

PUBLIC SENTIMENT.

From the National Intelligencer. We have given up our inner columns to-day almost exclusively to the address of the Vice-President, the Hon. JOHN C. CALHOUN, to the public, which cannot fail to arrest the attention of every reader...

We shall not conceal from our readers our extreme surprise and deep mortification at finding the doctrine of nullification receiving countenance from a quarter whence we have, in times past, been accustomed to hear promulgated sentiments of a very opposite nature.

Building upon false premises, it could not be otherwise than that he should erect an erroneous and dangerous tatory. He sets out with considering the Constitution as a compact between the States in their separate capacity...

Having no room, however, if we had the disposition, to comment diffusely on this most unexpected disclosure of Mr. CALHOUN, we content ourselves with adopting, as our creed in this great debate, the doctrine of the following extract from the speech delivered by Mr. CRAWFORD...

Permit me, sir, to make one or two observations upon the competency of the State governments to resist the authority of the execution of a law of Congress. What kind of resistance can they make which is constitutional?

From the Richmond Enquirer. We allow Mr. CALHOUN credit for his "courage"—we certainly cannot subscribe to all his views. He seems to consider the right of the State interposition, as synonymous with State Rights, Veto, or Nullification.

From the Charleston Mercury. Mr. CALHOUN'S mainly and very able exposition, as might have been expected, has somewhat dampened the spirits of the Unionists. A few days ago they indulged in strong hopes, we understand, that he would come out against nullification.

From the York Journal. All doubts are now dissipated, and to the astonishment of the whole country, Mr. CALHOUN acknowledges himself a Nullifier—the advocate of a doctrine which is the very essence of disorganization and incompatible with any stable form of government.

From the Lexington, Ky. Reporter, Aug. 10. We have gained a signal victory, against the most extraordinary and exceptional exertions ever made by the Federal Administration in a single State.

From the Camden Journal.

Mr. CALHOUN, it will be perceived, has given himself entirely to Nullification, but he has given to that horrible doctrine, no new idea, nor to its advocates any new arguments...

NOMINATION OF JNO. C. CALHOUN, For the Presidency of the United States.

The meeting of the friends of Mr. Calhoun, at the Broadway House, New-York, on Tuesday evening, was numerous and highly respectable. The room was filled. The Chair was taken by JOHN WOODWARD, Esq., one of the delegates to the last Herkimer Convention...

It was unanimously Resolved, in consideration of the commanding talents, the unblemished reputation, the consistent republicanism, and the enlightened patriotism, of JOHN C. CALHOUN, to nominate him as a candidate, for the Chief Magistracy of the United States...

It was further Resolved, to bestow our best efforts and every honorable means to advance the political influence of JOHN C. CALHOUN, as essentially important, to give permanency to our Republican institutions, and dignity and intelligence to the administration of our public affairs...

It was further Resolved, that we have contemplated with serious alarm, the recent efforts of the Executive to procure the repeal of the 25th section of the Judiciary Act...

It was further Resolved, that we do justly appreciate the honorable and victorious achievements of the Hero of New-Orleans, and sincerely hope that he may weather the present storm, and enjoy in retirement the pleasing contemplation of his unblemished military laurels...

Resolved, That the practice adopted by Gen. ANDREW JACKSON, of removing from office efficient and honorable men, during the recess of the Senate, and filling the vacancies thus created, without the advice and consent of that body, is a dangerous exercise of the appointing power.

JOHN WOODWARD, Chairman. DAVID BRUSH, Secretary.

THE KENTUCKY ELECTION.

From the Lexington, Ky. Reporter, Aug. 10. We have gained a signal victory, against the most extraordinary and exceptional exertions ever made by the Federal Administration in a single State.

the election, were attempted to be clandestinely circulated, to prevent counteraction. An Engineer came to the mountains of Floyd from Philadelphia, in the short space of seven days, to make reconnoissances at the instance of the Federal Executive, to amuse and deceive the People with imaginary projects of Internal Improvements!

Notwithstanding the whole artillery of the General Government has been thus directed against a single State, the People have triumphed in this unequal contest. All the returns have not been received, but enough is known to enable us to state that we have elected a decisive majority of the members of the House of Representatives of this State...

But the fact is now ascertained beyond the possibility of a doubt, that a large majority of the people of the State are against Jackson. It is proved, 1st, by the elections to the State Legislature, which is a more satisfactory test than the election to the House of Representatives of the United States.

Our distant friends may possibly apprehend, that if there be a majority of the delegation from this State to Congress in favor of Jackson, in the event of the Presidential election devolving on the House of Representatives, that majority may vote against Mr. Clay. NOT SO. We believe, from what we have heard, that the Jackson members are pledged, in the contingency supposed, to vote according to the wishes of the people of the State...

Raleigh Register, THURSDAY, AUGUST 25, 1831.

List of Causes decided by the Supreme Court of North-Carolina, at its Summer term of 1831.

- EQUITY CAUSES. The executors of C. L. Benzene vs. Jesse Bennett and others, from Wilkes. Submitted upon report and exceptions. Decree for complainants. William Morris vs. Reuben H. Ford and others from Mecklenburg. Remanded to the Court below at the costs of the complainant.

John Speight, adm'r vs. James Gatling's adm'r Decree. Each party to pay his own costs. Susan Nelson vs. Charles Thompson, from Onslow. Bill dismissed with costs.

Samuel M. B. Pears, & James H. Pears, adm'rs vs. Wm. M. Byers vs. Martin Roberts from Rutherford. Bill dismissed with costs. Francis Hogg, adm'r, &c. vs. Benjamin Magnus and John Roberts, adm'r, &c. from Rutherford. Bill dismissed with costs.

William E. Shine vs. Cary Perkins and others, from Halifax. Bill dismissed with costs. A. A. Wyche vs. E. W. Whitehead and others, from Halifax. Remanded to the Court below.

Wm. Johnston vs. Trustees of the University, from Anson. Appeal dismissed and cause remanded to the Court below. Wm. Hunt vs. John D. Hawkins and Henry Pitts and others, from Granville. Remanded to the Court below at the costs of complainant in this Court.

Nathaniel Bagwell vs. James Woods and Jas. Watts. Injunction made perpetual. Each party to pay his own costs. Hugh L. Wilson vs. Moses W. Wilson and others, from Lincoln. Bill dismissed without prejudice.

Samuel Chunn vs. David McCarson, from Buncombe. Bill dismissed with costs. Henry Stephens vs. Hoace Ely, from Beaufort. Report confirmed, and decree accordingly. Wright Allen vs. Carter Jones, from Northampton. Remanded to the Court below.

George Eason vs. James Perkins, from Pitt. Bill dismissed with costs. John Vann and wife and Lewis Gregory vs. Benjamin W. Hargett and others, from Jones. Decree for complainants. James S. Battle vs. S. L. Hart and others, from Edgecomb. Decree, and reference if the parties wish it.

Henry Bizzell vs. Wm. Smith, adm'r of Wm. Bizzell, from Wayne. Bill dismissed with costs. Elizabeth Bell vs. David Batters, from Edgecomb. Petition allowed and decree accordingly. Sampson Wilder vs. Charles W. Nixon and wife, and Augustus Holley and wife, from Bertie. Bill sustained. Decree.

Thomas Cox and wife, and Nancy Hall vs. Executors of David Clark and others, from Halifax. Decree for defendants. Benjamin F. Halsey and others vs. John Mitchell and E. Her M. Telleff, from Halifax. Bill dismissed with costs.

John T. Clanton vs. John Burges, from Halifax. Bill dismissed with costs. Elizabeth M. Kelly vs. Nathan Perry, from Rowan. Bill dismissed with costs. Charles Wilson vs. Turner D. White and others, from Caswell. Bill dismissed with costs. Charles Chapman vs. Jonathan Van Pelt and Durant J. Van Pelt, from Craven. Decree for complainant.

Wm. Burton vs. Thomas McNeely, adm'r of Willis H. Keeton and others, from Stokes. Report submitted and read and committed to the clerk of this Court. Nathan Williams and John Eason, ex'rs, vs. Alven Williams and others, from Johnston. Decree reversed, defendant overruled, and cause remanded.

Lewis Taylor vs. Archer Cawthorn, from Granville. Report set aside by consent, and referred to H. M. Miller. LAW CAUSES. Samuel Simpson vs. James S. Blount, from Beaufort. Judgment affirmed. Thomas Sanderson vs. Nehemiah Rogers and Son, Horace Ely, garnishee, from Washington. Judgment affirmed.

Daniel Coltrane vs. Hugh McCain, from Randolph. Judgment affirmed. Peter Dowell vs. Joel Vannoy, from Wilkes. Judgment affirmed. Simeon S. Sams vs. Judgment affirmed.

Den on demise of John Hoke, appt. vs. Lawson Henderson, from Lincoln. Judgment reversed and new trial. John Grice, appt. vs. Jethro Ricks, from Nash. Judgment affirmed. Governor, to the use of the President and Directors & Co. of the Bank of Cape Fear. Appt. vs. Alex. Elliott, ex'r of Robert Campbell and others, from Cumberland. Judgment affirmed.

Seth Sumner, ex'r of James Sumner, dec'd, vs. James Wheelbee, from Perquimans. Judgment reversed and new trial. Waugh & Isbell & Co. vs. Nathan Chaffin, adm'r, from Surry. Judgment affirmed. Jeremiah Wentz, adm'r of John Wentz, vs. Robert Wentz, from Lincoln. Judgment reversed, with costs in this Court.

Adm'rs of D. Hunting vs. Ollen Moble and others, from Sampson. Judgment affirmed. Jesse Burden vs. Annett Harden, from Wayne. Judgment below reversed, and cause remanded for proof. John Cox and others vs. Benj. Delano, from Chowan. Judgment affirmed.

James J. Tredwell vs. Wm. D. Rascoe, from Washington. Judgment affirmed. Wm. P. Ingram vs. Hall Threadgill, from Anson. Judgment reversed and new trial. John Jones vs. Jones Cooke, appt. from Franklin. Judgment affirmed.

Den on demise of Christian Roberts vs. Fen and Samuel Forsythe, appt. from Granville. Judgment reversed, and judgment for defendant. Wm. Yarbrough, adm'r of John Harris, vs. Robert Harris. Judgment affirmed. John H. Swain vs. Ashley Swain, from Stokes. Judgment reversed and new trial.

John Doe on demise of Richard Wall vs. Roe and Zachariah and Isaac White, appts, from Rockingham. Judgment reversed and new trial. Moore & Falconer, by their guardian, vs. Daniel Jones, appt. from Granville. Judgment reversed, and judgment for the defendant with costs in both Courts.

John Mengus vs. Edw. Pickett, appt. from Haywood. Judgment affirmed. Doe on demise of James W. Morgan vs. Roe and Wm. McClelland, appt. from Cabarrus. Judgment affirmed.

Ben Ashley Atkinson appt. vs. James Clarke, from Pitt. Judgment affirmed. Adm'r of David Jones and Nathan and Joshua H. Byrd vs. John Hall and Constant Johnston, appts, from New-Havover. Judgment affirmed.

Den on demise of Jacob Brinegar and others, appts. vs. Fen and Garland Chaffin, from Rowan. Judgment affirmed. John Cowles vs. Thomas J. Oaks, adm'r, appt. from Rowan. Judgment affirmed.

Wm. B. Gibbs vs. Wm. Calhoun, from Hyde. Judgment reversed and new trial. James Mills vs. Luke Huggins, appt. from Onslow. Judgment affirmed.

Ashman P. Collier, assignee, &c. appt. vs. Nevell and M'Cauley, from Orange. Judgment reversed and new trial. Isham A. Dumas, appt. vs. Meredith's adm'r, from Richmond. Judgment affirmed.

Peter Arrington, adm'r, vs. Gideon Bass and others, from Nash. Judgment reversed, and judgment for the plaintiff. Wm. Davidson vs. Ann Frew, appt. from Mecklenburg. Judgment affirmed.

Jacques Legarde and wife vs. Wm. M. Chesnon, Sheriff of Washington County. Dismissed at the cost of the defendant. James Kirley and Stephen Grice vs. Calvin R. Blackman, late sheriff of Wayne. Judgment by default according to sci. fa.

The State vs. Same. Judgment by default according to sci. fa. STATE CAUSES. The State vs. William Hix, from Montgomery. Judgment reversed, and judgment for the defendant.

The State vs. Hiram Capland, from Buncombe. Judgment reversed and judgment arrested. The State vs. Benjamin Collins, from Lenoir. Judgment affirmed.

The State vs. Bryant Britt, from Robeson. Judgment reversed and new trial. Previous to the adjournment of the Court, Mr. FRANCIS NORCOM, of Edenton, was admitted to County Court practice.

ELECTION RETURNS. Cabarrus.—Christopher McLehor, S. without opposition. Daniel M. Barringer and William McLean C. Poll, Barringer 797, McLean 370, George Ury 312, J. W. Hamilton 273.

Northampton.—James F. Hayley S. Richard Camp and John M. Mooly, C. Sampson.—David Underwood S. Archd. Monk and D. Sloan C.

Moore.—Josiah Tyson S. without opposition. William Wadsworth & Gideon Sawell C. Poll, Wadsworth 760, Sawell 545, J. H. Montgomery 371, William Hancock 152.

Montgomery.—Reuben Kendall S. Mask and McKane C. Person.—R. Vanhook S. by a majority of 27 votes over Thomas Webb. B. Sumner and T. McGehee C.

Halifax.—Isham Matthews S. without opposition. Thomas Nicholson and John R. J. Daniel C. Poll, Nicholson 733, Daniel 648, Charles Gee 548. Town of Halifax.—William L. Long, without opposition.

Bertie.—George O. Askew S. Lewis Thompson and David Outlaw C. Rowan.—David F. Caldwell S. Thomas G. Polk and Richmond M. Pearson C.

Town of Salisbury.—Charles Fisher. Martin.—Jesse Cooper S. by a majority of 52 over L. Bowers, Joseph Robertson and John Cloman C. Poll, Robertson 501, Cloman 473, William Watts 466. Cumberland.—John D. Toomer S. without opposition. David McNeill and John Barclay C. Poll, McNeill 583, Barclay 573, S. McNeill 370, Neill Johnson 332.

Table with columns: Election, Returns, Votes, etc. for various counties including Cumberland, Robeson, Moore, Richmond, and Montgomery.

In the first district, William B. Shepard's majority over John H. Wheeler, is 1121. We submit a correct statement of the vote:—

Table with columns: County, Name, Votes, etc. for the first district election.

It seems that the opposition to Samuel P. Casey, in the 12th district was not altogether so minimal as was thought. We find that his opponent, Mr. Casey, obtained a number of votes in several counties, and in Buncombe, where there is a strong party opposed to Mr. Carson, the vote was 300 for him and 776 for Casey.

We annex, for the purpose of exhibiting the change which has taken place in our del. galleries, a list of our members in the last and next Congress:—

Table comparing members of the last and next Congress, listing names like William B. Shepard, John Branch, Thomas H. Hall, Jesse Speight, Robert Potter, James J. McKay, Lauchlin B. Harbo, Dan'l L. Barringer, August H. Shepherd, Am. Rencher, Henry W. Conner, Samuel P. Carson, Lewis Williams, Wm. B. Shepard, John Branch, Thomas H. Hall, Jesse Speight, Robert Potter, James J. McKay, Lauchlin B. Harbo, Dan'l L. Barringer, Aug. H. Shepherd, Am. Rencher, Henry W. Conner, Sam. P. Carson, Lewis Williams.

It is due to official promptitude to state, that the Sheriff of Wayne has been the first, this year, to settle his public accounts with the Treasurer and Comptroller of the State.

The late singular appearance presented by the Sun, is noticed in many of the papers, but we have seen no satisfactory opinion expressed as to the cause which produced it.

The Augusta Courier of the 10th inst. says: "We are almost glad Mr. CALHOUN is a Nullifier. It has made Georgia the most thorough-going State against Nullification in the whole Union."

By the way, there seems to be but little diversity of opinion as to the character of the Vice-President's sentiments, and a little with regard to the effect which the promulgation will have upon his political prospects.

On Tuesday morning last, there was a partial Eclipse of the Moon. It commenced at half after three and ended at 3 o'clock.

We have been favored with a specimen sheet of the old Congressional documents, which Messrs. GALE & STRATTON of Washington, are now reprinting, under an act of the last Congress.

Then, a subject however grave, was disposed of, after debate of two or three days, instead of being protracted for weeks, to the annoyance of Congress itself, the public reporters and the printers.

It is the remark of a French philosopher, that modern history exhibited actions of men; it may be added, that modern eloquence exhibits the press and not orators.

On every great debate, in either House of Congress, the speeches after the third or fourth day, are merely repetitions of those which have gone before—the same materials, the same facts, the same reasonings and the same figures, of speech.

This is an evil and a growing evil, and the press should put forth its strength, to remedy it, as far as possible. It would not be easy to quote an instance of a long harangue having ever produced any effect beyond a momentary effect, whereas a few striking and laconic sentences easily to be remembered and repeated, it is known, that we may ascribe some of the most important events in the history of nations.

Perhaps, the French Revolution itself, was accelerated by the farewell mark made to a French party, immediately before their return to Europe, by an American General—"Farewell, my friend; we thank you for your gallant assistance. You have served a seven year's apprenticeship to the cause of Liberty. GO HOME AND SET UP FOR YOURSELVES."

A party of thirteen gentlemen sat, yesterday evening, from the Swimming School, to Charlotte bridge, a distance of 1-4 miles, in 53 minutes. Boston, Aug. 13.