# Magnitude of Catastrophe In Japan Does Not Appear To Have Been Exaggerated

# EARLY DISPATCHES BEING CONFIRMED

Reports Place Tokio's Dead as High as 160,000 With the **Total of Dead in Yokohama** Placed at 240,000.

### 10,000 REFUGEES IN TOKIO DIE FLEEING

Two Hundred and Sixteen Distinct Earth Shocks Felt in Tokio Saturday and 57 More Last Sunday.

More Last Sunday.

(By the Associated Press.)
As the story of the Japanese quake is unfolded in fragmentary messages from press association correspondents, Japanese properties of the care the proportions and individuals, it is apparent thapes and individuals, it is apparent the present thapes and individuals, it is appa

Food and water are scarce in the capital.

Two hundred sixteen earth shocks were felt in Tokio last Saturday, followed by 57 on Sunday. The most severe tremor was of six minutes' duration.

The flames that swept the capital burned for 50 hours, leaving Tokio and its enrivons in ruins and desolation. Fire and earth convulsions together have devastated an area of 51 square miles in and around Tokiō, demolishing 350,000 houses. The suffering of Yokohama also appears not to have been exaggerated. An official statement received by U. Oyama, the Japanese consul general in San Francisco, says that the great port itself and the Yokohama naval station have been wiped out. This message, sent by a former Japanese consul general who is now at Shanghai, added that more than half of Tokio had been destroyed.

Report 10,000 Refugees Killed.
Osaka, Sept. 5 (By the Associated)

Osaka, Sept. 5 (By the Associated ress)—Approximately 10,000 refugees seing from the ruins of Tokio were trued to death in the yard of a milityr clothing factory in the industrial ction of Jonjo. Water and provisions e reported to be still scarce in Tokio.

Congressman Ackerman Safe.
New York, Sept. 5.—Congressman Ernest R. Ackerman, of Plainfield, N. J., whose whereabouts in Japan were reported yesterday from Shanghai to be unknown, is safe in Nikko, according to a cablegram received from him today.

# Liner Taiyo Maru Safe Now.

San Francisco, Sept. 5.—The liner Taiyo Maru, reported in dispress yester-day somewhere off the coast of Japan is safe, according to a message received here this morning by the Radio Corpora-

# RAISING FUNDS TO HELP JAPANESE

Appeal of Red Cross is Being Answered by Checks From All Parts of the United

(By the Associated Press.) (By the Associated Press.)
Washington, Sept 6.—Even before appeal for funds had time to gain general
irculation the American people today
egan pouring offerings into the fund for
he relief of Japanese earthquake suf-

rers,
The first mail to reach Red Cross eadquarters this morning brought a natch of cheeks in response to the apeal for \$5,000,000 for aid of the strick-news the second s

peat for \$5,000,000 for and or the strue-en people.

Scores of contributions were form \$500 each and others from \$5 to \$5,000.

The purchasing and relief department of the American Relief administration were taken over today by the American Red Cross to insure expeditious handl-ing.

# PHARMACISTS CONVENTION

# sed Changes to Constitution of As-tion are Satisfactory to Members.

(By the Associated Press.)

Asheville, N. C., Sept. 5.—Members of American Pharmaceutical Associated Associated Press.) Assevine, A. C., Sept. 9.—aremoers of the American Pharmaceutical Associa-tion in their sectional meetings today ex-pressed satisfaction at the proposed con-stitutional changes read last night at the first general session of the seventy-first annal convention of the pharmacists, and which will result in the readjust-ments to a reorganization of the entire association.

ssociation.

The changes represent the general reorganization plan presented to the con-vention at Cleveland. O., last year, adopt-ed at that meeting and sent to the vari-ous state organizations for ratification before being put into effect.

To Scize Fight Films.
Chicago, Sept. 5—Armed with a subpoena from the grand jury the United States deputy marshal today prepared to seive films of the Dempsey-Gibbons championship boxing match held on July 4th at Shelby, Mont. The motion pictures of the fight had been advertised to be shown today at a down town theatre.

The municipal council of Canton, one of the chief cities of China, has admit-

the Funabashi wireless station, ten miles east of Tokio, reopened today and was transmitting and receiving Japanese and American government messages.

Italian Ambassador Reported Killed.

# **BELIEVE AMERICANS** IN TOKIO ARE SAFE

But in Yokohama Number of Americans Were Killed, Including Consulate General and Members of His Family

### AMERICANS WERE **VERY FORTUNATE**

Only Few Killed and in the Stricken Area There Were Many Thousand.-Most of Missionaries Are Safe.

Nagasaki, Sept. 5 (By the Associated Press).—The family of the American commercial attache at Yokohama, E. G. Babbitt, are all dead.

Babbitt, are all dead.

T de Jordin, the French consul at Yo kohama, also was killed in the earth

## Reformed Missionaries Safe.

New York, Sept. 5.—All of the missionaries in Tokio and Yokohama of the Reformed Church in America are safe, according to a cablegram from Kobe rereived today by the board of foreign missions of the church.

## VETERANS HEAR TWO

ADDRESSES DURING TODAY

## (By the Associated Press.

Winston-Salem, Sept. 5.—Features of the morning session of the second and concluding day of the sixteenth annual reunion of the North Carolina Confeder reunion of the North Carolina Confederate Veterans included two addresses by Gen. Wm. A. Haldeman, of Louisville, Ky., commander-in-chief of the United Confederate Veterans and by Maj. Giles P. Cook, of Matthews Courthouse, Va., the only surviving member of the staff of Gen. Robert E. Lee; report of the committee on resolutions; songs of the Confederacy by Mrs. Engene Legrand, of Winston-Salem; a get together luncheon as guests of the citizens of Winston-Salem.

with Our Advertisers.

At the closing business session this afternoon the 1924 convention city will be chosen and the officers elected. This will be followed by an automobile parade for the veterans under the direction of the be followed by an automobile parade for here this morning by the Radio Corporation of America.

The vessel is en route from San Francisco to Yokobama with 500 pessangers, most of them Americans.

The de Martino, is reported to have perished in the earthquake.

Dead in Tokko Estimated at 160,000

Hallau Ambassador Reported Killed.

Rome, Sept. 5 (By the Associated to Laude B. Bolling Post of the Americans of them Americans.

Perished in the earthquake.

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The vessel is en route from San Francisco to Yokohama with 500 pessangers, most of them Americans.

Dead in Tokto Estimated at 160,000
New York, Sept. 5.—New official messages received today at the offices of the dispanses consul general estimated the cisualties in Tokio and vicinity at 160,000, with 1,000,000 persons bomeless.

Wireless Stations Reopen.

San Francisco, Sept. 5 (By the Associated Press).—The Japanese embassy here received a telephone message today from the downger Frincess Kitashirakawa in Paris, saying she had received information that the downger Frincess (Frincess Kitashirakawa in Paris, saying she had received information that the downger Frincess Kitashirakawa in Paris, saying she had received information that the downger Frincess Kitashirakawa in Paris, saying she had received information that the downger Frincess Kitashirakawa in Paris, saying she had received information that the downger Frincess Kitashirakawa in Paris, saying she had received information that the downger Frincess Kitashirakawa in Paris, saying she had received information that the downger Frincess Kitashirakawa in Paris, saying she had received information that the downger Frincess Kitashirakawa in Paris, saying she had received information that the downger Frincess Kitashirakawa in Paris, saying she had received information that the downger Frincess Kitashirakawa in Paris, saying she had received information that the downger Frincess Kitashirakawa in Paris, saying she had received information that the downger Frincess Kitashirakawa in Paris, saying she had received information that the downger Frincess Kitashirakawa in Paris, saying she had received in formation that the downger Frincess Kitashirakawa in Paris, saying she had received in formation that the downger Frincess Kitashirakawa in Paris, saying she had received in Tokio as a result of the earth austrial to t

## Will Discuss Building Creamery at Meeting Saturday Afternoon

A number of citizens of Concord and other sections of Cabarrus county have called a meeting for Saturday at which time plans for the establishment of a creamery in Cabarrus county will be discussed. This announcement was made today by one of the Concord citizens who is especially interested in the creamery. The meeting will be held at the court house at 2 o'clock.

Many of the business men of the county feel that the establishment of a creamery in Cabarrus county would be a for ward step in the development of the county's agricultural interests, one of the promoters of the profect stated. A creamery would be very prefitable to the farmers, he also contended, and would add to the wealth of the eatire community.

"Creameries has been called and would add to the wealth of the farmers cannot be put over, and if the farm people show ment in salmost certain to be put over.

"In many communities of the State creameries have brought in thousands of dellars, and have given the farmers especially, and have given the farmers money the year round. That's one of the strongest points in their favor."

The meeting to be held here Saturday will be open to the general public, and every one interested in the proposition is asked to attend. It is probable that of the many communities of the State creameries have brought in thousands of the strongest points in their favor."

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# SOAP WILL EXTERMINATE LEPROSY, SAYS SCIENTIST If All People Would Keep Clean the Disease Would Becom eExtinct. FARMER NETS 1.6 CENTS FROM EACH LOAF OF BREAD Claim Tillers Are Entitled to 28 Per Cent. of Prices.

If All People Would Keep Clean the Disease Would Becom eExtinct.

(By the Associated Press.)
Chicago. Sept. 5.—Soap is the greatest enemy of leprosy and if economic conditions could be changed so that every one could afford to be clean, and education create in them a desire and knowledge of hygiene, leprosy would soon cease to be a great scourge and become one of the rarest disease, Dr. Arthur W. Stillians, professor of dermatology at Northwestern University, announced in an article just published.

The author arrives at the conclusion that to eradicate leprosy in this country the first object of the attack must be on the popular fear of the disease. "It seems the greatest difficulty in the isolation of lepers in the United States is finding them, their fear of being branded as lepers being so great that those who suspect the nature of their disease will hide, at any sacrifice, rather than come into the open," says Dr. Stillians, "As for the victims of the malady, oc-

Stillians.

"As for the victims of the malady, occupational therapy is of benefit, it has been found. Kindness and encouragement put hope into their hearts and their condition improves as a consequence. Because leprosy in its early stages is not recognizable in port of entry examinations of immigrants, the problem of its contral in

He concludes by saying; "Could the nations cease wasting wealth and energy n wars against one anothe and present united front against the common energies of the basis of the common energies of the continuous contents and the contents are contents are contents and the contents are contents and the contents are contents are contents and the contents are contents and the contents are contents are contents and the contents are content

Marriages and Divorces.

(By the Associated Press.)

Washington, D. C. Sept. 5.—There were 22.191 marriages performed and L. 5.175 divorces granted in North Carolina during the calendar year 1922, according to returns regeived by the Barcan of the Census, there were 21,337 marriages and 668 divorces in North Carolina.

No divorces were granted in 1922 in the counties of North Carolina, according to the report of the Bureau of the fig to the report of the Bureau of the

nine counties of North Carolina, according to the report of the Bureau of the Census, which is subject to correction, the report being only preliminary. These counties are Clay Dare, Davie, Hyde, Hoke, Onslow, Pender, Polk, and Tyrrell. Numbering 93, Buncombe county had the largest number of divorces, according to the report, which places, Forsyth county second in this list with 81 divorces and Mecklenburg county third with 88 divorces.

The statistics for the report on mar-

riages and divorces in 1922 were fur-nished, the Bureau of the Census by the clerk of the superior court of each coun-

(This report shows that in Cabarra ounty there were 281 marriages in 1922 and 17 divorces.—Editor.)

## Women and Children Raise Missionary

Funds,
Winston-Salem, Sept. 5.—Women and
children of the Pilot Mountain Baptist
Association have raised approximately
\$20,000 for missionary work and about
\$5,000 more for other religious work,
according to a report made here at a
meeting of the association's Women's
Missionary Union.

Born, a son, John Maxie Springs; September 5th, to Mr. and Mrs. J. C. Springs, of Charlotte. Mrs. Springs before marriage was Miss Margaret Hendrix, of Concord.

Is asked to attend. It is probable the state are paying thousands it dollars annually to the farmers," this

Claim Tillers Are Entitled to 28 Per Cent. of Prices,
Chicago, Sept. 5.—Wheat used in making a 10-cent loaf of bread nets the farmer 1.6 cents, according to figures of the American Farm Bureau Federation made public today.

"The price of grain to the farmer must be raised 100 per cent., or the price of bread must be lowered." Samuel Guard, official of the Federation, said in making the announcement. "The farmer is entiled to 28 per cent. of the price of bread, according to statistics of the Agricultural Inquiry Commission. If the farmer is geeting his just proporation now the consumer should pay just a fraction more than5 cents.

It is explained that a barrel of flour, weighing 195 pounds, is obtained from four and one-half bushels of wheat, and will make 280 loaves of bread. The farmer only gets \$4.50 for the wheat it takes to make 280 loaves of bread.

Says Wheat in 10-Cent Loaf Nets

takes te make 280 loaves of bread.

Says Wheat in 10-Cent Loaf Nets
Farmers Only 1.6 Cents.

Chicago, Sept. 5.—Grain used in making a 10-cent loaf of bread only brings
the farmer 1.6 cents, Samuel Guard of
the American Farm Bureau Federation
told an audience of bread enters who
attended the Labor Day celebration at
Huntington, Ind. today

100 per cent, or the price of bread must be lowered to the consumer. A dime for a pound louf of bread is semigrated to more than \$2 a bushel for wheat. Dol-lar wheat is on an economic par with 6-cent bread.

THE COTTON MARKET pened Firm at Advance of 19 to 22 Points Owing to Firm Liverpool Show-ing.

New York, Sept. 5.—The cotton mar-t opened firm at an advance of 19 to points owing to relatively firm show-g of Liverpool and reports of an im-owing trade in Manchester. oroving trade in Manchester. Cotton futures opened steady: Octo-per 24:90; December 24:85; January 24:52; March 24:63; May 24:62.

## Valuation of Railroads in the State

Valuation of Railroads in the State Decreased.

Raleigh, Sept. 4.—Valuation of railroads operating in the state were announced here tonight by the state board of assessment. The new valuation figures will supersed those of 1920.

According to Commissioner of Revenue R. A. Doughton, a member of the board, some of the railroads contended that their properties were overvalued but very few changes were made. In the case of some of the shorter lines the commissioner stated that they actually were being operated at a loss, a few being in the hands of receivers. Valuation of the Atlantic Coast Line resulted in an increase but the Norfo'k-Southern, Seaboard Air Line and Southern railroads were allowed decreases. The new valuation will form the basis for taxation by the state, Figures for the larger system are as follows:

Atlantic Coast Line, \$51,592,436; Norfolk-Southern, \$20,191,619; Seaboard Air ine, \$31,641,192; Southern railway, \$94,375,874; Norfolk & Western, \$4,613,604; Atlantic & Yadkin, \$2,013,500; Carolina & Northwestern, \$1,290,000; Winston-Salem Southbound, \$4,792,120.

# Receipts at Charlotte Postoffice. Charlotte post office for August totalled §45,287,79, representing an increase of more than \$5,000 over the receipts for the same month of 1922, according to an announcement by J. D. Albright, postmaster.

Another woman stopped to watch the

# On the basis of Service-Courteous and Efficient your banking, trust and investment business is invited by this strong bank. BANK & TRUST CO. CONCORD, N. C.

# Italy Declares Position As to Holy League

### GERMANY NOT ABLE TO RESIST LONGER

### Has Reached Point Where She is Too Poor to Continue Resistance Against Occupational Forces.

Berlin, Sept. 5 (By the Associated Pdess).—Germany has arrived at the end of her tether so far as her further ability to finance passive resistance is concerned.

This is the current impression in banking circles which expected that Germany in the course of the next few days will take the initiative in the direction of proposing that official discussions be begun with the French and Belgian governing. with the French and Belgian go

## America's Most Beautiful Girls Are in the

America's Most Beautiful Girls Are in the
Resort City to Take Part.
Atlantic City, N. J., Sept. 5.—Beauty
will reign supreme over this famous resort during the remainder of the week.
America's most beautiful girls, selected
by popular competition in all the principal cities from the Atlantic to the
Pacific and from the Lakes to the Gulf,
have come to Atlantic City to take part
in the National Beauty Tournament, the
stellar feature of the great Fall pageaut stellar feature of the great Fall

stellar feature of the great Fall pageant and carnival to be held here during the next three days.

Regal entertainment has been provid-ed for the Beauties during their stay here. The arrangements provide that they shall be feted and entertained as they shall be treed and entertained as befits the Queens of Beauty that they are "here will be about seventy-five of these beautiful young women enrolled in the final contest for the tile of "Miss America," by which the most beautiful girl leads to the contest of the contest America," by which the most beautiful girl in the nation is designated. East and West, North and South will contest or the supreme prize.

ro enter upon their program this evening, when the American Beauties' Ball is held at the Hotel Ambassador. This ball will not be open to the general public, but will be for the purpose of making the fair contestants acquainted with XII and XV of the covenant of the directors of the pageant, the newsleading of nations should be read immediately and all others with large, and the read immediately account of the page of nations should be read immediately as a sensition in the council chamber which had many Americans among the sensation in the council chamber which had many Americans among the spectation in the council chamber which had many Americans among the spectation in the council chamber which had many Americans among the spectation in the council chamber which had many Americans among the spectation.

is held at the Hotel Ambussador. This ball will not be open to the general public, but will be for the purpose of making the fair contestants acquainted with the directors of the pageant, the newspaper representatives and all others with whom they will be associated during the carnival.

Tensorrow morning the contestants with the free to amuse themselves as they please, but in the afternoon the first of the big events will take place, the they will, of course, be present. This is the arrival of King Neptune, and at the larly and the contestants will be arrived of King Neptune, and at the cardinal contestants will be arrived of the service of the control opportunity to examine the Italian declaration and declaration and the customing festivities, there will be a psecial grandstant for the beauties. In the evening the beauties will be formally presented to His Moise will be formally

resented to His Majesty.

The colorful roller chair parade will held Thursday afternoon. There will miles of these conveyances, each carring a beautiful girl and each decorated an effort to outshine all others. The swill be judged for their own beauty they pass the reviewing stand and chairs will be judged for their decorations.

as they pass the reviewing stand and the chairs will be judged for their decorations.

Friday morning will be left open for whatever amusements the beauties desire, but in the afternoon they will gather for the Bathers' Review. It is this competition that will embody the contest for the honor of being proclaimed as America's most beautiful bathing girl and the possession of the \$5.000 Golden Mermaid. The winner will be crowned "Miss America." Although the decision will be reached on Friday, it will not be publicly declared until Saturday. But even then, the sojourn of the beauties will not terminate. They are to remain in Atlantic City for a full week, and during this time the entertainment of the young women will be provided without expense to themselves.

Outward and visible signs of public interest in the pageant and beauty contest are already abundant. Every hotel in the city is crowded, or has its rooms engaged in advance, every arriving train is filled to capacity, and the promise is for the largest crowd of visitors.

(By the Associated Press.)

Was First Public Address Mr. Coolidge Has Made As Chief Executive. (By the Associated Press.)

Was First Public Address Mr. Coolidge Has Made As Chief Executive. (By the Associated Press.)

terest in the pageant and beauty contest are already abundant. Every hotel in the city is crowded, or has its rooms engaged in advance, every arriving train is filled to capacity, and the promise is for the largest crowd of visitors ever present at the famous New Jersey coast resort. Streets, hotels and places of business are gayly decorated with bags and bunting, and the entire city has taken on a carnival aspect. At night the entire wartefront is to be brilliantly ablaze with thousands of multicolored electric lights.

DESTROYED AS TARGETS

Ships Virginia and New Jersey Objects of Fire From Airplanes.

(By the Associated Press.)

Newport News, Sept, 5.—Army aviators today attacked with bombs the old battleships Virginia and New Jersey.

Objects of Fire From Airplanes.

(By the Associated Press.)

Newport News, Sept, 5.—Army aviators today attacked with bombs the old battleships Virginia and New Jersey.

Objects of Fire From Airplanes.

(By the Associated Press.)

## Business Men For Churches,

(By the Associates Press.) New York, Sept. 5.—Installation isiness methods in the Episec nusiness methods in the Episcopal hurches of America is the aim of cewis #B. Franklin, Vice President of he Episcopal National Council Mr. Franklin, a prominent New York banker, believes there is no incompatibility network methods.

The Senior Christian Endeavor Society of the First Presbyterian Church will have a picule at Rocky River Thursday evening, and all members are asked to be at the "Y" promptly at six o'clock, on that evening.

Delegate to League Assembly Says Italy Will Consider Intervention by League As-Unjustified in Case.

### REEK DELEGATES ANSWER CHARGES

### **Declare Greece Not Anxious** to Escape Responsibility, as She Has Shown Willingness to Discuss Issues.

ness to Discuss Issues.

Geneva, Sept. 5 (By the Associated Press).—Italy's representative, M. Salandre, told the council of the league of nations today that Italy would regard intervention of the league in the Gracco-Italian crisis as unjustified. The league, he asserted, had no competency in the affair, which belonged properly to the inter-allied council of ambassadors.

The Italian government expressed its irrevocable opinion through him that the council should not accept the Greek request that the league take up the matter. By her appeal, said Signor Salandre, Greece sought to escape her fresponsibilities. He emphasized that the present Greek government has not yet been recognized by a great number of countries, hence the necessity of Italy to seize Corfu to obtain satisfaction for the murder of the Tellini commission.

The ambassador's council, he said, was the logical body to handle the incident, because the question of living up to the terms of the peace treaty was concerned. If the league closed its eyes to this fact, it would be acting in excess of its powers, he said.

M. Polis, former Greek foreign minis-

"We think maneuvers are already un-derway." said one of the ranking officers at the field, "but we have no details as yet."

New York, Sept. 5.—Installation of business methods in the Episcopal churches of America is the aim of Lowis B. Franklin, Vice President of the Episcopal National Council. Mr. Franklin, a prominent New York banker, believes there is no incompatibility between modern business and deligion, and he has issued a call for 4,00 volunteers to serve as church business managers.

"Business needs more Christianity and Christianity needs more business." Mr. Franklin explained. "Good management and effective organization in church affairs are the results sought for."

Charlotte School Figures.
Charlotte, Sept. 4.—During the past 10 years school attendance has almost doubled in Charlotte, according to records in the office of the superintendent of public education. showing that in 1913 there were about 6,000 students enrolled in the schools of the city, while this year there are over 11,-100 pupils attending the public educational institutions here.

The Senior Christian Endeavor Society of the First Preseptivation Characters and can of gasoline.

Salem College Opens September 6th, Winston-Salem, Sept. 5.—Salem College Opens Palace in the world in which in the world in which a can of gasoline.