



Quarre the plans of fair, delightful Peace, Unwar'd by party rage to live like Brothers.

The Register

Is published every FRIDAY, by JOSEPH GALES & SON,

At Three Dollars per annum, or One Dollar and a Half for half a year—to be paid in advance.

ADVERTISEMENTS

Not exceeding sixteen lines, neatly inserted three times for One Dollar, and Twenty-Five Cents for every succeeding publication...

Raleigh Register.

TUESDAY, FEBRUARY 21, 1826.

Wake Agricultural Society.—Tomorrow (the memorable birth-day of Washington) the members of this Society will meet at the State Bank in this city...

Influenza.—We are concerned to learn, that this disease is very prevalent, and in a number of instances has proved fatal, in the lower counties of this State.

Buncombe Turnpike... We have pleasure in stating, that, in pursuance of the act of Assembly passed in 1824, authorizing the making of a Turnpike Road from the Saluda Gap, in the county of Buncombe...

North-Carolina Gold.—We have received the following interesting letter from Mr. CHARLES E. ROTHE, (the ingenious and experienced Miner from Saxony, whom Professor Olmsted lately employed to make certain Minera-

logical Examinations which his duties as Professor of Chemistry would not allow him leisure to attend to himself) which we have pleasure in laying before our readers:

"Salsburg, Feb. 15, 1826. "Gentlemen.—In compliance with the promise I made you, when in Raleigh, to give you some occasional information concerning the Gold region in the western part of this state...

Owing to the season of the year, it has been impossible for us, to add very much to our previous knowledge, concerning the probable richness and localities of Gold in this section of country; notwithstanding, more has been done this season, we believe, than in any previous one.

Several veins of different formations, have been discovered which are of greater extent than the thin alluvial layers of mud, which has been hitherto washed for collecting the particles of gold with which it is impregnated.

Three different formations have been discovered in the Greenstone and Greenstone Slate, which are the only rocks in this section of country, that contain the veins of gold and other minerals.

One formation, which is principally situated in Mecklenburg county, contains the Gold in veins of iron ore. By washing the pulverized ore, small particles of gold, may be obtained, which are seldom discoverable in the compact mass of the ore.

A second formation, situated in Cabarrus, Montgomery, &c. generally contains the gold in veins of quartz. In this formation the gold is irregularly placed between the different strata of the quartz.

The third, and last formation has not yet been so well examined as the two former. It appears to be composed of a variety of different ores containing gold in a state of mechanical mixture with them.

In the course of my examinations, diligent search has been made for Platina, but hitherto without success.

The above is all the information which can be given at present, on this subject.

I am gentlemen, Yours most resp'y, CHARLES E. ROTHE.

It is given as a rumor, that should the Judiciary bill pass the Senate, and become a law, Mr. McLean is to be appointed one of the Judges and that Mr. Taylor, of New York, now Speaker of the House of Representatives, will receive the situation of Postmaster General.

The Report made by the Committee of Ways and Means, in the House of Representatives of the United States, on the Finances of the Government, occupies thirty-one printed octavo pages. The report does not vary, essentially, the state of the finances, as reported by the Secretary of the Treasury...

"Under circumstances, say the committee, in which the Government is under no obligation to pay the public debt at any precise time, but is at liberty, and, perhaps, bound in duty, to discharge it with the greatest advantage to the state of the finances, without producing unnecessary inconvenience to the creditor, and giving due weight to the considerations already presented, the committee do not feel themselves authorized to recommend a loan or exchange. They recommend, on the contrary, that the finances of the nation should be judiciously cherished; the public expenditures regulated by a wise and liberal economy; and the surplus means gradually applied, in each ensuing quarter of the year, to the redemption of such portions of the debt, to which they may be adequate.

"The Committee deem it unnecessary to recommend any particular mode

of carrying this scheme into operation, preferring to leave it to be regulated by the convenience and capacity of the Treasury

It might be accomplished, in relation to all the six per cents, except the \$16,000,000 of 1813, by partial payments from time to time, of each certificate, and upon the principle of distribution among the several land offices; but, as the terms of that loan require all the stock owned by any individual, at a given time, to be paid, it would perhaps be best, for the sake of uniformity, to adopt some mode applicable alike to all the debt. In this way, the owners, whose stock could be paid at the end of any one ensuing quarter, might be designated by lottery, to be drawn at the Treasury, on the last day of a preceding quarter, and notice given accordingly, for three months, of such intended payment, on the day therein to be named."

Ordination.—At a Special Ordination in this town on Sunday last, The Right Rev. Dr. Ravenscroft admitted to the Holy Order of Priests, The Rev. Henry M. Mason, Deacon, Minister of St. John's Church in this place. Morning Service and presentation of the Candidate by Rev. Mr. Empie—the Rev. Mr. Mason, of Newbern, being present and assisting. Sermon by the Bishop, from 2 Cor. 4, 5.

Fayette Obs.

On Tuesday evening last, the citizens of this place were alarmed by repeated cries of distress, apparently coming from the creek about a mile east of the town; a large number immediately mounted their horses, and started off to ascertain the cause, and afford assistance. When they arrived at the creek, they found that the carriage of Col. Thos. G. Polk, in which were his two daughters, and a young lady of this village, had been swept down the creek, and was then lying athwart a log and resting against a tree which projected over the creek—the water was running through the carriage at the same time rising rapidly, and its inmates were immersed to their necks in water. From this perilous situation they were rescued by the timely and spirited exertions of several individuals, after having remained in the water for nearly half an hour.

The creek was swollen by the heavy rain of Tuesday; but as the carriage had forded it, coming into town, not more than half an hour previous to the accident, the driver on his return, drove into it unsuspecting of danger.—The obstruction of the carriage, in its passage down the stream, by the log, saved the lives of the young ladies who were in it. The horses were cut loose and saved—the harness, cushions in the carriage, &c. were carried down the creek. The water rose so fast, that in less than thirty minutes after the young ladies were relieved, the carriage was completely immersed, only a small black spot being perceptible, to indicate where it lay.—Catawba Journal.

NEW WAR IN THE SOUTH.

Philadelphia, Feb. 13. By the brig Navarre, arrived below, in 45 days from Rio Janeiro, we learn that the Emperor of Brazil, on the 10th of December, declared WAR against the United Provinces of Rio de la Plata. Great preparations were making, when the Navarre sailed, for prosecuting the war with vigor. Several transports, with troops, had sailed for Montevideo, and a strong naval force was off Buenos Ayres, blockading that port. A great number of privateers were on the coast of Brazil, from Buenos Ayres and had made several captures.

The Empress of Brazil had lately presented a son and heir to his Imperial Majesty. There was great rejoicing on the occasion.

Decree of Declaration of War.

The government of the United Provinces of Rio de la Plata, having committed acts of hostility against this Empire, without provocation, or previous formal declaration of war, rejecting thus the forms established among civilized nations, it is required by the dignity of the Brazilian People, and the rank which belongs to us among powers, that I, having heard my Council of State, should declare, as I now do, WAR, against the said provinces and their government; directing, that by sea and land all possible hostilities be waged upon them; authorizing such armaments as my subjects may please to use against that nation; declaring, that all captures or prizes, of whatever nature, shall accrue

entirely to the captors, without any deduction in favor of the Public Treasury.

[Here follows the regulation for the publication and distribution of the decree.] Rio Janeiro, 10th Dec. 1825; fourth year of the Independence and the Empire.

LATEST FROM EUROPE.

New-York, Feb. 13. The packet ship Canada, Capt. Rogers, arrived on Saturday, from Liverpool, having sailed thence on the morning of the 4th ult. The papers contain no political intelligence of moment.

On the 1st of January, the stock of Cotton in the Liverpool Market was ascertained to be 311,000 bales, or 190,000 bales more than at the same period last year. This declaration had caused a decline in the price of about 3d. per pound, and a further decline was expected.

Letters from Havre of Dec. 26, state, that about 5000 bales of Cotton had arrived since the 22d—no alteration in the price—sales dull.

The money market was becoming better. Of about seventy banking establishments in England which had stopped, five had already resumed payment.

For the purpose of encouraging the growth of cotton in the island of Malta, importation is permitted in England free of duty.

The oath of allegiance to Constantine, the new Emperor of Russia, had been administered to the Russian Legation, and to the principal Russian citizens in London.

We have received the Journal de St. Petersburg of 28th Nov. (10th Dec.)—It contains the following article:

"Divine Providence, in its impenetrable decrees, has struck the Empire of Russia with a misfortune which no expression can describe. A courier, who arrived from Taganrog on the 27th instant, has brought the overwhelming news of the death of his Majesty the Emperor Alexander."

On the first news of this sudden calamity, the august members of the Imperial Family, the Council of the Empire and the Ministers, assembled at the Palace, when the Grand Duke Nicholas first, and after him all the public officers who were present, as well as the regiments of Imperial Guards, took the oath of fidelity to the Emperor Constantine I.

Married.

In Fayetteville, on Thursday last, Mr. Joseph Hodge to Miss Ann Crawford. At the house of Mr. Robert Watson, near Windsor, on the 9th inst. the Rev. Wm. H. Jordan, to Miss Elizabeth Watson, sister of Mr. R. Watson. In Edenton, Mr. Joshua Skinner to Miss Elizabeth Blair. In Plymouth, William L. Chesson, Esq. to Miss Harriet Bozman. In Craven county, Mr. Spence Harris to Miss Mary Dudley, daughter of Mr. Creed H. Dudley.

Died.

In this city, yesterday morning, suddenly, Mr. William H. Hill, formerly of Wilmington, but for several years a resident of this place.

Notice.

THE drawing of the Maryland Consolation Lottery 2nd Class is received, and can be examined by personal application or by letter. All Tickets ending with 12 or 5 is entitled to a prize of Ten Dollars. Persons holding prizes had better have them renewed in the next Lottery to be drawn.

On Wednesday,

The 15th of next Month. NORTH-CAROLINA STATE LOTTERY. Lucky Tickets and Shares for Sale. YATES & MCINTYRE. Raleigh.

State of North-Carolina,

WILKES COUNTY. In Equity—September Term, 1825. Waugh & Finley,

Charles P. Gordon, Zach'ly H. Gordon, Jas. H. Gordon, Geo. W. Gordon, Thos. T. Nappier & Rebecca his wife, Jno. Brown & Mary his wife, Sarah C. Gordon, Sarah Gordon, Nathaniel Gordon and Thomas Seawell.

It appearing to the satisfaction of the court that the Defendants are inhabitants of another State, and notice by publication, being waived as to all save Thomas Seawell: Ordered, therefore, that publication be made in the Raleigh Register, for three months, requiring the said Thomas Seawell to appear at the next Court of Equity, to be held for the County of Wilkes, at the Court-House in Wilkesborough, on the second Monday of March next, and plead, answer or demur to said bill, or judgment pro confesso will be taken, and the same set for hearing excepted.

PROPOSALS

For publishing, in the town of Wilmington, N. C. A WEEKLY PAPER,

TO BE ENTITLED Wilmington Herald, BY THOMAS LORING, [FOR THE PROPRIETORS.]

CUSTOM requires that whenever a new publication is proposed for the patronage of the public, its political character should be made known. A few words will suffice in this regard—the Herald will be published for the public and not for a party. The various interests and tastes of the community we will endeavor to consult, as far as they shall come within the pale of propriety and morality.

Political matter will by no means be excluded; on the contrary, communications of this character are earnestly solicited, as tending to expound the affairs of our beloved country, and enlighten the public mind; that part at least that will listen to the voice of the emancipating genius of letters.

Although in canvassing the abilities and character of men proposed for public situations, that freedom of speech, which is the pride and glory of the American people and their press, must necessarily be used, yet in no case will the sacredness of private feeling be intentionally violated, and as the Herald is independent of individual influence, the public may be assured that this promise will be performed with the most scrupulous exactness.

It will not be necessary to discuss the propriety of this intended publication in a prospectus. The public voice must finally decide whether the undertaking be proper or not; but we trust that all will be convinced that every addition to the catalogue of literary or political magazines, is an evidence of our approach toward perfection in those sciences, as well as of the advancement of general refinement.

Our mercantile friends will receive such information adapted to their profession, as we shall be enabled to obtain; and they are respectfully invited to furnish this paper with intelligence interesting to commerce.

Handsome materials have been procured, and the paper will be put to press in a few weeks, at farthest.

TERMS.

The Herald will be printed on a super-royal sheet, at Three Dollars per annum payable in advance, or on the receipt of the first number.

Subscribers in town will have their papers delivered to them by a Carrier, and those at a distance by mail, or such conveyance as they shall direct.

P. B. 9, 1825.

State of North-Carolina,

Rutherford County. Court of Pleas and Quarter Sessions, January Term, 1826. John McEntire,

Danl. Brown & Fielding Brown, et. al. heirs at law of Francis Brown, vs. John McEntire, Petition for Partition.

It appearing to the satisfaction of the Court that Samuel Brown and Fielding Brown are inhabitants of another State; Ordered, therefore, that publication be made in the Raleigh Register, for six weeks, for the said Daniel and Fielding Brown, children and heirs at law of Francis Brown, to be and appear before the Justices of our said County Court of Pleas and Quarter Sessions at the Court House in Rutherford County, on the third Monday after the fourth Monday of March next, then and there to plead, answer or demur, or judgment will be entered against them, and the matter there of decided accordingly.

Witness, Isaac Craton, Clerk of our said Court at office, the 21 Monday of January, 1826. ISAAC CRATON, C. C.

Hillsborough Female Seminary.

THE second session of this Institution commenced on the 12th inst. and the superintendent takes pleasure in informing Parents & Guardians at a distance, that he is at present assisted by a Gentleman and Lady of the most undoubted qualifications. He can, therefore, with confidence, recommend the school to the attention of the public, and engage that no exertion shall be spared to give it a permanent and useful character.

WM. M. GREEN, Superintendent.

Jan. 25th, 1826. 30 4v

The Editors of the Star, Carolina Observer, Western Carolinian, Cape Fear Recorder, Newbern Sentinel and Edenton Gazette, will publish the above for four successive weeks, and forward their accounts to the office of the Hillsborough Recorder.

W. M.

Taken Up

AND committed to the Jail of Nashville, a runaway, a negro fellow NED, who was sold by Mr. Sherwood Evans of this county to Mr. Matthews or Mr. Meriwether of Georgia, about 8 or 9 years ago; he has been about in this and the adjoining counties ever since; and, I understand, he now belongs to Mr. Hannah of Alabama. The owner is requested to come forward, prove property, pay charges, and take him away. WILLIE G. WHITFIELD, Jailor. Nashville, N. C. Oct. 16. 1 5m

Drs. Beckwith & Henderson.

HAVING this day entered into copartnership, are prepared to attend to all professional calls from town and country. Persons requiring the attendance of both, will receive it without the charge of consultation fee. Applications may be made at their shop on Fayetteville street, or at their separate places of residence. Raleigh, January 23d, 1826.