TUESDAY, JUNE 2, 1829.

Temperance. - A respectable metchant of this City, has permitted us to state, that he has not sold in any way, ardent spirits for five years, and that his nett proceeds of sales have been much greater and his business more profitable and pleasant, since he abandoned a traffic, which to him appeared entirely inconsistent with the profession of Religion.

As respectable a Jailer, as any in the State, declares, so far as comes within his observation, that nine-tenths of the persons committed to prison, for any cause, are intemperate. He says that a sober villain is rarely met with, but much more difficult to manage than the crowd of Whiskey drinkers, who care not where, nor what they are, if they can only get LAMOR.

A gentleman who was present in New-York, at the recent anniversary of the Sunday School Union. says the spectacle was delightful and imposing beyond description. There was a moral grandeur in it, that none can fully understand, unless they have witnessed the same or a similar scene. Our informant thinks there were twelve thousand Sunday School Children in the procession, each School arranged under the direction of their teachers, with a banner inscribed with suitable devices. It must have been indeed a delightful spectacle; for among all our public charities, instituted for the purpose of improving the moral condition of our race, this we hold to be the most important .-It strikes at the foundation, where all the labors of mental culture should commence. in order to produce solid and durable ef-

Proscription .- Thorrus, that Prince of Historians, says " we ought to reverence the past, submit to the present, love good rulers and obey them as they are." Be it so -but no sense of duty, obliges us to approve, what we conscientiously believe is injurious to the honor, happiness and teputation of our country. Neither does it require of us, to pass over in silence, our mortification and disgust at the conduct of those, who now possess the right of might.

where the Bowstring, the Guillotine and the world which is under better regula-Inquisition cannot be put in requisition, I tions, or more judiciously conducted than to cure the refractory and silence the injured. Yet, if we could reconcile our ideas to shedding blood by human means, these cruelties would have some advantages, as they would terminate at once; the ills of life. Here, however, in this free country, only slander and starvation are awarded to those "sturdy dogs," who will not throw up their Caps and cry, " Hail to the Chief."

When the vast extent of Executive influence and the patronage of the Departments are considered, together with the abuses incident thereto, as daily developed, Opposition conducted on principle, is a positive duty imposed on those who are looked up to, as centinels on the watch-tower. It is incumbent on them, to check the mischievous designs of men in power-to guard the rights of the people-to curb the progress of dishonorable ambition, and to expose to censure, the conduct of those, who vested "with a little brief authority, play such fantastic tricks" as fill dispassionate men with indignation.

We continue the list of appointments and removals to show the progress o " Reform."

John M. McCalla, to be Marshal of Kentucky, in the place of Chapman Coleman, removed. John Speed Smith, to be District Attorney for the District of Kentucky, in the place of John J. Chittenden, removed.

William Meyer Editor of the New Brunswick Times, an old paper, which threw a somerset during the time of the late Administration, and came out for Jackson, has been appointed Postmaster of New Brunswick, vice D. Fitz Randolph, removed.

Dr. Hogeboon has been appointed Postmaster in Schodack, Rensselaer County, N. Y. vice Stephen Merchant, removed.

in Waterford, N. Y. in the place of Samuel Demarest, removed.

J. C. Stickney, has been appointed Postmaster of Lynn, vice Jona. Batchellor, Esq. removed. Syms Gardner, has been removed from the l'ost Office in Bowdoinham, (Maine,) to make room for Josiah Merrow. [The successor was one of the leaders of the Jackson party in

that town, consisting of eighteen members, according to the votes cast for Elector last November, and he must be " rewarded" and Mr. G. "punished."]

Mark Thrafton is appointed Postmaster at angor, (in Maine) vice Royal Clark, removed. Bela Latham is appointed Postmaster at Coumbus, (Ohio) vice Joel Butler, removed.

William Sterrett is appointed postmaster a Chilienthe, (Ohio) vice William Creighton, re-

# Maleigh Megister. RAIBIGH REGISTR

AND NORTH-CAROLINA GAZETTE

"Ours are the plans of fair, delightful peace, "Unwarp'd by party rage, to live like brothers."

Published every Friday, by JOSEPH GALES & SON, at Three Dollars per annum-half in advance.

ADVERTISEMENTS not exceeding sixteen lines neatly inserted 3 times for a Dollar, & twenty-five cents for every succeeding publication.

VOL. XXIX

FRIDAY, JUNE 5, 1829...

NO. 1,571.

town, Lancaster County, in the State of Ohio. Jehoikim A. Van Volkenburg, has been appointed Postmaster at Claverack, Columbia County, vice Joseph C. Holmes, removed.

William Wyman has been appointed Postmaster at Lowell, Mass, vice Jonathan C. Morrill. removed.

Postmasters have taken place in the State of New Hampshire alone.

Dover, Barnabas H. Palmer, vice John W. White removed.

Exeter, Joseph Y. James, vice James Burly

Concord, William Low, vice Joseph Low re-

Hanover, Jabez A. Douglas, vice George Wheeler, removed. Londondery, Ebenezer Whittier, vice Richard

Anderson, removed. Pembroke, A. Whittemore, jr. vice Benj.

Cushing, removed. Hopkington, Horace Chase, vice George Har

Lancaster, Benjamin Hunking, vice Samuel A. Pearson, removed.

Wakefield, Milton C. Walker, vice Josiah H Hobbs, removed.

Hillsborough, Samuel Kimball, vice Silas Marshall, removed. New Market, William Teney, vice Benjamin

Coe, removed. Canterbury, Richard Greenough, vice Jacob

Blanchard removed. Meredith, John Langdon Perley, vice Ste-

phen Perley. Groton, Thos. J. Lang, vice John Nevins jr.

Penitentiaries .- Governor Tomlinson in his recent message to the Legislature of Connecticut, now in session, states that the accounts of the Connecticut Penitentiary, for the first year of its existence, exhibit an actual gain to the State, after deducting every kind of expense attending its management and support during the year, of three thousand two hundred and twenty-nine dollars, and forty cents. Prob-Happily, we live in an age and country, ably there is no institution of the kind in

> ed Ino. F. May, Esq. of Petersburg, a Judge of the General Court of Virginia, in place of Tho. T. Bouldin, Esq. elected to the House of Representatives of the United States.

> of this country, appears in an article of the Paris Constitutionel, relative to the United States :

'There is not a city so small that it has not its printing office and its Journal: or a hamlet so obscure that the light of the periodical press does not penetrate it. A foreigner is surprised to hear common farmers debate, with a perfect knowledge of men and things, notionly upon the affairs of their own country, but even upon the political events of which Europe is the theatre. than in our most brilliant saloons, and even our academies."

exempt from these human vampires, who and innocent expression is perverted or tortured into a meaning never contemplated, or magnified to a degree scarcely wanting, such is the power of the gnawing fiend within them, that they resort to falsehood, and fabricate the grossest calumnies to effect their detestable end, and tection. But truth and virtue, however land village, in Lunenburgh we presume : they may be shrouded for a time, will at last triumph, and the base and grovelling and wretched workings of these fiends will be brought to light, and be made to

Bainbridge, and John M'Laughlin, at Elizabeth- society as unfit for the fellowship of hu- books, comfortable furniture; in short in a man beings .- Wash. Chron.

the Treasury, a few days after he entered lible as in the church on the Sabbath. True on the duties of his office, made a great there was a great amount of gaudy finery. flourish about the reformation he had in- not always in the best taste. Who would troduced, declaring he had discovered carp at it, when every one knew it was The following Removals and appointments, of that it had been the practice of his prede- the result of the individual industry of the gerous and should no longer be allowed. try spread in every direction, and in the the editors of the party, who were on the of plaiting straw hats was recognised, as ing for something to satisfy the demands of the people, as to what had been done in the way of reforming, abuses. The information, however, had hardly dropped from the Auditor's pen, when out comes the cruel editor of the Democratic Press, and actually accused the same immaculate Amos Kendall of doing the very same thing himself-and that too within a week !! Aye, not only accused him, but dared him to deny it, threatening to prove it if he did. This was a terrible blow, and the Jacksonians contended that it was the height of ill manners in Mr. Binns. Poor Kendall, however, has been ever since as mute as a mouse in a meal bag. - True Amer.

> "Military Chieftains."-It is a curious fact that at this moment every Republic in the New World is governed by a "military chieftain." The following is a list of the different Presidents :

United States General Jackson. Mexico Guerrero. Guatemala Arce. " Bolivar. Colombia " Santa Cruz. Bolivia " La Mar. Peru Chili " Pintos. " Lavaile. Buenos Ayres

" Boyer. Hayti This does not look like undervaluing military talents; and we have no desire by 1,100 students. At present there were to see such talents undervalued, either in Republics or other forms of government. But if the cause be sought out why all a military capacity, have been elevated to the high stations which they now occupy, it will be found not always to have proceeded from the free and unconstrained near the University. The Dispensary had rode into power on the necks of their fel-The Executive of Virginia have appoint- low citizens, and now reign rather than be lent to students at their residences, preside, over the public destinies. A- and the reading rooms to be opened from gainst such usurpation it becomes every five o'clock till four in the day time. The The following just tubute to the people tempt at military rule, which is not au- chairs of logic and moral philosophy were stitution. - Jour. of Com.

> Muscatel Grape. - This exotic has been property and equity." raised near Adamsville, S. C. from the seed of the raisin. The vines, to all appromise of producing fruit this season. profit to our farmers.—Salisbury Jour.

There are some men so utterly desti-delphia Gazette, on the general subject is upwards of nine miles in length and tute of every principle of honor-so in- of Trade with South America, furnishes four in breadth-the lines regular and sensible to every feeling of delicacy-as the interesting information that in all the straight-within which, there is scarcely to stoop to the lowest and vilest practices countries of South America in which he a tree, large or small, that is not covered to promote their interest, or to injure an has been-in Peru, Chili & Buenos Ayres with nests. They cause such a constant enemy. Such men are too common in -he observed a decided preference given roaring by the flapping of their wings that every country, and under every govern- to American Cottons. "The British," persons on going into the encampment ment; but they should be branded with he says, "cannot, in the countries, where have great difficulty in hearing each other infamy, and scouted from society. No we are on the same equality of duties speak. Every thing throughout their breath is pestilence, and their touch con- rican importations of the coarser cotton perfect order. They take their turns rety of thread, and, of late months general feast upon the destruction they produce, appearance. With regard to preference, and glut upon the havoc and ruin they it is notoriously a fact, that the vigilant create. They destroy all confidence be- British salesman exhibits his goods with tween man and man; for the most loose the qualification that they are American Domestics!' And I have witnessed myself an American firm in Buenos Ayres who had some British Shirtings consignconceivable by the microscopic malignity ed to them, break the pieces from the Eli M. Tood, has been appointed Postmaster of these moral monsters. If grounds are bales, that they might more easily practice the deception above alluded to." Nat. Intel.

> exult the more as they think their poison is Mr. Flint's account of the rise and de- ready settled at San Felippe, Austin's can be infused in secret, and without de- cline of bonnet-making in some New-Eng-

We lived in a village in New-England where making straw-bonnets commenced. We saw the first coarse essays. We remarked the gradual increase of the indusreact in a manner at once just, gratify- try, until one merchant sold from the aing, and exemplary. Let no man sup- vails of a town containing fitteen hundred pose that villainy can always prosper, people, \$12,000 worth of straw manufac-Such men, however, should be shunned try, came honorable emulation, improved ter than our last.

Robert S. Curry is appointed Postmaster at by the virtuous and good, and branded by ment in appearance, a full supply of school few years a complete metamorphosis in the appearance of the town, external and in-Amos Kendall, the Fourth Auditor of ternal. No where was this change so viscessor to frank letters for other persons wearer? Every one remarked so com--that this practice was corrupt and dan- plete and obvious a change. The indus-This was very opportune intelligence to course of ten years this humble business tenter hooks of suspense, anxiously wait- no humble or unimportant element in the manufactures of by far the greatest manufactoring State in the Union, Massachusetts. Every one admitted, too, that a long with the change introduced by thi species of industry, though some ill effects evidently mingled with the general result. the balance being struck, the change was very obviously and decidedly in favor of good morals, self-respect, and improvement of every sort. This species of industry was, however, limited to furnishing ornaments chiefly for the female head. Such a number of hands were applied in he direction of supplying this demand, that the market was overstocked with the manufacture. It still remains no unimportant one down to this time.

> London University .-- The following summary is given of a report on the state of the new University of London, read at a meeting of the proprietors, on the 25th of February :- "The receipts in the year amounted to 59,803l. 12s. Its expenditure 47,568l. 14s. 3d., leaving a balance in hand of 12,2341. 17s. 9d. The donations in the year had amounted to 7721. 10s. and the receipts from students applicable to the University were 1,9021. 5s. 10d. The report calculated the annual current expenses of the University at 5,-500% per annum, which would be produced 577, of which 100 were of the Latin, 77 of the Greek, and 91 of the Mathematical classes. It was calculated that the stuthese men, after serving their country in dents would be three times as humerous in the next year, and four times as numerous in year following. It was deemed necessary to establish a Clinical Hospital will of the people. Some of them have relieved in the last six mouths 914 persons. The books of the library were to freeman to remonstate, as an outrage up- museums in Mineralogy and Geology on the very sanctuary of liberty. In our were not yet formed, and that of Zoology own country we are happy to believe there not yet complete. Great importance was is a spirit of jealousy universally preva- attached to public examinations, and to vent, which will forever defeat any at- the prizes in the different classes. The thorized and sustained by our free Con- not yet filled-the Ricardo lectures, and a professorship of juridical science divided into classes of civil law, the law of real

Wild Pigeons .- A Northern Pennsylpearance are flourishing, and give fair vania paper says, that pigeons have never appeared in such multitudes, as during We would suggest to some of our enter- the present season .- Flocks extending prizing agriculturists to make the experi- miles in length, have many days been There is more good sense, more sound ideas up- ment. It can be easily done; and if seen passing over the hills. They have on civilization, in a log-house in the U. States successful would open a new source of made an encampment a few miles from Montrose, Pa. where they have built their nests and are raising their young. This An intelligent writer in the Phila- encampment, says the Montrose Register, one is safe from their malignity-their with themselves, compete with the Ame- camp appears to be conducted in the most tagion. They become secret informers, or fabrics. Allowing the respective yard of gularly in setting and in feeding their dirty spies, who labor in their vocation, each manufacture to cost at home the young, and when any of them are killed often from the pure impulse of malice, same, the American is far superior in upon their nests by the sportsmen, others envy or hatred. Few communities are point of strength, weight, durability, beau- immediately supply their places. We are inclined to believe that they have in part adopted Mr. Owen's Community system, as the whole appears to be a "common stock business."

Bultimore Patriot.

Texas. - A gentleman who has recently returned from Texas, states that the country is fast filling with Americans, and that several sections of it have been well set tled. The state of society is almost entirely pastoral, and an individual's wealth | Thirty Shures. is rated by the number of his horses, mules Straw-Bonnet Making .- The following and horned cattle. Four lawyers are alprincipal establishment, and Courts are regularly held there. Several fugitives from the United States have been given up to our authorities, and transgressors against their own laws are rigidly punished .- [ N. Y. Gaz.

#### ----LATEST FROM ENGLAND.

By the packet ship Napoleon, which areven in this scene of probationary suffer- ture in one year. Into whatever house we rived at New-York on Friday, having left ing. There is an unseen, but omnipo- entered, the children from five to fifteen Liverpool on 24th ult. London Papers of tent arm suspended over his head, that years were all busily employed; and while the evening of the 22d have been received. will smite him to the earth when he thinks slender fingers were occupied, and their They contain little intelligence not antihimself on the very eve of enjoying the minds cheered with excitement and hope cipated by the arrival of the Amethyst, at fruits of his baseness, profligacy and vice. with the certainty of the reward of indus- Boston-the papers being only two days la-

A memorial has been submitted to the English Government, signed by the most respectable parties connected with the South American traile submitting the expediency of Great Britain's interposing its offices and counsel with the Court of Spain to induce a recognition of the independence of South America. Other memorials of a similar nature, were in progress of signature at Leverpool, Glasgow, and elery commercial port and city. Similar capresentations are making in France, in Holland, and in all the European comme cialcommunities, to their respective governments.

The Dake of Wellington is still much indisposed, although not seriously iti. It is considered highly probable that he will resign his office within a few months, ast notwithstanding all the care he takes of his health, it is found to be quite unequal to the fatigues and anxieties of his situation.

Mr. O'Connel still talks confidently of taking his seat on the resumption of the House. His friends say, that ministers will not offer any opposition to his doing so; but it is expected that a furious onset will be made by the Orange members .--Should he be prable to take his seat without a new election for Clare, he will, it is supposed be returned without opposition, as Mr. Vesey Fitzgerald has very handsomely signified his intention not to divide the county on the subject.

The following touching effusion is from a little volume entitled . My early days, by Walter Ferguson, Esq.

A MOTHER'S GIFT. Remember, love, who gave thee this, When other days shall come ; When she, who had thy earliest kiss; Sleeps in her narrow home. Remember 'Iwas a mother gave The gift to one she'd die to save.

That mother sought a pledge of love, The holiest for her son; And from the gifts of God above, She chose a goodly one, She chose, for her beloved boy The source of light, and life, and joy.

And bade him keep the gift, that, when The parting hour would come, They might have hope to meet again, In an eternal home. She said his faith in that would be Sweet incense to her memory.

And should the scoffer in his pride, And bid him cast the pledge aside, That he from youth had borne, She bade him pause, and ask his breast, if he, or she, had loved him best.

A parent's blessing on her son Goes with this holy thing ; The love that would retain the one Must to the other cling. Remember! 'tis no idle toy, A mother's gift-Remember, boy !

MARRIED.

In Mecklenburg county, on the 19th ultimo. Burch Chesher, Esq. to Miss Jane Henderson. In Rowan county, on the 14th ult. Mr. Peter Trexler to Miss Julia Ann Murray. In Iredell county, on the 14th ult. Mr. John Young to Miss Acenath Morrison. DIED,

In this county, on Friday last, Mr. Simon Ste-

venson, Wheelwright. At his residence in Brunswick county, Va. Dr. Richard Field, in the 62d year of his age. He was a distinguished Physician and an accomplish ed cirizen.

## Tract Depository.

DERSONS wishing to purchase Tracts, pub. lished by the American Tract Society, are informed that they can obtain Tracts at the Parent Society's prices at the Depository of the North-Carolina Tract Society in Raleigh ;-price 10 cents for 100 pages.

These Tracts are published by a Committee, consisting of Christians of different denominations, so that none need be afraid of meeting with any sentiment unfriendly to pure religion.
Applications in person, or by letters post paid, will be promptly attended to, by

P. W. DOWD, or TH. P. HUNT.

May 30, 1829.

#### Millinery & Fancy Goods.

S. S. & M. A. PULLIAM, ESPECTFULLY inform the citizens of Rae Leigh and its vicinity, that Miss M. A. Pulliam has just returned from New-York and they have received an elegant assertment of Goods in the above line, of the best qualities, which they offer for sale on as good terms, for Cash, or to punctual costomers, as any in the place. Miss M. A. P. having been nearly a month in New-York for the purpose of perfectly acquainting herself with the latest fashions, they doubt not but they will be able to render general satisfaction in the execution of their work.

Bonners bleached and dyed black ; and Silks, Satins and Crapes dved black at their Store, on Fayetteville Street, opposite D. Lindeman's Book Store.

#### University Bank Stock.

MERTIFICATES FOR THIRTY SHARES of the Capital Stock of the Bank of Cape-Fear, belonging to the Trustees of the University of North-Carolina, have never been in my possession as their Treasurer, and are believed to have been lost or mislaid. Notice is therefore hereby given, that at the expiration of three, months from the day of the date hereof, application will be made to the President and Directors of said Bank, in the name and on behalf of the said Trustees, for a Duplicate Certificate of said CHAS. MANLY, Treasurer Board of Trustees. Raleigh, 30th April, 1829.

#### FOR SALE.

THE subscriber offers for Sale the late residence of Chief Justice Taylor, at present occupied by Thomas Ruffin, Esq. This seat immediately adjoins the City of Raleigh, has sixty-three acres of land attached to it, and is decidedly the handsomest and most eligible place of residence in that neighborhood. For terms, application may be made to Sherwood Haywood, Esq. of Raleigh, or to the subscriber. WILL GISTON.

Newbern, April 3.

### WANTED

Nan Apothecary Store, a Young Man who has a liberat education and writes a good hand, Enquire of WILLIAMS & HAYWOOD. Baleigh, May 11.