## ALEIGH REGISTER.

MONDAY, JULY 12, 1830.

Cape Fear. - We have pleasure in stating, for the information of such of our readers as feel an interest in making a gned Boat Navigation between Fayetteville and Haywood, that the most difficult falls in the River (Smille's) on which a number of hands were at work when a part of the Board for Internal Improvements and the Cape Fear Navigation Company lately paid a visit to the River, are completely finished. The hands are at present engaged in removing some slight obstructions near M'Neill's Ferry. Having effected this they will proceed up the River, and work upon such other impediments as may be found in the way, so that there is no doubt the Navigation will be made perfectly good throughout the whole distance in the course of the Sommier.

North-Carolina Silk .- We have received recently several samples of Silk, made in this City and vicinity, remarkable for its fineness of fibre and delicacy of color. The Edenton Gazette mentions that a pair Gen. M'Donald, from Silk manufactured ly them this season. We are gratified to state that a lady in this City likewise, has nearly completed a Pair, from Silk of this year's growth. The Fayetteville Observer had a paragraph a few weeks since, in which the Editor states that a Mr. Smith of Bladen county expected to make this season, at least 100 pounds of sewing silk besides a quantity of floss. This must certainly be a mistake. Perhaps it is meant, that he will make an hundred pounds of Cocoons; if so, the quantity of Silk will be considerably reduced, as it takes nine pounds of Cocoons to make one pound of Silk.

Public Dinner .- A very numerous bode of the Citizens of Charleston, estimated at six hundred, have just given a Public Dinner, to Messrs. HAVNE and DRAY-Tox, in testimony of their sense of the value of their public services to South-Carolina, in Congress. As was to have been expected, many of the Toasts are violent and do not mince the matter with regard to nullification and disunion. It complimentary sentiment having been given to Mr. DRAYTON, that gentleman inse and with a firmness and independthree worthy of all praise, made an eloquent speech in which he entered his protest against the extreme remedies, which the South-Carolina politicians are prescribing. He showed that the certain consequence of the nullification doctrine if carried out into practice, would be disunion and that the result of disunion would he that direct of all national calamities, civil war. He stated emphatically, that after anxious and painful meditation, directed by every motive which ought to influence a lover of his country, and of his country's reputation and prosperity, he. could not perceive any substantial distinction between the abrogation of a law of Congress by a State, and the separa-

tion of that State from the Union. Mr. HAYNE replied to the Toast in honor of himself, with great eloquence, in which he went the whole in favor of State Rights. He said that the Representatives from South-Carolina, had done their duty and it was for the people now to decide what was further to be done. To them belonged the privilege of saying, how far to submit to acts of the Federal Government, which violate their constitutional ights. He expressed his belief that notheir cause, but union at home-such harsors, the conviction that they are in eartest-that they "know their rights, and knowing, dare maintain them." We py the closing paragraph of his speech, which expresses in strong though beautial language his filial devotion to the land of his nativity.

"Whatevermay be the course of South-Ca-"He stand by her side. When I shall be found ting with her revilers, or enlisted under the unner of her enemies, may " my right hand for- it, 15,563. the cunning, and my tongue cleave to the of my mouth." It is the soil of Carolina, ich has drank up the precious blood of our fathers shed in her defence; here repose the w my first breath-here that I have been kindlos ered in couth and sustained in manhood, he generous confidence of my fellow-citians. It is in the soil of South-Carolina that the s of my children first beheld the light.ound to you gentlemen, and to my country, so many and such endearing ties, let others rent her, if they can; let them revile her, if, will—I shall stand or fall with Carolina. grant that wisdom and virtue, firmness and notism, may preside over her councils, and fert her measures; but should she err. I shall of he the recreant son to join in the existration of her enemies. I shall cast no reproaches into her teeth-but in adversity as in prosperity-

## RALBIGI BRAIS

AND NORTH-CAROLINA GAZETTE

Ours are the plans of fair, delightful peace, "Unwarp'd by party rage, to live like brothers."

Published every Thorsday, by JOSEPH GALES & SON, at Three Dollars per annum-halfin advance.

ADVERTISEMENTS not exceeding sixteen lines neatly inserted 3 times for Dollar, & twenty-five cents for every succeeding publication

VOL. XXIX.

THURSDAY, JULY 15, 1830.

NO. 1,408.

through evil report. I so FOR MY COUNTRY."

We subjoin a few of the Toasts drank on the occasion :-

By Mr. Drayton. "May our star spangled the ocean and the land, ever waive, with undiminished lustre, over free, sovereign and united

By Major Hamilton. South-Carolina-Wisdom to her counsels; decision to her action; prosperity and honor to her ends.

By Gen. Hayne. State Rights-the only sure basis of constitutional liberty - " On us, in the providence of God, has been cast the special guardianship of the great principle. Should it fail here, all hope will be extinguished."

By Jacob Mintzing, Esq. one of the Vice-Presidents-South Carolina : Patience and forbearance have evinced her attachment to the Union -May her sons (native and adopted) now unite, of Socks has been knit in the family of and by a "pull altogether," be relieved from that system of oppression which " takes from labor the bread it has earned," and " is an incubus on the bosom of Society-paralyzing all the efforts of industry."

By Mr. Edward C. Peronneau. The union with impartial legislation & equality of taxation, or a Republic South of the Potomac.

By W. P. Finley . " Liberty of the tongue-Liberty of the press, Liberty of the conscience - Liberty of the hand." By Mr. John J. Alexander. The voice of our fathers in '76: It tells us that resistance to oppression was a virtue, -- they triumphed, and left us the legacy of their bright example.

By J. H. ilbron. Northern Leeches... They have long fed upon our vitals; Southern sugar of lead will disgorge them.

By J. G. Frier. May every Carolinian who backs one inch he down six feet. By Mr. Wm. Gray. South-Carolina and the

arms if she must. By Mr. T. P. Harvey. South-Carolina-Her

sons are conscious of her rights, and will die it By Mr. G. Robertson. When called upon,

may our lamps be trimmed and burning. By Dr. J. E. B. Finley. Disunion...Our only

By Mr. Stirving Smith. Southern suffering and Northern commisseration, alias the Carolina ass overburthened with yankee notions. By C. C. Pinckney, Esq. The President's

Veto...It has done all he can do for the South the rest the South must do for herself By Mr. James Cuthbert. South-Carolina ... Sensible of her wrongs, she should never hesi-

ves us pleasure however to state that a shame, embarrass those only who enter ain them. if ever they had any, and that, if any of By Mr. H. W. Perronneau, one of the Committee. The support of the Federal Government, in all its constitutional powers: Resistance to all its usurpations.

Union ... The warmest wish of the pstriot's heart commerce among the Indians, and that ... depending on the preservation of the rights of the States, it can only be accomplished by a firm resistance to unconstitutional laws.

State Rights .. with all its dangers and defliculties, rather than a quiet submission to servitude said power to regulate commerce. with all its safety and tranquility.

A friend in Buncombe writes us word that Gold has been at length found in that county and under such circumstances as will lead to an extensive search.

is received of the convalescence of the bungler in his business. The gentleman King of England and of the dissolution of the Chamber of Deputies, in France, by the King, who has ordered a new elec-

ted States' Branch Bank at Boston, has absconded with about \$40,000. The Di rectors have offered a reward of \$2500 for his apprehension.

The Lady's Book .- We have seen the first number of a Monthly Literary Misronage. The subscription price is only of the money .- . Alex. Guzette. \$3 per annum, certainly one of the thing was wanting to secure the succes of cheapest publications ever issued in this country. The work comprises about sixmony of feeling and unity of action as ty large octave pages in each number, and to bed, in one of our public houses, he was dent of the United States painted on it is embellished with beautiful engravings, alarmed by the report of a musket or pis- in the south part of the city, was taken new Music arranged for the Piano, &c. tol, apparently very near him, the ball of down and rehung bottom upwards. We to say nothing of the interesting matter which grazed his head, knocked him over, mention this only as testimony of feeling and the entertaining and instructive selections with which it abounds.

lished by the Richmond papers, we per- powder; but he still vociferated that he ceive that the new Constitution has been was wounded, and called their attention line, at the present crisis, it is my determina- adopted by a majority of 10,492—the vote being for the Constitution, 26,055; against

> as ascertained by a late enumeration, is attempting the life of a worthy man. crease since the census of 1820.

Large Strawberries .- The Fruit Com- lowed the cork .- Eastport paper. mittee of the Pennsylvania Horticultural Society, have awarded the Premium of a Silver Medal to Mr. Daniel Kockersperger, for the production of the largest and rear of Rivingston street, & communicatfinest Strawberries exhibited for the in- ed to the adjoining buildings, and in a spection of the Society this season. These short time from 26 to 30 houses and stastrawberries, says Poulson's Advertiser,

nches round.

Melancholy Casualty. - Mr. John Daniel, a young man aged about 24, much esteembanner, so often, triumphantly, unfurled upon ed by his acquaintances, was killed in Davidson county, on the 11th inst. by the upsetting of a cart while driving from Widow Hanes' mill to Mr. Wm. G. Beard's. The oxen were going at a mowheel's striking a stump, the cart was turned over; and the railing of the body striking the young man on the head, he was almost instantaneously kelled.

West. Carol.

Nullification. --- The following, if the statement of the Judge's decision be accurate is the first act in the drama of nullification:

MILLLEDGEVILLE. JUNE 25. The Gold Diggers .- The Athenian o last Tuesday, contains the decision of Judge Clayton, upon a case of habeas cor pus, which originated in the arrest of a man, by the name of Wm. Robbins, with is companions, by a detachment of the United States' troops, as intruders on lands in the occupancy of the Cherokee

These men were arrested on the infor mation of one Bean, a white man, enjoying the privileges of an Indian, which was, that Robbins and his companions Tariff ... The former must be freed from the lat- had ordered off said Bean, who was, or ter, peaceably if she can, or by an appeal to had been, digging gold, and that they, Robbins and company, had tools with them for the purpose of digging gold in the Cherokee nation, in defiance of the laws of the United States, the Governor's proclamation, or the troops.

Judge Clayton ordered Robbins and companions to be released. The groundtaken by him in this case were, that the officer exhibited no authority for the ar rest of the men; that no offence might have been intended; that the territory was Georgia's, and had been organized since the first of June, from which time tate to redress them ... May false fears like false the authority of the United States ceased. fence is committed, the officers alone are amenable to the State laws; and that Congress have no right to pass a law By Judge Prinkau. The preservation of the which does not relate to the regulation of the digging of gold in the nations actually committed, much less the intention only By Mr. I. E. Holmes. A glorious struggle for to do so, is no act which comes within the right of Congress to punish, under

Daring Robbery. - A passenger in one of the steamboats from Baltimore to Philadelphia, was robbed on Wednesday appears from the following letters, that night of thirty-two one hundred dollar this act of elemency has given great disbills of the U. S. Bank in a manner that By recent arrivals from Europe, news proves the light-fingered villain to be no was so considerate, before he left Baltimore, as to wrap the money in a piece of cution of James Porter. Among the inwhich he deemed the safest place about spectacle, but one opinion was heard, and his person. When he lay down in his that was constantly expressed—injustice John Fuller, second Teller of the Uni- soon as he awoke, he placed his hand up- had been violated-& a distinction made beon his fold to ascertain if all was secure. tween two culprits, that denoted an impro-Finding the pocks parently as before, per bias or a total want of discrimination. cellany, bearing this title, printed in Phi- to prevent any immediate knowledge of guilty, and condemned to the same pundies, and looking to them chiefly for pat- there is but little reason to look for the ter had committed more crimes than Wilapprehension of the thief, or the recovery son; and though he had, still he was not

and put out his light. He hallooed mur- on the ocasion. der! murder! lustily, which brought the landford and others to his rescue. They From the Official Return of votes pub- wounded man, neither could they smell could perceive no one in the room but the to the blood that was trickling down his face. The assassin was at last discovered secreted in the bar-room, and proved to be a-ginger beer bottle, that, by the The present population of Fayetteville, tents up to the desperate resolution of ored hones of my ancestors-it is here that I 2825. This exhibits a considerable de- is needless to add, that it was the cork that hit him, and what he supposed blood was the beer that so unceremoniously fol

> Destructive Fire .- Between 11' and 19 o'clock last night, a fire broke out in a stable belonging to widow Willis, in the rear, were in flames and most of them to were of the Bourbon species-sixty of the tally destroyed. The property was prin-

"in weal and in woe"-through good report and largest filled a quart, and measured four | cipally owned by Mr. Abraham Stagg, who had on the premises a brick and lime yard. No part of the property, we understand from Mr. Stagg was insured,among the persons who suffered, we heard the names of the Widows Smith and Day, and Robt. Henderson. The property destroyed was situated between Stanton and Rivingston, & Pitt and Ridge streets, on the eastern side of the city, near the derate rate, down a hill; when, by one Sterling Works. A great number of poor families occupied the tenements destroyed. This is the second fire in that vicinity this week, by which at least fifty buildings have been destroyed. Both fires have been the work of incendiaries.

N. Y. Daily Adv. July 3.

Temperance at Sea. - A correspondent of the Portland Daily Courier, thinks that more than 15 square rigged vessels sail from that port without ardent spirits. He since one house in this town adopted the olan of sending vessels to sea without spirits-and this house employs 40 seamen most of the time. No substitute is provided except to increase the quantity of made known to the men when they ship. once have the owners received the thanks the United States. - Alex. Gaz. of the crews for sending them to sea without Rum. Several of the seamen have said they have entirely left off the practice of drinking, when on shore, & thought it the means of reclaiming them from being drunkards-many have adopted the same plan."

The Uniontown, (Pa.) Democrat represents the President to have been coolly received, in his passage through that part of the country. When he passed through that place before, he was triumphantly received, escorted by an immense train of citizens, surrounded by crowds which rendered access to him almost impossible, the doors and windows thronged with spectators. "On Wednesday, (it says) though notice was had of his approach in the morning, not a soul went out to meet him, very few called upon him, and one person (he wanted an office we guess) escorted him out of town. A melancholy change indeed. The Democrat is offended at the great style in which his Excel lency travels-two carriages and four. Rich. Whig.

Execution. - On Friday the 2d of July Porter the Mail Robber was hung at Philadelphia. His accomplice in guilt, Wilson was reprieved by the President. It satisfaction :-

From the Philadelphia Gazette. In another place will be found the exepaper and deposit it in his watch fob, numerable host assembled to witness the birth, he kept his pantaloons on, and as had been done-the letter & spirit of the law he came to this city last evening, and We have never witnessed a decided exhaving occasion for the use of some of the pression of public disapprobation of any money, he drew out the deposit, when he proceeding, than has been made and is discovered, to his atter amazement, that now being made, of the pardon of Wilson the money had been stolen, and a thin without that of Porter. They had both glove, carefully wrapped up, substituted, been tried for one offence, found equally and how long it is their interest or duty ladelphia, devoted especially to the La- the loss. Under these circumstances, ishment. It is not pretended that Por-

One token of disapprobation of the pro-Strange altempt at Murder. A few ceedings was mentioned to us yesterday, nights since, as one of the Officers of the that may be considered as emphatic. The Customs of this district was about retiring sign of a tavern having the present Presi-

> From a Correspondent of the N. Y. Commercial. Philadelphia, July 2, 1830 Messrs. Editors .- The execution of Porter the Mail Robber, took place this day, about twenty minutes before eleven o'clock. The inhabitants of the city apprehended an assault, with intent to rescue the prisoner; but the spectacle ended without any attempt of the kind. though much dissatisfaction was every where expressed in regard to the course the President has taken in the matter. We obtained a fair view of the execution preached to a large congregation on Saturday, by ascending a tree a few yards distant, about seven miles from Spartanburg, and was and surveying the scene with a telescope. The prisoner made a few remarks, before leaving Arch street prison. He descended the steps of that edifice, in a kind of run, and ran up with the same exhibition of sang froid, into the cart which was to bear him to the place of punishment. On the scaffold a pathetic prayer and address was made by a clergyman, of the Episcopal order. The culprit followed in a sententious harangue. It was pronouuced in a very low voice, and few ears devenr-

ed his discourse. The clargyman their descended; the cap was drawn over the prisoner's eyes, and he was left alone.-His port was bold, and firm to audacity and it seemed as if he anticipated pardon. His last words were "God have mercy ou my soul"-Just before the drop felt, he clenched his hands spasmodically together, as if to nerve himself to an unexpected trial :- in a moment he was suspended between the Heavens and the earth. He died almost instantly, there being but a slight perceptible struggle. -The moment the drop fell, a tremendous rush took place among the crowd, from the idea that the rope had broke, and great confusion was the consequence.-Women and young girls were knocked down, trampled upon, stripped of their shawls and bonnets, and some of them without doubt, severely injured. Several panies of this kind occurred in succession after the drop fell, and the rapidity with which the alarm extended itself was astonishing .-- The whole mass of people were apprised of a rumor that Porter's friends intended to rescue him ; and to this cause may be principally attributed the wide, dangerous, but wholly groundless alarm which existed. So great and irresistible was the rush, that the wonder is no lives were lost in the confusion.

It may appear incredib e at this day, nevertheless it is true, that so lately as the year 1793, five bays of Cotton from the United States of America were advertised in a Liverpool paper to be sold by public auction in three lots. There are those yet to active business in New-York who rememsays: "It is now two years and a half, ber when cotton was an acticle so little understood, that Sea-Island and Upland were offered at the same price; and when the late venerable and virtuous Jay made his celebrated treaty with Britain, he did not know that cotton was the produce of Coffee and Molasses. The regulations are the States. What a striking contrast within the compass of less than half a century! The owners have no difficulty in obtain- Five bigs of American Cotton, in the year ing the best men in port, and no complaint | 1793, to be sold in three loss against near is made. But on the contrary, more than a million of bags and ally exported from



IMPORTANT FROM EUROPE

New-York, July 6.

The packet ship Silas Richards, Capt. Holdredge, arrived yesterday from Laverpool, whence she sailed on the 24th of May, and to which date, inclusive, the Editors of the Commercial Advertiser have received files of papers.

The King's Health .- Although the King's health continued to improve, no confident hopes were entertained of his recovery.

Changes in the French Ministry. - The next most important intelligence by this arrival is the partial changes which have taken place in the French Ministry. M. Chantelanze, First President of the Tribunal of Grenoble, is appointed Keeper of the Seals, in the place of M. Courvoisier, resigned; M. de Monthel, Minister of Finance, in the place of Count Chabrol; also resigned : and lastly, Count Peyronnet, who was keeper of the Seals under the Villele Administration, Minister of the Interior, or the Home Department.

FOR THE RALEIGH REGISTER. "I journey afar, while I breath with a sigh. llas, I have bade ye forever adieu!"-CARET

Adieu! companions of my early youth, Soft childhood's haunts, I bid ye all farewell! No more shall I on Emma's lips of truth With list'ning rapture and affection dwell.

No more my steps shall seek the sylvan grove Where oft at twilight's hour with her I've stray'd, Yet this fond bosom true to youthful love Shall cherish still the image of the maid.

Tho' deathless fate has doom'd that we should Can fate or fortune e'er her form erase ?

Twin'd round the fibres of this aching heart Nor time, nor distance can her power efface. To unknown scenes, to foreign climes I hie, To mix with strangers on life's busy stage

Or seek my bosom's anguish t' assuage. When racking cares distract my tortur'd soul, To wear the semblance of a mind at ease, To bid the frenzied eye forget to roll,

Where no kind heart will echo back my sigh,

And hush each wild emotion into This must be mine or meet the scornful snear Of haughty pride that knows not how to feel. . Whose cheek ne'er own'd soft pity's melting

Nor sooth'd the sorrow which it could not heal. Wake Forest, June 18th. FLORIO.

In Madison county, Tennessee, Capt. Joseph Love, aged 23, son of Gen. Thomas Love, of

Macon county, in this State. Very suddenly, on the morning of the 18th ult. the Rev. Thomas Bomar, Ordinary of Spartanburg District, S. C. aged about 60 years,-Mr. Bomar was a native of Essex county Wa. and for many years past a pious and usefy citzen of Spartanburg District. He was ar able and devoted Pastor of the Baptist Church as well as usual. He told them in Lis discourse, that he felt his dissolution approaching, and that he thought it more than probable, that it would be the last time that he should address them; which created considerable feeling throughout the congregation. On Saturday evening he went home with Maj J. S. Rowland, and stayed with him all night; in the morning he arose and went into a cold bath, and came out immediately, put on his clothes, and went into the house, and commenced reading his bible, and continued to do so for about 30 minutes, when he complained of having a severe pain in his stomach, and in less than 25 minutes thereaf, er be was a curpse.