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Man Who Did so Much to Bring About Nomination of Mr. Wilson Breaks With President Over The German Note

Washington, June 8.)

William Jennings Bryan, three times Democratic candidate for the Presidency of the United States and author of nearly 30 peace treaties with the principal nations of the world, resigned today as secretary of state as a dramatic sequal to his disagreement with President Wilson.

over the government's policy toward Germany.

The resignation was accepted by the President. The cabinet then approved the response which had been prepared to the German reply to the Lusitania note. Acting Secretary Robert Lansing will sign the document and it will be cabled to Berlin-

Secretary Bryan will return to private life tomorrow, when his resig nation takes effect. . It was learned that he intends to continue his political support of the President. Rather than sign the document which he believed might possibly

draw the United States into war, Mr Bryan submitted his resignation in a letter declaring that "the issue involved is of such moment that to remain a member of the cabinet would be as unfair to you as it would be to the cause which is nearest my heart, namely, the prevention of war."

Bryan's Letter of Resignation

"My dear Mr. President: "It is with sincere regret that have reached the conclusion that I am, my dear Mr. President, very should return to you the commission of secretary of state with which you honored me at the be-ginning of your administration.

'Obedient to your sense of duty and actuated by the highest motives you have prepared for transmission

Commissioners met on Monday last with the following members pres-

B. I. Breedlove, Chairman; J. L. Peed, H. C. Floyd, R. S. Hart, Z. W.

B. T. Hicks was appointed a comnittee of one to have the Buckhorn oad properly machined; each team of two mules and driver not to cost over \$3.00 a day, and the work not o exceed one day.

The Board accepted the location in he road as made by Commissioner Floyd, the road known as the Wilon and Tingen cross road.

the outside pauper list. Frank Taylor, colored, was placed on the outside pauper list. County Attorney Hicks and chair-

place two new seats in the closet in rear of the court house. The chairman of the Board Education and the Superintendent of Public Schools were before the Board, requesting that the school

election withdrawn. The road beginning in front of W. F. Wheeler's, crossing his land and intersecting the Creedmoor road was declared a public road. Will Walters was appointed a committee of one to make final

I. H. Teabon was exempt per-manently from poll tax, and Ellis was exempt from road duty.

Moving Spirit, Oxford to Roxboro.

fore it is a duty and a pleasure to keep an eye on him. "There must the world laths wi be a good hustling town between Caltolina Farm is the ideal spot." Mr. Calton's idea is to cut his large holdings into small farms and that most of them made their money stock them with thoroughbred cat- here. The formal opening of the new tle. He says that he has never seen

We bebeing able to attend on account of lieve in Mr. Calton and we believe in his mission. We shall tell some-The opening address by Gen. B. S. thing about Mr. Calton's plans in

ADAMS-HOFFMAN

Wed.

Boston, Mass. The wedding to take place the last of July.

plished young lady of attractive personality and pleasing manners. The groom is a popular and sucessful young man of Boston.

Miss Helen H. Salls has returned teacher of English Literature in the

Miss Hilliard Complimented

Miss Elizabeth Hilliard, of Oxford N. C., was beautifully complimented last evening by the members of the Civic League of Germantown, who entertained in her honor with a brilweeks, has returned home little tots in the building and they ed as a farewell compliment to Miss Hilliard, who expects to leave on to intellectual development. Thursday for her home in North Carolina.

man was big enough to accomW. T. Yancey, Treas. Oxford. some twenty odd years ago.

B. M. Caldwell, Pres. ... Oxford. some twenty odd years ago.

B. M. Caldwell, Pres. ... Oxford. Some twenty odd years ago.

B. M. Caldwell, Pres. ... Oxford. Some twenty odd years ago.

The passing by the Legislants of the passing by the Legislants. Some twenty odd years ago. telegraph systems as an example E. T. White

It with force, said the speaker, B. S. Royster if there is not enough capital in E. A. Hunt. seek the capital elsewhere; it J. F. Webb the is one of the best in- W. Landis The surest and the P. W. Knott in a community like E. T. White unite to an and county; every farm-or who frades in Oxford increases tamble values in Granville. Mr. Forrester comes from Greensboro, and in paying his respects to the commission form of government, of which we hear so much, he stated that that form of government does not reduce the taxes but you simply get more value for the money ex-

Mr. Forrester gave it as his opin- and let's make each day of the three ed.

Mr. Forrester stated as a positive ners at our fair (with their permission), take same to Raleigh Fair as exhibit from Granville County, and two bushels in Iowa, and that fully as much corn could be produced to the State what a grand old the eastern waterways. er acre in the so-called corn states. He stated that it is hard to con-

ple and the conditions.

net band, reported progress. the Flat River Association, which will meet in Oxford July 13th.

THE OXFORD CATS

Awful Squalls in Backyards.

rene then come forth—cats. They part in the Cantata "Esther" are: roam the streets, they set up awful squalls in backyards to disturb the slumbers of those who have earned tance. It means more than the a night of rest after a day of toil. mere gathering of a few citizens for cats toil not neither do they have social pleasure. It marks an adto be bothered with the petty probvanced step in our rintellectual de- lem of making a living. While the velopment. For the first time since sun shines and the world is at work we have been a nation North Caro- they bask themselves on front porlina, composed largely of a rural ches and rest in the yards in order population, is coming into her own. to be able to prowl and seek what Whenever there is a gathering of they may devour after a self-re-We have great respect for the cat of grave import the individual units that sleeps in the barn, the cat that in such a gathering must be men of catches rats, the cat that is friendly a world wide point of view. They and respectable, but the hoard of must bring profound knowledge and cats that rise up in their might at wide experience in public affairs to the mid-night hour and rend the bear upon the matter in question. | air with their pitiful squalls -

THE RALEIGH CREAMERY

The creamery opened in Raleigh May 11 and being operated by the

ESTER TALKS THE LIST OF PREMIUMS FISH IN THE STREAM

Enough to Accomings All Alone, Says

Days.

Officers.

Vice-Presidents

Board of Directors.

other articles of value.

E. P. Roberts

S. M. Wheeler

J. W. Horner

A. W. Graham

L. T. Williford

Dr. G. T. Sykes

J. Robt. Wood

F. P. Hobgood

r. CREWS.

C. H. Cheatham

Dr. John Bullock B. M. Caldwell.

Dr. J. A. Morris

I. C. Forrester, secretary of tant subject of "Com- press of the Oxford Arphanage.

good proposition and pre-

to tour the county in automobiles and get in close touch with the peocommittee to organize a silver cor-

Mr. Bert Taylor, Chairman of the On motion, the Club voted the use of the Commercial Club rooms to

They Roam the Streets and Set Up

war, without schools and without ity. Not long since we walked casion, the evening was tinged with mination upheld by northern bayo- street just preparing to engage in could give little time to education or finish and we stopped to see the fur fly. The cats raised an awful squall All of this is changed. We now and rent the air with their shrieks. have good schools and almost uni- It seemed that a fight was imminent Miss Hilliard has been a teacher versal education. Two railroads but when the crucial test came they in the High School in Germantown run the length of the county. The reminded us of some men we know

> Turns Out Eight-Hundred Pounds of Butter.

CO-OPERATION IS THE THREE DAY'S EVENT IN SHAD IN THE TAR AND ROA-NOKE RIVERS.

Each of the Three Days this Year One of the Most Important Pieces Are to Be Made Big Feature of Legislation of the Recent Legislature.

The premium list of the sixth an-Old citizens tell us that good Chamber of Com- nual Granville County Fair has large shad used to frequent the ed the Granville Com- reached our desk and it is a neat waters of Tar River as high up as Glub Friday night on the pamphlet of 40 pages, from the where the Providence bridge, in Granville, spars the stream. are told that fine shad were plentispeaker explained that no B. M. Caldwell, Pres. Oxford. Ifu in Dan river above. Clarksville

The passing by the Legislature of new regulations governing the fishing industry of eastern North Caro-E. C. Harris. lina was a matter that did not attract much public attention, yet Governor Craig regarded it as one of the most important pieces of legsilation of the entire session. The experience of the next few years is going to prove this to be the case. The practical disappearance of the shad from the up-country waters is a case in point. The shad industry has been killed by the obstruction of the lower river stretches by nets and traps, and these are to the shad

what the trap is to the partridge. Wherever there is a river or considerable stream, all the communinual premium list of the Granville ties bordering on it are concerned. County Fair, the most liberal but their interests are not the same premium list offered by any Fair of as are those of the sounders and the its class in the South. Already dur- people living on streams near the ing its brief existence the Granville ocean. Down on the coast, for in-Agricultural Association has paid stance they get the first chance at out of the farmers of Granville shad, while the interior gets none if County over \$5,000 in prizes besides they catch all the fish by some of the Mr. Forrester complimented Oxford on its good appearance, and splendid surroundings. He stated that our schools and churches stood us well; these, he said, with our civic heauty and a perfect samitary methods used on the sounds and departments this year and in response to a continued demand have
decided to have a thre day fair and
that these are the features that atsections that there are very
set solvent concerns looking for Begin and prepare and exhibit, The shad industry in the two rivers touching Granville has been destroy-

on that the town people gave the feature day.

This year we are going to make industry is going to be restored.

This year we are going to make industry is going to be restored.

This particular result may be taken an exhibit of the Blue Ribbon win-

24th is the one day of the when all the good people of Granwill be held Wednesday, ville and the surrounding counties Thursday and Friday, October 13, should forget their cares and worri-14 and 15, 1915. Secretary Crews es and come together for a good long years and meeting new ones. Much profit as well as pleasure is had by the annual gatherings that orings the best element of the county together.

Kilgore, of Raleigh, visited the Test tell us that they are catching some

SACRED CANTATA AT ORPHEUM BEST EVER HEARD IN OXEORD

Secretary for the Association

ding the premium list broad-

Get a Copy.

es fand it is important that every

ody in Granville county secure a

ioner of Agriculture and Dr. B. W.

SUPERB LOCAL TALENT ASSIST: ED BY PROF. POTEAT.

Farm Saturday.

"Esther," a sacred Cantata by W. evening by superb local talent, as-In Oxford as in every other city itself in our midst. It is a most something to regret. Unlike Rubor town or hamlet there are cats in worthy undertaking and deserves enstein and the other great pianists, profusion and of many kinds. Dur- the earnest and hearty support of he is a most elegant gentleman, ing the day they are quiescent and the entire community. Rev. S. K. young and handsome. He was the are not to be seen but as soon as the Phillips, a fine tenor, is the director guest of Mr. and Mrs. A. H. Powell old town assumes a look of peace of the organization and Miss Mary while in Oxford. We shall always after the late callers have gone to E. Webb, a most accomplished musi- feel that Oxford has been honored their homes and all is calm and secian, is the pianist. Thos taking by the coming of the renowned John

Sopranos-Mesdames. E. Parham, R. Herring, E. Cannady, W. Adams, Phillips; Misses Royster, A. Crews E. White, H. Howell, H. Webb, M. R. Hancock, J. Minor. Altos - Mesdames Street; Misses L. Webb, E. Howell,

A. Brown, E. L. Howell. Tenors-V. W. Critcher, F. Pinnix, A. H. Taylor, W. A. Adams, George Moore, S. K. Phillips. Basses-G. T. Lumpkin, T.

Howell, K. L. Street, James White, Jno. R. Hall.

was adopted by her cousin Mordecai, who recognizing her great beauty, was chosen by the Persian King, remedies for the extermination of Ahasuerus, to be his queen. She did potato bugs yet discovered. not disclose her nationality. Haman was the King's Premier and favorite. He hated old Mordecai be- Editor Public Ledger: cause he would not bow down to him as the Premier. To get revenge Haman obtained a decree from the King to destroy all Jews in the Kingdom. Mordecai discovered the plot and charged Esther to go even at the peril of her life and ask the ists." salvation of her people. She did so and won the King. Haman had built a gallows on which he had find the following—"The diseases planned to hang Mordecai; but the which must be reported to the country ty Health Officer (and this in writcomes Premier and the people break forth into rejoicing.

THE CANNING CLUB

Says Mrs. McKimmon.

teacher of basketry at the Girls' The country club means the freer lendly Society in this city, and all interchange of ideas. It teaches college, is paning out most satisfied a class in Companion to their college, is paning out most satisfied and imprisonment, even though no so organized a class in Germantown.

The beautiful baskets made by the men how to give expression to their factorily, according to a statement in the lead thereof will be subject to line rural homes of the state under the and imprisonment, even though no factorily, according to a statement in the lead thereof will be subject to line and imprisonment, even though no factorily, according to a statement in the lead thereof will be subject to line and imprisonment, even though no factorily, according to a statement in the lead thereof will be subject to line and imprisonment, even though no factorily, according to a statement in the lead thereof will be subject to line and imprisonment, even though no factorily according to a statement in the lead thereof will be subject to line and imprisonment, even though no factorily according to a statement in the lead thereof will be subject to line and imprisonment, even though no factorily according to a statement in the lead thereof will be subject to line and imprisonment. factorily, according to a statement auspices of the state board of agri-physician be in attendance, should The examining trial of Rax Barlow charged with detaining the Mail Carrler by offering him a drink of licker, was set down for trial at Rye Straw yesterday, but was continued on account of lack of sufficient evidence to acquit the defendant.

Poke Eazley is making an ideal husband, contrary to the predictions made when he married again last in the members of the creamery at the members of the Civic League in Germantown were filled with crims of the Civic League in Germantown were filled with crims of the Civic League in Germantown were filled with crims of the community solubs have of the state board of agridate and how to give and take and how others are members of the Civic League in Germantown were filled with crims of the community solubs have of the state board of agridation at the members of the Civic League in Germantown were filled with crims of the community solubs have of the state board of agridation at the members of the Civic League in Germantown were filled with crims of the community solubs have and Observer. It opened unhows to give and take and how of the state board of agridation at the members of the Civic League in Germantown were filled with crims of the community solubs have reparations under the special auspices of the state board of agridation at two members of the civic League in Germantown were filled with crims of the community solubs have reparations under the special auspices of the state board of agridation in the members of the civic have members of the civic have members of the community and the delicities, how to give and take and how disease not by the management in the cuture, says that nearly all the the cuture, says that nearly all the the community of the creaming of the creaming of the creaming of the creaming of the creament auspices of the State board of agridations in the members of the civic have members of the civic have members of the civic have members of the community and the delicities of the state board of agridations of the creaming of the creaming of the creamin Poke Eazley is making an ideal husband, contrary to the predictions she was obliged to avail herself of made when he married again last of the year. He has cleaned off a nice place on the banks of the Tar for her to de family washing, and in order to be ever near-her, he has picked out a fishing place right across of the even der to be ever near-her, he has picked to avail herself of the year.

At the Fully Tale Ball in New pounds of butter which has been sold to pounds of butter which was sold on the great many countries were present at the reception and were given a correct that of a leave of absence for the remainder of the year.

At the Fully Tale Ball in New pounds of butter which has been sold to pounds of butt

fine fish out of Caldwell's pond.

REFINED AUDIENCE GREETS THE RENOWNED PLANIST

John Powell, America's B. Bradbury, will be presented at pianist has come and gone. A select the Orpheum Theatre this Friday audience greeted the great master at the Orpheum last Tuesday night. sisted by Prof. Poteat, of Wake For- The universal verdict in this comest. This is an effort of the Tues- munity is that he is without a peer. day Evening Music Club to establish Those who failed to hear him has Powell.

AN IMPORTANT DISCOVERY

Mr. Herbert Crews Reduces the

Potato Bugs to a Minimum. Mr. Herbert Crews, one of Granville's most substantial farmers, has made an important discovery. hit upon the scheme of using a strong tea made of cedar. He gathered short green sprigs and placed them in a pot and boiled them until the essence was extracted from them and late in the evening sprink-Esther was a Jewish orphan. She led the potato vines liberally with the tea. On going to the patch the following morning there was not a had her trained in the highest ac- potatoe bug to be found anywhere. complishments of womanhood. She This is one of the most inexpensive

Communicable Disease.

Under date of June 2, regarding "Communicable Disease," you say 'The Public Ledger is informed that there is no law, State or local, requiring quarantine or placarding of

If you will refer to the Public Ledger of Feb. 17th, 1915, you will be hung thereon. Mordecai then being and within twenty four hours after the presence of the disease is known) are diphtheria, scarlet fever, measles, typhoid fever, whooping cough, tuberculosis and small pox. This report is required not only of The Work in Granville is Gratifying the physician in attendance but of the householder where the disease Mrs. Charles McKimmon, in charge exists. Should any of the above

pleasant relations which have exist-ed between us during the past two years, permit me to acknowledge continue to work for the same causthe profound satisfaction which it as even when we do not work in point to Caltolina. There has given me to be associated with the same way. "With affectionate regard. Sin- all of his trading in Oxford. There-

SPLENDID SPEAKERS LAUNCH (Correspondence of the Public Ledger) Columbus Allsop is on a trade for two more dawgs, to take up the surplus fleas at his house this summer.

The artificial cherries on Miss Flutie Belcher's hat have caused quite a stir among the jaybirds of terest. Disappointment was ex- herd of cattle the whole year

this section the past week. The Old Miser is getting closer each day. He would not even loan Dock Hocks lard enough to grease

Several from this place will go to Tickville next third Sunday to witness the unveiling of the town

Hereafter, all who have their

will have to remove them from their feet while the work is going on. Poke Eazley is spending the week at the postoffice watching the dirtdaubers build nests on the rafters.

witnessed without suggesting a bet-

ter way to do it.

A roach crawled into Poke Eazley's right ear Monday night when he was not listening and its arrival cated and trained. out the left ear is loked forward to with much anxiety by Poke.

got there they all denied it. with five dollars in cash. This will seemed to be very much at home in

somewhat relieve the financial situ-ation around Shakerag, as money watchful care of Miss Morton and was beginning to get very scarce. Sidney Hocks became intoxicated Saturday evening and tried to drive his yoke of steers into the postoffice, but failed on account of the door being too narrow. There have been many other complaints recently on account of the narrowness of the

door at the postoffice. The Blind Man of the Calf Ribs The Blind Man of the Call Ribs much. What the child loses in neighborhood was about to be talk-parental love is fully and abundant-parental love is fully and abundant-lose in the child is committed in the child is committed to the care of the cottage at a local control of backston trade was knocked in the head by ted to the care of the cottage at a some of Slim's enemies, who told tender age. the Blinid Man that winter was

| courtesies extended. "With the heartiest good wishes for your personal welfare and for the success of your administration, I truly yours,

(Signed) "W. J. BRYAN." Wilson Accepts the Resignation "My dear Mr. Bryan:

"I accept your resignation only to the German government, a note because you insist upon its accepin which I cannot join without vio- ance; and I acept it with much more lating what I deem to be an boliga- than deep regret, with a feeling of tion to my country and the issue in-volved is of such moment that to re-close association have been very demain a member of the cabinet would lightful to me. Our judgments have 1914 taxes. be as unfair to you as it would be to the cause which is nearest my heart, namely, the prevention of work and purposes of the adminis-"I, therefore, respectfully tender tration has been generous anl loyal my resignation, to take effect when beyond praise; your devotion to the the note is sent, unless you prefer duties of your great office and your Mr. Calton, of Caltolina Farm, the an earlier hour. Alike desirous of eagerness to take advantage of reaching a peaceful solution of the every great opportunity for service problems arising out of the use of it offered has been an example to ing with Mr. Calton, of the Calto-

"It falls to your lot to speak offi- the method by which we seek it. cially for the nation; I consider it "It is for these reasons my feel- originally from Shelby, Cleveland to be none the less my duty to en- ing about your retirement from the county He not only represents condeavor as a private citizen to pro- secretaryship of state goes so much siderable wealth, but he has a supermote the end which you have in deeper than regret. I sincerely de-view by means which you do not feel plore it. Our objects are the same be a good large hustling town at 'In severing the estimate and gether. I yield to your desire only and what he says will come true if

has come before the state depart-cerely yours, ment, and to thank you for the "WOODROW WILSON." SHAKE RAG SHAKE LETTER OPENING OF BABY COTTAGE Oxford and Roxboro," says Mr. Calto vote; but you've got to do a good from the fertile hills around deal more than vote to be a citizen.

> A SPLENDID ENTERPRISE pressed in the inability of Grand through," says Mr. Calton, "and we

Master Hobgood, of Greensboro, not must have a creamery." business. Royster was sublime. He likened the near future. the little tots in the Baby Cottage to the birth of Moses, that some of

them, too, may become great lead-Master J. T. Alderman, Dr. G. T. Lumpkin and President F. P. Hobgood. The address of Dr. Lumpkin shoes half-soled by Luke Mathewsla was beautiful. He used for his theme the Scriptural verse: And a

little child shall lead them. Superintendent R. L. Brown explained that the Baby Cottage was a new and untried feature in Or-This is the only job work Poke ever phan work that lays close to the heart of the Masonic fraternity. The children are taken into the cot- from Rocky Mount, where she is tage at a tender age and as they become larger they pass out to other High school. cottages of the institution to be edu-

Inspection of Baby Cottage The cottage is a patern of the old English type, and it sits close to the Ellick Hellwanger made a trip to front of the beautiful grove. It is Bowling Mountain this week. He an airy building with broad porches, heard somebody over there had said which suggests rest and comfort. something about him, but when he Supt. Brown drew the plans of the building and the interior is so arranged as to put every part in close Cricket Hicks, who has been at touch with the mother of the cotwork in the Calf Ribs community tage. There are at present fourteen regret, as the affair had been plannnets, the sons of North Carolina what seemed to be a fight to the

> some of the larger girls of the Or-The early training and impression for the past five years, and during that time has endeared herself to the entire community. Two years ing their character all through life. The cottage comes as a God send League, the object of whose mem- a liberty loving people, a people de- stand play is over. in many ways. It will enable the institution to demonstrate to the world more than ever before that this line proved so successful that under its ministrations. The proearly environment counts for so other small towns have taken Ger-duce of the soil new yields some-

A DISTINGUISHED LADY

To Make Complete Settlement With Treasurer on the Twenty-seventh

The honorable Board of County

Mrs. Alice Pearce was placed on

man B. I. Breedlove were designated as a committee to make complete setlement with the Treasurer by the 27th instant ,and settlement must be to that date. S. M. Wheeler was authorized to

bond election be withdrawn, the Board thereby declaring the said

committee of one to make final A good town will do setlement with Sheriff Hobgood for the boys at home than

A CREAMERY IN SIGHT

We had the pleasure of converssubmarines against merchantmen, the rest of us; you have earned our lina Farm, a few days ago. Caltowe find ourselves differing irrecon- affectionate admiration and friend- line Farm lays just over the Granciliably as to the methods which ship. Even now we are not separat- ville line in Person county, directand we ought to pursue them to- Caltolina Farm, Mr. Calton says so

Popular Young Oxford Lady to Mrs. W. A. Adams announces the engagement of her daughter, Ethel Shelburne, to Ralph M. Hoffman of

The bride-to-be is a very accom-

(Memphis Commercial Appeal)

Why should the ton

thing all of the t

A town is like a gir ful what a little flaing

Opportunity knocks man's door; better be the lady calls.

Baby Cottage at the Oxford Or-phanage was attended Thurs-day morning with considerable in-

There is only one better man than the man who gets behind and pushes, in an effort to improve the town, and that's the man who goes ahead and OUR RURAL CLUBS Out of These Clubs Will Come Men

Whose Voices Will Be Heard

Throughout the Nation. The organization of county societies, clubs and community associations throughout Granville is a movement of far reaching imporstate or national interest where the specting world is seeking repose. deliberations of men decide matters The Civil War left this State in never. abject poverty. A sparsely settled Of all the cats in the world, the population, declinated by the tolls of Caford cats take the plum for vanliant reception in the home of Mr. money, forced to toil for a bare sub- briskly down Hillsboro street and Roy Feilding. Though a happy oc- sistance while menaced by negro do- saw two cats in the middle of the

bers was to make Germantown a voted to self government and cap-What the child loses in mantown as an example for work in thing more than a mere existance,