

TROOPS READY NOW FOR SERVICE WHEN OCCASION DEMANDS

One Thousand Soldiers Landed at Liverpool and Are Quartered in Aintree Race Course.

BALDWIN STATES TALK NO GOOD

Says There Is Nothing More to Be Done by the Government Unless Order for Strike is Recalled

London, May 3.—(AP)—One thousand troops were landed at Liverpool today and proceeded to the famous Aintree race course. They are being held in readiness to move to any part of Lancashire at a moment's notice.

Newspapers Feel Strike. London, May 3.—(AP)—The composers on the Evening Standard Star and Daily News today declined to set copy which they considered harmful to the laborer's cause and went to consult their union chiefs. Early editions of the afternoon papers appeared but the others were held up pending the union's decision.

Challenged by Alternative Government. London, May 3.—(AP)—Premier Baldwin today told the House of Commons that as a result of the order for a general strike at midnight tonight the government finds itself challenged by an alternative government.

Further talking would be wrong, the premier said, unless the government got immediate and unconditional withdrawal of instructions for the general strike. He became convinced last night, he asserted, that A. Pugh, chairman of the trades union congress, and his colleagues were no longer in control of the situation within their own ranks.

Thinks Strike Can Be Settled. London, May 3.—(AP)—A basis for settlement of the general strike can be reached if the negotiations are resumed, says a statement issued this afternoon by council of the trades union congress. The statement followed a joint meeting of the council, the parliamentary labor party and the miners' executives.

The premier declared that the labor leaders ordering the strike were threatening the basis of orderly government, and were nearer to proclaiming civil war than Great Britain had been for centuries.

Strike Ties Up the London Daily Mail. London, May 3.—(AP)—One of the first effects of the strike is the non-appearance of the Daily Mail this (Monday) morning, owing to a strike of the printers who took exception to the Mail's proposed editorial on the strike situation under the caption "For King and Country."

The editorial declared that "a general strike can not be tolerated by any civilized government."

The Daily Mail informed the Associated Press that the printers took exception to the editorial and demanded that alterations be made by the editor, who refused to comply.

ENGLAND IS FACING A GENERAL STRIKE

Million Miners Backed by Five Million Tradesmen in Their Struggle.

London, May 1.—Complete paralysis of industry in Great Britain is a prospect of the coming week unless before Tuesday some agreement is reached for settling the coal strike which began today. One million miners are affected by the strike; they will be backed up, if the strike continues, by some five million workers belonging to 203 trades unions.

The representatives of these unions decided today to put all their strength to the task of helping the miners, for the issue is characterized by labor as no longer one between owners and the miners, but as affecting all labor.

A proclamation by the King which gives the government almost unlimited powers and establishes a "state of emergency," which, while not so far-reaching as the proclamation of martial law, permits the authorities to use all the resources of the state to guard the nation's vital interests.

Already, as a precautionary measure, dispositions of troops have been made in the coal mining areas of South Wales, Lancashire and Scotland. The organization for the maintenance of supplies is prepared to join with the government in hundreds of centers throughout the country in maintaining essential services, while there are indications that the government itself is getting ready to take over the control of coal, both in the mines and aboard ships.

Yet in the midst of overpowering gloom of a possible general strike, there is a ray of hope, for it is officially asserted that labor delegates have intimated to the government that if a resumption of negotiations were in immediate prospect, even when the general strike was due to begin Monday at midnight, the threat would not be carried out.

There contentions was that owing to the lateness of the mine owners' offer conveyed to them late Friday evening, there was not time left for real negotiations. The miners absolutely refused to accept these terms.

WALL STREET'S RESPONSE TO BRITISH STRIKE

New York, May 3.—(AP)—A sharp decline in stock prices, a drop of over one-half cent in Sterling exchange, and the establishment of record low levels for all time by French and Belgian currencies was Wall Street's reaction to the British labor crisis.

SENATE AS COURT FOR ENGLISH CASE

Hears the Impeachment Trial Brought Against Federal Judge English by the House.

Washington, May 3.—(AP)—For the first time in years, and one of the first times in history, the Senate today transformed itself into a trial court to decide an impeachment case brought by the House of Representatives.

Federal Judge George W. English, of Illinois, accused of manipulation of bankruptcy cases, assumption of undue authority, and other misdemeanors, was brought to the bar of the court and entered a detailed denial of the indictments.

The case will rest in that status for the present. The next step will be the filing of a rejoinder by the House. The trial date is yet to be selected.

Facing almost the full membership of the Senate, and with crowded galleries looking down, Judge English presented through counsel denial which was read by a Senate official from a place on the Vice President's side. Many members of the House also were present.

By previous order the Senate formally ceased to be a legislative body at 12:30 p. m. and at the stroke of the gavel became instead a court of justice.

Senators who had not previously taken the special oath for the English case were sworn. There were seven of them headed by Senator Butler, republican, of Massachusetts.

The prosecutors selected by the House then formally announced and filed in a statement signed by the chief counsel for the government, E. C. Kramer, of East St. Louis; William A. Acton, of Danville, Ill.; and William St. Zumburn, of Washington.

Acton appeared as chief counsel for English, but the judge's long reply to the five articles of impeachment was handed to the Senate secretary by Zumburn, who has appeared frequently before the Senate committees in election and other contests.

The reply was read by the assistant secretary. It covered 56 typewritten pages, and went into full details of events set out in the charges by the House.

Refuses to Testify. Washington, May 3.—(AP)—Invoking the constitutional immunity granted members of Congress, Representative LaGuardia, progressive-socialist, New York, declined today to obey a subpoena from an Indianapolis grand jury to appear for testimony in a prohibition case.

Will Pass on Southwell Case. Washington, May 3.—(AP)—The Supreme Court today announced that it would pass upon the liability of the Atlantic Coast Line Railroad for the death of H. J. Southwell, an engineer, who was shot and killed at Wilmington, N. C., during the shop strike in July, 1922.

Doherty Hearing in October. Washington, May 3.—(AP)—The appeal of Edward L. Doherty to set aside the decision of the federal courts in California cancelling his oil leases was advanced today by the Supreme Court for hearing on October 4th.

Fear Aviators Are Lost. Hong Kong, May 3.—(AP)—Fears rose today that Captain Joaquin Ferrera Taboada and Mechanic Pedro Mariana Caltan, Madrid to Manila fliers, had fallen into the Gulf of Tonk King, of the South China seas.

Flight of Norge Postponed Again. Leningrad, May 3.—(AP)—The start of the Amundsen-Ellsworth expedition dirigible Norge for Spitzbergen was postponed again today because of a snow storm.

President W. D. Melton Dead. Columbia, S. C., May 3.—(AP)—Dr. W. D. Melton, president of the University of South Carolina, died at his home here today of pneumonia.

Mexico's "Princess" a Flapper



Miss Ernestina Calles, 19, daughter of President Calles, of Mexico, is touring the United States. This photo was taken in New Orleans, where she admitted she is a flapper and said she is proud of it.

THE COTTON MARKET

Weather Reports and English Strike News Had Effect on Early Trading. New York, May 3.—(AP)—The cotton market seemed to be more impressed by unfavorable weather reports than by the British labor troubles at the opening today. Early cables from Liverpool were weak, but there was a sharp recovery there, and the local market opened steady at a decline of 3 points to an advance of 1 point.

There was a good deal of buying at the start, and prices held very steady during the first hour, May selling up to 18.68, or even with Saturday's closing quotations, while later deliveries showed net advances of 3 to 6 points with October selling at 17.37.

The rally in Liverpool was attributed partly to American buying, the early decline was due to liquidation brought in by the British industrial workers. Private cables reported poor demand for cloth in Manchester and said Calcutta business was suspended because of fresh rioting.

Cotton futures opened steady, May 18.65; July 18.21; Oct. 17.28; Dec. 16.95; Jan. 16.87; March 17.13.

JOHN W. THOMPSON DEAD AT ST. LOUIS

Was Convicted With Col. Chas. R. Forbes of Conspiracy to Defraud Government. St. Louis, May 3.—(AP)—John W. Thompson, wealthy contractor, convicted with Colonel Charles R. Forbes for conspiracy to defraud the government through the veterans bureau, died here early today of heart trouble. Mr. Thompson was about 60 years old, had been ill for many months. Recently after all appeals from his sentence had been denied by the courts, he was examined by physicians of the veterans bureau who pronounced him in no condition to begin serving sentence at Leavenworth.

Colonel Forbes is now in the penitentiary.

Weekly Weather Outlook

Washington, May 2.—Weather outlook for the week beginning Monday: South Atlantic States: Showers and thunderstorms toward middle and again toward end of week in East Gulf and mostly fair in Atlantic States. Temperatures near or above normal most of week.

More Hydroplanes For Dry Agents

Washington, May 3.—(AP)—Transfer of four navy hydroplanes to the prohibition forces to be used along the South Atlantic coast in fighting rum smugglers was ordered today by Secretary Wilbur.

Portugal Eliminated For Davis Cup

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Pretender to French Throne Dead

Brussels, May 3.—(AP)—Prince Victor of Napoleon, Bonapartist pretender to the throne of France, died today. He was stricken at his home last week. He was 64 years old.

Miss Mary Matthews, who is ill at her home in Asheville of measles, is expected to return to Concord next Saturday and take up her duties as high school teacher Monday, May 10th.

Entire Northwest Boundary Of Grandfather's Mountain Is Seething Mass Of Flames

Business Creed Is Set Forth By Federal Trade Commission

The creed of the Federal Trade Commission, expressed by Commissioner William E. Humphrey, is as follows: We do not believe success is a crime. We do not believe failure is a virtue. We do not believe wealth is presumptively wrong. We do not believe poverty is economically right. We do not believe industry, economy, honesty and brains should be penalized. We do not believe incompetency, extravagance, idleness and inefficiency should be glorified. We do not believe that big business and crooked business are synonymous. True, we will give closer scrutiny to big business than small business, because of its greater power for good or evil. We believe 90 per cent. of American business is honest. We believe 90 per cent. of American business is anxious to obey the law. We want to help this 90 per cent. of honesty. We want to control or destroy the 10 per cent. that is crooked.

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BANKS TO MAKE SERVICE CHARGE ON ACCOUNTS

Many Banks Have Already Established Service Charge. Sir Walter Hotel. Raleigh, May 3.—(AP)—Rather startling disclosures concerning the size of the average checking account in North Carolina banks are promised in the report of the clearings committee of the North Carolina Bankers Association, to be presented in Friday morning's session of the thirtieth annual convention, to be held in Durham Thursday, Friday and Saturday of this week.

The clearings committee, of which Alan T. Bowler, of Greensboro, is chairman, has made an exhaustive analysis of bank accounts over the state within the past few months, with the co-operation of the association membership, to determine the necessity or advisability of a service charge for unprofitable accounts.

As a result of the analysis, in their own cases, banks in several North Carolina cities already have established a charge for such accounts, or plan soon to do so. The charge already is in effect in Charlotte, Hickory, Warsaw and Greensboro banks, while others are laying plans to inaugurate such a system within the near future. It is predicted that the service charge will become general over the state following the presentation of the report of the analysis or survey.

Between 800 and 1,000 North Carolina bankers and their guests are expected at the convention, sessions of which will be held in the Washington Duke Hotel, Durham's newest fine hotel. There are three formal addresses on the program. On Thursday morning, W. L. Barribart, of the National Surety Company, of New York, will speak on "Criminal Psychology." On Friday morning, Malvin A. Traylor, first vice president of the American Bankers Association, will speak on "Taking Ourselves Seriously," and on Saturday morning, Leroy A. Mershon, deputy manager and secretary of the Trust Company Division of the American Bankers Association, will give an address on "Trust Service—How Shall We View It?"

A dance, to be given by Durham bankers Thursday evening, the annual banquet and ball Friday evening and a barbecue at Chapel Hill Friday afternoon are the principal features of the entertainment program.

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OSCAR STRAUS DIES AT HOME FOLLOWING BRILLIANT CAREER

Came to This Country as Jewish Immigrant and Won Wealth and High Position.

FIRST MEMBER OF RACE IN CABINET

Served With the Roosevelt Administration — Represented Nation at the Hague Conference.

New York, May 3.—(AP)—Oscar S. Straus, former diplomat, cabinet member, philanthropist and financier, died at his home at 1010 Fifth Avenue this morning at the age of 76. He had been in ill health for some time, suffering from a complication of diseases.

Coming to this country as a Jewish immigrant, Mr. Straus entered his public career when in 1887 he was appointed minister to Turkey by President Cleveland. His life henceforth was devoted to public service. In 1906 he became first member of the Hebrew race to enter the cabinet. He then was appointed Secretary of Commerce by President Roosevelt, in which capacity he had supervision of immigrants.

His public service included honors by five presidents, of both major political affiliations, and in 1912 he was nominated candidate for Governor of New York.

His domestic political duties were varied for eighteen years by attendance at The Hague, where he served six 3-year terms beginning in 1902. His other public duties included membership on the advisory board of the commission for the relief of Belgium, of which Herbert Hoover was chairman.

He also was a founder of the National Civic Federation and the author of a number of books on economics. Mr. Straus began his career as a lawyer in 1873, but forsook this in 1881 to join a pottery and glassware importing house under the firm name of L. Straus & Sons.

This corporation later became interested in department stores, and Mr. Straus became an important factor in this field before he retired in 1907. He gave generously to many charities.

Mr. Straus returned two weeks ago from Florida where he had spent the winter for his health. His end was entirely peaceful and his wife and sons were with him when he died. "He was an old man," relatives said, "and his life just came to an end."

It was said that funeral services probably would be held Wednesday afternoon from Temple Beth-el at 4 East 76th St.

WARRENTON CEMETERY WRECKED BY VANDALS

Monuments Torn From Bases Indiscriminately; No Clue to Guilty Parties.

Warrenton, May 2.—Monuments twisted from their bases, broken marble slabs and wrecked graves greeted visitors to Fairview cemetery this morning. The preceding night vandals had gone through this beautiful city of the dead and 35 plots suffered damage. The wreckage was said to be utterly aimless. A few tracks made as the tombs were hurled from their bases are the only clues left and these are useless as the number of visitors attracted crossed these and made the use of bloodhounds impractical. No reason can be attributed for the crime.

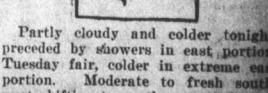
George Cochran Enters Hospital For Treatment

Salisbury, May 1.—George F. Cochran, newspaper man, who for some months has been Sunday editor of Sam Farrabee's Lakeland Ledger, at Lakeland, Florida, is under treatment at the Salisbury hospital, a patient of Dr. J. E. Stokes. Mr. Cochran became ill some weeks ago and the Florida physicians seemed slow in diagnosing his case so he came back to the old home state and to his former physician for treatment.

Well Known Manufacturer Killed

New Bedford, Mass., May 3.—(AP)—John Neild, 65, widely known textile manufacturer of this city, was instantly killed early today when an automobile in which he was a passenger, crashed into a tree in Lakeville. A heavy fog was hanging over the road at the time.

SAT'S BEAR SAYS



Partly cloudy and colder tonight, preceded by showers in east portion Tuesday fair, colder in extreme east portion. Moderate to fresh southwest shifting to northwest winds.

THEATRE ADVERTISING: TODAY AND TUESDAY CONCORD THEATRE Rudolph Valentino IN "THE EAGLE" CONCORD THEATRE ORCHESTRA We Never Raise Our Prices FOR PICTURES WE PLAY THE BIG ONES

MAY SERIES NOW OPEN Begin now to save something every week by taking out a few shares of stock in this series. This Association can help you as it has helped others, to make your future sure. We sell Prepaid Stock at \$72.25 per share. CITIZENS BUILDING AND LOAN ASSOCIATION Office in Citizens Bank and Trust Company.

With Our Advertisers. Erd's spring suits for men and young men, \$11.95 and \$14.95. A nice new kitchen cabinet will make your wife smile. Bell & Harris has 'em. You will find some wonderful bargains at the closing-out sale at the Markson Shoe Store, from 50 cents a pair up to \$4.95. Nothing higher. Engagement sparklers at \$3. V. Preslar's from \$25 to \$100. See ad. There's comfort and style in the hot weather suits at J. C. Penney Company's, at \$12.75. Read the gas talk in the new ad. today of the Concord and Kannapolis Gas Co. Rudolph Valentino in "The Eagle" at the Concord Theatre today and Tuesday. Prices are always the same for all pictures. National Baby Week at Paris-Bell Company's. National Baby Week will be observed by the Paris-Bell Co. May 3rd to 8th, inclusive, all this week. During this week this store will sell the Vanta baby garments, so well known. This line of garments is recommended by noted physicians. They are pinless and buttonless. See big ad. in today's paper.