#### A LETTER FROM ALEXANDER COUNTY.

Correspondence of The Progressive Farmer. TAYLORSVILLE N. C.

Why not shoot at a mark? Why not let the mark be one which by its very nature will attract the attention of the world? In a word, why not hoist the flag of co operation?

It is strange to me that people have been at war with each other so long, commercially, when a little time spent in thought would have shown them that co operation means justice, liberty and equality.

I have no use for any for any form of State socialism, nor for any scheme whatever of compulsory co operation and any plan which requires the individual to invest all he has in the common home, thus rendering it impossible for him to withdraw from the same, I call compulsory. I cannot stop here to argue these points. But I earnestly are right when you say the Populist invite all who value liberty above riches to study the following proposi

is practicable produce all the articles ing, "We must unite on Bryant," which are consumed by that community. People who ship wool 2 000 miles to get it manufactured and then buy it back again in ready made clothing, and those who ship the hides and then buy them back again in ready made boots and shoes, allowing the foreign manufacturer and dealer to fix | three credible witnesses: (1) their the prices both ways, is on the direct road to poverty and want. It matters not how much or how little money there may be in circulation, those who | tions. Of the two, the Rapublican follow this suicidal policy will never party is the most honest and fair. They have enough of it to buy half the articles needed for a comfortable living.

railway companies and it suits the local resorted to theft as well. How does merchant, for all these share in the the platform enunciated at Chicago plunder, but the poor producer has no compare with their platforms for the recourse. He is the lamb to be shorn. I have always alluded to the iniquity better, would never suppose that they of profit. If the merchant habitually had been written by the same party. takes more than he gives in exchange, he will in time absorb all the wealth of be caught in no such mongrel trap as body to understand that I am no polithe community. Also i the producer | they had set at Chicago. They will | tician, whatever. But I think it is habitually gives more than he receives never be a tail to anyone's kite. If time for every voter in North Carolina, he toils without recompense, sinks in | we don't have a hand in steering the | both white and colored, and also in the | or exchange, should be prohibited, and the social scale and rears his children vessel we don't ride, that's all. We United States to begin to consider this to lives of vice and crime. And these have already accomplished a part of matter and see what is the difference results will follow, whether he trades our great work as a party, which was between a man who comes out plainly at home or abroad, whether money be to uncover the treachery of the old and declares himself in favor of a gold plenty or scarce, whether the tariff be parties and to drive them out into an standard and one who is nominated on eminent domain, paying a just value high or low, or whether the money be open field fight. This we have accom a free silver plank taken from another silver or gold or paper, and whether plished in part. The goldbugs had party's platform by a gold standard the government treasury be full or uncovered one wing of their forces, party, who have been advocating free empty.

poverty and hard times. The times ent; but they are not fooling any of power with the co operation of another are never hard except for the laborer | the old and true Populists, for we know | party, just as much opposed to free siland the farmer, and for the benefit of their tricks, which are to keep our ver as it was, to help them out. I say these I write. Being one of these num ber, I think I know of what I speak.

we stop paying a profit on that which the Populists ratified the gold stan are both working to accomplish the we create; that we combine to produce | dard and that will be the end of the mat. | same end. the things which we consume, instead | ter. I, for one, will never ratify it. I of competing with each other; that the set out to fight them to the last ditch Populist and anybody who favors refellow who produces nothing may be and will never turn back. The gold form, can we afford to endorse the acbenefited by competition; that instead | generals had planned wisely. They | tions of either of the old parties, who of buying them abroad at rates fixed expect to make use of the Democrat have done everything they possibly by others, let a colony be formed of party in this fight to keep the silver could to break down the Alliance and those who are willing to exchange labor forces divided until they get McKinley to uproot and demolish the third party or its product for equal labor, or the in and then they will have no more as they called it, by calling it all sorts product of equal labor. Let those who | use for it. You will never hear of the of ugly names and calling those who are willing to give as good as they re- Democrat party any more as now or | belong to it, old black negroes and old ceive come together in a single locality | ganized. They, as a party, are now low down Republicans, and everyso as to make mutual exchange pos- in their last fight. The great ques | thing else but gentlemen. I don't see sible. Let these be artisans, skilled in tion for the American people to decide for my life how such people can have various industries.

Let the price of each article be measchaser. Let each producer receive a price of his product, and let these checks or certificates be receivable for all commodities that may be in the store house.

of whatever kind

ing exchange or co operation exchange | we expect the hand of the Lord to be | Home. Now, what I expect to adhere | by the government to be | the people. is founded on these lines at Hillsboro, our helper, we must stand on the side to from now on is principle and not N. C., and it remains to be seen whether of truth and justice, leaving ourselves party. I want men to fill offices who enough people will put their shoulders out of the scene entirely. I know it is have some respect for humanity, and largest and strongest manufacturing we see it every day and on every side, place where they can do the greatest

now and help push the work. They them to get behind. have already established a tannery and present system?

which it can be done and give justice | we will carry the old North State by | I hope we will put our trust in God for to all.

If you know times are hard, and two goldbugs to fight. have studied the cause of their being hard, there is no use of telling you that

co operation is the only way by which they can be bettered. So I ask you to act at once. Do something, if ever so little. Each one doing a little would accomplish much. If you do your part, you may be certain others will do the same, and by this means the principles of cooperation are carried out and made a benefit to all.

I see no reason why the laboring people should not go into this organization when they can enter at a very small cost a well-established organized co operative business and by adding to its numbers increase its field of useful-J. L. LEFLER.

IN THE MIDDLE OF THE ROAD.

Correspondence of the Progressive Farmer. I have just read with pleasure your report of the great lawyers convention at Chicago, and want to say to you I was much pleased with it. You who will vote that ticket will buy a gold brick made of blue mud and painted yellow. We have some of the Each community should as far as mongrel herd in our land who are sayclaiming that he is a good silver man. They say the same of Mr. Sewell. This is enough to cause our forefathers to rise from the grave. I claim that there is not a true friend of silver to be found to day among the leaders of either of the old parties, and I this by platforms for the last twenty years; (2) their Congressional records; (3) their actions in their recent convenmake an open and fair fight, while the other is dodging behind every refuge This mode of doing business suits the of lies it can find-not only are they wealthy manufacturer. It suits the guilty of telling falsehoods, but have past ten years? Anyone not knowing

No, sir, the Populist party can never | gard to politics. Though I want every but the other they are making a great silver for lo, these many years and yet, These two are the prime causes of effort to keep concealed for the pres have been doing everything in their forces divided until they can slip in what is the difference between the two? another man and fasten the cords You had just as well vote for the devil The remedy which I propose is that tighter if possible. Then they will say himself as to vote for his agent, they is which shall control. the people or the courage to come up to one of these Let all products be deposited in a the dollar. That is the great issue now old stinking Populists and ask him to general warehouse in every county in for them to decide. I for one expect support one of this same gang, who a the State, so it will be convenient for to die on the side of humanity, and I few years ago wouldn't scarcely speak the people to make these exchanges. know that when I fall I shall have to an old Pop. Yes, I do see what is many brave comrades at my my side. | the matter, they have found out that ured by its costs in labor instead of by What I want to say to you is, be of they can't change the principles of the payment of all coin obligations of the the ignorance and the need of the pur- good cheer, for the victory is ours old Pops, and they are more than glad check or certificate for the amount and have already accomplished a noble where they can use every one of them work for the cause, although it has not to a good advantage for themselves if been appreciated as it should have not for the Pops. I would be almost been. Yet the people are getting their afraid to vote for one of my neighbors eyes opened from day to day. So let's whom I see almost every day for any Such would be what I would consider sow the good seed and the fruit will office, if one or both the old parties ensound money, honest money, always come in God's own good time and way, dorsed him, for I should expect I was

I want you to tell Bro. Butler to keep | can regardle s of pledge or promise. a shoe factory on the grounds, and a keen eye on the professional silver have under consideration the building bugs at St. Louis, for they will be there are so much in favor of a free silver of a guano factory. They also expect in their best attire. They want us to standard why is it that they want to to manufacture harness in the near swallow their Nebraska bug and then make the election of officers and let us future. Which is better, for you to they will swallow us, and then I would do the endorsing? Why not let us do own the factory through co operation, like for you to tell me, where will the the choosing and they do the endorsing? or be owned by the factory under our Populist party be? They can neither I tell you gentlemen, there is a trick kick nor squeal, but I have all confi- behind the curtain somewhere. We We need to manufacture our raw dence in our leaders; they will do the should watch as well as pray. I don't lieving that a majority of them, when material as well as produce it, and our right thing. We must have Maj suppose any of us have been praying association is the medium through Guthrie for our standard-bearer and as much as we should have done, but

> Yours for truth and principle, J. P. ALEXANDER.

HOME GOVFRNMENT.

What this country needs is a home government. We, as a nation are get ting too far away from bome ideas. We want to mix too much international in our government. Let us get what they preach as near as possible. back to first principles-to plain, home spun government again. We have mixed in so much foreign ideas and foreign practices that we have lost sight of the plain home government established by the fathers. We are imitating aristocracies and monarchies in our customs and mixing them in our government. Our money grabbers go to Europe every year and take on foreign airs-imbibe foreign ideas and customs. These nabobs like aristocracy and snobbery, and they come home and try to engraft it on our gov ernment stock.

The masses of the people are getting disgusted with this foreign business and this international tomfoolery. The masses are going to sit down on the idea of adopting monarchical and aris tocratic ideas as gods to be worshipped. The masses are going to pull down these golden calves, and, like Moses, they will lift up the sign of plain, honest American customs and government. The ruin of the country has been the adoption of the financial ideas of these monarchical countries-these aristocratic cesspools of rottenness. Let us get back to plain American principles of government, plain American ideas of economy, plain American Christian ity, and reinstate the old time government of Washington, Jefferson, Jack son and Lincoln.

FOR REFORM.

Correspondence of the Progressive Farmer.

I write this article and if you se proper to publish it you can do so, and if not you can lay it aside.

Now, what I want to say is this, it regard the present condition of thin; s It is time for us who profess to be Populists to beam to open our eyes in re-

Now, brother Allianceman and weeping, they shall come again rejoic or a some other kind of a bug that The Farmers' Alliance manufactur- ing, bringing sheaves with them If doesn't hum the tune of Home Sweet If you favor co operation take hold trust them as the Lord did Peter: Tell of people and not spend all their time in trying to secure every dollar they

Now. Mr. Editor, if the Democrats a big majority, although we we have reform and not depend so much on our own strength. I hate to hear a man get down on his knees and ask God to give us God fearing, God-loving and

God-serving men to rule and reign over our country and then go to the polls and vote for a man whom he knows is not that kind of a man. He certainly cannot expect his prayers to be answered. I like to see people practice While we are all subject to be led astray by the false doctrines of this world, we should ever try to retain enough integrity, patriotism and manhood in our hearts that we may be able at all times to abhor all evils that may confront us. We should beware of those who come to us in sheep's clothing for they will, if tested prove to be false teachers as they have done in the

Well, I guess I have written enough of my foolishness for this time though I haven't said all could say, but will stop by congratulating Rev. D. H. Tuttle for his timly remarks that get so close to the most of us. Also wish ing THE PROGRESSIVE FARMER an ex tensive circulation. And I must also commend Major Bilkins for holding so tight to his party, as we suppose it is because his daddy did. I remain in favor of reform from principle and not from party, and what I say unto one I say unto all, watch.

Yours in sympathy, M. T. WILDER.

(OFFICIAL) NATIONAL ALLIANCE DEMANDS. Adopted at Washington, D. C., February

6, 1896, WHEREAS, The Declaration of Independence, as a basis for a Republican form of Government that might be progressive and perpetual, states:

"That all men are created equal: that they are endowed with certain in alienable rights; that among these are life, liberty and the pursuit of happi ness; that to secure these rights, gov ernments are instituted among men, deriving their just powers from the governed."

We hold, therefore, that to restore and preserve these rights under a Republican form of government, private monopolies of public necessities for speculative purposes, whether of the means of production, distribution whenever any such public necessity or utility becomes a monopoly in private hands, the people of the municipality, state or union, as the case may be, shall appropriate the same by right of therefor, and operate them for, and in the interest of, the whole people.

FINANCE.

We demand a national currency, safe, sound and flex ble; issued by the general government only; a full legal tender for all debts and receivable for all dues, and an equitable and efficient means of distribution of this currency, directly to the people, at the minimum of expense and without the intervention of banking corporations and in sufficient volume to transact the business of the country on a cash basis. (a) We demand the free and unlimited coinage of silver and gold at the legal ratio of 16 to 1.

(b) We demand a graduated income

(c) That our national legislation shall be so framed in the future as not to build up one industry at the experse

(d) We believe that the money of the country should be kept as much as possible in the hands of the people. and hence we demand that all National and State revenues shall be limited to the necessary expenses of the government economically and honestly ad

(e) We demand that postal savings banks be established by the government for the safe deposit of savings of the people, and to facilitate ex-

(f) We are unalterably opposed to the issue, by the United States, of interest bearing bonds, and demand the United States, as provided by existing laws, in either gold or silver coin, at sooner or later. You and many others to get their help now, for they see the option of the government and not at the option of the creditor.

TRANSPORTATION.

(a) The government shall purchase or construct and operate a sufficient mileage of railroads to effectually control all rates of transportation on a just and equitable basis.

(b) The telegraph and telephone, good for the same amount of product, and although the sowers may go forth voting for a goldbug or a straddlebug like the postoffice system, being a necessity for the transmission of intelli gence, should be owned and operated by the government in the interest of

LAND.

We demand that no land shall be held by corporations for speculative to this enterprise to make it one of the a hard thing for some men to do, for who are looking forward to a time and purposes or by railroads in excess of their needs as carriers, and all lands now owned by aliens should be replants in the South. I think they will, even in our own party. But we must amount of good to the largest number claimed by the government and held for actual settlers only.

> EXECTION OF UNITED STATES SENATORS, We demand the election of United States Senators by a direct vote of the people. That each State shall be divided into two districts of nearly equal voting population, and that Senators from each shall be elected by the

people of the district.

DISTRICT LEGISLATION. Relying upon the good, common sense of the American people, and beeffectually annihilate the pernicious lobby in legislation, we demand direct legislation by means of the initiative and referendum.

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being the same owned and occupi James Pearson, up to the time of a together containing one hundre acres more or less, and more fully the Petition in said Special Proceed W. J. PEELE, Com PEELE & MAYNARD, Attorneys for 1



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