# PROGRESSIVE FARMER

L. L. POLK, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR J. L. RAMSEY, - ASSOCIATE EDITOR. J.W. DENMARK, - Business Manag'r. | monopoly. Raleigh, N. C.

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RALEIGH, N. C., OCT. 6, 1891 (This paper entered as second-class matter at the Post Office in Raleigh, N. C.

The Progressive Farmer is the Official Organ of the N. C. Farmers' State Alliance

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#### THAT CIRCULAR.

THE NEWS AND OBSERVER, The Old Reliable-Always True and Faithful. Advocates the Sub-Treasury bill. Advocate unlimited coinage of silver and the issue of \$500,000,000 more paper money, Advocates distributing \$100,000,000 of th money now in the Treasury to the States on the basis of their agricultural products to relieve agricultural depression.

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Advocates that the white men of North Caro

lina shall all stand together and work for the prosperity of all classes and condition of men We print a large eight-page paper. Price \$1.25. In clubs at \$1.

Ed. News and Observer, Raleigh, N. C.

# EDITORIAL NOTES.

tisers should be on their guard

out in a new suit of clothes. It is one of the handsomest and brightest week. stand firmly by the Ocala demands. ly papers in the State.

\*\* Reform papers will please add the Agricultural Bee, Goldsboro, and Columbus News, Whiteville, to the standing list of reform papers.

\*\* We are likely to have a dry fall. COME TO THE ALLIANCE RALLY But that can't be helped. Go ahead and prepare you land for politics select good seed and all will be well.

\*\* A grand Alliance rally was held at Spring Lake Park, Talladega, Fla. on the 24th of September. A number of prominent Alliance speakers were

contains half as much editorial matter, State and general news and other read-FARMER. Stick a pin here.

\*\*\* A representative of The Proor subscribe. Don't forget it, now.

\*\* The Granville brethren will have ing will be held there. a pic-nic at Stovall on the 15th of October. Hon. A. H. A. Williams and each other. Let every Allianceman in Rev. P. H. Massey will both speak. all the surrounding counties come and We return thanks for an invitation.

office, all of whom we were glad to afresh. Let it be a mighty gathering meet, since the Exposition opened, was of the people. Prof. W. H. Neave, of Salisbury, who stands at the head of musical instructors.

\*\* Alliancemen, be temperate in language. Be calm. Be firm. Do your own thinking. Act on your convictions of duty. Wear no man's collar. Reach your conclusions with due deliberation and stand by them. Be a

\*\* President Polk will deliver an address at Albemarle Park Fair, Elizabeth City, on Thursday, the 29th of October. A friend writes that such a crowd as will be there on that day has never been seen in Eastern North Caro-

\*\* The Alliance fires are burning bright and with increasing warmth. The outlook is most hopeful and encouraging. The great work is moving steadily forward. The people have, at all of these delegates are having a bad last, opened their eyes. They are coming together all over the land. Our more solid and more determined than I transgressor is hard.

ever before. Let there be one purpose and one common effort in this mighty struggle to rescue the country and our government from the iron grasp

\*\*\* The Kinston Free Press wants to know who the bosses of the Democratic party are. Bro. Herbert, is it possible that you have been a Democrat so long and don't know who the bosses are? That is an admission that we don't care to make, though we know we are very green.

it owns a pass on any railroad on account of the paper at this time, nor have we since we quit publishing the schedules nearly a year ago. Next.

#### FAIRNESS.

In these times of lying, slander and gan to repeat it. malignant persecution, it is refreshing to find a paper that has the manliness justice. Such an one is the Charleston World. It is one of the few Democratic papers of the South that has manifested a spirit of fairness toward President Polk. It is appreciated by himself and his hosts of friends.

#### 4.4.5 OUR BIG OFFER.

Any one of our subscribers who may be in arrears, and who will pay us what he is due us and send one additional dollar before the 1st of November, shall have The Progressive Farmer till the 1st of January, 1893. Remember that this offer holds good only till the 1st of November. All who are in arrears after the 10th of November, will be dropped from our list.

### AND THEY WHISTLE.

A brother editor says that when he was a boy his grandmother taught him to whistle when passing a grave yard in order to "keep the hants from getting him.

The political parties are now engaged in the whistling game. They have no new issue, no new remedies to offer. The Alliance spectre is constantly looming up as they go about; the people are asking relief; they even demand it in unmistable language, but still the politicians continue to whistle.

### THE ONLY TRUE POSITION.

At Ocala the Supreme Council de cided that at our next annual meeting the Supreme Council would arrange for \*\* During October and November a National Conference to be held on the we will issue 25,000 papers. Adver- 22d day of February, 1892, when it would be decided what political action \*\* The Kinston Free Press has come | we would take, if any. Until then, all true Alliancemen are expected to This is the only true and consistent position for Alliancemen. This they are doing and this they will do. They know that their demands are just and right and they will stand by them.

Next Friday, the 9th, will be a big day for Raleigh and for the Alliance. Senator Peffer, of Kansas, is to be here. President Marion Butler, State Lec turer J. S. Bell, and President Polk are to be here. Ten thousand Alliance people are expected to be here. Five hundred will come from old Granville. All \*\* No other paper in North Carolina | Wake county will turn out. Let them all come mounted. Buy your ticket at the low rate for the Fair, which has ing matter as The Progressive the "Fair ticket" on it, and you can come the day before and use it, or you can use it on the 9th, or stay over and GRESSIVE FARMER will be on the grounds use it on the 10th. It being impracduring the speaking at Brookside Park | ticable to speak on the Fair Grounds, next Friday. Come prepared to renew the grove and pavillion at Brookside Park has been secured. So the meet-

Come early. Be on hand to greet have a good time. Let the fires of \*\* Among the many callers at this patriotism and enthusiasm be kindled

Come early and come direct to the

#### Stronach Warehouse. ARRESTED AND THEN COMMITS SUICIDE.

We publish extracts from the report of Bro. Morgan, Secretary of the National Reform Press Association, showing the character of the men who were delegates to the anti-Sub-Treasury meeting at St. Louis a few days ago. Last week the Union Banner brings information that C. L. Graham, one of the delegates from Missouri, had just taken his own life by shooting himself. Graham had given mortgages on stock and borrowed money gave bond, and afterwards killed him-self.

This is a sad story, but it seems that time. Many of them were not members of the Alliance and some that were don't seem to have borne good Order is growing everywhere. It is reputations. Truly the way of the

### THE STAFF CORRESPONDENT.

The staff correspondent of the Robe conian last week uses up a column of space about The Progressive Farmer that is entirely uncalled for. It goes outside the limits of the issue and at tempts to slur the associate editor without cause. Two weeks ago we took the Robesonian to task for publishing very bitter matter about Jerry Simpson. The "staff correspondent' calls the writer a "supposer," Now let us see: This "supposer" heard \*\* In answer to the Landmark's Jerry Simpson speak. He did not use query will say that neither the editor the language with which he was credand proprietor of The Progressive ited. Hundreds of Alliancemen and FARMER nor aryone connected with non-Alliancemen in this State heard his speeches and no one except the editor of the Charlotte Chronicle has attempted to construe any of Bro. Simpson's language into anything but a real instructive Alliance speech. The Chronicle started the lie and others be-

It has been charged that Simpson made no denial of the charges. The and the honor to stand for truth and Charlotte Chronicle waited 36 hours before it published the falsehood. By that time Bro. Simpson had made his speech at Greensboro and Durham and got to Reidsville. Just as soon as the paper was shown him, he replied to the charges on the stump at Reidsville.

Did the "staff correspondent" hear him? No. But the writer did, and as a free citizen of North Carolina, as a member of the Alliance, as editor of the State Alliance organ, we claimed the right to defend a stranger in our State who had been slandered. We also claimed the right to "lecture" the Robesonian, or anybody else, for saying hard things about a brother who is equal in character to any man in still claim this right, and believe that any court and jury in the State will

sustain us. The "staff correspondent" is disposed to give us some advice. We will also give him some. He should let his light so shine as to convince all that he is as thoroughly imbued with the principles of the Alliance without having to tell them himself. He should never aid in circulating things derogatory to the character of a stranger, whether he be a member of the Alliance or not. The character of a man is his most valuable possession. It is man that will injure him before the public. Then where is the wife, the mother, the children? Think of them. They must suffer, too.

We do not know the brother who is the "staff correspondent" of the Robe sonian. But evidently he is a man of ability. We ask him to read his own article in the Robesonian of the 30th, then compare it with the declaration of purposes and the Constitution of the Alliance. Beyond a doubt he will see that they do not correspond. Brother, first pull the mote out of your own eye.

# A BEAUTIFUL EXHIBIT.

One of the most attractive features of the Great Southern Exposition, now of paintings by Randall the Artist, In it you find the familiar faces of some of the most distinguised men in the State-Gov. Holt, Bishop Lyman, ex-Lieut. Gov. Stedman, Associate Justice Davis, Maj. Crenshaw, the first member of the Philomathesian Society of Wake Forest College, beautiful ladies and children, copies of some of the Old Masters," &c.

Those who have examined it pronounce the collection the finest ever made in North Carolina.

The exhibition of talent should be peculiarly gratifying to the people of the State, as Mr. Randall is a native, being born and bred on a farm in the mountains of Burke.

Everyone visiting the Exposition should study those pictures thoroughly. It takes time to fully appreciate them.

# A MISUNDERSTANDING.

Week before last Dr. Caldwell, of the Landmark, stated in substance that the Richmond & Danville Railroad would not be so badly pressed for money if the reform editors and officers of the National Alliance had been paying their fares instead of riding around on free pa ses. Last week THE Pro-GRESSIVE FARMER said that Dr. Cald his base on the free coinage of silver instead of "apologizing" for the railat Bostian's Bridge when we said he was "apologizing" for the railroad. was under railroad influence or any- can.

thing of the kind. The Landmark has always treated the railroads courteously, which is entirely unobjectionable. It opposed a commission, but had a right to do that, hence we had no reason to accuse it of being anything more than courteous to the railroads.

### A VALUABLE BOOK.

By the courtesy of the R. D. Robinson Publishing Company, Raleigh, we have just examined a new and useful book entitled "Profitable Farming in the Southern States," by Mr. J. W. Fitz, a well-known agricultural writer of Virginia, assisted by other promi nent agriculturists. It contains numerous illustrations showing the crude agricultural implements of the Egyptians thousands of years ago. the implements used in this country fifty and one hundred years ago and those in use to-day. It contains exhaustive classifications of soil, manures and their application, preparation and cultivation of crops, treatment of stock tells all about fertilizers, plants, trees, in fact everything likely to be valuable and interesting to our farmers. W believe it to be a good thing and don't hesitate to recommend it to our friends.

Watch the label on your paper and renew when your subscription expires.

### ASSASSINS OF REPUTATION

The Iconoclast calls the press of tosays "instead of the framers of the as false. But this falsehood answered Federal Constitution giving the press its purpose. It was greedily caught established a strict censorship instead." Again it says:

clean so far as the world knows. We name of man or woman-whether it be a matter of court record or notuntil its truth be distinctly proven.

"Malicious libel is a crime equally as heinous as murder or rape. Then why not put it in the same category and make it punishable by death That may appear to some a very severe penalty; but why should the man who in the heat of passion robs another of life be hanged, while the publisher who, for the sake of a few pence, which a sensation or a scandal will insure in additional sales, robs a fellow mortal of reputation, brands him before all the world as a villain, a thing to be shunned and despised; who makes life for him henceforth a curse instead of a blessing, not swing bea terrible thing to say things about a tween heaven and earth also? Why should the man who assaults the body be punished more severely than he that assaults the soul—the jewel of which the body is but the poor, perishable casket? By all means hang the malicious libeler-hang him higher than Helicon, hang him until he i lead, dead, dead, and may the Lord do with his infamous soul as seemeth to him best.

We do not understand the Incono clast to mean that a newspaper should be held accountable for anything that is true. But when newspapers, for the purpose of fighting a man's political prospects, goes into slandering him without reason, they ought to be punished. If this be true, some newspapers who have been so malignant and reckless in their publications in progress in this city, is the collection about leading members of the Alliance should come under the head of "assas sins of reputation." The man who is guilty of it only lacks the courage to be an assassin in a murderous way. He is not too good, but too great a

#### A NORTHERN MEMBER OF THE ANANIAS CLUB SPEAKS.

Polk escaped to come to Des Moines to repeat the slobbering utterance by which he is attempting to aid the Southern Farmers' Alliance in its scheme to divide the Republican vote of the North, prevent an election of a President by the people in 1892, and thus enable the Democratic House to place a Democrat in the presidential chair in 1892. Think of the prison-hell keeper at Salisbury, N. C., coming to the great Northwest to tell the people how to vote to save the country! The man who is said to have publicly stated during the days that the Union soldiers daily sank down in death by the dozens from starvation, disease and the other grizzly horrors of the prison hell at Salisbury, that "I can kill more Yanks here than a whole Confederate division can kill on the battle field" is not the man who can masquerade in the Northwest in the interest of the party he served at the prison hell and succeed in the object of his masquerading.

The above is clipped from the *Iowa* Register, a radical sheet published at well had better explain why he changed to entrap the Republican party, and according to the News and Observer he is trying to ruin the Democratic road. Dr. Caldwell evidently thought | party. We commend the above speciwe had reference to the recent wreck men of refined, elegant and chaste Ananias literature to the News and Observer. According to "the eternal fit-In this he was mistaken. We knew ness of things" it should, by all means, to the amount of \$3,000. Upon inves- his theory of the cause of the wreck have a place in its columns. Is there tigation it was proven that he owned was exactly opposite to that advanced an honorable, decent North Carolinian no such stock. He was arrested and by the railroad officials. The word who is not humiliated at the disgrace-'apologizing" was used in connection | ful and shameful methods employed with his statement concerning the by the News and Observer and papers finances of the company and had refer- of its ilk? In all its history has that ence to that only. So, Bro. Caldwell paper ever pursued a man with such need not get riled on that account, for | malignity and venom? But go ahead! we had no intention of hinting that he | Col. Polk can stand it if that paper

"NOT A WORD IN THE PARTISAN ZEKE THOROUGHLY AROUSED PRESS.'

The following is from a prominent gentleman who heard the speeches of President Polk, Congressman Simpson and Lecturer Willetts, at Charlotte,

As a farmer, but not an Allianceman, I wish to say that so far as I have seen, the Charlotte press has not done justice to the Alliance speakers here on

No man can truthfully say that Mr. Simpson advocated negro social equality. Nor did the Charlotte Chronicle at first make any such charge. It was all an after thought from the ring-

politicians. Nor did the Chronicle report Polk Polk as to the depression of agriculture and other industrial interests in North Carolina, and as to the cause of so many people and especially so many young men leaving the State. On this point Col. Polk was exceedingly effective and pointed to the census as show ing nearly 400,000 North Carolinians in other States, and usually our brightest young men. These facts made a profound impression, but not a word ter. Where's Ramsey?" in the partisan press. Of course the Charlotte papers did

not do the speakers justice. They didn't intend to do it. Why, the Charlotte Chronicle waited until the speakers got to Reidsville before it came out with that "after-thought" suggested can work. Betsy she got so mad that by "the ring-politicians" that "Jerre Simpson favored negro social equal ity" in his Charlotte speech. Why didn't that paper charge it on him then lar a piece nor butter at a dollar a and there? Because it knew it was day "an unclean bird of prey." It false and Simpson would denounce it so much liberty they should have up by the Democratic papers who are for her to cool off. "friends to the Alliance" and her-"What is to be done? Make it a truth. It was further charged that penal offense to put in the public print | President Polk sat and heard this trouble," North Carolina; a man whose record is anything reflecting upon the good negro equality" preached and "was as dumb as an oyster," when the papers Democratic papers won't tote fair. making the charge knew that President | They publish lies that are hatched up

> The cheapest paper in the South See "our big offer" on second page and send us the dollar.

#### THAT OUTRAGE.

world is given to lying!"

The Kansas Commoner, one of leading papers of that State, and which is about that tar and feather business and published at Wichita, quotes two of about President Polk being a Brigadierthe malicious falsehoods sent out from General and killing Yankee prisoners. ruins his hopes, blights his future and there, and commenting on them, has and all that. Didn't they know that the following to say of President this was all radical rot? You just Polk's speech there:

"In order that 'thirty thousand men could own over half the entire wealth of the Nation" it has been nec essary to feed the wealth-producers or such falsehoods as the above, but it does not work as well as it used to, as the crowd who wear a partisan-money power collar is getting small in Kan-sas. Col. L. L. Polk was treated in Wichita by all with the utmost respect friendship and kindness and he re marked that "he would give fifty dollars if he could have had his voice in good condition and been able physical ly to have addressed the vast and attentive audience that greeted him at the opera house." He felt honored by his reception and treatment while in

The fate of the Hutchinson News will be the fate of three-fourths of the tools of monopoly (Republican dailies) if they persist in publishing falsehoods to keep the great masses of the people divided into factions only to be robbed through cunning.'

# READ AND DECIDE.

This Third party trick is nothing but a scheme to gobble up the Democratic vote of the South and elect a Republican President,—Atlanta Constitution

the sole purpose of the Third party cranks is to elect a Democratic Presi dent in 1892.—Topeka Capital (Rep.)

At the next meeting of the Ananias Club the News and Observer and the Topeka Capital should get together and decide which is which. Somebody will conclude after awhile that there is some tall lying going on.

Remember that a paper run at th cost of The Progressive Farmer cannot be published on credit.

# TOO MUCH LYING.

We make the following extracts from an editorial in the Kinston Free Press "Lying is becoming too general in

journalism, more especially daily papers. Why don't the dailies that wish to print the true news, and not sensational 'fakes' and lies. make complaint to the association or associations that supply them with the press dispatches? For instance the report Des Moines, Ia. It says Col. Polk tried of Col. Polks rediculous talk recently in Kansas are undoubtedly false, and all such as this does a great deal of harm. It has come to such a pass now that a person can't tell whether to place credence upon almost anything | it. Good bye. he sees in the press dispatches; therefore even when the truth is told it is doubted.

Most of the daily papers are filled with sensational press dispatches concerning Alliance leaders and measures, some of which, at least, has the appearance of being wilfully false. It looks very much as if there is an organized effort to ruin the Farmers' Alliance by

The Progressive Farmer fifteen big offer" on second page.



Betsy Just Bilin' Over--- A Dude Calls Him Away.

B.—"Hello! little devil."

D.—"Well, Mr. Bi kins, what's the matter?"

B .- "Matter! Everything's the mat-

R.—"I'm on hand, Zeke. What's the trouble?"

B.—"What's got the matter with the papers? Why don't they tote fair My blood is up. I went out this morning to plow a little but blame me if 1 she actilly cooked breakfast without washin' her face. Why she wouldn't sell chickens to them editors at a dol pound. Her old Scotch-Irish blood is at boiling heat, I tell you. The girls slipped off down to the branch soon this morning to get sweetgum, waitin

R.—"Well, you have satisfied me alded to the State and country as the that things are not serene at your

house, but you don't tell me the B.—"Well, the trouble is this: Them Polk was not present. "How this by radical Republican sheets against Democrats and when Democrats write and expose the lies they won't publish them Democratic denials. Look at that Milwaukee double-barrelled shotgun business, and the News and Ob-

server never would publish that letter. Then here comes another radical lie ought to hear Betsy on it. And when she read about that free pass business you ought to seed her. She throwed the paper down and risin' to the full hight of her majestic person (and I tolk you there is times when to me she does appear awful majestic) she says with a queenly wave of the right hand: Zeke,' she says, 'here's a feller talking about our officers ridin' on free passes. Why if a conductor on one of our roads was to catch that little editor with a paid-for ticket on his train he would arrest him in a minit, for he would be shure that he had done some thin' awful mean and was a running away.' Betsy is a bilin', I tell you. She folded up two of these papers and tucked 'em in her little blue calico bag. and I axed her what she was gwine to do with them. She says she is gwine to take 'em over to the Alliance meet-

R.—"Say, are you coming to hear Senator Peffer and others next Fri-

in' to morrow and have 'em read in the

B,—"You, bet we are. I volunteered Kansas Republicans should feel that the first of the war and went and fought in over forty battles and was shot full of holes, but I quit when 'old Mas Bob,' as the boys loved to call him. told us it was all over. I come home to Betsy and have been a longin' for the day to come when the people who done the fightin' could git together. and I am comin' to Raleigh to see Peffer and to tell him that I and all the brave men who fought him are ready to bury the hatchet and come together. Betsy says she is going to bring a big basket full of good things and she is gwine to have him and President Polk to eat dinner with her. Oh, I tell you she is mad. Say, we want to come to THE PROGRESSIVE FARMER office and see you

R.--"All right. We will be glad to welcome you."

B .- "Well, here is a dudeish-looking feller just rode up to the gate and hollered and I'll have to stop. Good bye Say, Ramsey, I seed Bro. A. C. Green yestidy and he said the Alliance of Wake county is solid as a rock. We know what's what and don't you forgit

The date of the label on this paper shows when your subscription was out. Is yours out? Then renew, please.

We call attention to the new advertisement of Julius Lewis & Co. This firm was established in 1865, and is one sending false news about it all over the of the oldest hardware houses in the country, especially by slandering its South. There is no better hardware house to be found anywhere. For live, energetic and straightforward dealing months for one dollar. Read "our men, we commend you to Julius Lewis and N. W. West, constituting the firm.