THE PROGRESSIVE FARMER: OCTOBER 11, 1892

FARMER PROGRESSIVE PROPRIETOR. MRS. L. L. POLK EDITOR. J. L. RAMSEY, I.W. DENMARK, BUSINESS MANAG'B. Raleigh N. C. --SUBSCRIPTION---

Single Subscriber, One Year..... \$ 1.21 Cash-Invariably in Advance.

Money at our risk, if sent by registered lette or money order. Please don't send stamps. Advertising Rates quated on application.

To Correspondents:

Write all communications, designed for pub lication, on one side of the paper only. We want intelligent correspondents in every county in the State. We want faces of value, results accomplished of value, experiences of value. plainly and briefly told. One solid, demonstrated fact, is worth a thousand theories.

All checks, drafts or money orders intended for this paper should be made payable to THE PROGRESSIVE FARMER.

paper to THE N. C.	PROGR	RSSIV	e Farm	ER, R	aleigh,
RALEIGH,	N	С.,	OCT.	11,	1892.

This paper entered as second-class matter at the Post Office in Kaleigh, N. C.

The Progressive Farmer is the Official Organ of the N. C. Farmers' State Alliance

Do you want your paper changed to another office ? State the one at which you have been getting it.

Do you want your communication published ! If so, give us your real name and your postoffice.

In writing to anybody, always be sure to give the name of your postoffice, and sign your own name plainly.

Our friends in writing to any of our advertisers will favor us by mentioning the fact that they saw the advertisement in THE PROGRESSIVE FARMER

There was a procession of 1,200 decorated farm wagons and twenty-six loads of wheat, worth \$600, the proceeds of which will be given to the campaign fund, says the American Enterprise.

*** While the Democrats here are fighting the People's party so bitterly, the National Committee are making some deals out West. In North Dakota on last Tuesday the National Committee announced that the Cleveland electors had been withdrawn, and advised Democrats to vote for Weaver. In Idaho the Cleveland electors have been taken down and the People's party electors will be voted for. It is understood that other western States will do the same, On one side of the country the Democratic party are working for Weaver, on the other side they rotten egg him. "Consistency you are von daisy," as the Dutchman said.

*** As a good deal is being said cannot write his own name. could not cases of the same kind, and how many or nightmare before the election. horses were rode by Confederate solenough on both sides, Let the matter | zen." rest where it is. Let us forget those

terrible days and talk about the present. -----

PAYS NOWHERE.

nowhere in the United States. It is

the men who farm the farmers that

are prosperous. And yet some of our

farmers are foolish enough to vote for

a continuance of these same condi-

We admit that our Southern farmers

have pursued a bad system-that

many of them are not systematical at

all. But the North and West, where

better systems are practiced, agricul-

ture is going down rapidly. The thrifty

New England farmer is fast getting

GETTING TOGETHER.

At last! At last !! At last the Ameri

can workingman and the farmers are

getting together. The professional and

and some will be found on the side of

In the cities of the North and West

many mechanics, printers and busi-

ness men are boldly fighting in the

vote that away. It is now safe to say

right and justice.

cians do the same.

reading matter, etc.

loss of \$80,000,000."

tions.

THEIR STYLE.

Some of our exchanges are constant ly parading letters from "prominent and patriotic citizens" who have "re nounced the Third party," giving their reasons, and declaring that only through the Democratic party can you see a glimpse of the promised land. These "prominent people" often turn out to be the weakest kind of cranks. A few days ago there appeared in the Washington Gazette a spread eagle letter from Mr. W. H. Marslender. He "renounced the Third party" at a fearful rate. His letter was full of big, high sounding words and sentences, calculated to frighten dyspeptics and kill the fruit in the bud. We do not charge that Mr. Marslender is a crank, but a correspondent of the Carolina Dispatch gives some facts about him that are of public interest In the first place he says Mr. Marslender did not write the article.

about Gen. Weaver assessing the citi- read the article after printed, knows zens of Pulaski for the sum of \$1,750 nothing about governmental affairs. for the support of refugees, by order As to his political history, it is a long of General Dodge, wouldn't it be a one. He was a Secessionist during good idea to send somebody to Cham the war, a Bourbon Democrat a little bersburg, Pa, to find out what Con- later, still later a Prohibitionist, and federate General assessed the citizens recently a pronounced and rabid Peothere to the amount of \$200,000 for ple's partyman. The chances are that war purposes? Also to find out other he will convert himself into a force bill

This is a sample of the very few that diers, and how much grub eaten by the egg party has reclaimed. The re them, that was paid for with vouchers form party is getting the brains to a of the Confederate Government. Gen- large degree. Look that way when tleman this war business was bad you want to see a "prominent citi

THE PRICE OF COTTON.

It is no longer a secret that the cot ton crop is short. The yield in nearly every State is considerably below the

sons, and the sons of their comrades who laid their lives on their country's altar in '61-'65. Yes, they were here. Such a crowd has not been here before since Sherman's army left the city. But the crowd. How many were in the crowd that heard the speaking? Let's calculate a little. How many men standing as close together as they could pack could stand on a yard square? Some say four, some say three. Well, we'll say an average of three. How many square yards in a square acre? A square acre is seventy yards each way. This makes 4,900 square yards. Now three men on each square vard would make 14,700 men the number that can stand without packing on one square acre. By actual measure the space covered by the crowd that heard Gen. Weaver speak at Raleigh was a square acre. Now how many heard Gen. Weaver speak at Raleigh? We say at least 10 000.

IT IS WELL.

The news from Georgia is not en couraging to reformers, but was not a great surprise. The reform element got some members of the Legislature in counties where voting was properly done. How many, it is not yet known. Not over half of the votes of the State were polled. Why it is so, is not known, though it is believed that many wanted to vote the reform ticket, but staid at home for reasons not given. The Democrats get the State ticket, it is claimed, by voting negroes and counting. It is strange that the negroes would vote with a party, even for money, that has election laws that for years has deprived them of the right of suffrage in Georgia. It is well. The Presidential election next month will probably be quite different.

A BOLD SCHEME.

For some weeks letters and postal cards, purporting to have been written by the Chairmen of the People's party in Rowan and Iredell counties, have flooded the mails in the country adjacent to Salisbury and Statesville. These have been sent to Alliancemen and People's party men of more or less prominence. With the letters railroad tickets were enclosed, or at least what looks like tickets. In each case the party receiving the letters, cards or tickets were requested to go to Salisbury or Statesville (some one place and some another) to receive their share of a "handsome campaign fund."

These letters were signed "R Y Beard" in some cases and "M. O. Parkes" in others, which is not the in itials of either of the Chairmen of Executive Committees in Rowan or Iredell.

Here is a copy of one of the letters the printed head being as follows:

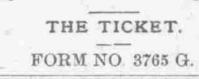
ALLIANCE REFORM. Headquarters of People's party.

Salisbury, N. C. NEELY BLOCK, UP STAIRS, Sept. 27, '92 Dear Sir :- Please meet me in Salisbury next Friday, Sept. 30, (come on 3 official decency and etiquette, and o'clock train and return same night. Campaign fund to distribute, and otherwise, other business of importance.

Fraternall, R. Y. BEARD. Strictly private, as ticket is enclosed R. Y. B.

A POSTAL CARD.

SALISBURY, N. C., Sept. 30, '92. Sir:-Conference here postponed to Monday evening, Oct. 3d. Come if same way, we will be ready to let the possible R. Y. B.



Charlotte Observer. The Observer an the papers that have published the slanders "if they have any sense a honor will take pleasure in giving put licity to those denials " Well, we aw doing it, but his "denials" are th very thing we have wanted all y time. Perhaps the most serious char on the list is the one that he invi Fred. Douglas and wife to his public receptions. Fred. is as black as the record of the two last billion dolla Congresses, but has a white wife, W have published that charge again Mr. Cleveland, and will be fair enough to publish two whole paragraphs with his signature. Such denials (h curiosities. The facts are that his da nial is an acknowledgement of the truth. Here it is:

"Such misrepr sentation is irritat ing and exceedingly monotonous one statement which I have seen of the kind above referred to, has any tr in it whatever, except this, that whe Frederick Douglas was in public off in Washington City, I, as Preside the United States, extended to him same courtesies, so far as public ree ceptions and matters of that kind concerned, which were extended other officials of the same grade Thi of course, was his due as a matter should have been ashamed to treat him

"If in your judgment you think it well to make the denial above referred to, you are at liberty to do so, in any way you think best.

"Very truly yours, "GROVER CLEVELAND." Now if Grover will come out and dem (?) signing the bill for mixed school while Governor of New York, in the case go to the jury. 0-0-00

OCTOBER COUNTY MEETINGS

The October county Alliance meeting will soon be held throughout the State

The date on your label tells you when your time is out.

N. R. P. A.

EDITORIAL NOTES.

*** How much longer will the plutocrats, which are largely found in cities, abuse the men who support them,

*** The National Economist has changed its form, enlarged, and is much improved by the change. We wish it continued success.

** The Wilmington Star, of recent date, had two tales about the egging of Gov. Buchannan in Tennessee. We must conclude that the Star is a comet now, as it has two tales.

*** All this lying, abuse and wrangling over politics is unneccessary. We like to see people work for their party, be enthusiastic, but it is carried too far nowadays by all parties. Reform yourselves.

**. We are pleased to note the great down toward the poorhouse. Farming success of the Winston Sentinel under pays the men who farm the farmer. the management of Mr. Burbank. He is a worker, knows what journalism is and seems willing to treat everybody with due respect.

*** The box toed, cigarette smoking and beer guzzling politicions of North business men will divide after awhile Carolina are down in the mouth. They see that the reform movement is now too far ahead to be overtaken. The great common people have been educated

*** It is reported that People's party | ranks of the reform moments and will men have refused to allow Democratic speakers a hearing at two or three points lately. We don't know that it is true, but if so, should be condemned. If you don't want to hear a speaker let him fire away without an audience.

*** The wind bloweth, the water floweth, the farmer soweth, the sub scriber oweth, and the Lord knoweth that we are in need of our dues. So, come a runnin' 'ere we go a gunnin'. We're not a funnin'. This thing of dunnin' gives us the everlastin' blues, says an exchange.

*** A dispatch to the Wilmington Messenger, states that a People's party man cut down and carried off a Cleveland and Carr flag or banner at Blount's Creek. That was a sorry job

"While farmers in the South are average, and the acreage has been recomplaining that the last year's cotton | duced very much.

crop of nearly 9,000,000 bales-the While it is not safe to guess about largest ever raised-will leave them such things, it does look like the price scarcely a dollar of profit, and brings will be better. It might be a good idea thousands of them in debt," exclaims to hold back part of your crop. Anythe St. Louis Republic, "the Illinois way there is no need to rush it on the State Board of Agriculture reports that market. If the dealers are "short," seven of the ten corn crops of the State as is alleged, there is but little danger between 1882 and 1891 were raised at a of a fall and quite a good prospect of a gradual rise. The truth is farming pays the farmer

JOURNALISTIC SAGACITY.

The Winterset, Iowa. Review tells of a great journalist in that State.

Some years ago he advised the farmer to burn his corn-not his pedal bunions, but his good yellow, Boies field corn, because the price was so low, and burn ing it would produce a scarcity; hence, the price would advance, and hence the farmer would make money. See? But the farmer who burned his corn discovered the advance in price did not benefit the fellow who had none to sell after the incineration. Great head, somewhere on that paper.

This is a fair sample of journalism by great (?) journalists. They know just what the trouble is, and they tell the dear people. If they make too much they can reduce the quantity by fire. Our farmers don't work, but they bring about an "overproduction" There is an overproduction of fools and raseals, but not of farm products.

THE CLINTON FIRE.

A large portion of the business part that thousands of the same classes in of Clinton was burned Friday morn-Southern towns and cities are quietly ing, the fire being discovered about but earnestly "pulling for the shore." four o'clock. It is thought that the At least one third of the voters of many fire originated in the Alliance store. towns are People's party men. They Some believe that it was of incendiary see ruin without a change, and are too origin, inspired by politicians, but so patriotic to be helping to hasten the far as we know this is all guess work. end. Self-preservation is the first law It is possible that rats and matches of nature, and they propose to look started it. Fourteen business houses, out for themselves and let the politi- the jail and one or more dwellings were destroyed. The office of the Clin-

Our friends in the reform movement | ton Caucasian was destroyed and all should look after their friends in both the material, nothing but the subscriptown and country, furnish them with tion books being saved. This is a great loss to Bro. Butler. He will have the heartfelt sympathy and substantial aid from the brotherhood all over the

A person who signs his name "For State. It is understood that there was but that he or she or it, wrote to the editor little if any insurance on the property burned. The people of the State will message or speech" Grover Cleveland regret the sad news that the plucky said "the best financial system in the business men of Clinton have susworld should not be changed." He or tained. The loss will probably reach

BIG FUNDS.

The New York World "exposes" a scheme by which the Republican managers propose to spend one million dol lars in New York and New Jersey to carry_those States for Harrison. Such funds for corruption purposes are dis reputable and dangerous to a free government. But while the World is "exposing" this scheme under great big headlines, the World itself is raising the sum of \$100,000 to be a part of a fund to carry some middle States for Cleveland. Now don't you think the Republicans and the World are in the same boat?

00000 PIEDMONT ALLIANCE FAIR.

This fair was held at Salisbury last week. The exhibits were very good. The display of ladies, fancy work, etc., was particularly good, Some fine stock, among them Mr. J. M. Har rison's blooded horses and cattle, at tracted much attention. The races and ournaments were all that could be desired. The busines + houses in Salisbury all closed for one day, and most of the people attended the fair.

WHITE PEOPLE MUST STAND get their eyes open some time. TOGETHER."

The Democratic papers of the South have been full of editorials with the above heading. Yet in recent elections in Alabama, Arkansas, Florida and Georgia the Democrats claim and admit that a majority of the negroes voted the Democratic ticket. Had they not done so the People's party would have carried all the States, except Florida. Now hasn't the Democratic party brought "negro supremacy" on in those States? They admit that they have. They have got the negroes on their side. Only a few Georgia negroes voted the People's party ticket. A majority of the negroes in North Carolina will probably vote the Democratic ticket next month. Some will vote with the People's party, some with the Republicans, but the Democrats will get a big share with money and whiskey. Now which is

Serial No 17; 91, 92, 91. N. C. DIVISION Associated Rail Ways. Fall and Winter season. ONE FIRST CLASS PASSAGE FROM Statesville TO Salisbury

And RETURN to STATION named Subject to printed rules. Limited as per Cancellation O punch

SEP., CT., NOV., DEU., JAN., FEB -. --. , Agent.

It seems that the object was to get the parties receiving the letters to go and get "their share of the campaign funds." Whether anybody bit at the the N. C. Farmers' State Aliance, and bait or not we can't say. The object every member of the Farmers' A liance may be to put People's party men to in good standing shall be a beneficiary trouble, to have a joke on them, to disgust them.

In the days of the Revolution there quirements and make application for were Tories and traitors among patriots in America. There are Tories to daypolitical tories. When rotten eggs fail this plan shall furnish its Secretary, W they resort to other schemes, born of be immediately forwarded to the state hell. The great industrial classes in this country are learning. They will

IT CANNOT BE DENIED.

While many of our people so earnestly oppose social equality, they seem to ficiary and send duplica e of same to forget that Grover Cleveland has practiced it. "If you are really opposed to it there is not much consistency in opposing and then voting for him. That the amount estimated in said statement he did do it cannot be denied. While to said beneficiary of any money Governor of New York he signed a bill for mixed schools. While President of the United States he invited Fred quarter shall stand suspended, and and Douglas to a reception, and he and wife were present. The Washington Post of June 16th, 1886, the leading of all dues. Democratic paper in Washington City, on the day of the reception, contained covered in whole or in part by a full account. The following is an other insurance, no part of it shall extract:

identified with the social, political and by gross negligence shall be paid. office life of the Capitol. To name them would be an endless task. In sociation shall be under the supervise the throng were Prince Leopold, of of the President, Secretary Treas Brazil; Justices Harlan and Bradley; and Executive Committee of the Senators Sherman, Logan Cameron, Alliance, who shall make necess Pugh, Cockerel, Harrison, Call, Plumb, arrangements not herein provider Teller, Cullum, Aldrich and Kenna; securing safety of the fund and the Rev. Dr. Sunderland, with whom the accomplishment, as nearly as poss-President had more than a mere word of the object herein set forth. in passing; General Farnsworth, of Albany; Librarian Spofford, General Van Vliet, Dr. Chappell, Fred. Douglas and wife, ex Mayor Berret, Gen. Sheridan, Colonel Bonaparte, Commodore Schley and Mr. Archibald Forbes, who was

-most of them next week. As usual during a heated campaign the attendance and interest will not be as large as at other meetings. But the brethre should lay aside politics, no matter what kind they advocate, long enough to attend to these important meetings There will be business of importanceir each county that should be attended to without delay. One thing is the plan for relief adopted by the last State Alliance. Steps should be taken at once to get up and forward the fund necessary to carry it out. In order that the matter be before our readers, we again publish the plans suggested, as follows:

SEC. 1. This plan shall be known at the Co-operative Relief Association of of this relief association. Provided that a majority of his Sub Alliane shall endorse and conform to these me enrollment on the books to be keptby the State Secretary.

SEC 2. Each Sub-Alliance ratifying Secretary, the sum of 10 cents quarter ly, for each male member in good standing; said 10 cents to be taken from the treasury of said Sub-Alliance.

SEC. 3. The Committee on the Good of the Order of each Sub Alliance shall estimate and make sworn statement the a tual loss sustained by any bene the Secretary of the State Alliance.

SEC. 4. The Secretary Treasurer, 01 receipt of such statement named in section 3, shall forward 50 per cent of moneys in hand belonging to said fund.

SEC. 5. Any Sub-Alliance failing W pay the 10 cents per capita within lit loss sustained in said Sub Alliance ing suspension shall not be paid un said Alliance is restored by payme

SEC. 6. Where any loss sustained paid by this Association, and not on two hundred dollars shall be paid "The guests included all who are any loss. Provided, also, no loss call SEC. 7. The management of this

the negro party?

GENERAL NOTES.

for anyone to engage in. We do not bank on flags to any great extent, but when people put them up the other party has no business to destroy them.

*** John Wannamaker, the model Sunday-school superintendent recently gave a check for \$5,000 for a benevolent purpose and the very next day reduced the wages of his sewing girls in his large wholesale establishment so that many of them only received fifty cents, per day. Who gave that \$5,000? Mr. Wannamuker or the sewing girls?

** Bank directors are not elligible as presidential electors. It has been discovered that two were nominated in Maryland. The National Democratic Executive Committee have been notified and will have to call them connected with banks has been quite common. That accounts for some things.

paign in his Kansas district Wedneswhich he and others spoke, fund.

the Truth" writes the State Chronicle of this paper asking "in what letter, she or it says he or she or it enclosed \$100,000. one red two cent stamp with Washington's picture on one side and some sticky substance on the other for a

WE PUT UP.

nor the stamp.

crats and Republicans.

day of this week with a big mass-meet- which he may apply to his conscience right to question; the men who have will tell you what you owe, and send

THAT CROWD.

Well yes, it was literally a crowd. reply, which has not been received by The street was filled from side to side he, she or it. We may have received for more than a square with footmen. the letter, have no recollection of it The horsemen made a column more than four squares long. Then came

Cleveland used that or words of the the vehicles filled with human freight, same import either in one of his mes buggies and wagons forming a train sages to Congress or in a special letter more than a mile in length. This was on the free coinage of silver. We re- not the crowd. The crowd was at member reading it at the time. The Brookside Park when the speaking words have been quoted against him was going on. There was the place to down. This thing of nominating men time and again since, both by Demo- count, and there was a solid square acre of men-not boys-but the honest all your neighbors to do likewise. This tirely a new fabrication," but doesn't If "For the Truth" will drop us a toilers of Wake and adjoining counties, card giving his name and postoffice, of voters who mean to learn how to family, and also to continue battling not. Then he says "there are some verts of them and see they stay of ** Jerry Simpson opened the cam- also an accurate description of the vote and vote their honest convictions; for the cause of the oppressed. Look others which I do not definitely re-

faced many dangers in war, with their it in at once and oblige.

The People's party in Wake county is in good trim, and getting better. Dr. C. G. Lee, of Caswell county, is the Weaver Elector in the 5th Congressional District.

Mr. A. B. Coltrane, of Glenola. writes that the People's party hopes to carry Randolph county.

Mr. W J. Bishop, of Warren county, writes that the People's party is a big thing in Warren, notwithstanding newspaper reports to the contrary.

Mr. J. W. Aldridge, of Pamlico county, writes that false reports are out about the People's party in that county. It is very much alive and growing.

cause she feared she would there meet We earnestly hope every one of you Miss Winnie Davis, daughter of Jefferwill pay up and renew at once, and get son Davis." Grover says "that is enwill help us to keep the paper in the say whether it is a true fabrication or stamp he has lost, one will be sent men whose patriotism no man has a at the table on seventh page and it call."

The above quotations are the substance of his denial as published in the but only costs 25 cents.

her father, General Meigs."

GROVER'S DENIAL

Col. Cleveland writes a letter to Mr.

Clark Howell, of Atlanta, about the

reports that calamity orators are cir

Tom Watson is telling "that Mrs.

Cleveland refused to attend the unveil-

ing of the statute of Robert E. Lee, be-

YOU MUST READ.

The Peninsula Farmer gives the lowing true advice about the nece with his betrothed, Miss Meigs, and for Alliance literature:

"Now there are some thing want to say to you about Alliance other reform books. You need you cannot get along satisfact without them. It is true the renewspaper is indispensable to Allianceman who wants to keep with the times, but you cannot a culating on him. In this he states that the time to hunt over the files di paper for two or three years back find in what particular copy point or article or statement app that you wish to refer to. Not they handy (a hundred or two of them to carry around with you when !! want something to refer to when me ing an argument, and every Allia man ought to argue in a friendly with all his acquaintances, make co verted."

> THE PROGRESSIVE FARMER WIL worth \$5 from now until the election