

RALEIGH REGISTER

AND NORTH-CAROLINA GAZETTE.

"Ours are the plans of fair, delightful peace,
"Unwarped by party rage, to live like brothers."

Published every Thursday, by JOSEPH GALES & SON, at Three Dollars per annum—half in advance.

ADVERTISEMENTS not exceeding sixteen lines neatly inserted 3 times for a Dollar, & twenty-five cents for every succeeding publication.

VOL. XXIX.

THURSDAY, OCTOBER 1, 1829.

NO. 1,372.

United States Branch Bank.—We understand that the Directors of the United States Bank have decided in favor of establishing a Branch at Buffalo, in the State of New-York, and that it will go into immediate operation.

There is a great deal of force in the following apt observations of the respectable Editor of the Columbian Gazette:

"It cannot have escaped the observation of the most casual reader, that the present Administration is determined that the public shall know when any officer who has had the command of public money is dismissed, but takes especial care to keep the reasons to itself. No sooner was the upright Clark thrust from the office of Treasurer, than the fact was announced to the world, accompanied by an official order to the Banks, in which the public deposits are made, to pay no more of his drafts. And the successor of Abraham Bradley had hardly taken his seat before the public are notified that the functions of the former had ceased, and a long list of regulations are paraded forth—*to catch gulls*. What are the irresistible inferences from these official announcements, but that the persons removed have committed some act to forfeit their title to confidence, and the public, the Banks, and the government agents are cautioned not to be cheated by them? Where is the necessity for this caution, unless it was intended to spread abroad a suspicion of their integrity.

The following just and eloquent description of the virtues and independence of the American farmer, is taken from the Address recently delivered to the citizens of Louisville, by the Hon. Mr. Rowan, of Kentucky:

"Who is there among us that beholds the condition of our farmers, and does not exult in the consciousness that he is an American citizen, and pant to superadd the character of farmer? The house of the farmer is the abode of the virtues. It is a school in which lessons of practical wisdom are taught. It is a temple in which the precepts of our holy religion are inculcated. It is the castle of sovereignty, for it is owned by its occupant, and he is a freeman. It is the residence of peace, order, harmony and happiness. Patriotism and piety unite in consecrating the place, and in suffusing every countenance with their unction. Indeed, what condition in life is so likely to produce that patriotism, which will stand by the country upon emergencies, or that piety which will afford solace in extremity, as that of the farmer? He occupies a constant, intimate, and sensible relationship with Heaven. His mind is subdued with a love of order, by constantly beholding that which prevails around him. The regular succession of the seasons, of day & night, and of seed time and harvest, admonish him to the observance of regularity and order in his conduct. He perceives that the Sun and the Moon perform their circuits without loitering on the way, and learns from them that industry is required at his hands.

"He looks to Heaven through its rains and its dews for the reward of his labours in the abundance of his crops. He makes the sacred volume of Revelation the man of his council, and source of his consolation. He unites with his wife and children in tones of supplication and strains of praise around the family altar, on the morning and evening of each day. He acknowledges no sovereign but Heaven and the People; he bows with appropriate reverence to the will of each, and exults in the freedom of his own—for his homage is a free-will offering, claimed at his hand by the convictions of his reason. His affections are conducted by his judgment and not by his fears, in his devotion.—Matron chastity and infantile innocence sweeten, and religion hallows the atmosphere of his home, and render it resistlessly attractive. He loves his country, because his farm and the domicile of which he is proprietor, and with which his affections are identified, are a part of that country. His patriotism is an essential part of his conscious identity. Connected by his affections with the soil, and by his piety with Heaven, it partakes of the stability of the former, and the purity of the latter. It inspires him with a holy enthusiasm in the cause of his country, when its honor or its safety is concerned. It is electric, and strikes every contiguous bosom, till it pervades the community.

We were startled in looking over the papers from the State of New-York, last evening, to find two of them arrayed in the insignia of mourning. One of them was printed at Albany, and the other at Westfield in Chatauque. What great man is lost to Israel? or what melancholy mortality has seized upon the Editors? But these questions were soon put to rest. It was the story of Morgan again, emblazoned in more funeral colors. "This day (the 11th September) being the third

Anniversary of the day on which WILLIAM MORGAN was kidnapped and carried from Batavia by a band of Masonic Ruffians, and afterwards murdered by the same at or near Fort Niagara: we deem it a sacred duty we owe to the memory of the man who fell a martyr to the liberties of his country, to dress our paper in the habiliments of mourning." Such is the explanation of one of the Anti-Masonic papers—and a most affecting funeral Eulogium, of course, is pronounced over the memory of the martyr.—*Rich. Com.*

A mill for cleaning rice has been recently invented by a Mr. Ravenel, of South Carolina, which promises fair to prove of infinite advantage to the planters of that article. A machine of 40 pestles which will clean ready for market, a barrel of rice per hour, may, it is said, be put up for a thousand or twelve hundred dollars and will not occupy a space of more than twenty feet square. They may be put on a much smaller scale, and every small planter will have it in his power to clean his crop at home. The difficulty of preparing rice for market has prevented, hitherto, in a great measure, its cultivation in the interior of the State. *Pend. Mess.*

Steam Boats.—Frequent complaints have been made of the conduct of masters of steam-boats, in landing passengers in small boats without stopping their engines, and thereby endangering their lives. It may be useful to let the public, as well as those who may be more immediately interested, know in what light this matter is considered by the law. A complaint of this kind was lately brought before the Lord Mayor of London, against a master of a steam-boat, when the facts appeared to be as follows: The steam-boat was on her passage from Gravesend to London. Being off a landing place the engine was stopped, and a wherry came along side to take out three passengers, who being all in a small boat, the word was given by the man at the gangway, that "all was right," when the master gave word to go on; but immediately perceived that there was some difficulty in getting the wherry clear, he ordered the engine to be stopped, when he found that the waterman in the wherry had fallen overboard. The power of the steam was not again put on the steam-boat until the whole of the party going on shore were safe.

The Lord Mayor did not consider the facts thus sworn to as mitigating the case in the least. The master laid the blame upon the man at the gangway; but the Lord Mayor said, "if the boat had been upset and lives lost, as would in that case certainly have occurred, the master would have been guilty of manslaughter, and have been transported.

The laws of England and this country, on this subject, we presume, are the same; and if so, the destruction of life in this mode, would be considered the same offence here as there. Manslaughter, it would seem, in England, may be punished by transportation to Botany bay. Here we believe, it subjects a person convicted of it to confinement at hard labor in the State Prison. A master of a steam-boat should think seriously before he incurs the risk of such a penalty, for the childish purpose of outsailing a rival vessel. We know very well that this hazard is often incurred in a thoughtless manner, and under excitement. But that does not alter the nature of the offence, nor will it change the mode of punishment.—*N. Y. D. Adv.*

The following exquisite lines are written by JOHN CLARE, a Northamptonshire peasant, of whom it is said that his parents were paupers, and it was his fortune to continue till his 25th year without education, compelled to assist his father in his daily labors:

"WHAT IS LIFE?"

And what is Life?—An hour-glass on the run,
A mist, retreating from the morning sun,
A busy, bustling, still repeated dream,—
Its length?—A minute's pause, a moment's thought.
And happiness?—A bubble on the stream,
That in the act of seizing, shrinks to naught.

And what is Hope?—The puffing gale of morn,
That robs each flow'ret of its germ—and dies;
A cobweb, hiding disappointment's thorn,
Which stings more keenly through the thin disguise.

And what is Death?—Is still the cause unfound?
That dark, mysterious name of horrid sound?
A long and lingering sleep, the warty crave,
And Peace?—Where can its happiness abound?
No where at all, save Heaven and in the Grave.

Then what is Life?—When stripped of his disguise,
A thing to be desired, it cannot be;
Since every thing that meets our foolish eyes,
Gives proof sufficient of its vanity.
'Tis but a trial all must undergo,
To teach unthankful mortals how to prize
That happiness, vain man's denied to know
Until he's called to claim it in the skies.

BLANKS

For Sale at this Office.

MARRIED.

In Surry county, on the 8th inst. Mr. Alexander B. Chingman, to Miss Ann M. Chingman.
In Cabarrus county, on the 9th inst. Mr. Abalom Cress, of Illinois, to Miss Catharine Pogleman.
In New-Hanover, on the 17th inst. Frederick A. Moore, Esq. to Miss Almira Lucely, daughter of the late Samuel H. Jocelyn.

DIED.

At his residence in Scotland Neck, Halifax county, on Wednesday last, after a short illness, David Clark, Esq. a highly respectable, wealthy and influential planter, and an intelligent, active, useful and benevolent citizen. We learn that the deceased attended Martin Superior Court, a few days previous to his death, in apparent good health. Mr. C. has left a numerous family of children, several of them young, to lament the loss of their only parent, having been deprived of their mother by death two or three years ago. Mr. Clark, it is supposed, was about 60 years of age.

On the 18th inst. Rufus Marsden, aged eight years, son of John R. London Esq. of Wilmington.

In M-clellenburg county, on the 8th inst. Mrs. Margaret P. Alexander, consort of Capt. Isaac F. Alexander, and daughter of Capt. Isaac Campbell, leaving an infant daughter five days old, which she dedicated to the Lord in baptism a few hours previous to her dissolution.

Lately in Warren county, in the 23d year of her age, Miss Elizabeth Egerton, daughter of Mr. John Egerton.

In the same county, on the 16th inst. Mr. Wm. C. Hughs, a very respectable and worthy citizen.

In Hamptonville, in Surry county, on the 6th inst. Dr. Alfred Cook, aged 33 years, after a short but severe attack of inflammation.

On the same day, Mr. William Carson, aged 44 years, after an illness of 15 days, of typhoid bilious fever.

In Washington, N. C. Solomon M. Joseph, Esq. an old and respectable inhabitant of that town. His remains were interred with masonic honors by the brethren of Washington Lodge, No. 15.

In Beaufort county, on the 5th inst. after a lingering illness, Mrs. Mary Davis, consort of Mr. John R. Davis.

Twenty Dollars Reward

Is offered to the person giving me any information which shall lead to the discovery of my Dog. He was stolen on the 18th or 19th inst. is a large Setter, well broke; had a long tail, is perfectly white, except the ears which are pale yellow, and one eye, which has some dark hairs about it, which gives his eyes the appearance of being unequal in size.

G. P. DEVEREUX.

Raleigh, Sept. 21.

NO FICE.

BY virtue of a decree of the Court of Equity for Granville county, I shall offer for sale to the highest bidder, in the town of Oxford, on Tuesday, the 3d day of November next, it being the 2d day of the County Court, the following Real Property, belonging to the Estate of Richard Taylor, dec'd. viz:

A Tract of Land containing between 7 and 8 hundred acres, (unclear) it being a part of the tract on which the said Richard died; situated on the waters of Tar River, 7 miles south of Oxford. Three hundred acres of this tract is first rate Tobacco land; the remainder is free, productive, and remarkably well timbered. Bonds with approved securities will be required, payable at one or two years, each for \$1,000. For the residue, (should there be any) like bonds and securities, payable in 3, 4 and 5 years. The whole of said bonds to bear interest after the expiration of one year, and the interest on the last three bonds to be paid as it accrues. The said tract, should it be found to suit the convenience of purchasers, will be sold in parcels, in which event like bonds and securities in the proportion of the prices at which said parcels may sell, will be required.

ALSO,

A Tract of Land of 68 acres, in and adjoining the Village of Williamsborough, at present occupied by Bishop Ravenscroft. This tract has good improvements—situated in a pleasant grove, and convenient to a first rate Spring. It has a sufficient number of acres in wood-land to keep up a continued supply of fire wood. Bonds with approved securities payable in 1, 2, and 3 years, to bear interest after the expiration of the first year, will be required.

JNO. C. TAYLOR, Comm'r.

Sept. 21st, 1829.

The Raleigh Star and Newbern Spectator will insert the foregoing advertisement twice, and forward their bills to me, at Williamsboro'.
J. C. T.

NOTICE.

MRS. SARAH GLENDENNING, late of Granville county, formerly resident at Raleigh, has lately died intestate. Many of her next of kin reside at a distance from this place, and I do hereby notify all persons concerned, that at the expiration of two years from the 1st May, 1829, as prescribed by law, I shall be ready and willing to settle the said Estate.—The Administration of said Estate having been committed to me by the County Court of Granville County in May 1829.

I will attend to all communications (post paid) which may be addressed to me at Raleigh, N. C. PARKER RAND, Am'r.

Wake county, 21st May, 1829. 74 60

Just Received

Faber's Difficulties of Romanism
Scott's Family Bible, in 6 vols. 8vo.
The History and Mystery of Methodist Episcopacy, by Alex. M'Caule.
A Defence of the Truth as set forth in the History and Mystery of Methodist Episcopacy, by the same person.
JOS. GALES & SON.

FOR SALE,

A TRACT OF LAND, in Wake county, lying on both sides of Dutchman's Branch, containing 397 acres, and another Tract lying on the south side of Byrr Creek. The Tracts are contiguous, and were purchased some years ago by the late Wm. Gilmore of Wm. Brown. Apply to the Editors of the Register, who are authorized by the owner to sell said land.
August 15, 1829. 89 4

"Make your Fortunes."
Here's a scheme. The great drawing will place on Friday 9th October.
THREE PRIZES OF 10,000 DOLLARS.
Great New York Lottery, 12th Class.
SPLENDID SCHEME.
Three Prizes of 10,000 Dollars
One 5,708 Dollars
Ten 1,000 Dollars
40 500 Dollars
111 200 Dollars
41 100 Dollars
40 50 Dollars
82 50 Dollars
82 40 Dollars
533 30 Dollars
5740 20 Dollars

48 Number Lottery—7 Drawn Ballots.
Whole Tickets \$10. Halves \$5.
Quarters \$2 50.

Cash paid at sight for all prizes sold at Hewson's fortunate Office.

Orders for enclosing Cash or Prize Tickets will meet with the same attention as if on personal application. Direct to

B. W. HEWSON,
Petersburg.

Oct. 1829.

Virginia State Lottery,
FOR THE BENEFIT OF THE

Dismal Swamp Canal Company.
TWENTY-SECOND CLASS.

To be drawn at Richmond, on Monday the 5th October, 1829.

60 No. Lottery—Nine drawn Ballots.
SCHEME.

1 Prize of \$10,000 is \$10,000	
1 3,000	3,000
1 1,500	1,500
1 1,250	1,250
1 1,100	1,100
4 1,000	4,000
5 500	2,500
5 400	2,000
5 300	1,500
10 250	2,500
10 200	2,000
10 150	1,500
30 100	3,000
51 50	2,550
51 40	2,040
51 30	1,530
51 20	1,020
102 15	1,530
1,530 8	12,340
11,475 4	45,900

13,995 Prizes. } \$4,220 Tickets. \$102,660
20,825 Blanks. }

YATES & M'INTYRE.

Superior Court of Law,
Chatham County, Fall Term, 1829.

Alfred Vestal & others vs. Thos. Vestal & others.
Petition for the division of Lands of William Vestal, d.c.

It appearing to the satisfaction of the Court that John Vestal, one of the defendants in this case, is not an inhabitant of this State; it is therefore ordered, that notice be published in the Raleigh Register for six months of the filing of the Petition, and that the said John Vestal, at the next term of this Court, on the 3d Monday of March next, plead, answer or demur to this petition, or the same will be taken pro confesso and heard ex parte.

CHAS. J. WILLIAMS,
Clerk Sup. Court.

FOR SALE!

I WISH to sell the place within a mile of Hillsborough, on which I now reside. There are 205 acres, about one half cleared, ten acres of Meadow land and the balance in wood. The improvements are all new, and finished in the best manner—they consist of a Dwelling House, containing eight rooms with fire places, besides passages, closets, &c. a large Barn and Stables, and other necessary Out-houses. There are several never failing Springs of the best water on the tract, and a large and well selected fruit Orchard.

I will sell this property on the most liberal terms—either for money on easy credits—or will exchange it for Negroes or Western lands. Application may be made by letter to the subscriber, at Hillsborough.

W. ANDERSON,
Nov. 15. 31 edit

FOR SALE,

ON moderate terms, a neat Pannel Double GIG and HARNESS, also an excellent Family HORSE, accustomed to any kind of Harness. For terms, apply at this Office.

Sept. 10.

Roanoke Navigation Company.

THE Annual Meeting of the Stockholders of the Roanoke Navigation Company, will be held at Weldon, on the first Monday of November next, being the 2d day of the month.

A. JOYNER, Sec'y.
Sept. 10. 8 3t

NOTICE.

FOUND in my Store, some time since, a Note made by T. P. Berryhill, and Samuel B. Hill, to John Mullis, sen'r. for the sum of \$70, dated 20th Oct. 1827, payable 12 months after date. The owner can have the same by applying to me and paying for this advertisement.

HU. MCKENZIE,
Morven, N. C. 7th Sept. 1829. 7

Haywood's Manual,
Brought up to the present time.

J. GALES & SON have just published an APPENDIX to Haywood's Manual, which embraces the Laws passed since the year 1819, under distinct heads, in alphabetical order, including those of last Session, which renders the Work complete.

For this addition to the Manual, no extra charge will be made. The Book will be sold at Five Dollars as heretofore.

Orders will be instantly attended to.
S. P. 12, 1829.

NOTICE.

WAS taken up and committed to the Jail of this county, on the 23d of March last, a negro man supposed to be a Slave, who calls himself SAMUEL WILKINS, and says that he was bound an apprentice to Wm. Moseley, of Norfolk, Va. and that he ran away from the said Moseley before his term of apprenticeship had expired. The said negro has been in this county 5 or 6 years, and has passed during that time as a free man; he is about 24 years of age, 5 feet, 4 or 5 inches high, and coal black. The owner of said negro is requested to come forward, prove property and pay charges, or he will be dealt with as the law directs.

JAMES PALMER, Jailor.
Windsor, Hertie county, June 9.
Price adv. 87. 80 46.

From Europe.—By simultaneous arrivals at Quebec, in Canada, and Charleston, S. C. Liverpool, London and Paris dates to the 12th August are received.—We subjoin the most important items:

A private letter received at Liverpool, dated Havre, August 11, says,—"We have just received the news of the death of the Emperor Nicholas."

A total change has taken place in the French Ministry, which caused a fall of 2 per cent. in the French Funds.

The Cotton Market at Liverpool continued in a languid state, the total sales of the week ending 10th ult. amounting to but 9380 bags, of which about 4000 were Uplands, at 5d. to 6d. A letter of the 11th, states that upwards of 29,000 bales of Cotton had arrived during the week, principally from the United States.

It does not appear that there had been any serious contests between the Russian and Turkish armies, since the fall of Silistria. The Grand Vizier was still at Shumla,—propositions for Peace had been communicated to him by the Russian Gen. Diebitsch, through the medium of M. Ponton, which had been forwarded to the Sultan, at Constantinople.

Negotiations for a truce between France & the Dey of Algiers, had been entered into by the Commanding officer of the French squadron off that place.

Mr. O'Connell has been again returned to Parliament from the county of Clare, without opposition.

The Cotton Trade at Manchester, is represented for the last three weeks to have been getting "from bad to worse."

Wilmington, Sept. 23.

Every late account of the injury done to the Crops by the late Storm, opens our views to a greater extent of destruction. The cotton as well as the corn and rice has suffered. The ravages of the elements although more dreaded by the manufacturers of salt, were less injurious to that class of citizens, than to any other whose property was exposed to them. A most unfavorable, we may say, a most adverse season, immediately preceding the storm, had sunk the hopes of the salt-maker for the present year; and bad as his condition was, that calamity had a tendency only to make it worse. Instead of the average crop, we calculate that the salt-maker, will realize about one third. *Rec.*

At the recent term of the Surry Superior Court, Wm. C. Bird was convicted of manslaughter, for shooting and killing a man by the name of McCollum,—and was fined \$20. The peculiarly aggravating circumstances under which the defendant in this case was incited to the commission of the act for which he was tried and convicted, were well calculated to enlist the sympathies of every honorable mind not dead to the finer feelings of the heart. The wife of his bosom had been seduced and torn from his affections and his home by the deceased;—and the despoiler of his dearest enjoyments of domestic life, not content with this, prowled about the premises of the victim of his base arts, with the view, as was said, of depriving him of life as well as of his peace of mind. With his feelings harrowed up by these aggravating circumstances, the unhappy Bird met the deceased, at the dead of night, lurking near his dwelling, and shot him through the heart. The Jury seemed reluctant in obeying the stern mandate of the law, in convicting the unfortunate man; and the Judge awarded a punishment which well accorded with the feelings of the whole community.—*Western Carol.*

Shocking!—On Friday the 4th inst. Lucy Horton, a young woman about 18 years old, living 11 miles southeast from Wilkesborough, Wilkes county, while standing at the wash-tub, near a Spring, was shot with a rifle, the ball entering just below the breast, and coming out at the back near the right side; of which wound she died on Wednesday the 9th. Soon after being shot, she said she saw the perpetrator, and named him,—who was her cousin, had married her sister, and was reported to be her paramour; he was accordingly taken into custody; but before her death she acquitted him of the deed.—*Ibid.*

Sugar from Beets.—The manufacture of Sugar from Beets which was introduced into France by Napoleon in 1811 and 1812, was increased to such an extent, that there are nearly 100 Sugar manufactories in that country, producing an annual amount of about 4,921 tons. In Picardy alone, the number of manufactories is 25. While the price of refined sugar in Paris is 11 1/4 sterling per lb. the manufacture is profitable. It is estimated that one half of all the sugar consumed in Paris, and one-eleventh of the total quantity consumed in France, is made from Beets. For whiteness, and beauty, it is said, when refined, to be unequalled by any other. "Bulk for bulk, however, the refined West India sugar is sweeter than the refined beet sugar; but beet sugar, weight for weight, the two are equally sweet." The discovery of sugar in the beet root was made by the celebrated German Chemist Margrave, and announced to the public in 1747.

N. Y. Jour of Com.

An important Operation.—We learn by the New-York Medical and Physical Journal, for July, that Dr. Abner Horton has succeeded in forming an artificial eyelid for a black boy. This important operation, was performed in a short time, and in a few days afterwards the boy had a very sightly eye, answering all the purposes of a natural one. The ball of the eye had been gored by an ox, and several attempts had been made to unite or restore the detached eye-lid by other physicians, which all proved abortive.—*N. Y. M. Her.*