the Citizens of N. Carolina particularly.

WE can measure and furnish an entire suit of clothes (including coat, pantaloons, and vest,) at from 35 to \$44; and will warrant them to be equal in all respects to any that can be furnished in the United States for that money. Gentlemen need no longer send out of the State for cheap Clothing, unless they prefer it.

OLIVER & PROCTER.

Raleigh, Nov. 9, 1850. 90

* Royal Raleigh Ringtail Rousers.

SOUTHERN REGALIA DEPOT!

P. HORTON KEACH,

No. 91, Main Street, Richmond, Va.

MANUFACTURER of Masonic, Odd Fellows,

Sons of Temperance, Rechabites, American

Mechanics, Druids, Red Men, and all other societies

REGALIA, BANNERS, FLAGS, SIGNALS,

&c., also, Costumes, Robes, Sashes, Jewels, and all other Equipments on hand and made to order to short notice.

N. B.—Having secured the services of Mr. HENRY MESEKE, familiarly connected with the different orders, and well known in Baltimore as a superior workman in the above line, I am now prepared to compete with any establishment in the U. States, in either style, quality or price.

Orders from abroad respectfully solicited.

December 2nd, 1850.

ST. MARY'S SCHOOL,

RALEIGH, N. C.

THE 18th Term of this School will commence on the Fourth day of January 1851, and continue 'till the 7th of June.

For a Circular containing full particulars, apply to the Subscriber.

ALDERT SMEDES, Rector.

December 4th, 1850 98

Standard, Fayetteville Observer, Chronicle,

Commercial and Journal, Wilmington, Newbernian,

Watchman, Salisbury, N. S. Whig, Washington,

Old North State, E. City, Petersburg Intelligencer,

Norfolk Herald and National Intelligencer, will insert five times, and send their bill to A. S.

Livery Stables!

THE Subscribers, take occasion to inform their

friends and the public generally, that they will

carry on the business, in all its branches, at the same

stand; and that no efforts nor expense will be

spared on their part to accommodate the travelling

community. Conveyances, with good horses and

careful drivers, will be furnished at all times and at

short notice; and in fact, every convenience for

travelling, in the way of

HORSES, CARRIAGES, BUGGIES, &c.,

will be supplied on the most favorable and accommodating terms.

The Subscribers also expect to keep constantly on hand, good

HORSES, BUGGIES, CARRIAGES, &c.,

FOR SALE.

And persons wishing to put out their Horses by

the week, or month, or year, will have them well

tended to, at moderate prices. Their Stables are on

Wilmington Street, just to the East of Market Square.

Hoping to receive liberal encouragement, the undersigned pledge themselves to do all in their power to merit public patronage and favor.

BUFFALO & COOKE.

FEMALE SEMINARY,

Warrenton, N. C.

THE ninth Term of this School will commence on the 15th of January 1851 and terminate the first week in November.

Terms as follows, per session of five months:

Board,	\$50 00
English Tuition,	12 00
French,	10 00
German,	10 00
Music on Harp and use of instrument,	35 00
Music on Piano and use of instrument,	23 00
Music on Guitar and use of instrument,	20 00
Drawing and Painting,	10 00
Painting in oil colors,	15 00
Washing and Fuel,	8 00

Useful and Ornamental Needle work free of charge.

No extra charge whatever will be made. Books, Stationary, &c., furnished at the lowest retail prices.

It is particularly desirable that pupils should be present at the commencement of the session, as studies will then be arranged and classes formed.

All articles of clothing must be marked with the owners name in full.

A circular containing fuller information will be addressed to all persons who may desire it.

DANIEL TURNER.

Warrenton, January 1st, 1851. 5t-1

MUSIC STORE.

HAVING returned from the Northern cities, after making the most careful and choice collection in his line, the subscriber is now prepared to offer to the public a splendid assortment of Musical Merchandise, embracing

MUSIC,

a large and general assortment of the most popular and fashionable. New music constantly received from New York, Philadelphia and Baltimore, and any piece not found in his catalogue can be procured in a week.

PIANOS,

from the best manufacturers of New York, Philadelphia and Baltimore, and superior in workmanship and tone to any ever before offered in this or adjacent States for the same prices.

Seraphines and Accordeons, Violins, Violoncellos and Guitars.

A large and elegant assortment of the best Italian Strings. Persons wishing to purchase either by the single string or bundle, will find it to their advantage to call before purchasing elsewhere.

Schools and Seminaries supplied with Music, Instruction Books, Strings, Music paper, &c., on the most reasonable terms. Also,

BRASS BAND INSTRUMENTS,

Blank Books for Bands, and Band Instruction Book; in short, every thing in the Music department commonly sought for and desired.

Call one door North of the City Hall, Fayetteville Street.

K. W. PETERS, JR.

Raleigh, December 29th. 6t 1

Law School

AT

HILLSBORO, N. C.

THE next session of this Institution will commence on the 15th of January, 1851, and continue until the 7th of June, following.

Young gentlemen who are desirous of reading Law with the undersigned, will do well to attend at the first of the Session, so that they may be formed into the necessary classes. This will benefit the pupil, as well as lighten the labours of the teacher.

The one or the other of the instructors will have charge of the School nearly all the year, and during a portion of the time both will be here to give instruction.

Text-books can be had here at the prices charged by Mr. E. J. Hale, of Fayetteville.

Tuition fees for the whole course of legal instruction will be ONE HUNDRED DOLLARS.

J. L. BAILEY,

F. NASH.

Hillsboro', Dec. 31st, 1850. 1 2m

Classical and Mathematical

SCHOOL.

Hillsborough, N. C.

THE exercises of the Caldwell Institute having been discontinued, the subscribers will open a School on the 14th day of January, 1851, in the building lately used by that institution, under their own control and direction.

The course of instruction will be such as to prepare young men thoroughly for the Sophomore class in College, or when a College course is not intended, for the business transactions of life.

The strictest attention will be given to the moral department of the students, and if long experience in the education of youth be a ground of confidence to those who may patronize the School, we promise to use that experience to promote the best interests of those who may be committed to our charge.

Terms in the Classical and Mathematical Department, \$20; and in English \$15 a session in advance.

ALEX. WILSON

RALPH H. GRAVES.

Hillsboro', Dec. 21st, 1850. 103

NOTICE.

IS hereby given that application will be made to the President, Directors and Company of the Bank of Cape Fear, at the expiration of three months from this date, for the issue of a new certificate for 21 shares of the stock of said Bank, in the name of Dr. Isaac Burns, dec'd in the stead of one lost.

Application will also be made to the President, Directors and Company of the Bank of the State of North Carolina at the expiration of three months, for the issue of a new Certificate for 10 shares of the Stock of said Bank, in the name of Dr. Isaac Burns, dec'd., in the stead of one lost.

H. B. BURNS, Ad'm'r.

Dec. 20th, 1850. 103

SPEECH OF

MR. CALDWELL,

OF GUILFORD.

ON THE CONVENTION QUESTION.

Delivered in the House of Commons, Dec. 26th, 1850.

MR. SPEAKER: Having had the good fortune to secure the floor at last, I would, even at this late hour, most respectfully crave the indulgence of the House for a short time, while I proceed to submit a few remarks on the all-absorbing question now before us for discussion. I ask this favor more cheerfully, because I am sure that the views I entertain on this subject are not only misunderstood by some, but grossly misrepresented by others. Under these circumstances, I hope no one will suffer himself to prejudge or censure me for anything I may say on this occasion, until he has heard the conclusion of my remarks. This courtesy can be well afforded by the members of both political parties; for I assure them, one and all, thus publicly, that in no part of my purpose to speak as a partisan on this question. No, sir, no! If I should say anything in this debate about parties or sections, it will be because I shall have to answer the arguments of those who support the course of little truckling politicians, who, for party purposes, have already sunk this question down to the lowest depths of the filthiest sewers of party; and not because I have any desire in my breast to make it a party question. No, sir, Oh! no. I have no such disposition whatever. If I know anything of my own heart, and of the motives that prompt me to action this day, I earnestly, ardently desire to see this question separated, or rather divorced, and that too, forever, from party and party politics. And, had I the power to accomplish it, I would at once, and that without ceremony, remove the one from the other, as far as the East is from the West, or the North pole lies from the South; and as high above all local and sectional jealousies, as the Sun now rides above the centre of the Earth.

Mr. Speaker, I repeat it, I appear before you to day, not for the purpose of making a speech for Buncombe or for Currituck; for party or for self. No, sir; I occupy the floor, at this time, for no such purposes. I desire to speak upon this question, if I can do it, as becomes a patriot and a statesman; or to blend both in one word, as a true-hearted son of the Old North State should speak at the present time:—for, let others say what they may, I know that I am a North Carolinian in heart, sympathy and feelings; and by this triple cord will I ever be bound to her, let fate and destiny do with and for me what they may. I trust I shall never prove so ungrateful, as to forget the blood and prayers with which she was baptized and consecrated to the cause of Republican Liberty. Nor will my views and heart ever become so narrow and contracted, as to look to, and find room for, but a section of my native State. No, sir—never, never shall that be the case—while there can be found space in my heart for part, there will be for all, and for no less than all.

Mr. Speaker, this language may seem strange—but I answer there is no deception in it. Every sympathy of my heart twines round and clings to my old mother, and will do it, while a heart throbs in my bosom, though humble she be. Yes, every atom of her soil; her tinkling rills and gushing fountains; her broad lakes, deep sounds, and sweeping rivers; her fertile vales, smiling lawns, green hills and blue mountains—all, all have their charms for me, and should have for every one that breathes her blessed air or exults in her invigorating sun-shine—for I conceive that they are each but a part of that glorious inheritance that has been bequeathed to us in common by our gallant forefathers. What then though I be a Western man, am I not also a North Carolinian? Or, forsooth, because I happen to reside in the West, will any one dare to rise in his place and say that I have no part or lot in the East? or that I cherish no desire in my breast to see her thrive and prosper, in common with the whole State? Or will any one be so uncharitable as to suppose, for a moment, that I would be base enough to wrong any one section of the State to benefit my own? If there be, that individual does me a great wrong by harboring such a thought. Mr. Speaker, I am no sectionist in my feelings. I repeat it again, I claim to be a North Carolinian; and as such, I claim Beaufort and Washington, Newbern and Wilmington; ay, sir, and your own Fayette-