WINSTON-SALEM N. C., MONDAY EVENING APRIL 7 1913

ON TRAINS, FIVE CENTS.

Matters Also May Be Considered --- President's ssage Is To Be Read In Two Branches of Congress Tuesday---Business of Organization Taken Up.

executive expected that the message.

repared to greet the new Congress

could urge action upon the tariff as

the first duty of the Democratic

majorities in the two houses; but

Democratic Majorities

House and Senate are considered

strong enough to carry through the

program of tariff revision determined

nion by recent conferences, in which

he President has consulted with

Representative Underwood and Sena-

tor Simmons, the tariff leaders of the

two bodies. The Democrats have

majority of over 140 in the House

their membership of 288 being dow

ble the combined strength of the Re-

In the Senate the Democratic strength is 54, and the combined Re-

publican and Progressive strength 45

This margin is count d on to secure

favorable action on the tariff unles

sectional interests of Democratic

senators should bring about a com-

bination against certain features of

the biff, in which several Democratic

votes might be swayed from suppor

Candidates For Speaker,

ed to lead the three parties in the

balloting in the House today for th

speakership; but the re-election of

Speaker Clark and the other officer

who served the House in the last see

sion was assured. The Democrat

had unanimously endorsed Mr. Clark

James R. Mann of Illinois, who has

gressives had aligned themselves b

Separate Party.

President Wilson's Influence.

President Wilson's influence is ex

pected, by Democratic leaders of

both houses, to be a potent factor it

taken an active part in the prepara

tory work on the tariff bill and will

session. He has made it known that

visiting the capitol, and seeking per-

sonal conferences with those active

in the conduct of legislative affairs.

Some Important Changes.

Important changes in the rules of

the Senate will be brought forward

committee the right to call meetings

without securing the consent of the

The latter provision if adopted will

Probable Length Uncertain,

The probable length of the session

Four Firemen Injured.

Chicago, April 7 Four firemen

The Progressive members appear

Three candidates had been select

publicans and Progressives

of the measure.

ming the first session of hind Representative Victor Murdock

of Kansas

Democratic majorities in

and April 7 - The House it was to be convened. Members of Corgress who had talked with the would leave the way open for action on the currency and other pressing matters, if it is decided later to take them up by wanted five right to vote ww Party Solidarity.

ws in the House, assembled

ast support Murdock was ameterroot of Wisconsin, ed he would do more ef more along progressive lines Washing policles for Diplomats Proposed.

of Texas to Heary. govide furnished American diplomats The plan is to eventually promotent residences for This would help Presion of the difficulty he amself in of securing able ing to serve under the pres

IMPORTANT PROBLEMS. m. April 7.—A complete the tariff law modification currency system; proindependence, of the l'anama canal free- the Republicans had again named sten, and for the immediate of government-owned been Republican leader; and the Proli Alaska, are the chief prob-

Mird Congress, beginning at ed by President Wilson for for the first time in the new Congress s purpose of revising the as a separate party in the conduct tew Congress faces ex- of House affairs. Many progressive

sure from many quarters members, elected in November, have action on the other sub- joined the party organization and will or any of these act in concert throughout the seariff will be taken up sion, at least upon measures that may er'al assign depends be advanced as part of the Progressian with the lar-sive party's legislative program. success that may work upon a gen scrats in Control.

in eighteen years, the shaping of legislation throughou both its the extra session. The president has a Democratic presia shaping its poli- keep in close touch with the Senate its acts. The and House through the consideration to be passed by the special of the tariff, currency, or other sub opens today will be the jects that may be taken up during the macratic revision of the lass store the act of Au- he may frequently upset precendent by 184 known to history as the allowed to beof his signature.

by Familian Faces Absent, amiliat faces were ab-In the House, during the next few days. These change in the seating changes, as advocated by the new the had made even old Democratic leaders of the Senate Talgers to the scene. In and approved by President Wilson belowany desks and seek to proven any concentration of which members had power in the hands of a few senators years, stiff rows of or of committee chairmen. It stered benches, arranged proposed to make all chairman-hip the House cham- elective; to give the members of each half to that of the British gives no desk chairman; and to authorize commit which members can write or tees to elect members of joint con

be House chamber, ference committees: tw Members Dominate, There dominate the larger leave to the full Democratic mounter hen Congress. The in- ship of the finance committee the se of the lection of the three or five Senator the 196 to 145, which became who will confer with a similar house March 4, brought in a large committee in the settlement of tarif nay Congress of rethe tariff bill. and made more conspicuabsence of old-time leaders, larner Speaker Cannon, John that begins today is mecertain besylvania, Nicholas tual work upon tariff revision brobb of Ohio, Samuel W. Mc ably will begin tomorrow, with the

of organization busi-Marshall served his early tumn. suchip as a presiding officer. leaders took the Sanate, elected officers tommittees at that session. prepared for general legislawhile fighting a fire which destroyed today. The organization of one of Armour's beef houses. The expected to consume property loss was five hundred thou session of that body. Read Message Tomorrow. sand dollars.

Wilson's message will be both houses shortly after the Only Four Survivors. of the seasion tomorrow. the session tomorrow, aboard the wrecked German Bark an expension of the session tomorrow. Aboard the wrecked German Bark an expension of the session tomorrow. Mimi, rescued today, are the only sur- Karlstadt. A sleeping car attached to the session tomorrow with the train was telescoped and every oc-The house was line extraording the extraording

SENATE LEADERS

Washington, April 7.—President ams and Gore, all Democratic memew fariff revision bill.

fuce the bill today, he was anxious to House, reach a general understanding with Senate leaders it possible upon support of the free wool and reduced sugar tariff provisions:

single bill or in a series of schedule ills, was also in doubt when House committee had prepared the hill as a single measure, but the President had agreed to thresh out with he Senate leaders the merits of the we plans and to base his final opinon upon the circumstances prevailing if the Sanate. Mr. Simmons and his bemocratic associates had made a anyass of the Senate since Saturday o determine to what extent senators com sugar and wool-producing states uight combine to defeat the free woo stovision and the sugar schedule.

The final brenk between the "sugar enators' and the President Saturday resulted in the incorporation of a rate f practically one per cent per hun fred in the new tariff bill, with a proislon for free sugar in three years.

ANOTHER BANK IS CLOSED BY CORPORATION COMMISSION

Raleigh, April 7. State Bank Ex aminer S. A. Hubbard closed the Bank if Claremont, Catawba county, today his being the third of the chain of miks the State's Trust Company of Wilmington was organizing state when the examiner and the Cor aviation Commission objected to the ystem being followed and the finan al status of the institutions:

A telegram came to the commission ere from the State's Trust Company oday, reading, "Learn that the Bank f Claremont has sufficient each in cault to pay depositors. Please in struct bank examiner to pay off same and take up commission

Bank Examiner Hubbard telephoner o the commission this morning there was excitement among people of laremont. Those who took stock in he State's Trust Company to secur the opening of the bank by the com pany are threatening to attach the property of the bank to secure them

At the meeting of the Winston Demcratic executive committee held in he office of Secretary Beaut this gentlemen from Salem ward were lected members: Mesors, W. T. Carer, B. J. Pfold, H. S. Foy, J. M. Brown and R. P. Clingman. The joint committee will meet Friday afternoon at ive o'clock in the office of Col. Bes ent, when it will be definitely deter sined whether a primary shall be or mayor and eight aldermen for mited Twin City under the new char or If the committee decides upon a primary, the date for it and rules gov rning same will be atranged. The ommittee will also notline plans for he coming municipal campaign.

## DATES ARE CHOSEN FOR

Rabelgh, April 7 - The dates chosen play for the regimental encampments the North Carolina Goard by the dylsory heard are: Second Regiment mly 7 to [4] Figst, July 21 to 30

Third August 5 to 14 Troops of caratry will encamp un mounted with the Second Regiment of Coard Artillery, dates not being selected and

CONGRATULATIONS TO McGRAW

OF NEW YORK GIANTS

New York, April 7 John J Mc of new members than disputes, and the final completion of Graw, the veteral manager of the New York Giants and reputed to be he intrhest salaried allot in any of the leagues, received a filed of congratulations from three and friends today on the occasion of his fortleth birthday anniversary McGraw first has achieved a first and the same of the Linderwood bill became identified with the national became id But, and William B. McKinley by the Democratic House members in game nearly a quarter of a century caucus. Within a work it is expect- ago, when as a youngster he joined a ed that the tariff debate will be in professional team at Olean, N. Y. ed that the tariff debate will be in professional training the minor lead of the Congress today full swing in the House. Senate lead of gues he made his debut in the National Congress today. ers do not expect the completion of gues he made his debut in the Na-The Senate had completed its tariff work before late in July. Should though the senate had completed its tariff work before late in July. Should though the senate had completed its tariff work before late in July. Should the senate had completed its tariff work before late in July. Should the senate had completed its tariff work before late in July. Should the senate had completed its tariff work before late in July. Should the senate had completed its tariff work before late in July. in March, during currency reform also be taken up at Baltimore team. He remained with flow called to act on the present session. Congress prob the old Orioles from 1892 to 1899 his appointments. Vice ably will remain at work until au. The next year he played with St Louis and the next year he returned to Baltimore to manage the local team in the new American League. Since 1902 he has been in charge of

were injured, two probably fatally, the Giants, THIRTY-THREE PERSONS KILLED: SEVENTY HURT.

Budapest, Hungary, April 7.- Thirtyaboard the wrecked German Bark an express train and a freight near pretty and attractive

THE TARIFF BILL

Washington, April 7.—The removal ison today met Senators Simmons, of all tariff from many articles of food ively, Hughes, James, Stone, Wilrates of duty on all necessaries of life. ers of the Senate finance committee, and an income tax that would touch n an effort to reach a final agreement the pocket of every American citizen, frage pon the disputed points about the whose net income exceeds four thousand dollars annually, are striking fea-While the President had agreed that fures of the new Democratic tariff rehairman Underwood should Intro-vision bill, presented today to the

Sugar Free in 1916. Sugar would be free in 1916, the bill proposing an immediate twenty-five er cent reduction and the removal of The method of revision, whether in the remaining duty in three years, single bill of in a series of schedule. Raw wool would be free at once, with a correspondingly heavy reduc-White House conference began. The tion in the tariff on all woolen goods

On the Free List. All the following articles are put on he free list: Meats, flour, bread, boots and shoes, lumber, iron ore, milk and cream, coal, harness, saddlery, potaoes, salt, swine, corn, corn meal, cotton bagging, agricultural implements, eather, wood pulp, sewing machines, steel rails, fence wire, cotton ties nails, boop and bar iron, fish, lumber products, including broom handles. clapboards, hubs for wheels, posts laths, pickets, staves and shingles. Taken From Free List.

These principal items are taken from the free list and taxed: Diamonds and precious stones, furs coal products, 10 per cent.; volatile oils, "0 per cent; spices, from one cent to two cents per pound.

Reduction of Revenue The new rates are estimated to reduce the customs revenue approximately \$80,000,000 a year. expected to be made up by the income Endorsed by President.

Endorsed by President Wilson, the measure represents the efforts of the president and the House tariff makers to carry into effect bemocratic pledges of downward revision and of concessions to the American consumer. Cut in Protection.

Protection to the farmer would be cut by more than 50 per cent. In an effort to reduce the cost of food Protection to the steel and imple nent manufacturers would in turn be

cut by fully as wide a margin Heaviest reductions fall upon food stuffs, agricultural products, woolen and cotton clothing.

Severe Fight Expected.

The free wool proposal, backed by President Wilson and accepted by the louse committee, is expected to provoke a severe fight within the Democratte ranks of both houses. It has not become clear today whether the Democratic opponents of free wool and free sugar in the Sepate would he able to force a compromise on one or both of these provisions. Income Tax.

The income tax, which will transfer indirect taxes levied through the tarinto a direct tax upon inco individual citizens and corporations exempts all sums below \$4,000. In comes in excess of that amount will pay one per cent tax up to \$20,000 ifternoon at 2 o'clock, the following two per cent from \$20,000 to \$50,000 three per cent. from \$50,000 to \$100. 000 and 1 per cent above that figure.

Would Be Retained. The present corporation tax levying one per cent on corporation incomes above \$5,000 would be retained as part

of the income tax.

ican exports.

Other Features. To encourage trade with foreign countries, the bill would reverse the maximum and minimum provision of the present tariff law. The new tarin rates would be the maximum tariff and the president would be given treaties and make concessions

countries that grant favors to Amer-

SEASONABLE TEMPERATURES IS THE WEATHER FORECAST.

Washington, April 7.—Temperatur es near or slightly below the season al average in northern and eastern states and near or above the normal In the gulf states, the middle west and far west districts are promised in a bulletin lasted by the weather bureau tonight. The precipitation during the week

will be generally below normal except n the northwest, where rains will be frequent according to the bulletin 'A disturbance that now covers the Rocky Mountain region will drift slowly eastward, preceded by a rise a temperature attended by local rains and followed by cooler weather and cross the great central valleys Tuesday or Wednesday and the eastern states about Thursday. Another disturbance will appear in the far west Tuesday or Wednesday, travel east ward attended by local areas of precipitation and cross the middle west about Friday and the eastern states

GIRL IS LOST FROM SOUTHERN ASYLUM

at the close of the week."

Mobile, April 7.-Sixteen year-old Ula Wood has mysteriously disappeared from the Protestant Orphan Asylum of this city. No clew has yet been found to give even the vaguest suggestion as to where she went, and font play is feared.

The police department and many citizens are searching the city and Its environs in an effort to locate the girl, who was last seen Friday three persons were killed and seventy on her way to school. She came to injured in a head-on collision between the asylum when very young and was It is not believed she ran away from

issue of The Sentine).

Washington, April 7.- Women sufof all tariff from many articles of food fragists descended upon congress again today with petitions for a constitutional amendment for equal-suf-

After a mass meeting in a down town theatre, the petition bearers. numbering over five hundred, march ed in a body to the Capitol. At the foot of the Capitol steps the march ers divided, one party going to the Senate side and the other party to the House. Both parties eventually joined in the Capitol rotunds when members of both branches were bom barded with petitions. The petition ers represented every congressional district in the United States.

While the galleries in the Senate were especially reserved for the marchers and their adherents, bands or banners were admitted to the Capitol.

Over 500 Marchers. In striking contrast to the disorderly enes attending the suffrage parade March 3rd, when the marchers were swamped by surging crowds which completely overpowered the police. the women marchers today swung briskly along to the blare of bands, over pavements completely cleared and between lines of police. The poice were lined along the route, praclically a dozen feet apart, and as the marchers passed the policemen turn ed and marched along with them.

A squad of mounted police preceded the procession. Another brought up the rear. There were three attempts at disor-

The marchers numbered over five

NEW OFFICERS OF THE

Raleigh, April 7.—T. P. Sales was today elected by the state's prison oard as warden to succeed himself. Two weeks ago the board elected J. S. Mann superintendent and E. C. McCullock bookkeeper and these offiers assumed charge of prison affairs

oday, succeeding J. J. Laughinghouse and Thomas W. Fenner as superintendent and bookkeeper respectively. Chairman H B. Varner and all members of the board of directors are here. They will go to the state farm tonight

to inspect it.

An interesting meeting of the couny school board, at which several important steps in connection with the city and county schools were taken, was held at the office of County Supwas held at the office of County Sup- and not presented to the anditor ten it is true, has been discontinued erintendent W. H. Speas in the court days prior to the April meeting could a long time but which is a very relouse this morning.

Increase Fund.

The first matter of importance to come up for consideration was the question of an additional appropriawas made by the board at a meeting up any bill that may be made by any was a legislative answer. authority to negotiate reciprocity held last January, but a thorough of the commissioners, county, highto study of the needs of the schools of the county revealed the fact that this sum was Inadequate, and that at least \$1,000 more should be approprinted. The desired amount Was voted, thereby swelling the county school fund to \$21,000 Salem School Property.

As a result of the election held March 18, at which the citizens of the two towns voted for the consolidation of Winston and Salem Into one municipality, the school property in Salem, which at present is the if an attempt is not made to change be guided, he said, by their import-property of the county. Will become it, in some respects, at the special ance. he property of the greater Winston-Salem city school board.

New School Ordered Built. The board decided on a new school building at Guthrie, the flag station on the Southern Railway The building, the site for which has yet to be decided upon, is to have two spacious rooms, and will be placed in charge of two teachers, who will be appointed at the July meeting of the also be drawn at tomorrow's sension of ty first week are: Tom Baron's board. Meanwhile a suitable site will the board. A large number of claims bens, of Catford, England, 466; Ed. be selected, and the plans for the structure drawn. The hollding will adjournment probably be let out by contract. Meeting at 2 O'clock.

A second meeting of the board was held this afternoon, at which the bills due for the month of March were examitted and passed upon.

Witness Exhibit. At 2:39 o'clock at the request of Prof. Kennedy, principal of the Stat among Mt. Alry's most popular young er School, the members of the board people. visited that school this afternoon to plete surprise to their many friends witness the first year's industrial ex. and relatives. hibit of the students, a full account of which was carried in a previous

SUFFRAGETTES DESTROY

London, April 7 .- Milltant anffrag-

## PRESIDENT HAS A CHIEF FEATURES OF SUFFRAGISTS WITH PRESIDENT WILSON TO READ OWN MESSAGE TO CONGRESS TUESDAY

No President Since John Adams Has Availed Himself of This Right-Congress Amazed When It Hears of President's Intention--- May Follow Plan Throughout Term.

CONSIDERED BY

exular monthly session today and the news. nost of the morning session was taken up in consideration of requests for releases from taxes. Some of the parties had dogs listed, and they delared they did not have a dog last tax listing time. Others had double taxes against them and wanted onehalf returned, and finally one negro came forward with a complaint that the lister had put him down as a white man and also as a colored man, and he did not want to pay both taxes, the property listed being the same in both lists. All the claims with merit were allowed, and of course this included the last named complaint.

Auditor Cash Present. Auditor Cash was present with the oard and there was some discussion as to Section 4 of the act creating the office of auditor. This section says: "That all persons or parties holding claims against the county, the highway commission, board of education, or any other institution in the ounty to which the tax money of the citizens is appropriated, or paid, shall file their claims with the auditor at east ten days before the payment is nade, and the payment shall not be minister oaths on the verification of all claims if he shall deem it neces-

If this provision is strictly adherred to persons holding claims against of Congressthe county will have to present them to Auditor Cash ten days prior to the meetings of the county commishighway commissioners school board, or any other commission handling funds of the county. This will mean quite an inconvenience case of failure to do this the claims not be paid until the May meeting spective precedent, of the board.

Another Feature

Another feature of the bill was alway or education if he sees fit to do so, regardless of what the boards in tion for some one thing and if coun Speaker's rostrum. Speaker count and there would be no money coming.

It is known that some of the commissioners do not like the bill as it cided what messages hereafter session of the legislature next fall,

In Session Tomorrow. The board will be in session again temorrow. This afternoon they corrected several errors in tax matters and passed upon other matters of a

afternoon or tomorrow morning. jury for the May term of court will are to be passed upon before final Cano, Hogton, England, 425. These

MT. AIRY NEWS

Mt Airy, April 7.-Mr Grover dottes. Badgett and Miss Ida Canter drove over to Bannertown, a few days ago have laid altogether 23,278 eggs, Last and were united in marriage. Squire week's record was 2.339. Each of Moses officiating. The couple are the 100 pens contains five bens. The marriage was a com- EVIDENCE GIVEN BY

Mr. James Golding, of Surry coun-A LARGE MANSION, ing left here and joined the army, ing tried. Only just a few months ago the young man's heafth began to fall rapidly, jury the latter part of the week,

Washington, April 7 .- President Wilson's determination to read his own message to Congress tomorrow has completely displaced the tariff and income tax as subjects of chief popular interest.

Congress Amazed.

No President since John Adams has availed himself of this right. Congress was amazed when it heard of the President's plan. Some old line leaders refused to believe it until Secretary Tumulty personally confirmed

Arrangements Under Way.

Arrangements for the extraordinary event got under way today. It was planued that the President should first go to his room on the Senate side of the capitol and later go to the hall of the House of Representatives, where both branches will assemble. The legislative preliminaries to get the House and Senate together were made today. Under ordinary circum

stances the two bodies meet in joint

session only once every four years and then for the perfunctory ceremony of canvassing the electoral vote. Mr. Wilson's Plan-Mr. Wilson intends to slip quietly away from the White House with the message in his pocket and attended by probably only one secret service man ride to the capitol in one of the White House autos and return to his office almost immediately after deliv-

ering the message before the joint body May Read Other Messages Some of the President's friends may he may be expected to deliver all his principal messages to Congress in the same way as his term goes on, though ordered until said claims is marked he would not do so with every com-'allowed by the auditor' and said munication he sends. The President auditor is hereby authorized to ad- regards that method as one dignified way to keep in touch with Congress. He already has let it be known that he

intends to make frequent use of the President's room during the sessions President's Reasons. President Wilson was asked what

motive impelled him to renew the ustoms of a century ago. The "reasons are very simple," anid: "I think that is the only dignified way for a President to address to persons baving claims as it will Congress. Thus at the opening seanecessarily mean that they will have sion instead of sending an address up to present the claims between the by a message and etting the clerk 20th and 25th of each month, and in read it perfunctorily in the familian clerk's tone of voice, I thought that will have to lay over several weeks. the dignified and natural thing was For instance, a bill made in March to read it. It's a precedent which,

Expects Legislative Answer.
The President was asked if he expected there would be answers from so brought out, this being the power Congress as there had been in the tion of \$1,000 to the county school of the auditor. From the act as drawn old days, but he smilingly replied An appropriation of \$20,000 and passed a county auditor can hold that the only response he looked for

> To Reach Capitol About 1. The President will reach the capi tol about one o'clock tomorrow atquestion might think about the mat- ternoon. An escort of two members ter. For instance, the county com- from the Senats and House will be missioners might make an appropria- appointed to accompany him to the y auditor did not think the action probably will introduce the President, wise he could fall to O. K. the ac. The Vice-President will ait on the rostrum

Has Not Decided Yet. The President said he had not demassed and it would not be surprising would read to Congress. He would

> ENGLISH HENS DEFEAT VANKEE IN BIG CONTEST.

Storrs, Conn., April 7.-English ens continue to lead Yankee hens Tax listers will be named late this egg laying contest at the state col-

A tege bere The figures at the end of the twentwo pens are white Leghorns, George F Schmidt, Chicago, buff leghorus, 295. Fourth in the list is Ed. Cann. again with 385 from his white Wyan-

The birds of the 100 contestants

WIFE OF DEFENDANT.

St. Paul, Mian., April 7 .- Mrs. Wilty, died after a lingering illness in liam Olson continued her story of her the United States barracks at Co- relations with Clyde Darling, the allumbus. Ohto, a little over a week leged wrecker of the Olson home, for A year ago young Mr. Gold- whose murder Prof.Oscar Olson is be-

The case probably will go to the ette incendiarles set fire to and de His father visited him only a short. The defense introduced witnesses stroyed the large mansion in Norwich time ago and he was confident that to prove its contention that Darling

suburbs last night. The house was his son's health was improving. The told Mrs. Olson he would kill her har