## **Old Fashion Methods** IN CHURNING

Cannot be equaled. For that reason we have built The Peco Reliable Churn on the same principles of the old stick dasher motion which has produced the best results in churning for past generations. We have adopted the stick and dasher principle to a rotary motion, thereby saving one-half to two-thirds time required by

#### The Peco Reliable

#### Is Absolutely Sanitary

The crock can easily be scalded and put out in the sun to dry, while the old wooden churn when thoroughly dry, would leak or fall to

The Peco Reliable Churn can be operated either by hand or motor power, furnished from farm lighting plant or city service. Write today for guarantee, and prices.



ASHEVILLE, :: NORTH CAROLINA



# Wannamaker's CLEVELAND BIG BOLL LATEST IMPROVED SEED Direct from the Originators and Breeders

Our Special Pedigreed Strain of this cotton is now generally recognized and recommended by all Experiment Stations, Government Agents, and Farmers as the best all-round full short staple cotton for BOLL WEEVIL conditions yet

Bred for 12 Consecutive Years by the the plant-to-row method by our expert Plant Breeder, it is a distinct type from the old Cleveland variety, each plant a model, with less weed growth, more and earlier fruit, and 3 to 6 per cent more

Our Crop of Seed this year are of the best quality we have ever grown, on account of the extremely favorable weather we have had in this section for picking cotton. They are 98 to 100 per cent sound.

PRICES—Shipped in our strong cotton bags, bearing our special registered trademark: Small lots, \$4.50 per bushel; 25-bushel lots, \$4.40; 50-bushel lots, \$4.30; 75-bushel lots, \$4.15; 100-bushel lots, \$4.00; 300-bushel lots, \$3.75; 500-bushel lots, \$3.50 per bushel, f. o. b. Up to December, one-half of our stock of seed already sold. Place your orders at once.

Insist on the Genuine Wannamker strain direct from the Model Seed Farm. We Issue a Complete Catalog Every Two Years, and a circular every year. If you have not a copy of our Catalog issued last season, write us and we will mail you a copy, which contains detailed information about our breeding methods, illustrations, and the best kind of testimonials from farmers who have planted our Pedigreed Seed.

## MODEL SEED FARM

(W. W. WANNAMAKER & SONS.)

Saint Matthews, S. C.

## SEED THAT'S FIT FOR PLANTING



Our 1920 Catalog is now ready for mailing and we want you to have it. It describes and prices all seed for the Farm, Field and Garden, including Watermelon Seed, Cowpeas, Soja and Velvet Beans, Peanuts, Potatoes, Chufas, and Artichokes, Improved Seed Corn, Seed for Forage Crops, Clover, Grasses, etc.

**CURRY-ARRINGTON CO.,** 

Rome, Georgia.

### Seed—Sweet—Potatoes - PORTO RICO YAM

Proven to be the South's best potato. Genuine, true to name seed stock. Guaranteed to please or money refunded. Per bushel, \$1.50.

J. F. RATLIFF & SON,

BLACKSHEAR, GA.

#### PLANTS: High Grade Frost Proof Cabbage

Plants. Millions now ready. Varieties: Early Jersey and Charleston Wakefield, Succession, and Flat Dutch. Prices: 1,000 for \$2.25; over 4,000 at \$2.00 per 1,000 by express, charges collect. By Mail, postpaid, 500 for \$1.75; 1,000 for \$3.00. Onion and Lettuce Plants same price. We are booking orders now for early Tomato and Potato plants. Write for literature. Satisfaction Guaranteed.

P.EDMONT PLANT COMPANY Greenville, S. C. Albany, Ga.

The Progressive Farmer. 1 year. N. Y. Tri-Weekly World. 1 year,

Both one year .....\$1.65 THE PROGRESSIVE FARMER. BALEIGH BIRMINGHAM MEMPHIS DALLAS



AGENTS WANTED-The Progressive Farmer wishes a local agent in every county in the South. Write for our money making proposition.

# Crop and Market News

#### The Cotton Market Situation

'HE cotton market has been recently in a state of suspended animation. Futures have fluctuated a good deal, one way or the other, but mainly in the downward direction. Spots have been inactive, without substantial change in quotations. The demand for the time being is chilled, and could only operate at concessions in the price, while holders prefer to

The trouble comes from the furth r demoralization in foreign exchange. Recently there has been renewed weakness, and rates have fallen to levels which would have been deemed incredible a few months ago. Exchange has become so unsettled that some regular dealers have refused to buy the bills, taking them only for collection. The exporter in such cases would have to speculate on the exchange, and would be liable to be ruined on a single shipment, if he was not very strong financially. In any event he would be liable to incur a loss altogether out of proportion to his commission on the shipment. It is readily seen how such a state of things must interfere with the export trade, but so far there are still some big bankers that will buy the exchange as usual.. Of course if the exporter took the chance on the exchange, he would also stand a chance of a big profit; but this the conservative exporter is reluctant to do, certainly not on a large scale-

Conditions seem chaotic in Europe. To extricate themselves, it appears that there is only one thing for the people to do, and that is to get to work and produce wealth. To do this, raw materials are necessary, and cotton is one of the leading prime essentials. That normal conditions will be restored in time there can be no reasonable doubt; but with this restoration we must expect also deflation in prices attendant on the increase in general production. With regard to cotton, it seems that mills have sold their output far ahead at prices which amply warrant the paying of current values for cotton. Therefore, we can afford to await the passing of these paroxysms of W. T. WILLIAMS. weakness.

Savannah, Ga.

#### Monthly Review of North Carolina Producers' Prices

(Issued by the Division of Markets of the North Carolina Agricultural Extension Ser-vice, Raleigh, N. C.)

#### Cotton Market

THE month closes with the cotton market rather dull, and with little change from the week previous. The demand for better grades still continues good, with very little demand for the lower grades. The producers show no inclination to sacrifice their lower grades at these prices, as they realize the better grades are scarce, and nothing would be gained by pressing the lower grades at this time.

Following are given quotations for middling cotton on Jan. 31, at a few of the different designated spot markets over the belt; New Orleans, 39.88c; Savannah, 39.50c; Galveston, 42.25c; Norfolk, 39.00c; Memphis, 40.50c; Little Rock, 39.50c.

#### Cowpeas and Soy Beans Much Higher

COWPEAS are exceedingly scarce and in unusually great demand. Growers have apparently sold what few they had and only a very limited quantity remains in the hands of the dealers. Prices have increased stead-ily, good seed now bringing \$5.75 to \$6 under limited supply and heavy demand.

The great shortage of seed cowpeas has increased largely the demand for soy bean seed. The anticipated \$4 level has been reached and passed, and best seed stock is now under heavy demand at \$4.50-4.75. Only very limited offerings remain unsold.

#### Apple Market Slow and Draggy

APPLES continue weak with movement A slow and draggy. Shipments of barrel stock are decreasing. New York Baldwins A 2½ inch ranged \$7.50@\$8.50 per barrel in most consuming markets, and Northwestern Winesaps were bringing \$2.50@3.50 per box in leading Eastern jobbing markets. Washington and Idaha extra fanor Jonathan and Idaho extra fancy Jonathans ranged \$2.75@\$3.25 per box. Box holdings are considerably greater than this time last year.

#### White Potatoes Make Considerable Gain

WHITE potatoes continued their upward trend most of the month and closed

steady with Wisconsin, Michigan and Minnesota, No. 1 Round Whites at \$4.35@4.55 cwt. f. o. b. loading points. Main bulk Green Mountains advanced to \$4@4.05 cwt. but dropped at the last of the month to \$3.64@3.75. Bad weather and bad roads have caused decreased haulings although the movement this season has been proportionately heavier than last year, and supplies on hand evidently are very much smaller.

#### Sweets Steady

SWEET potatoes strengthened early in the month and continued steady. New Jersey and Delaware Yellow varieties ranged \$2@2.85 per bushel hamper at the close of the month with Tennessee Nancy Halls at \$1.75@2.35. North Carolina cloth top stave barrels yellow varieties closed in Washingtion at \$7@7.50 mostly \$7.

#### Peanut Growers Waiting

REPORTS from the leading North Carolina peanut producers' centers indicate that growers are being offered locally 8½@9½c per pound for Virginias and \$3@3.40 per bu. for Spanish. There is a strong tendency to hold for 10c. Only a very small percentage of the crop remains in the hands of the growers at their loading points although some have stored their stock in Suffolk warehouses. A limited quantity of good the warehouses. A limited quantity of good seed stock can still be purchased direct from the

### The Peanut Market Situation .

OFFICIAL figures just made public by the Department of Commerce indicate that the Chinese peanut crop is no larger than last year, and about 44 per cent off in quality. This will strengthen the growers in their holding movement, despite the fact that the trade is buying very slowly. The continued effort to bear the market on the strength or the foreign situation has well nigh run its course, and increased prices seem near. The better demand for shelled goods is gradually narrowing the differential between shelling stock and Jumbos; White Spanish, as the supply nears exhaustion, are going still higher. \_

J. FRANK FOOSHE.

#### North Carolina Markets

Prices paid by merchants for farm products in the markets of North Carolina and jobbing prices in the leading markets of the United States, for the week ending Saturday January 31, 1920, as reported to Division of Markets, Raleigh, N. C.:

| TOWN   | Wheat<br>Per. Bu.                              | Per Bu. | Soy Beans<br>Per Bu. | Irish<br>Potatoes<br>Per Bu, | Sweet Pota-                          |
|--|--|---------|----------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Asheville Charlotte Fayetteville Goldsboro Hamlet Maxton | \$2.00<br>2.00<br>2.00<br>2.00<br>1.90<br>2.00 | 2.50    | 1.10                 |                              | 1.50<br>1.25<br>1.25<br>1.25<br>1.50 |
| Raleigh Salisbury Scotland Neck Waynesville              | 2.10<br>1.90<br>3.25                           | 2.35    | 1.00                 |                              | 1,25<br>2.50<br>1.75                 |

Corn—Chicago, Ill.—No. 3 white, \$1.50@1.53 (delivered in Raleigh, \$1.73@1.76); No. 3 yellow, \$1.48½ @1.56 (delivered in Raleigh, \$1.71½@1.79).

Soy Beans—Elizabeth City, N. C.: Demand still heavy; \$4.65 per bu., last report. Peanuts—Scotland Neck, N. C.: Virginias, 8½c lb.; Spanish, 10c lb.

PRICES OF BUTTER, EGGS, POULTRY AND HOGS

| TOWN          | Home-made | Creamory<br>Butter | Eggs | Spring<br>Chickens, D | Hens<br>Per Ib. | Dressed<br>Hogs, cwt. | Country<br>Hams, B. |
|---------------|-----------|--------------------|------|-----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
| Asheville     | 50c       | L 60e              | 62c  | 1 22e                 | 24e             | \$20.00               | 35c                 |
| Charlotte     | 60c       | 70c                | 65c  | 35c                   | 30c             | 20.00                 | 40c                 |
| Fayetteville  | 60c       | 75c                | 60c  | 25c                   | 25c             | 25.00                 |                     |
| Goldsboro     | 55c       | 100                | 60c  | 30c                   | ****            | 22.50                 | 40c                 |
| Hamlet        | 50c       |                    | 60c  | 35c                   | 30c             | 20.00                 | 40c                 |
| Maxton        | 70c       | 70c                | 60c  |                       |                 | 20.00                 | 45c                 |
| Raleigh       | 60c       | 68c                | 60c  | 40c                   | 30c             |                       |                     |
| Salisbury     | 60c       | 70c                | -0c  | 50c                   | 40c             | 23.00                 | 50c                 |
| Scotland Neck | 600       | 70e                | 20c  | 35c                   | 25c             | 20.00                 | 45c                 |
| Waynesville   | 50c       |                    | 50c  | 20c                   | 20c             | 17.00                 | 32c                 |

### Northern Produce Markets

White Potatoes—Per 150-lb. Bag U. S. Grade No. 1: Atlanta, \$7.75@8; Cleveland, \$7.25@7.75; Philadelphia, \$6@7; Pittsburg, \$7@7.65; Washington, \$7@7.50 (direct to retailers); New York, \$7@7.75 (165-lb. bags); Boston, \$4.50@4.85 cwt.; Chicago, \$4.50@4.80

Sweet Potatoes—Baltimore: Maryland and Virginia bushel hampers yellow varieties No. 1, \$2,25@2.50; Cincinati: Tennessee Nancy Halls, bushel hampers, \$1,90@2; Delaware bushel hampers yellow varieties No. 2, \$1.60@1.75; Washington, N. C., cloth stave barrels, yellow varieties, No. 1, beet \$7@7.50; yellow and white Yams, \$@5.50@6; Nancy Halls, \$7.

Cheese—No. 1 Fresh American Cheese (Wholesale Prices)—Single Daisles: New York, 31½@33c; Chicago, 32½@33¼c; Boston, 33@34c, (square prints) 33½c. 32½@33¼c; Boston, 33@34c; 33½c.

Eggs New York: fresh gathered, extras, 66@76c; extra firsts, 64@74c; firsts, 60@72c. Chicago: firsts, 58@65c; ordinary firsts, 50@61c.

|          | BUT  | TER |               | × 1                  |                |
|----------|------|-----|---------------|----------------------|----------------|
| Score:   | 93   | 91  | 90            | 88                   | 86             |
| New York | 62%c | 61c | 60c<br>581/2c | 58c<br>56c<br>571/2c | 56c<br>52c     |
| Chicago  | 64c  | 61c | 60c           | 571/4c               | 541/2 6<br>57c |

Hogs—Jan. 26.—Northern markets 50c to \$1.25 cwt. higher than week ago. Bulk of hogs quoted at \$15.60 to \$15.90 today on the Chicago market, an advance of 50c over prices a week ago. Richmond, Va.: Good corn-fed hogs, 140 to 225 Bs., \$15@15.50; all Southern hogs sold subject to 2c off if soft; 8c off if olly. Baltimore, Md.: Receipts 3,100 head. Light and medium weight hogs, 130 to 200 lbs., \$17.40; heavies, 200 to 275 lbs., \$17; pigs, 80 to 115 lbs., \$15.75 to \$17; stags, \$12; soft and olly hogs, \$11.50 to \$12.50. Boston ..... 62c | 61c | 59c

"Were you a slave, Uncle Tarr?" "Nussah, Cuhnel; but 'bleeged to yo' for de 'terrygation, dess de same, sah. I isn't old enough. Ise been mar'd fou' times; dat's what makes me look all disintegrated disunh-way, sah."