PROGRESSIVE FARMER.

MRS. L. L. POLK, -EDITOR J. L. RAMSEY, -I.W. DENMARK, - Business Manag'r.

Raleigh, N. C.

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RALEIGH, N. C., JUNE 28, 1892

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N. R. P. A.

EDITORIAL NOTES

- ** It is justice, not charity, that the people want. They are going to have it, too.
- ** The politicians can use the ma chine and nominate men, but they can't elect them.
- ** Some people make a living by the sweat of somebody else's brow in this wonderful period.
- .*. We return thanks for an invitation to the exercises to be held at Guilford Battle Ground on July 4th.

The mortgages recorded in the little city of Parkersburg, W. Va., amount have been clamoring for more money, to \$385,000. Great prosperity there!

- ** It is said that the present Con-(at the races) during the entire session,
- ** Again we ask: Is it right, is it just, is it sensible to preach reform and | will just come to this office. then ask reform people to vote against reform?
- Chicago from the State of Oregon were national bankers. That is what is ruin- prospering to the satisfaction of all its ing the country.
- *** An exchange states that if a man dreams the devil is after him it is a sign that he had better settle his subscription bill
- ** The Louisiana Legislature is try ing to elect the President of the State Alliance to the U.S. Senate to keep company with Peffer and Kyle.
- ** Now they call "hayseeders" "pumpkin rollers." That is right; call them anything you please, but keep out of the way when they are rolling pumpkins,
- ** What sort of a man does the shylocks fear for Congress? One that cannot be frightened, fooled nor bought. They do not fear a man who can be bought.
- ** The New York Herald says Mrs Jefferson Davis and Mrs. Gen. Grant are both stopping at the same hotel in West Point, and thinks this sufficient to bury the bloody shirt.
- ** It is not the fault of our Creator. needed. Then the politicians must be creasing faster than is needed. It is to blame for not choking off the shy-
- is intended for Democrats, Republicans, People's party men and Prohibi- the navy? tionists.
- the tariff section and offered a substilike to see the original plank offered We expect the number is greater than by the committee.
- "A true Democrat will stand by the party, no matter if the party is swear to lies, and as they will not vote wrong." The honest people of this for Harrison it remains to be seen country must fight against such doctrine as that in all parties.
- fend itself by making battle or by tak- that means something and put pure ing flight. But the farmers of this nominees up, then don't vote for it. country are expected to submit to every injustice, every indignity and cost of The Progressive Farmer cannot not even be allowed to change their be published on credit.

political views or deposit their votes where they will do the most good. Fellow-citizens, don't be slaves. God never intended that you should.

- ** Don't be hoodwinked by any party that has "tariff for revenue only" in its platform. That is too indefinite, and any party that goes in on that plea will manage to need all of the tariff now in force for "revenue."
- ** The indebtedness of the world has doubled in the last eighteen years, and one half the metalic money has been destroyed. If this is not doubling the indebtedness of the world by law we do not know what it is. The debt has naturally doubled once and has been doubled again by law.
- ** The prospect for the furmers and the laboring people in the cities to turn out and do the marching, torch bearing and hurrahing for the old parties does not look very flattering just now. How would it do for the old parties to muster the tramps? They make 'em and should give 'em employment.
- ** If anybody thinks THE PROGRES SIVE FARMER is going to advise Allianother office ? State the one at which ance or non-Alliance people to stay in any party or go into any party, as a rule, they will make a mistake. We simply propose to turn on all the light we can on all parties, good and bad light, and "you can do the rest."
 - ** Hon. J. H. McDowell, President of the Tennessee State Alliance, has bid farewell to the Democratic party. He gives his reasons in a long card pub lished in the Nashville Toiler. He says he has tried for years to get reforms through the party, but has utterly failed. He is for the People's party.
 - ** The silver plank of the Demo cratic platform, while professing to be for a change, is an ingenius dodge and an endorsement of the present silver laws. Read it and see if that is not true. There is no hint of any free coin age in it, though twenty-nine State Democratic platforms have declared for free coinage.
 - ** Think of the government doneting to the railroads territory equal to nine States the size of Ohio and yet education, show the evils of existing the people don't own a crosstie. We legislation, expose corruption, teach pay for the roads every six years and the people on economic questions and we never own them. They continue to rob us to pay interest and dividends one to controvert this position success on watered stock, says the Southern fully. Alliance Farmer.
- ** Now the fun is on. We want to see the leading Democratic papers that tariff reform and free silver defend the Chicago platform and its nominees. In gress has not failed to have a quorum fact we want to see anybody who will attempt to defend the concern. They will be added to our museum if they
- ** The hands me catalogue of Wake Forest College is just out. It contains ** Every one of the delegates to many important facts about that great in titution, and shows that it is friends. Thirty-six young men graduated at the recent commencemnetprobably the largest number that has gone out from any college in the State.
 - ** The people have been studying their lesson in government affairs for four years and no amount of spreadeagle oratory can drive them from their honest conclusions. This has been demonstrated on every stump in any serious mistakes the hopes of thou-Georgia. The wealth-producers are not looking out for fine oratory or fancy words, but facts and figures. eays the Southern Alliance Farmer.
 - ** Did you ever hear the story of the monkey and the two cats? By the time the monkey got the cheese divided there was none left for the cats. That reminds us of the tariff. There will be nothing left for the people in the two parties by the time they get through with the tariff tussle if they continue as they have been going on for the last twenty years, says the Pioneer Exponent.
- ** There is a continual hubbub He blesses the country every year with about appropriating money to increase good crops. As much is made as is our navy. In the meantime it is inonly a few weeks since the cruiser Raleigh was launched at Norfolk. The ** The voter who sticks to his party | warship Texas will be launched at Portsthrough thick and thin is the main de- mouth, Va., to-day. They are droppendence of corrupt politicians. This ping in the water at every navy yard Why this clamor for more money for
- ** Bro. W. S. McAllister, Secretary ** When the Chicago platform was of Mecklenburg County Alliance, tells read Henry Watterson kicked against | the Charlotte News that at least 50,000 Alliancemen in the State have pledged tute, which was adopted. We would themselves not to vote for Cleveland. that, besides many not members who ** Senator Mills, of Texas, says: have sworn that they will not vote for him again. Of course they will not whether or not the Omaha convention will put up men and a platform that our people can consistently vote for. ** The smallest bird or insect is We are by that convention like the others—if it don't make a platform

Remember that a paper run at the

OUR POLICY.

THE PROGRESSIVE FARMRER is an agricultural paper. The welfare of the tillers of the soil is uppermost in our minds every day in the year. But at the same time the paper is not filled with patent medicine advertisements, cuts of horses, cattle, sheep, cabbages and tin sprinklers, as some of the alleged agricultural papers are. We do not begin editorials on stockraising and inject a paid advertisement of some excellent breed of ca tle before we finish it; neither do we write editorials on poultry-raising and wind up by declaring that somebody sells the best liver pills ever on the market.

In writing this we mean no reflec tion upon the work of first-class agricultural journals. They are filling their places, but there are other duties to be performed. The people must be educated. Then they will be able to cope with the problems of agriculture. The best paper in the world is no advantage to the uneducated. The people need facts and figures; also, they must be educated politically. We know that the country is full of incapable farmers, men who manage their farms badly, but it does them no good to tell them where and how to get fine breeds of cattle unless they are educated. It is absurd to advise the farmers to be economical. They are already the most economical class on earth, and anybody who says anything else mis represents them. Every other class. as a class, spends twice as much for clothing, for food as the farmers. Every other class spends twice or more than twice as much for luxuries.

It is silly in anyone to advise the farmers to raise more of the various crops when they can't get cost of production for what they now make It is silly to say that the farmers do not work, for history shows nothing approaching the progress of the American people in the past twenty or thirty years. The farmers are the foundation stone, hence they have worked.

The greatest work an agricultural party if they want to journal can do at this time is to urge condemn hypocracy. We defy any-----

THE OMAHA CONVENTION.

This notable gathering will convene in the city of Omaha, Neb., on next Monday, July 4th, and an immense crowd of delegates and visitors are ex pected. But all will be accommodated, as Omaha has about sixty hotels, large and small.

It is said that every Southern and Western State will be represented and many sections of the middle and New England States. The blue and the gray boys will meet and commemorate the nation's anniversary by clasping hands and putting in motion the machinery of a new and powerful party, which shall have inscribed on its banner "Equal rights to all and special privileges to none," something that the world never saw before on a party banner.

We await the result of this Convention with much interest. If it makes sands will be dashed to the ground. If wisdom predominates the entire world will watch, with constantly increasing conservatism prevails the political unfew months will be greater than at any former period.

We wait and watch If this convener remedy, this paper will stand ready person to believe. Perhaps most peothe other hand, if it shows that intelli- statement was false. gence, honesty and patriotism pre-

identical that what will hurt or bene. the earnings of the people in thousand fit one section will do the same for the dollar lumps is not molested. other. But at the same time, there are THE HONEST DOLLAR. peculiar conditions that might affect the people of both sections differently. For that reason there should be but apologize for Mr. Cleveland. They say rify the cause and save the nation he few planks in the platform.

There is one thing that nine-tenths of the voters from Maine to California can agree upon and that is financial reform, President Polk often said be-Omaha convention could not do better his gang of Wall street boodlers. than to make a special financial plank and then stop. That of course would include free coinage of silver, and any thing else needed along that line. The tariff question, and many other things of greater and less importance needs Colls.

attention, but if the right kind of a President and Congress can be elected, such matters can be attended to.

Both the dominant parties have put themselves in a position to be defeated. Their records, their present platforms, and their nominees are sufficient to make them fall by force of the right eous indignation of the American people. If the new party makes no se rious mistakes it will have a walk over if it does the need of a new one will not be obscured, for the country is in a deplorable condition, and rapidly getting worse.

VIOLATING THE LAW

The Moncure Echo states that number of prominent Democrats held a meeting in Pittsboro on Saturday. June 18th. It further states that it was a secret meeting and nothing has been divulged.

We thought enough had been said about violating the law in this way to put a stop to it. But here are the very crowd that have been tearing their hair holding a secret political meeting. and, though we are not sure, yet it is probable that they "lapped their tongues" at each other and made other signs too numerous to mention. I we hear of any more secret political meetings we will be compelled to call out the military and have the entire kettle of fish before some of Gov. Holt's many notaries public.

MISREPRESENTED.

There seems to be a never dieing de sire on the part of some people to mis represent the St. Louis platform and the People's party, as well as the Alli ance. They say the St. Louis platform has not been officially endorsed by the National Alliance. That is true. The People's party has not been officially endorsed and is not likely to be. But the members of the Alliance can en dorse the St. Louis platform as Alli-

The national meeting of the Alliance at Ocala suggested the St. Louis Conference and each congressional district in the Union, in which the Alliance is organized, sent a delegate. The members of the Alliance, therefore, feel a deep interest in what was done.

We notice that the Kinston Free Press says the National Alliance went back on the Constitution in calling the St. Louis Conference. The delegates to the National Alliance, feeling that it mas their duty to solve the problem of the relief needed by their constituents, wisely decided that if the two domi the conference. Nearly every labor organization had representatives in the

The St. Louis platform does not suit hopes. everybody, though it is a good one. It has the advantage of any other political platform made in years, in that there is something in it. It is in language that can be understood to mean something. If the Omaha Convention will adopt His heroic life is a lesson for us. Not the first two planks-finance and land a heart or hearthstone in an Alliance ticket, they will win by a large odds

THE AMERICAN BOOK COMPANY.

The school book trust was formed about two years ago. Several large tion if you will treat me as one of the interest, every movement made. If firms combined for the purpose, as family." I wrote him "yes" with all they allege, of giving the public the my heart, and our household indeed certainty in this country in the next | benefit of a reduction in the price of school books by cutting down expen-

That such a trust would be formed tion fails to show that it knows what is for the purpose of lowering the price needed and that it cannot give the prop of books is too absurd for any sensible to help bury its name and work. On ple have learned by this time that the cret incense to us, and we will remem

Now it is reported that a trust has vailed, then we are ready to spread been formed in school furniture, desks to win victory for the cause he gave the news that deliverance is at hand and other material. The negro who his life to advance. The people of the West and South steals a chicken must go to the penicught to know that their interests are tentiary, but the rich rogue that steals

he is for an "honest dollar," etc.

All of us want honest dollars. Honest people want honest money. We suppose when the bankers bought up the trade dollars of 1878 at 85 cents, and fore his death that financial reform was were paid 100 cents by the government cavalry, is a native of Ohio, born in the first thing needed, and had he an "honest dollar" was in demand. tion. In 1862 he enlisted in the 68th lived would have worked to that end. The banks got an honest dollar, but Illinois infantry, afterwards in compa-In the rocky hills of Massachusetts the they get it dishonestly. Grover Clevefarmer and the laborer, and even the land and his friends want all the "honbusiness man, want financial reform. est dollars" they can get, and they lows: In Andersonville, six mouths; Under the shadow of the Rocky Moun- don't care how much dishonesty is re- Belle Island, three months and one tains that is the cry. In the cotton quired to get them. Now we want to month each at Millen, Savannah and and corn fields of the South financial see some of the popgun newspapers reform is the watchword. Hence the deny this, and defend Cleveland and

Progressive Farmer

Make up your Clubs.

GROVER CLEVELAND.

Mr. Cleveland was nominated for President at Chicago by the Demo cratic convention. The vote stood Cleveland, 616; Hill, 112,

He filled the Presidential chair from

1884 to 1888; was again the nominee. but was beaten by Harrison. Mr. Cleveland is styled a "self made" man. He rose from an humble legal attorney to the highest office in the gift of the people. But unfortunately he made himself out of the filth of Wall street, New York, which filth is the greatest monument to corrupt legislation, broken fortunes, broken hearts and a wellnigh ruined country. He was raised up in that atmosphere, breathed its hellish odors every day of his life. Even while President of the United States he stood by the men who, more than all others, are responsible for the wretched condition of this country to day. He stubbornly stood against the free coinage of silver, and other financial legislation that would have benefited the country at large. When the gamblers of Wall street were about to go under at one time during his administration, Cleveland used his influ ence and sent many millions of dollars from the U.S. Treasury for their use until they could recover their foothold. He is a strong friend to the banking fraternity at all times.

Cleveland has been a persistent ad vocate of tariff reform, but as we all know that the tariff will never be reformed until real reformers are put to the front, his nomination will not cause any enthusiasm on that line. He is noted for his firm, unyielding disposition, but it is a notable fact that he never was stubborn in advocacy of anything for the good of the country, but always so against anything that would benefit the people.

He has more brains than Harrison. But their views on public matters are ance and such other persons as he n the same, except on the tariff question. ancemen if they see proper do so and as They are as two eggs. As leaders of citizens they can endorse the People's their respective parties you cannot discover any material difference. They are for the Wall street gang first, last and all the time. Both of them have shown by their public acts that they have adopted Jay Gould's motto-'the people be damned."

LETTER FROM BRO. PAUL VAN DERVOORT.

He Was One or Col, Polk's Staunch Friends.

WALLA WALLA, Washington. The Progressive Farmer Raleigh, N. C. The sad news of the untimely death of our great leader, Col. L. L. Polk, overwhelms us with grief. We cannant parties refused to give proper aid, not fill his place. I never knew a no that as citizens the people must take | bler man. When all is written and decided steps to get it, and suggested said he will be known and cherished as a brave, true, unselfish patriot, who loved his country better than himself and gave his life for the cause, laying his precious heart on the altar of our

He was my choice for President. His devoted loyalty to our common country, his fealty to the flag of our nation, his desire to unite the blue and the gray in bonds of fraternal union, won my heart, and when I came to know him I never leved man better or truer. -and put good, pure men on their household or in the People's party but will cherish his sacred memory. He fell in the harness and gave his life

> He was to have been my guest in Cmaha, and only a few days ago he wrote: "I gladly accept your invitawill miss his coming. I am heavy with grief, my eyes are full of tears, and l cannot believe it. Only yesterday his golden letters cheerd my way. Only yesterday I read his loyal words to a great audience and heard the cheers of he faithful in their far off lands.

Who shall replace him? No one in our hearts. His memory will be a se ber his brave words, his earnest hopes and gird on our armor anew, and march forward in a determined effort

To his brothers of the Alliance the loss is like tht falling of all the great trees of a mighty forest. To his family how dark and gloomy must be their lots. Our love for him cannot console them, but we pray that in the bright celestial city where his pure white soul has wafted its way, he will look down Already the papers are beginning to upon us and witness our efforts to gloso loved that he gave up his life for it.

Fraternally, PAUL VANDERVOORT. Bro. Paul Vardervoort, writer of the above, and author of the resolutions adopted by the blue and the gray 1846, received a common school educany M, 16th Illinois, served in Knoxville campaigns, was taken prisoner and served in Southarn prisons as fol-Bristol. He served two years and nine months before he was 19 years old.

In politics since the war he has taken active part for the Republican party, up to 1888, making speeches all over the North In the G. A. R. he has served, first, as commander of Nebraska; Senior Vice Commander in braska; Senior Vice Commander in 1878, and Chief of the United States in 1878, and 1882 elected Commander in Chief of the Grand Army of the United States,

recruiting during his term 100 f rades the largest gain in history Order; also organized in 1882 ti man's Relief Corps, Auxiliary G. A. R. and at their second meeting at Minneapolis was el honorary member for life of the R. C,! then at Detroit it was Clara Barton and Paul Vand should be carried on the rolls for as the only honorary members

Last fall Mr. V. stumped the of Kansas and Nebraska for the ple's party. He is known to every soldier in the land as their strong champion, and the only one ever a ted Commander-in-Chief who see in the ranks, carried a musket

POLK MEMORIAL AND RELIE ASSOCIATION, ORGANIZED JUNE 23RD, 1892.

A Monument to the Great Leader by B Admisers and Friends,

A mass-meeting was held in the of Raleigh, N. C., June 23d 18 the purpose of organizing a Polk orial and Relief Association meeting was called to order Marion Butler, President of thes Alliance, and J. J. Dunn was rea to act as secretary. On motion of J. Dunn the body proceeded to ora ize the Polk Memorial and Relief A ciation with the following plan-

Resolved, That this Association she be known as the Polk Memorial a Relief Association, and is organized the purpose of raising funds for ero ing a monument to the memory of L. Polk, and for the relief of his faw as far as may be thought proper. Even person contributing to the purpose of this Association shall thereby become a member thereof.

2. That the following be elected Board of Trustees for this Asso. S. B. Alexander, B. F. Grady, W. B. Branch, A. H. A. Williams Carr, J. L. Ramsey, A. J. Dalby J. Peele, N. B. Broughton, J. A. H kins, R. J. Teague, H. T. Jones, Judson Buffaloe, Col. Harry Ski and J. J. Thomas and the Preand officers of this State Alliance the President of each County Alli and the President of each State appoint from his State, of which sa trustees (twelve) shall constitute quorum for the transaction of business at a call of the President of the N Farmers' State Alliance, who and h successor in office shall be the Presiden of the Board of Trustees.

3. That the following named persons shall be the Executive Committee of this Association: E. McK. Goodwin N. B. Broughton, S. O. Wilson, R. Powell and W. S. Barnes.

4. That H. W. Ayer be elected See retary-Treasurer, and the Commercia and Farmers' Bank shall be the customer dian of said fund.

It shall be the duty of the Board Trustees to manage and control the funds which shall be collected, choose the monument and determine the cos thereof and make the apportionment between the sum to be expended then on and the sum to be expended for the benefit of the family; and make, alte and amend the rules and regulation prescribed for the government of the Executive Committee and fill any v cancy occuring therein, and from time to time they may meet and adopt suc resolutions and measures as in the judgment will promote objects herein expressed, and they shall continue office until their successors are a pointed by the members of this Asso ciation.

It shall be the duty of the Executive Committee to take the bond of suc officers as may be required to give bond, to take steps for the immediate collection of the funds, to examine the books of secretary and assist the se retary-treasurer in the work pro scribed for him, to elect his success and execute all duties which may herein and hereafter prescribed ! them and report to the Board of Trus tees as often as required. They sha determine the compensation of the secretary treasurer and have power to draw on the funds for all I cidental expenses for the purposes herein expressed. The Secretary and treasurer shall be a bonded officer and his bond shall be determined and from time to time increased the Board Trustees on the recommendation of the Executive Committee.

MARION BUTLER, Prest. J. J. Dunn, See'y Polk Memorial and Relief Association of North Carolina. NOTICE.

The Board of Trustees of Polk Memorial Association is hereby called b meet at Greensboro on the morning of the second Tuesday in August at o'clock, it being the first day of the annual meeting of the State Alliance. MARION BUTLER,

President Board Trustees. AN APPEAL FROM THE EXECU-

In pursuance of the above, we appeal to every labor organization, State, district, county and subordinate in America, add to all persons who are willing to aid us in doing honor to one of the noblest of America's citizens who proved himself a friend to the oppressed of all c'asses, to secure and for ward funds to the secretary treasurer of this association. We feel that reformers everywhere will be glad to ald us in erecting a monument to the memory of Leonidas L. Polk, such as marks the resting place of no private American citizen, and also in placing his wife and daughters in a position that they may be always above want. All funds should be sent to the secre-tary treasurer of the Polk Memorial

and Relief Association. By order of the executive committee. N. B. BROUGHTON, Chm'n. W. S. BARNES, Sec'y.

Progressive Farmer from until Nov. 15th for Forty

Make up your Clubs.