



"Ours are the plans of fair, delightful Peace,
Unwar'd by party rage, to live like Brothers."

From the American Farmer.

NO FICTION.

Agriculture.—I visited and spent a day at Mr. Stimson's farm in the township of Calloway Saratoga county, New-York.

His tract of land or farm contains about 550 acres, of which he cultivates, as yet, only between 80 and 100 acres, which are laid off into eight acre lots.

He has certificates of premiums from the Agricultural Society of that county—For having the best managed farm in the county.

For having raised 62 bushels of barley from one acre.

For having raised 4 1/2 tons timothy hay per acre from a lot of 8 acres, and he took the pains to weigh the hay from one of these acres four days after it was cut, and found it to weigh 5 tons and 52 lbs.

For having raised 104 bushels of corn to the acre.

For having raised 357 1/2 bushels potatoes from half an acre.

His method for raising Potatoes is, He opens a furrow 2 feet 9 inches apart, plants 10 inches apart; hoes or hills them one way only; plants them shallow, namely, about 2 inches, as soon as they show themselves about 3 inches above the ground, he covers about two inches of them, in 8 or 10 days, or when the tops are about 6 inches high, he spreads the tops open, and hoes and covers them again to about 2 inches, and when grown up again to about 6 inches, he hoes and covers them as before.—By this process he thinks it possible that 1000 bushels may be raised from one acre of ground.

His method for raising Corn is, He has a machine that crosses the ridges, he plants 2 to a hill, the ridges or hills are about 2 feet 6 inches apart.—He sows after the second ploughing, he cuts the stalk and blades together close to the ground. The average product is 4 1/2 ears to a hill, the corn weighs 60 to 65 lbs. to the bushel.

His general method of farming is to lay off his land into lots of 6 to 10 acres, each lot is manured once in four or five years; his usual quantity is 8 wagon loads with 4 horses to each acre—first year is in grass—second in corn—third in barley—fourth in wheat—spring or winter wheat, with clover and timothy—5 lbs. clover and 2 quarts timothy per acre, the northern or late clover he prefers—he mows his timothy for two years, pastures it one year—in the fourth year he turns down the sod, puts in wheat on the sod—1st and 2d corn, 3d barley or spring or winter wheat, and stocks it down as before.

Mr. Stimson remarked, he has a field, used as a pasture, and in which he intends turning down the sod, roll it well, give it a top dressing of manure, plough it the second time on the sod, manure it again, put it into a heap, harrow it in, and expects to make 35 to 40 bushels per acre.

The following is his product from 100 acres as reported from actual survey and examination:

10 acres, having 100 apple trees on them, produced 25 tons hay—8 acres corn 560 bushels—8 acres do. 700—10 acres do. 500 and 26 tons of hay—4 do. wheat, 140 bushels—1 do. flax, 600 lbs.—8 do. oats, 360 bushels—8 do. hay, 32 tons—8 do. do. 26 do.—1 do. barley, 60 bushels—5 do. hay 10 1/2 tons—4 do. do. 12 do.—8 do. do. 24 do.—2 acres, 1000 bushels potatoes—2 acres in vegetables, which also raised 400 chickens.

FROM THE AMERICAN ECONOMIST.

Shall agricultural arts be raised to fame, And the good housewife no improvements make?

At a time of general anxiety for making the most of every thing we possess, there can be nothing more pleasing to the public, than to hear of new discoveries being made in the pleasant arts of private interest.

The following receipt for changing butter-milk and whey into new sweet milk, which I lately received from a woman of credibility, who had experienced the process, cannot fail of being interesting, both to the economical, and to the covetous; which is this: Put the butter-milk or whey into a feeding vessel, add a little bran, and a small sprinkle of salt, and give it to milk cows; they will soon grow fond of this new kind of food, and the stock of milk will, in a short time be very considerably increased—from which a re-extraction of butter and cheese may be made, and thus the process may be kept running in a continued round, like the perpetual motion. Does not this seem like making money? ECONOMY.

FROM THE BRIEF REMARKER.

OF DESPISING SMALL THINGS.

"He that despiseth small things shall fall by little and little." Ecclesiasticus.

This text, though apocryphal, is consistent to the whole tenor of human experience.

Time, which is of such invaluable account to every human being, is made up

as of little particles that ever are flying away from us, and never to return: No, never.

"Time that ensneth Is but the death of time that went before. Youth is the death of childhood: age of youth."

How inconceivably small are the passing moments! yet they are not to be contemned. For of these is the whole duration of life composed: & it is the assiduous and wise use of moments, that grows life with honor. On the other hand, by undervaluing the moments and neglecting to employ them, whole days and years are lost.

We often complain of the shortness of the whole, and at the same time are daily making prodigal waste of the parts. We carelessly throw away thousands of the small fractions of time; else, in most cases we should have time enough.

So it happens that in the acquisition of knowledge, the race is not always to the swift. Many a wonderful boy, that confided altogether in the native force of his genius, has been left far behind his cotemporaries of smaller talent, but of unwearied assiduity. Nor does history scarcely record the single instance of a man truly great in point of knowledge, who did not diligently improve even the small fractions of his time. In short, with the exception of a few remarkable cases, much more is effected by the dint of application than by the dint of genius. The fabled mouse with unwearied diligence ate in twain the cable, which a giant could not have parted with all his strength. And besides, if it be of great value to know how to bear tedious moments with fortitude and patience, it is of still greater value to be able to prevent their being tedious; which can be accomplished only by turning them to good account, through assiduous diligence in proper and useful pursuits.

Nor is the apocryphal text that I am commenting upon of less pertinent application to the interesting subjects of economy and morals.

It is the hand of the diligent that maketh rich. Most estates have been acquired by degrees, by regular and well-applied industry, and by a prudent care against waste in even the smallest matters. By these means, in a long series of years, estates have grown up to such a magnitude as the owners themselves would be puzzled to account for. They had met with nothing that could be termed great good luck. The wheel of fortune never turned them out a lottery prize, nor did they ever gather a single sheaf from the field of speculation; and they themselves can hardly see, how their estates have so increased. The truth of it is, that small annual savings, so judiciously managed as to be made constantly productive, will, in the space of half a century, count up to the magnitude of considerable wealth. On the contrary, many of the estates that are spent, chiefly leak out in small streamlets. The heirs are neither stained with gross vices, nor chargeable with wanton prodigality. But small things they have contemned, or at least neglected. And what from lack of industry, or the misapplication of it, and what from incessant little wastes, their all is gone at length, and they look about them, deeply wondering how the catastrophe hath happened.

Turn we now to the consideration of Morals;—and here also, our text holds true. Scidom does a man commit a crime of the blacks: grain till he hath ripened himself for it by degrees. It is by little and little, he plunges into the dregs of turpitude. He begins with contemning small things; with disregarding the minor points in the code of morality; and, step by step, he advances, till at length he becomes capable of crimes, of which the bare thought would have struck him with horror at first.

Here, a youth of estimable qualities associates with the idle and dissipated; not because he lacks any desire for the intoxicating cup, but because he loves sport and jollity. Presently, however, his moral nature is deteriorated. By imperceptible degrees he slides into intemperance, profanity, deep-gaming; and turns out at last either a desperate villain, or a wretched sot.

There, a youth of good talents, of considerable learning, and possessed of pleasing social qualities,—is seen, nevertheless, from his very cradle, to trespass often, in the small way, against truth and integrity. He begins with petty falsehoods and petty frauds; mere childish or juvenile roguery, which the doting parent interprets for a mark of sprightly genius, rather than the inceptive blossom of foul corruption. Unchecked in childhood, and perhaps flattered for his art and cunning, as he advances in age his genius takes a wider range. By little and little he proceeds on, till at last he adventures upon great things, and is arraigned before the bar of justice as a perjurer, a swindler, a forger, or a thief.

In short, were all the tenants of our state prisons to publish a true and full account of themselves, it would be found that the puerile immoralities tolerated and encouraged, were the seeds which had ripened into a fearful crop. They did not become high-viced at once, but by gradual advances. In the first step they had themselves perhaps been inveigled

into vice; in the last they were adepts in the fiendly art, and qualified to tempt and inveigle others. With respect to these, and also those in various parts of our country who have recently been brought to the ignominious scaffold, were their future crimes foretold them when their hearts were tender, their blood had run cold; they would have stood aghast, or uttered shrieks of heart-rending distress.

NEW AND SEASONABLE DRY GOODS.

THOMAS NELSON & CO.

HAVE lately received, by the Am. E. Davis, Margaret Ann, Juliet, and Bold Commander, a large and extensive assortment of STAPLE & FANCY DRY GOODS, adapted to the present and approaching Seasons, which with other recent supplies, enables them to offer to their friends and customers almost every useful article in their line, viz:

- Rose, London Duffle and Point Blankets, various sizes.
- Heavy blue and mixt Plains & Sagathys Blue and black Cloths, from fine to super quality.
- Forest and other common Cloths.
- 7-4 napt Coatings for female servants.
- Red and white Flannels.
- Rogers' Patent Flannel, warranted not to shrink in washing.
- Ladies' merino Cloths, a beautiful assortment.
- Polise and habit Cloths, of sup'r quality Blue, black, drab and mixt Cassimeres Blue, drab and mixt Sattinetts.
- Bedford & Bangup Corals for pantaloons.
- A super assortment of Ingrain Carpeting.
- Wilton and Brussels hearth Rugs, rich and handsome patterns.
- Green Floor Cloths of superior quality.
- Stout Pearngrouths and Flushings.
- Blue and mixt 6-4 twill Kerseys, very stout.
- Green B.ckings & Baizes; Carpet Bindings.
- Green cloth Tabl Covers, with printed borders.
- Printed Scarlet Pelise Cloths for children.
- A complete assortment of Cassimeres Shawls with printed borders.
- A few first rate black Cassimeres ditto.
- Black, white and scarlet merino do. rich borders.
- Black and white Merino Cloth do. do.
- Imitation and a variety of Cotton Shawls.
- 4-4 merino plain Handk's, new style.
- A great variety of plain and figured Bombazets.
- A handsome assortment of Circassian plaid Bombazines.
- Real Tartan Plaids of superior quality for Cloaks.
- Rich plaid Poplins and plaid Bombazets.
- Rich and mixt Poplins, assorted colors.
- Very rich white Satin and lounced Book Muslin Dresses.
- Rich figured white Gros de Naples Satin, super style and quality.
- Do. do. French do. elegant do.
- Do. do. Gros de Naples Florences do.
- Rich Damask figured Macedonian Silks, new style.
- Superior black Italian Lustring & French Levantine.
- Do. black Simche's and Sarsenets.
- Elegant thread lace Pelicines, various sizes.
- Super English thread Laces and Edgings, 1st quality.
- Rich black and white Silk bordering and flourishing Laces.
- Black Live Handk's & Ribands, of sup. qty.
- Black, white and assorted Nankin Crape Robes, rich and handsome.
- Plain and fig'd black Nankin and Canton Crapes, assorted do.
- A few ps. of rich damask Mandarin do.
- Very rich Damask Mandarin Crape Shawls.
- Plain black Bombazine of extra sup. qty.
- 8-4 Barnsley Diapers—3-4 Russia do.
- 10-4 Barnsley or Housewife Sheeting, a super article.
- An elegant assortment of 4-4 & 7-8 Irish Linens, in whole and half pieces.
- Gent's lambswool Shirts & Drawers.
- Do. grey and white, lambswool Hose and half Hose.
- A complete assortment of Ladies' black, white and colored worsted Hosiery.
- Ladies blk logram worsted & mohair do.
- Miss's black and colored worsted do.
- Children's spotted Stockings, and red and cold worsted net booties.
- Ladies plain ribbed and embroidered blk and white silk Hose.
- Gentlemen's do do do do do do.
- Ditto buck, doe and dogskin castor and silk loves.
- Ditto superior white dress ditto.
- Ladies and Gentlemen's super lined beaver ditto.
- Ladies castor, kid, silk, & Medallion do.
- Superior long white kid do.
- Misses super kid, and boys dogskin ditto, and wollen mitts.
- A very sup'r assortment of Irish Lawns.
- Thread Cambrics and Jaconet Cravats, white and colored.
- Thread Cambric Handk's, and new style.
- Relicates very handsome.
- A large variety of Calicoes and Circassian Gingham.
- Rich and new style Furniture Chintz.
- 5-4 and 6-4 Dimities, of sup. quality.
- 6-4 Cambrics, Jaconet & Camb's Muslins.

Plain and figured Book and Mull ditto, common to extra.

Figured Medium and Zelia nett do. Very superior plain & fig'd Swiss do. Loomswed & tamb'd book muslin Frills. Rich figured black Italian Crape, a new article.

Plain black, white and assorted do. Hat Crape, Plush Trimmings & Netting Cotton. A super assortment of silk Umbrellas. Ladies Corsets of new style with elastic springs. A super assortment of Gentlemen's Hats. Nelson's Patent plain and embroidered suspenders. A few newly invented ditto with rolling springs. Rich garniture Ribands; super black Velvet do. Blue, black, drab, green and crimson silk Velvets. Super German and India silk Handk's. Mustatam, blue Gilla and Madras do. Super German Oil Cloths, rich patterns. Do. steam-loom and undressed cotton Shirtings. Russia Sheetings, Dowlas, Drogheda and Ducks. Whit German Fringes and yel. marking Canvas. Super Valencia Vestings. Ladies woolen overshoes, for comfort in travelling. Worsted Capes. Scarlet half hose of sup. qual. for children. Linen and Cotton Bedticks. Furniture and Apron Coverts. Silk and thread lace Buttons; super gilt and pearl ditto; mixed London and pack pins; Needles and hooks & eyes. Spool and ball floss and sewing Cotton. Tapes and Bobbins; elastic Garters; Cotton Cards & Marking instruments. Elegant black, white and blue Necklace 3-4 & 6-4 Domestic Shirtings & Sheetings. Domestic Plaid Ginguams & blue Denims. Cloth, teeth, finger & comb Brushes, &c.

With many other articles unnecessary to particularize. T. N. & Co's. assortment is now very general and complete, and the arrival of the Virginia Packet (daily expected from New-York) will place in their possession a variety of other Goods, which will be sold on accommodating terms. During the season they will continue to receive occasional supplies, in order at all times to be able to present to the public as complete an assortment as possible. Petersburg, Nov. 4. 7 2t.

BOARDING.

WILLIE JONES returns his sincere thanks to his friends and the public in general for past favors, and informs them that he still keeps a HOUSE OF ENTERTAINMENT in the City of Raleigh, at his old Stand on Wilmington Street, about 200 yards east of the State-House, and is prepared to accommodate 15 or 20 MEMBERS of the approaching General Assembly with Board. His Rooms are large and convenient; and, in addition to his dwelling, has rented a few rooms convenient. He also has a good clean Stable, well furnished with Corn, Fodder and Oats, for Horses. October 17. 6 3.

NEW ESTABLISHMENT.

Saddle & Harness Making Business. WILLIAM P. LAIRD & ISRAEL BOND having associated themselves for the purpose of carrying on the above business in all its branches, respectfully ask from their friends and the public a share of patronage. They have just received from the North an excellent and elegant assortment of all such articles as are necessary in their line. They pledge themselves that their work shall be executed with punctuality and dispatch, and in the most approved and workmanlike manner; and that their charges shall be reasonable. N. B. Their Shop is on Fayetteville Street, a few doors above the Store of Mr. B. B. Smith, and nearly opposite Miss Relay's Millinery Store. Raleigh, Sept. 25. 1-2m.

MAP OF THE WESTERN DISTRICT OF TENNESSEE.

F. LUCAS, Jun. No. 138, Market Street, Baltimore, will publish on the 1st of November next, a Map of the Western District of the State of Tennessee, situated between the Tennessee and Mississippi Rivers, containing the 9th, 10th, 11th, 12th & 13th Surveyors Districts, designating the sections, and indicating the quality of the soil by the color of the sectional lines; also the division of this district into Counties according to the act of the Legislature of the State, passed in October 1821. The Map will be printed on a sheet of vellum drawing paper 24 inches by 20.—Price when colored three dollars; without coloring two dollars. Orders transmitted by post addressed to the publisher (free of expence) and accompanied by the cash, will be executed without delay and the Maps forwarded in any way that may be directed. Where a number of the Maps are taken an allowance will be made in the price. October 25. 6 3t.

MONUMENT LOTTERY.

THE Drawing of the Washington Monument Lottery being completed persons holding prizes are requested to hand them in for payment, or renew them in the State Lottery, price of Tickets \$10, by application, either personally or by letter post paid, to J. L. COHEN, Jr. Baltimore.

NORTH-CAROLINA.

Treasury Office, 15th October, 1822.

THE Purchasers of Lands, commonly called "the Cherokee Land," sold in 1820 & 1821 by this State, who have failed to pay off and take up their Bonds given in that behalf, agreeably to Law, are hereby reminded that, by the Members of the ensuing General Assembly who will now shortly meet here, they may have safe opportunities of remitting the monies necessary to the discharge of such of their respective obligations which now are and will then be on demand. It is unpleasant and it is hoped it is unnecessary here to add, that should any of the public debtors, on this account, prove un mindful of their engagements until after the period above mentioned—say until after the meeting of our next Assembly—they and every of them will thereupon, and without further notice, be called on according to law. St. JOHN HAYWOOD, Pub. Treas.

IN THE PRESS.

Of Joseph Gales & Son, Raleigh, AND SPEEDILY WILL BE PUBLISHED, "The North-Carolina Register and United States Calendar, for the year of our Lord 1823, being the 47th of the Independence of the United States—compiled from authentic documents. By the Rev. Colin M'IVER."

THIS Work, besides an accurate Calendar, with the usual astronomical calculations, will contain the names of the several Officers who conduct the State Government, either in a Legislative, Executive or Judicial capacity—the names of all the Magistrates and subordinate Officers of the several counties within the State—the names of the several incorporated Companies and voluntary Associations for useful, beneficial and pious purposes which exist within the State, with lists of the principal officers employed in conducting the affairs of these Institutions—a list of the Post Offices in the State, with the names of the several Postmasters; and a great variety of other matters, both of a Civil and Ecclesiastical nature, relating to this State and to the United States, a reference to which must prove a considerable convenience to all our citizens. The Work will be completed by the time fixed for the meeting of the Legislature; and should it meet with suitable patronage from the public, a similar Work may, in future, be annually expected. Oct. 25. 5-4t.

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, NORTH-CAROLINA DISTRICT.

BE IT REMEMBERED, that on the 14th day of August, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and twenty-two, and of the Independence of the United States of America the forty-seventh, the Rev. Colin M'IVER, of the said District, has deposited in this office the title of a Book, the right whereof he claims as proprietor, in the words following, to wit:

"The North-Carolina Register and United States Calendar, for the year of our Lord 1823, being the 47th of the Independence of the United States. Compiled from authentic documents. By the Rev. Colin M'IVER." In conformity to the act of the Congress of the United States, entitled, "An act for the encouragement of learning, by securing the copies of Maps, Charts, and Books, to the authors and proprietors of such copies, during the times therein mentioned." In witness whereof, Carleton Walker, Clerk of said District, has hereunto set his hand, the date above written. CARLETON WALKER.

NUTBUSH LANDS FOR SALE.

THE undersigned will offer for sale, at public auction, on the premises, on Monday the 2d day of December next, if fair, if not, on the next fair day, between 350 & 450 acres of the most valuable Nutbush Land; being part of the tract whereon Dr. John Hare resided at the time of his death. The lands are of the very best quality. They embrace the junctions of Indian Creek and Crooked Run with Nutbush. The low grounds, which are very little inferior, if any, to the best of those of the Roanoke, will produce at least 500 barrels of Indian Corn annually; they produce also Tobacco of the first quality. The greater part of the high lands are inferior to none in the county, it is believed. They are situated about two and a half or three miles from Williamsburg, where there is and has been for years a flourishing and well regulated Male Academy, and there is now a fair prospect of having a most excellent Female one. One, two or three years credit will be given to the purchaser, paying interest from the date; or should it be preferred, Bank accommodation can be had for the greater part of the purchase money. The lands will be shown in the mean time by either of the subscribers, or by Mr. Koot, Mr. Hare's overseer, or by Mr. Lee, are. RICHARD BULLOCK, LEO HENDERSON, Executors of Dr. Hare's Estate. Granville county, N. C. Oct. 28. 18