THE PROGRESSIVE FARMER

MRS. L. L. POLK, -PROPRIETOR. EDITOR. J. L. RAMSEY. J. W. DENMARK, - BUSINESS M'G'R.

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RALEIGH, N. C., JUNE 30, 1896 This paper entered as second-class matter at t Post Office in Raleigh, N. C.

Organ of the N. C. Farmers' State Alliance Do you want your paper changed to

The Progressive Farmer is the Official

you have been getting it. Our friends in writing to any of jur advertisers will favor us by mendoning the fact that they saw the advertisement in THE PROGRESSIVE Republican party, is launching a little FARMER.

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"I am standing now just behind the runset. Behind me are the shadows on the track, before me lies the dark valley and the river. When I mingle with its ing look upon a country whose government is of the people, for the people, and by the people, -L. L. Polk, July ith, 1890.

N. R. P. A.

EDITORIAL NOTES

Wonder how much Chairman Tau Democracy, if he succeeds in buying it.

ly. Gen. Weyler and his 200,000 men condemn Taubernie and his kind for have driven another newspaper corre spondent out of Cuba, Mr. W. W. Gav.

The silver question is a vital one, but due them, and they spent them like hot Boies wrote the Inchiana State Demo

cratic platform Cleveland, Sherman and Posthschilds can stand flat footed on it. Yet he is the man the free silver Democrats are booming for Pre-ident.

The Goldsboro Argus says it believes that the silver creze will practically disappear within a comparatively short time. If the people depend upon the Democrats that surmise will prove correct. The silver itself will also disappear.

Mexico is a silver country, and the people are only half civilized-so say the goldbugs. Statistics show that but of the way and then flooded the counone person in 24,500 is murdered in Mexico. In the United States one in every 7,000 dies by the hand of a mur derer. The goldbugs want to start some other lie.

See notice of Alliance speakings elsewhere in this paper. County Alliances party stood to its guns, and we are should make effort to change date of county meetings to conform with date of speaking, but if this can't be done, be sure and have a good crowd at the speakings, and hear all about the shoe factory and other enterprises.

Boise, of Iowa, is hedging already. In a recent interview he said: "When | the People's party and buy some of the the question of what constitutes an honest dollar reaches the country, they choose. Then they will have the whatever influence I possess will be masses by the throat again, and it used to maintain the parity of the dif- may be that they can never be rallied. ferent coins." A John Sherman Grover Cleveland utterance, as sure as Christ-

President and a majority in both Houses of Congress-a majority of 148 in allthe Democrats didn't pass a free coin age bill, though many bills were introduced. Now, when they have no hope of electing a president or a majority of reform press speak out in thunder Congress, some of them are the rankest free coiners in the country.

What has become of the reform press of this country? Will the papers keep quiet and let Teller and Taubeneck continue their efforts to deliver the reform voters at the Chicago Convention in order that all hope of reform may be destroyed? This will be the result. Those heading that way may not intend anything wrong, but they should be called to their senses.

outlive their days of usefulness. Cor- saw dust swindle. He left Washington bett tackled a young sailor by the name | for his home a few days ago, and be- | changes. It need not be as large, or as of Sharkey, at San Francisco, last fore leaving, said: week, and was certain that he could the result would be in doubt.

DANGER AHEAD.

It is not necessary to tell our readers that THE PROGRESSIVE FARMER is an independent paper. They know it. We have promised to point out mistakes and denounce fraud and corrup tion in all political parties, and we are going to keep that promise to the best of our ability. If we are wrong at any time it will be an error of the head and not of the heart.

At this particular time we believe the Chairman of the National People's party Executive Committee and some members of that committee need attention. A movement is on foot, and if it is not defeated all hope of reform will be gone forever. Chairman Taubeneck has been associating with certain Dem ocratic rainbow chasers until he seems to have gotten it into his head that he can deliver the entire People's party into the lap of Wall Street Democracy at one time. He and twenty five other so called Populists have signed an address, sound enough in its way, for it keeps the real purpose concealed, but which means Populist support for a so called silver man who may or may not be nominated at Chicago. Senator Teller is said to be a party to this move. another office ! State the one at which T. M. Patterson, of Denver, is another of this class. Away down East, Whar ton Barker, of Philadelphia, editor of the American, who recently left the boomlet of the same kind, except that he claims that no ore but an Eastern man can be elected, and that Wharton Barker is that man. Away with such tomfoolery!

In the absence of proof we will not charge that Teller will sell himself for a Presidential nomination, or that curtain, and in full glow of the coming | Taubeneck has been assured that he can have a cabinet position if he can deliver the millions of reform votes to dark waters I want to cast one linger- | the fast decaying Democratic machine, but we want to sound a note of warning. This move cannot be successful. but it can be carried far enough to do incalculable damage. Taubeneck was not selected to carry his party out of | dollar, but which, owing to adverse the middle of the road, he has no authority to attempt it, even though his intentions are good. We defended the People's party Executive Committee in beneck is to pay for the Wall street | this State recently because it was true to its party, and refused to make a dis-The Cuban war is progressing rapid honorable and suicidal Wade. We

> it is only one of several important issues. If the Democratic party were in earnest, and we don't believe it is, it would stop when silver is remonet zed, and that would be a compromise bill, something like the Bland or Sherman law, and then the reform forces would be disorgan zed and helpless while mo nopoly would laugh in its sleeves, and inside of two years.

Remember the fate of the Greenback party started twenty years ago. It had grown so large that the old mo nopoly parties were frightened. Both parties made concessions to get it out try with the news that the National ticket had been withdrawn, cutting badly. down the vote greatly. Here we are now struggling to get the people in power again, when it might have been done long ago had the Greenback glad to say many of them did fight to the last and are now in the ranks of the true reformers.

The Republican party has declared for gold. It is a part of the programme now for the D m crats to change their course and disorganize leaders with office or cash, whichever Reformers to your guns! Victory will come if you stand firm. In the mean time you will be no worse off with Remember this: With a Democratic | honorable defeat, if defeat it is, than with dishonorable and illogical victory even though that is a remote possibility for no ticket neminated at Chicago can be successful this year, for there will be an independent ticket. Let the tones and let every patriot denounce any effort to sidetrack reform by those who are negotiating with the secret agents of the money power to betray us into a fatal step. The only people's convention this year will be held at St. Louis, July 22ad. We repeat, reform editors to your guns!

----A TRUE POPULIST.

namby pamby greenies ready to be Prize fighters, like political parties, caught by the Democratic free coinage torial turntable in the office so the edi-

"The recent pronunciamento of a few | roads at terminal points, but it should knock him out in four rounds. But he Populist gentlemen at St. Louis, urging be strong enough to hold up a ton at didn't. Sharkey kept him busy and the Democratic convention to nominate least. If this is done, the Observer will the fight was declared a draw. Cor- Mr. Teller, was, in my judgment, an have the most complete newspaper ofbett was not scratched, showing his impertinence, and it was treacherous, fice of the size in the country, and its superior skill, but with better training so far as it attempted to speak for the readers may reasonably expect at least

gentlemen spoke without authority from the Populist party, and I do not believe the party will sustain them.

"They had not conferred with the party and had been given no commission to speak for it. Personally I have a high regard for Mr. Teller, but I have no idea that the old party spirit of the Democratic organization will be so far relaxed as to bring about his nomina-

"And in any event I do not think existing conditions warrant Populist in dorsement of the Democratic presidential ticket, even though the nominee is for free silver and the platform contains a positive free silver declaration. I regard the integrity and perpetuity of the Populist party as essential to carrying out the plan of reforms we

have espoused. "The money question is but one of these. While the Democratic convention doubtless will be for free silver. yet it will not be e pressive of those other great questions of land tenure and of labor which the Populist party regards as vital. I had hoped that there might be some amalgamation of Democrats, Populists, silver men and all others in a new declaration of principles, and, if need be, a new name. But the time for that has gone by, and all that remains is for the Populist party to maintain its integrity by nom inating its own candidates on its own platform."

The Wilmington Star is bragging on its financial editorials. They may be good, but the great length of them is driving men to accept the gold faith.

----AN OBJECT LESSON.

Moses Cone, the smart Alex, and a member of the palid trust, has some thing to do with the finishing mills at Greensboro. He is a great unwashed goldbug. The other day he brought down a thousand Mexican dollars from Baltimore, the great big dollars that legislation, are only worth but a little over 50 cents as our money is reckoned He paid off the hands employed in the mills the other Saturday with Mexican dollars to furnish them an icators. son in finance.

The funny part of it is that the hands were well pleased with the lesson He cakes, some passing each dollar for 100 cents, thereby doubling their wages for the week. Now the joke is on Moses Cone. The next time he furnishes an object lesson he will use a black board or something of that sort. The mill hands are beseeching him to pay them in Mexican dollars every Saturday, but Moses has not fully decided to carry on ten chances to one demonetize silver his financial school any longer. He has learned that North Carolina folks are not all fools, and that they will use anything for a dollar that has a government stamp on it and contains the lawful amount of silver. Mr. Cone will confer a favor by bringing down a few car loads of these silver dollars from goldbugdom. We need 'em awful

NEEDS A TURNTABLE.

Only last week we congratulated the Charlotte Observer for standing by the administration and calling things black when they are white, or vice versa. We did this notwithstanding the well known fact that the editor of that paseveral times during the past few years

But the Observer, Democratic like, had to go at d spoil it all. On the 21st got lost in the shi ffl s.

'The Wadesboro Messenger Intelligencer says that in view of the recent prediction in this paper that no free silver coinage law will ever be adopted in this country, it was "somewhat surprised" to see, Tuesday, an expression of our belief that "if the elections were held to morrow free silver would sweep the country." Yes, sir; that is a rather curious way we have. If, upon a showing of facts, we see what warrants a change of an opinion, we change it. We are not here to hold doggedly, in ideas, but to tell the truth as we see it. our contemporary quotes that a re ac tion may come. If it does, and we have occasion to change our opinion again and get back to the original position. we will do so and tell the people about

Now we see that the goldites who put up money to establish the Obser-Senator Peffer is not one of your ver will be bound to add another item of expense. They want to put an editor can adjust himself to suit all heavy as the turntables used by railthe Populist party as a whole. These two or three changes every day.

ALLIANCE EXPERIMENT STATIONS.

We intended to make editorial reference to the article appearing in our last issue under the above title, but pressure of other matter prevented. The plan is an excellent one, and is well worth the serious consideration of every sub Alliance in the State.

Dr. Battle and his assistants have had a great deal of practical experience in each and every branch of agriculture, hor iculture, dairying, and in the management of live stock. Nothing like practical experience. Then scientific knowledge is a great advantage. Since farming is no longer a mere vocation, but as much a science as any other occupation, and since men are being educated to become farmers at our Agricultural and Mechanical Colleges, and are as ca efully trained as if they were studying for the practice of medicine or dentistry, all begin to see that there is something in "book farming." True, uneducated farmers are doing as well and even better than some of the educated ones, and the same is true of mer chants and manufacturers. But the progressive farmer of the future will not set ff at agricultural education and information.

When the government first estabished experiment stations it was up hill work to get people interested, but there has been a change. The experiment stations, with specialists in every department, have demonstrated their usefulness beyond a doubt. The experiment station with farm, stock, fruit, poultry, and everything handy, can devote more study to different diseases of animals than the average farmer can, and find the best remedies. They can make chemical experiments that our farmers cannot make, even if they have studied chemistry, for they have not got the appliances. A detective is seldom above the average man in smartness, but it is his occupation. He has the time, the patience to run down contain more silver than our American criminals, he studies his business.

Same is true of any specialist. Now if each Sub Alliance will elect an experimental committee and cooperate with the experiment station, much valuable information can be secured. A great deal of valuable agricultural matter in bulletin form will be published free of cost and questions of general interest sent to the experiment station will be answered and the answers published in THE PROGRESSIVE FARMER Surely all this is worth a little effort on the part of the farmers of the State. What Alliance will be the first to appoint a committee of one or more persons and report the fact to the Experiment Station?

BUT YOU DIDN'T CARRY MECK-LENBURG.

In the counties of Gaston, Lincoln, Cabarrus, Burke and Iredell, in this State, where there are sound money weekly papers like the Gastonia Gazette, Lincoln Democrat, Concord Times and Standard, Morganton Herald and Statesville Landmark, there is a pronounced sentiment in favor of sound money, and it was in evidence in the Democratic conventions recently held in these five counties -Charlotte Observer.

That is so, but what about Mecklenburg? The Observer is published in that county, and it contains the largest city of any of them, and yet the Observer didn't preserve sound money worth a cent. Probably our contemper has changed his financial views porary was in the act of changing its views just as the conventions met, and the folks not knowing what to do.

TRANSPARENT FRAUD.

The best and wisest people can be deceived, but there is no excuse for it when a thing bears the impress of

We were told by Democratic papers and individuals before the convention purifier generally produces more last that the goldbugs in the party were to be retired and well known, tried and true men nomina.ed for every position. But what a spectacle! The State con vention was thoroughly sprinkled with gold men. True a gold resolution was the face of proofs, to preconceived voted down by an overwhelming We said in the editorial from which cow rdice prevented many from voting and, if possible, find a remedy, for making it. heir true sentiments. One year ago the same crowd would have adopted a gold resolution. Where were all these silver men during the past three years? Not a word did they say in defense of silver. Where were they when the silver convention was held in this city last September? Not more than twenty five of them were here.

What did the convention do? Did it neminate Judge McRae, who had the manhood to stand by the call he had signed and act as chairman of the convention? Did it nominate Capt. Sam Ashe, who signed the call and stood by the convention until he saw that the Democrats did not come? No. McRae was defeated for the nomination for Governor and Ashe for Treasurer, though both had strong backing. Did

Chambers Smith? No. The only man who took part in that convention in September who got a nomination, was C. M. Cook, and he was only in the convention as a kicker and demoral

Where was Watson, Mason, Aycock, Furman, Scarborough, Osborne, Avery and the balance of them all the while? Has anybody ever heard of them doing anything for the silver cause? Have they been bold enough to denounce the administration when it was destroying the people's money and selling bonds to enrich a few in dividuals?

Then again, if gold men were to be retired why was it that Col. Paul B. Means, H. A London and other open and avowed goldites were elec ed on the Executive Committee, which is really the party when the party is not assembled in convention? All these thing are unexplained, and cannot be satisfactorily explained. We wouldn't give ten cents a thousand for such sil ver men as the Democratic party has nominated in North Carolina, to say nothing of the gold men, it has nom inated.

A CURIOUS ASSOCIATION.

One of the most comical, but, at the same time, remarkable associations in this country is "The United States Hay Fever Association." None but the wealthy can afford to belong to the Association, but the poorest can in dulge in a gorgeous luxury like hay-

It is an old institution, but very few people know that there is such a band The twenty third annual meeting will be held at Bethlehem, N. H., on Au gust 25.h. Many prominent people belong to the association, and most of the members attend regularly. There is a list of supposed "exempt" places pub lished annually, and the members hie away to them whenever they can dur ing the summer. However, it is generally known that a change of locality and rest almost invaribly gives at least temporary relief, whether the patient goes to a so called "exempt" locality or not. At the annual meetings promin ent physicians discourse learnedly, and generally humorously, about the causes of the dicess, what remedies have been tried, and how successful they have been in not effecting cures. Hay fever is very closely related to

eatarrh of head, and generally attends each and every case of catarrh, though the two diseases, if they are separate and distinct, may not always get in their work at the same time. Catarrh is worse in the winter and during rainy weather. Hay fever never gets down to business much except in hot weather. People who are nervous, and who lead sedentary indoor lives are generally the shining marks selected by hayfever. It is claimed that small germs attack the mucous membrane in the nose and produce the frequent, and of ten, incessant sneczing. That may be entirely correct, but there is proof on the other side. A trip of a hundred miles will relieve the hay fever, and it also disappears when the first frost comes in the fall, leaving the victim free until hot weather again. The best evidence that it is not a germ disease is the fact that a load of new mown hay will generally start the patient into a fit of sneezing. If the smoke from a burning sulphur match is inhaled, or any pungent odor, the bay fever gets right down to business. Some people have what is called "Rose fever." A rose held close to the nose will produce symptoms exactly like new mown hay will produce when brought near a hay fever sufferer. Both diseases evident ly are closely related.

So far no quick cure has been dis covered, though many things will give temporary relief. The muccus membrane being more or less inflamed, gen erally due to impure blood, which also causes most nervous troubles, a blood ing benefit than anything else. At any that the assets amount to over \$600, rate that is the concensus of opinion as gleaned from the views of the mem bers of the Hay fever Association, and they ought to know as much about it as anybody else. It is to be hoped that the next Congress will make an ap majority, but it is well known that propriation to investigate the trouble to make money plentiful was to stop hay fever is not much of a joke, as thousands can testify. It deserves to rank along with tubercolis and other troubles.

> Ye weary silver Democrats who are heavy laden with mortgages, bonds and the gold standard, come join the People's party and find rest for your tired hearts and minds by acting in consistence with your profession .-Daily Tribune, Augusta, Ga.

The Advocate is somewhat at a loss to understand why \$300,000 of Kansas mortgages should have been sold for \$341 the other day in the face of the fact that Kansas has been redeemed and her credit restored abroad by the election of a republican administrait nominate Ex Governor Jarvis or Ed. | tion. - Topeka Advocate.

CREAM OF THE PRESS.

Hard Hits, Bold Sayings and Patriotle Paragraphs From Reform Papers. A change of some of our National committee is what we need, rather than a change of platform, -Arkansas

Put \$50 per capita of money in circu. lation and the papers will be filled with advertisments of employers want.

ing hands.-Missouri World How do you know money when you see it? By the government stamp, And yet some fools say the government can't make money.-Cleburne Herald

Oats are selling at 17 cents per bushel in Defiance. Whoop it up for the gold standard-"There's millions in 10"-for the millionaires.—Advance Guard De. flance, Ohio.

The parties that demonetized silver and have refused for thirty years to remonet'ze it, are not to be trusted with remonetization now.-Progress ive Farmer, Mt. Vernon Ill.

There is about as much logic in per. mitting the foxes to build our chicken coops as there is in allowing bankers to issue our money and millionaires to own our railroads.—Farmers' Outlook

It is amusing in the extreme to hear Grover Cleveland talking about "so. ber" thoughts. Certainly he does not evolve such out of his own brain nor borrow them from Carlisle. - Sound Money.

The welfare and security of society rest upon the personal liberty of the individual; personal freedom-of thought, speech and action. A people should be governed only by its own consent.—Saturday Critic.

"When the devil was sick the devil a saint would be. When the devil was well the devil a saint was he." When the Democrats are out of power they are friends of the people; when in power they are for the other fellows .-Missouri World.

Senator Tillman has called Carlisle the "Judas from Kentucky," President Cleveland a "besotted tyrant" and John Sherman the "arch fiend from hell," yet he says the reason he can't join the Populists is "they are too radical." Rats!—Times Statesman.

Some men say we need but little money to do business with; it can be with personal checks, etc. The check is about the same as a coin certificate, There must be something behind it to back it. We can do without checks, but without money, never.-Alliance

Mr. Cleveland should send his body guard to protect the treasury. He should be willing, as a pious Presbyterian, to risk fate and dodge the cranks for a few days if the thieves who are robbing the public treasury daily of a million dollars can be caught. -Southern Mercury.

Senators Teller, Dubois Pettigrew and Cannon have quit the Republican monopolist party. The grand old party -that used to be-which freed the slaves, is out in a new game. It is committed to the gold standard, which means that both black and white are to be sold in bondage to the banker and Shylock. - American Enterprise.

COMMITTEE MEETING.

The State Executive Committee of the People's party will meet in this city on next Friday, July 3rd, to fix the time for meeting of the State Convention and euch other business as may be brought before the meeting.

THEY WOULD HAVE "SOUND MONEY."

S. W. Graves & Co., the leading mantel manufacturers in the South Knoxville, Tenn, assigned on the 13th. Liabilities \$40,000 (sound)

The Roanoke Loan, Trust and Safe Deposit Company, Roanoke, Va, cap ital \$250,000, has assigned. It is claimed 000, and the liabilities a little over \$200, 000, (sound) but it was impossible to realize on securities, which consisted mainly of real estate which has depreciated under a gold standard. Of course this concern contended that the way

The German-American Savings Bank Charleston, S C., is in the hands of a receiver. Stockholders will get nothing it is said.

The Eagle and Planix cotton mills at Columbus, Ga., the largest mills in the world, went into the hands of a receiver on the 13th. Liabilities \$1 121; 000. These raills had been doing a suc cessful business for many years, but 8 year or two of the gold standard ruined them.

Cashier A. Brady, of the Loan and Savings Bank, Charlotte, N. C., is short in his accounts to the tune of \$4,500 He is a sound money Republican, and has not been seen since he returned from the National Convention at St. Louis. Brady attempted to help the Democrats steal Mecklenburg county two years ago.