THE PROGRESSIVE FARMER: MARCH 31, 1896.

## THE PROGRESSITE FARMER

 $\frac{\text { J. W. DENMARK, }- \text { Bubinks }}{\text { Ralelgg, N. }}$

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$\begin{gathered}\text { The eiditor is not responsibe for the } \\ \text { views of correspondents. }\end{gathered}$
RALEIGH, N. O., MARCH 31. 1896.

The Progressive Farmer is the Official
Organ of the N . C. Farmers' State Allinace



${ }^{\text {sisen }}$ The date on your labal tells you
N
UI Im standing now fuat betind the


N. R. P. A.

EDITORIAL NOTES
We have a communication from
Rock Alliance, Rowan county, signed Rock Alliance, Rowan county, signed
"O. .." If the writer will send his full name, the lietyor wortck for the Allianc
Shond factory. It must be running i sho factory. It must be running in
time to torse our winter shoes, and it
will be if each brother will do what he will be if each brother will do what
can. The Populists declare that the finan
cial question is the great issue. But our Democratic friends are content to
rock along with "harmony" inscribed on their banner.
We want to state cfficially that the
fools who believe the golddug yarn fools who believe the yolabug yarn
about making mones plentitul by stopping the makin
not all dead yet.
We see no eigns of Democratic Populist fusion in North Carolina, nor in
any wounty in the thate. The report
that it has been effected is probably the same old campaign lie in anotber form. Failures for the past week foot up
259 againat 234 for the same week last year. Liabilities much heavier, , show.
ing that large concerns are going under. ing that large concerns are going under.
See ethe beauties of the gold itandard? Wake County Alliance will meet
with the L. L. Polk Alliarce at the A. \& M . College on the esecond Thursad.
in A pril. The brethren of this Aliance will furnieh a dinnert for the delegatea. It seema a little estringe that people
build a handeome church, dedicate it to the service of the Lord, and then
spend $\$ 200$ puting up a lightning rod spend $\$ 200$ putting up a lightning rod own property before the summer is
over. Get ready for the Countr Alliance
meetings, most of which will be held
on the econd Thursday in April. Stir on the second Thursday in April. Stir
up your Sab Alliances and select good delegatee. Can't have good county
meetings it
you dcr't have good Sub Alliance meetings.
If certain Democratic newepppers
who are so greatly concerned about the National Alliance dropping one of the National Alliance dropping one of
ite plank, the sub treasury idea, will
explain why the Democratic party has explain why the Democratic party has
abandoned every principle it ever had abandoned every principle it
the public will feel relievod. Bro. J. T. B. Hoover send in a nice
club, for which we thank him and Club, tor which we thank him and
writes: "I have just finished upa trip trites. Fhave
through Robeson county. Have reor.
ganized several Alliances, and hope much good to the Order will be the ere
zult.", Bro. Hoover knows how to stir ault." Bro. Hoover knows how to stir
the boys, and we truat he may be kept at it.
No wonder Spain can't conquer Cuba.
Two detachmente of Spanish goldiers No wonder Spain can't conquer Cuba.
Two detachments of Spanish solidiers
mistook each other for Insurgents the other day and before they found out the mistake seventeen soldiers were
dead and 84 wounded. It is always sate to multiply the spanish tolegrams
sy ten, zo probably 170 were killed and sy ten, so probably 170 were kill


There is no getting around it. Law
makes money just as certain as it makes anything elee, the goldabug to
the contrary, notwithstanding. If not the contrary, notwithatanding. if not,
why not Fiat money is an illucion.
If the law says that a piece of paper

 about fiat money. No such a thing as
abour
depreciated moner unlesit it is madd depreciated money uuless it is made so
by hostile legistation. If the law says a man must suffer death for taking the
lite of a fetlow being, he is dead duck. The law is supreme, be it good or bad,
just or unjust. The English gold bugg just or unjust. The English golabugs
declare our
worth 62 cer dollors are only 000 worth of our bonds at a premium
and the paper they were printed on is scoundrels they are, and only fools be
lieve in auch trash..
We venture to say that the U. s . Su We venture to say that the U. 8 . Su-
preme Curt, ;ith all its brazon au
dacity and cringing devotion to plu dacity and eringing devotion to plu-
tocracy, will ont oo of ar as to declare
that law does not make money. A de. cision rendered s.me timeago is entire
is opposit. Read it:

 President Lincoln found out that law
could create money, though even he Beemed to hesitate. Oa page 555, "Word
of Lincolv," is found the follo fing in
his




Senor M. Romero, minister at Wash ington from Mexico, has written a let
ter to Judge Walter Clark which con. ter to Judge Walter Clark which con
tianed the following: I have read your articles in the "Arena" on Mexico, and
I write to congratulate you on the
clearnese, fidelity and accuracy with
which which you have attated the condition
of affairs in that country, and especi. ally the financial situation." The
Charlotte Observer will please make a
THE STATE'S DEBT.
The State's Bonded debt, at present, The State's Bond

 is due semi. annuali, in January and
July, and is paid upon presentation of
coupone, out of eppecial taxes levied for coupong, out
the purpose.
The interest on the 6 per cent. bonds
is provided for out of the rental com


The total interest then will be:

Total interest..................sar.1.
Now it this whole income from the
rental of the N. C. R. R., $\$ 225,015$, rental of the N. . . R. R, 2225,015,
should be set aside to meet the intereet on the bonded debt, $\$ 297,110$,
would be left d deficit only of $\$ 7$ to be provided for by taxation.
There are old retundable bonds still
outatanding which will require the outstanding, which will require the
issuance of 8270.910 new in 4 per cent. bonds. provided they shall be presented
before January 1 , 1897, at which time $\underset{\text { he was marshal ney. }}{\text { the law }}$ The writer has always believed that the old RJwan county school teacher
who bore such a striking resemblance who Mareshal Net, and whose remains
tre in the graveyard at Third Creek Church, was genuine, that Ney was not shot in France. Rev. James A. Wees-
ton has devoted much time to the collec. tion of proot of the idenitity of theogreat
Marebal, and the following from the New York Times furnishes another strong link in the chain:
The Rev. James a
The Rev. James A. Weston, rector
of the Protestant Episcopal Church of the Ascension, at Hick kory, N. N. C., who
ately wrote a carefully prepared work on "Historic Doubts as to the Execution of Marehal Ney," has informed his
publisher, Thomas Whittaker of this city, that the theory that Noy was not
killed on the day he is supposed to have been shot in Franece, ou Doesember 7 hb ,
1815, has been still further confirmed by recent resear ches.
According to Mr. Weston's book,
Peter Stuart Noy, who Peter Stuart Ney, who taught school
in North and South Carolina and died in North and South Carolina and died
oo Nov. 15 , 1 148, Was Marshal Ney.
After diligent search, Mr. Weston was
able to learn that a son of Marehal
Ney called upon Peter Stuart Noy about Ney called upon Peter Stuart Ney abou
seventeen years after the latter's arrival here, but whether this son went
back to France or remained here was back to France or remained here wa
not discovered until a few deys ego
when Mr. Weston found the missing when Mr. Weston found the missing phyician. Dr. Weston writes; Mr. Weston, "now eighty-eight year
of age, living in a small Kentucky tow not far from Louisville, Ky . When learned my errand he evinced no
tation in admitting his identity. H
said that he came to this country i 1837 and paid a visit to his father i exile. His father gave him 81,000 , and
he entered the Jt fferson Medical Col he entered the Jt fferson Medical Co
lege, in Philadelphia, from which in
stitution he was graduated in due stitution he was gradua M. D. Dur
course with the degree of
ing his whole life in the United States however, he has lived under an as.
sumed name. Ho had read the book relative to Stuart Neg, and edmitted
and Petrer Stuar of thess of the factg. He said
the that on the evening after the supposed
execution his father visited the house o his mother in Paris and remained a ew minutes. The man was not willing ofters, but he has written a history my hande, to be published after his
death. The old gentleman fought in he Mexican war, and is now involved soene international complication United States and Mexico.
Mr. Weston says the will
death

State Treasurer Worth and Chief
Clerk Denmark took a notion last week Clerk Denmark took a notion last week and other things in the old vault in the
treasury office. Mixed among and
rollod up with a lot of absolutely rollod up with a lot of absolutely found $\$ 49,400$ in bonds refundable at 15 cents in the dollar in new North
Carolina 4 per cent. bonds. As the new 4 per cent bonds are now at premium
of 5 per cent., the bonds found are worth $\$ 7,780.50$. The bond record has
been checked up and does 20 show
that the bonds found have ever been refunded. So North Carolina is nearly
$\$ 8,000$ richer than she was under Democratic rule, and there is no t
ing how many moro thoueands. In the report of the Secretary of the
Treasury October 1, 1894, we find that there was outstanding $81,154912,734$ of
paper money and that there was $\$ 123$,paper money and that there was $\$ 123$,
665,756 in gold coin and bullion in the
treasury to redeem it with gold to redeem 100 cents in paper.
Mobile Unionist. CONGRESSIONAL DOIN
MISDOINGS.
The House recently put in three day Secretary of State, Thos. F. Bayard, now Ambassador
After all, it looks like Congress will
not complete the recognition of Cuba.
We suppose Mr. Rothschild has interWe suppose Mr. Rothschild has inter-
erred.
Congress seems quite friendly to the A. P. A. (American Protective Associa-
tion.) That concern has votes, you know.
What do you think of this? The
country going to the devil, business country going to the devil, business
houses crashing, and Congress has put in two straight weeks discussing Cuba
If any thing can be more Jackassical, Shermanassical or Groverassical, trot
it out.
Senator Hills bill to remove the reofficars of the army or navy, of person who heid commisaions in the regular
army or navy befors the rebellion and who subsequently took part in the war
on the side of the Confederacy, which on the side of the Confederacy, which
passed the Sanate during the height of boundary question, passed the House
last Tuesday. Only one man voted against it, Mr. Boutele, of Maine. O
course this is a very good thing, but it course this is a very good thing, bu
doesn't settle the financial question.
Senator Platt has introduced lution to the effect that Congress ad journ on the 2nd of May. Make it April
2nd, Mr. Platt, and the whole country 2nd, Mr. Platt, and the whole country
will pass it by a rising vote. The naval appropriation bill carry
ing some $\$ 35,000,000$ for additional war ships, has passed the House. That for a lot of pleasure warships, filled

## school of catfish. The Sundry Civil

of attraction Friday bill was the cente Washington. It appropriates money for everything, drinks, fishing and
duck hunting. We move thit duck hunting. We move that it be
amended so as to include a million
copies "S copies of "Sweet Marie" for the use o
the Spanish troops. If they can't fight probably they can sing.


\section*{STATEMEINT <br> Of the Condition of the banks in North

lina, at the Close of Business on th <br> anserv <br> | RESOURCES. |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | ${ }^{27}$ National | ${ }_{\substack{\text { 40, State } \\ \text { Banke }}}^{\substack{\text { a }}}$ | $\underbrace{\text { a }}_{\substack{10 \text { Private } \\ \text { Banks.e }}}$ | ${ }_{\substack{6 \text { Savings } \\ \text { Banke }}}^{\text {and }}$ |
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| Staok seariotieseieic |  |  |  |  |
| er real estate and mortang |  |  |  |  |
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| Sot other Nataonara Baks. | \%stel 00 |  |  |  |
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| er Treasury caeriticacates ... |  |  |  |  |
| Itandor hotesm......... | 20i,4\%, \% |  |  |  |
|  | 30749, |  |  |  |
|  |  | \% ${ }^{3}$ | ${ }_{\text {10, }}^{10} 9$ |  |

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CREAM OF THE PRESS.
Hard Hits, Bold Sasyings and Patriotic
Paragraphs From Reform Papers.
In the past the old parties sneered at
Populists; at the present they fear
them; in the tuture they will thank
them. - Holton Sunflower.
By the way, is this "the best finan ias, the world has seen some almi
por ones.- Topesa Advocate.
A band of Adventists in Missouri
predicts that the world w will end in in
June. Well, the shad keason will be
Juer. Well, the shad season will be that time.-Grange Advocate.
The biggest of all trusts is the money
trust-and it is not only robbing the people but plundering Uncle Sam as
vell. Queer the fool people do no
waken.-Chicago Broadside.
Cleveland should not be an enemy of
he greenbacks. They once served him
a good turn. He gave up $\$ 160$ of them
to hire a substitute to go to the front.
-Pay Streak, Leadville, Colo.
The 16 to 1 folks "within the party"
ave been defined to mean that the once where they know why they a
them. -Leader, Kaufman, Tex.
Of course "the dollar will go farther"
but who's got the dollar? The enemies of American liberty who rule Congress
in the interest of the British money Hurry up; get out sour torch light,
and spill oil all over your split your throats yelling for McKin ley. It means hish tariff and a gol
It
rank" in the place of the silver crank.
is highly gratifying sense making itself felt on the finan
cial question.-Herald, Liberty, Mo. When Sherman and his fellow con
dirators demonetized silver they should also have devised some means
by which the people could dispense ith food and clothes.-Silver Knight The great strength of the reform
movement is due to the steadfastness movement is due to the steadfastness
to principle, inviting defeat rather than success that would mean nothing buta
few official salaries.-Missouri World. Money is the issue, the tariff ques
tion is no longer to be seriously considered. Rothschilds must not be per mitted to dictate American finance any lon.
If Grover will swap some of hi
popular loan" bonds for some of our cent hops, $\% 2$ hay or $\$ 5$ horses out
cont ere in Oregon, the farmers will take mprint.
The logical conclusion of all the gold che talk is that it is wrong to make but it is perfectly right to compel the
debtor to pay dear dollars wherechea dollars are contracted for.-Arkansas

The circulation of all kinds of mone in the United States decreased during
the month of February $\$ 60,978,550$, of the month of February $\$ 60,978,550$, of
which $\$ 53,969,095$ was in gold. The to on March 1st is placed at $\$ 1,528,742$ 050, or $\$ 21$
vocate.
A couple of capitalists of Nashville,
Tenn., without money enough an army mule, bid for several hun-
dred thousand of Carlisle's bonds were
awarded the bonds and soid the bargain on Wall street for a handsome profit char is a specimen of Carlisi
cies Southern Mercury The great battle cry of the prosent
campaign is down with Rothschild and the goldbugs. Monopoly is to be ledin
this fight by the banks, and the financial question is to be the central ion whether we like it or fight under? The tail of the British American flag upheld by the producers and then go to wo
There has never yet been a time war and needed money that gold did he government to country, leaving
risis by issuing over the crisis by issuing a circulating medium
consisting of its promise to pay; and was over and the danger past that gold manding that all other kinds of cur yency should be taken out of circula
tion, and that it alone should be sor reign over the people.-Daily Argon $=$ sOME FINE HORSEMANSHIP. The Statesville Landmark comments on the meeting of the central Demo
ratic committee thusly: "The news which comes of the meel tee at Raleigh last week is that it was nd a ded by a spirit of conservatian ont elements of the party. As stara elsewhere a majority of its members
were found to be sound money men, were found to be sound money men ideration than the weightier matter of fusing and bolting. With one, pos. sibly two exceptions, no member doing either, nor entertained a these points the free silver me is satisfying to lend money men, and absence of any spirit of proasription. must all abide in the ehip and get in throwing any of the prese
Judging from that
plenty of fun this yea
world's greatest the the who always accompany each mark outlines. Just think of it b With out paying a cent you will see big
ocrats riding two horses going in posite directions, and it will not
cent. The show is absolutely free.

## THANKS.

The Progressive Fabmer, of Rs sigh, N. C., is one of the solid Alliancl
papers that reaches our office regular: . We greet it always as an old friend. Pa Alliance Advocate.
If the Rothschild syndicste conclude hey can't make anything more by
further depression of Spanish securi ties, they will doubtless instruct Cleve
land to act without further delay in favor of
Sentinel.

