

THE DAILY REGISTER.

VOL. LII. RALEIGH, THURSDAY MORNING, JANUARY 23, 1851. NO. 86.

THE DAILY REGISTER.

SEASON SALES.
EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

THE SEMI-WEEKLY REGISTER.
Is issued on Wednesdays and Saturdays at \$4 per annum in advance; \$4.50 if not paid within six months; and \$5 if not paid until the expiration of the year.

THE WEEKLY REGISTER.
Is issued every Wednesday at \$2.50 if paid within four months; otherwise \$3.

BUSINESS DIRECTORY.

RALEIGH POST OFFICE.

MAIL ARRANGEMENTS.
Northern Mail—By Rail Road, Due daily at 12 p. m., and closes at 11 a. m.
Southern—Two horse stage, due daily at 11 a. m., closes at 12 m.
Greensborough—Four horse stage, due Monday, Wednesday and Saturday at 5 a. m., and closes Sunday, Wednesday and Friday at 12 m.
Newbern—Four horse stage, due Wednesday, Friday and Sunday at 3 a. m., and closes Sunday, Tuesday and Thursday at 9 p. m.
Tutorburg—Two horse stage, due Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 10 p. m., closes Monday, Wednesday and Saturday at 9 p. m.
Pittsborough—Two horse stage, due Monday and Thursday at 7 p. m., and closes Saturday and Tuesday at 9 p. m.
Roanoke—One horse mail, Due Friday at 9 a. m., and closes Friday at 1 p. m.
Holly Springs—Horse Mail, due Monday at 4 p. m., and closes Thursday at 9 p. m.
Letters should be in the Office fifteen minutes before the time of closing.
The Office will be open every day, except Sunday, from 8 o'clock a. m. until 9 p. m.
On Sunday, it will be open from 8 to 9 a. m., and one hour directly after the departure of the Western Mail.

TELEGRAPH OFFICE, UP STAIRS, SMITH'S BUILDINGS, FAYETTEVILLE STREET.

Open from 7 A. M. to 10 P. M.

NO ADMITTANCE WITHIN THE BAR!!

Rates First 10 words, 2¢; each word, 1¢.
Raleigh to Petersburg, 20 cts.
" " " Richmond, 32 "
" " " Washington, 44 "
" " " Baltimore, 56 "
" " " Philadelphia, 74 "
" " " New York, 84 "
" " " Fayetteville, 21 "
" " " Charlotte, 28 "
" " " Charleston, 35 "
" " " Macon, 42 "
" " " Montgomery, 49 "
" " " Mobile, 56 "
" " " New Orleans, 63 "

And all the places on this and other lines of communication in proportion to distance.

OFFICE OF THE NORTH CAROLINA

Mutual Insurance Company,
RALEIGH.
Second Floor, Smith's Block, adjoining Telegraph Office.

OFFICE OF THE NORTH CAROLINA

Mutual Life Insurance Company,
RALEIGH.
Opposite the Post Office, under Odd Fellows Hall.

BANK OF CAPE FEAR.

DISCOUNT DAY, TUESDAY.
Board Meets at 11 o'clock.
BANKING HOURS, FROM 10 TO 2.
W. H. JONES, Cashier.
F. C. HILL, Teller.

Exchange, Baltimore, Philadelphia and N. York, 1 per cent premium.
Virginia and South Carolina money Bankable, of the denomination of \$5 and upwards.

BANK OF THE STATE.

OFFICERS OF THE BANK.
Geo. W. Mordecai, Pres.
Charles Dewey, Cashier.
Seymour W. Whiting, Teller.
Daniel D. Pre, Bookkeeper.
Thos. W. Dewey, Clerk.

Hours of business from 10 a. m. to 2 p. m.

DISCOUNT DAY, WEDNESDAY.

Board of Directors meet at 10 a. m.

BANK RATES FOR SELLING EXCHANGE.

Sight Checks on New York 1/2 percent Premium.

" " " Philadelphia " " "

" " " Baltimore " " "

Notes of the South Carolina and Virginia Banks received.

J. D. WILLIAMS,

FORWARDING AND COMMISSION,
MERCHANT,
FAYETTEVILLE,
NORTH CAROLINA.

July 19th, 1850. 83

FEMALE SEMINARY,

Warrenton, N. C.

THE ninth Term of this School will commence on the 15th of January 1851, and terminate the first week in November.

Terms as follows, per session of five months:

Board, \$50 00

English Tuition, 10 00

French, 10 00

German, 10 00

Music on Harp and use of instrument, 35 00

Music on Piano and use of instrument, 10 00

Music on Guitar and use of instrument, 20 00

Drawing and Painting, 10 00

Painting in oil colors, 15 00

Washing and Fuel, 6 00

Useful and Ornamental Needle work free of charge.

No extra charge whatever will be made. Books, Stationery, &c., furnished at the lowest retail prices.

It is particularly desirable that pupils should be present at the commencement of the session, as studies will then be arranged and classes formed.

All articles of clothing must be marked with the owners name in full.

A circular containing fuller information will be addressed to all persons who may desire it.

DANIEL TURNER,
Warrenton, January 1st, 1851. 51-1

MUSIC STORE.

HAVING returned from the Northern cities, after making the most careful and choice collection in his line, the subscriber is now prepared to offer to the public a splendid assortment of Musical Merchandise, embracing

MUSIC,

a large and general assortment of the most popular and fashionable. New music constantly received from New York, Philadelphia and Baltimore, and any piece not found in his catalogue can be procured in a week.

PIANOS.

from the best manufacturers of New York, Philadelphia and Baltimore, and superior in workmanship and tone to any ever before offered in this or adjacent States for the same prices.

Seraphines and Accordions, Violas, Violoncellos and Guitars.

A large and elegant assortment of the best Italian Strings. Persons wishing to purchase either by the single string or bundle, will find it to their advantage to call before purchasing elsewhere.

Schools and Seminaries supplied with Music, Instruction Books, Strings, Music paper, &c., on the most reasonable terms. Also,

BRASS BAND INSTRUMENTS,

Blank Books for Bands, and Band Instruction Book; in short, every thing in the Music department commonly sought for and desired.

Call one door North of the City Hall, Fayetteville Street.
K. W. PETERSILL,
Raleigh, December 29th.

Law School

HILLSBORO, N. C.

THE next session of this Institution will commence on the 15th of January, 1851, and continue until the 7th of June, following.

Young gentlemen who are desirous of reading Law with the undersigned, will do well to attend at the first of the Session, so that they may be formed into the necessary classes. This will benefit the pupil, as well as lighten the labours of the teacher.

The one or the other of the instructors will have charge of the School nearly all the year, and during a portion of the time both will be here to give instruction.

Text-books can be had here at the prices charged by Mr. E. J. Hale, of Fayetteville.

Tuition fees for the whole course of legal instruction will be ONE HUNDRED DOLLARS.

J. L. BAILEY,
F NASH.
Hillsboro', Dec. 31st, 1850. 1 2m

Classical and Mathematical

SCHOOL.

Hillsborough, N. C.

THE exercises of the Caldwell Institute having been discontinued, the subscribers will open a School on the 14th day of January, 1851, in the building lately used by that institution, under their own control and direction.

The course of instruction will be such as to prepare young men thoroughly for the Sophomore class in College; or when a College course is not intended, for the business transactions of life.

The strictest attention will be given to the moral department of the students, and if long experience in the education of youth be a ground of confidence to those who may patronize the School, we promise to use that experience to promote the best interests of those who may be committed to our charge.

Terms in the Classical and Mathematical department, \$20; and in English \$13 a session in advance.

ALEX. WILSON,
RALPH H. GRAVES.
Hillsboro', Dec., 21st, 1850. 103

NOTICE.

IS hereby given that application will be made to the President, Directors and Company of the Bank of Cape Fear, at the expiration of three months from this date, for the issue of a new certificate for 31 shares of the stock of said Bank, in the name of Dr. Isaac Burns, dec'd in the stead of one lost.

Application will also be made to the President, Directors and Company of the Bank of the State of North Carolina at the expiration of three months, for the issue of a new Certificate for 10 shares of the Stock of said Bank, in the name of Dr. Isaac Burns dec'd., in the stead of one lost.

E. B. BURNS, Adm'r.
Dec. 20th, 1850. 103

Livery Stables!

THE Subscribers, take occasion to inform their friends and the public generally, that they will carry on the business, in all its branches at the same stand; and that no efforts nor expense will be spared on their part to accommodate the travelling community. Conveyances, with good horses and careful drivers, will be furnished at all times and at short notice; and in fact, every convenience for travelling, in the way of

HORSES, CARRIAGES, BUGGIES, &c.,

will be supplied on the most favorable and accommodating terms.

The Subscribers also expect to keep constantly on hand, good

HORSES, BUGGIES, CARRIAGES, &c.,

FOR SALE.

And persons wishing to put out their Horses by the week, or month, or year, will have them well attended to, at moderate prices. Their Stables are on Wilmington Street, just to the East of Market Square.

Hoping to receive liberal encouragement, the undersigned pledge themselves to do all in their power to merit public patronage and favor.

BUFFALO & COOKE

SOUTHERN REGALIA DEPOT!

P. HORTON KRECH,

No. 91, Main Street, Richmond, Va.

MANUFACTURER of Masonic, Odd Fellows, Sons of Temperance, Rechabites, American Mechanics, Druids, Red Mens, and all other societies

REGALIA, BANNERS, FLAGS, SIGNALS, &c., also, Costumes, Robes, Sashes, Jewels, and all other Equipments on hand and made to order at short notice.

N. E.—Having secured the services of Mr. HENRY MESEKE, familiarly connected with the different orders; and well known in Baltimore as a superior workman in the above line, I am now prepared to compete with any establishment in the U. States, in either style, quality or price.

Orders from abroad respectfully solicited.
December 2nd, 1850.

ST. MARY'S SCHOOL,

RALEIGH, N. C.

THE 18th Term of this School will commence on the Fourth day of January 1851, and continue till the 7th of June.

For a Circular containing full particulars, apply to the Subscriber.

ALDERT SMEDES, Rector.
December 4th, 1850. 98

Standard, Fayetteville Observer, Chronicle,

Commercial and Journal, Wilmington, Newbernian, Watchman, Salisbury, N. S. Whig, Washington, Old North State, E. City, Petersburg Intelligencer, Norfolk Herald and National Intelligencer, will insert five times, and send their bill to A. S.

AYERS CHERRY PECTORAL.

A fresh supply of Ayers Cherry Pectoral just received and for sale by

P. F. PESCOD.

ALSO

A Large supply of Linseed Oil just to hand at

Pescod's DRUG STORE.
Dec. 9th, 1850. 99

Standard copy.

BANK OF THE

STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA.

A DIVIDEND OF FIVE PER CENT on the Capital stock of this Bank, has been declared for the last six months—payable at the Principal Bank on the first Monday in January next and at the Branches fifteen days thereafter.

C. DEWEY, Cashier.
Raleigh, December 11th, 1850. 100

Star, Times, and Standard copy.

Sec R. R. R.

To the Citizens of N. Carolina particularly.

WE can measure and furnish an entire suit of clothes (including coat, pantaloons, and vest) at from 35 to \$44; and will warrant them to be equal in all respects to any that can be furnished in the United States for that money. Gentlemen need no longer send out of the State for cheap Clothing, unless they prefer it.

OLIVER & PROCTER.
Raleigh, Nov. 8, 1850. 99

* Royal Raleigh Ringtail Rousers.

COPARTNERSHIP.

THE Subscribers have this day formed a Copartnership in a general business as

Booksellers and Stationers,

and will continue to carry on the business under the name and Firm of

POMEROY & O'NEAL.
Raleigh, December 9th, 1850. 99

WISTARS BALSAM OF WILD

CHERRY.

A large supply of Wistar's Balsam of Wild Cherry just received and for sale by

P. F. PESCOD.
Dec. 9th, 1850. 99

Standard copy.

NOTICE.

APPLICATION will be made to the present General Assembly of North Carolina, to incorporate the "Brick Sheds Manufacturing Company" in the county of Stry.

November 25th, 1850. w2w

NEW NOVEL!

DAVID COPPERFIELD

COMPLETE, BY

CHARLES DICKENS,

With Illustrations, just received and for sale

by POMEROY & O'NEAL.
Dec. 24. 104

SPEECH OF

DAVID A. BARNES, ESQ.

On the subject of Negro Slavery, delivered in

Committee of the whole House, January 7th 1851.

Mr. CHAIRMAN: I rise to address the

committee with feelings of unaffected embarrassment. I am to follow the distinguished gentleman from Cumberland, (Mr. Dobbin) whose reputation is not confined to the limits of this State, a gentleman

“Of piercing wit and pregnant thought,
Endued by nature and by learning taught
To move assemblies.”

While I am not gifted with the “power of speech with which to stir mens souls.”

Again, sir, the subject is one of such magnitude that it towers above me as a mountain from which an avalanche is about to be hurled upon the plain beneath. Here, I would gladly pause, but a sense of duty impels me to ascend it and view the prospect which lies beyond.

Mr. Chairman, I am no alarmist; my imagination is not prolific in conjuring up “Gorgous, Hydras and Chimeras dire,” with which to frighten men from their propriety, but I am rather disposed to gild the future with golden colors and to strew its pathway with the richest flowers.

What I am about say, therefore, is not the fruit of an overheated and excited imagination, but the result of calm and serious reflections, convictions which have been unwillingly forced upon me by the events of the day. We have arrived at an eventful period in our country's history which requires the exercise of all our patriotism and firmness. No man can shut his eyes to the fact that a dark cloud is lowering above us, from the bosom of which are heard those muttering thunders and from the surface of which are seen those vivid flashes of lightning which threaten to destroy that beautiful temple of liberty, which was erected by our fathers and at the altar of which we have so often bowed. Every gale that comes from the North brings melancholy tidings. Wise and patriotic men take counsel of each other and anxiously enquire what must be done. With all these lights before them, however there are some whose buoyant hopes lead them to believe that all's well and that no efforts on their part are required to secure the perpetuation of our Union and liberties. As well might the mariner, when old ocean is tempest tossed, fold his arms and trust to the strength of his gallant bark. Ours is indeed a noble ship, she walks the political waters like a thing of life, she is freighted with the richest hopes of the world, but in order to insure a successful voyage she must be manned and the crew must be loyal and united. If there be an individual here who entertains an opinion of entire security, I beg him to dispel the illusion; he may be calmly reposing above a volcano which may startle him with its deafening explosion.—Dangers, in order to be successfully met, must be seen at a distance and carefully guarded against.

The subject of negro slavery has been an embarrassing one from the foundation of the government up to this time and it is to be greatly feared will continue so. In the convention which framed our federal constitution, there was a controversy between the different States, in regard to this matter—one insisting that slave property should be represented and another urging with equal zeal that it should not. This question was ultimately settled in the adoption of those provisions which are found embodied in our constitution. The slaveholding States assented to the first clause of the ninth section of the first article, which provides that “the migration or importation of such persons as any of the States now existing shall think proper to admit, shall not be prohibited by the congress prior to the year one thousand eight hundred and eight.” When the South yielded this right of importation, the North assented to the adoption of the third clause of the second section of the first article, which provides that “representation and direct taxes shall be apportioned among the several States which may be included within this Union, according to their respective numbers, which shall be determined by adding to the whole number of free persons, including those bound to service for a term of years and excluding Indians not taxed, three fifths of all other persons; and the third clause of the second section of the fourth article, which provides that “no person held to service or labor in one State under the Laws thereof, escaping into another, shall in consequence of any law or regulation therein be discharged from such service or labor, but shall be delivered up on claim of the party to whom such service or labor may be due.”