

## WILSON PLEADS FOR ACCEPTANCE

Issues Peace Treaty Address to American People.

Urges That Treaty and League Covenant Be Ratified Without Change or Reservation.

Washington, June 28.—President Wilson in an address to the American people on the occasion of the signing of the peace treaty, made a plea for the acceptance of the treaty and the covenant of the league of nations without change or reservation. His message, given out here by Secretary Tumulty, said:

"My fellow countrymen: "The treaty of peace has been signed. If it is ratified and acted upon in full and sincere execution of its terms, it will furnish the charter for a new order of affairs in the world. It is a severe treaty in the duties and penalties it imposes upon Germany, but it is severe only because great wrongs done by Germany are to be righted and repaired; it imposes nothing that Germany cannot do; and she can regain her rightful standing in the world by the prompt and honorable fulfillment of its terms.

"And it is much more than a treaty of peace with Germany. It liberates great peoples who have never before been able to find the way to liberty. It ends, once for all, an old and intolerable order under which small groups of selfish men could use the peoples of great empires to serve their ambition for power and dominion. It associates the free governments of the world in a permanent league in which they are pledged to use their united cover to maintain peace by maintaining right and justice. It makes international law a reality by imposing imperative sanctions. It does away with the right of conquest and rejects the policy of annexation and substitutes a new order under which backward nations—populations which have not yet come to political consciousness and peoples who are ready for independence, but not yet quite prepared to dispense with protection and guidance—shall no more be subjected to the domination and exploitation of a stronger nation, but shall be put under the friendly direction and afforded the helpful assistance of governments which undertake to be responsible to the opinions of mankind in the execution of their task by accepting the direction of the league of nations. It recognizes the inalienable rights of nationality; the rights of minorities and the sanctity of religious belief and practice. It lays the basis for conventions which shall free the commercial intercourse of the world from unjust and vexatious restrictions and for every sort of international co-operation that will serve to cleanse the life of the world and facilitate its common action in beneficent service of every kind. It furnishes guarantees such as were never given or even contemplated for the fair treatment of all who labor at the daily tasks of the world.

"It is for this reason that I have spoken of it as a great character for a new order of affairs. There is ground here for deep satisfaction, universal reassurance and confident hope.

## Cattle Killed By Cloudburst

Monroe, June 28.—Thirty-one head of cattle belonging to Mr. W. E. Funderburke of this place were washed down stream and 12 of them drowned and the others crippled or bruised, turkeys and game sleeping near the stream suffered a like fate, and crops in the bottoms were almost destroyed in a sudden rise of Lynch's river in Chesterfield county, South Carolina, 17 miles south of here, Thursday night. Fragmentary details of the catastrophe reached Monroe this morning.

**SALESMEN WANTED** to solicit orders for lubricating oils, greases and paints. Salary or Commission. Address THE LENNOX OIL & PAINT CO. Cleveland, O.

**NOTICE**—We have bought a few cars of Red Jacket Lump coal. The best coal that comes to Roxboro. We will begin delivery slowly in the next few days. Any one wanting coal for the winter might do well to place their order soon. To be delivered soon or later on, from indications coal will be high later.—J. L. GARRETT & CO.

Rev. Virgil Duncan, and wife of Belham, are visiting in the county.

## PEACE TREATY SIGNED

Formally Ends World War, War, Which Lasted Just 37 Days Less Than Five Years—Ceremony Brief, Mueller Signing at 3:12, Bell at 3:13 and Wilson a Minute Later.

Versailles, June 28.—(By the Associated Press.)—World peace was signed and sealed in the historic hall of mirrors at Versailles this afternoon, but under circumstances which somewhat dimmed the expectations of those who had worked and fought during long years of war and months of negotiations for its achievement.

The absence of the Chinese delegates, who at the last moment were unable to reconcile themselves to the Shantung settlement, and left the eastern empire outside the formal purviews of peace, struck the first discordant note in the assembly. A written protest which General Jan Christian Smuts lodged with his signature was another disappointment to the makers of the treaty.

But, bulking larger, was the attitude of Germany and the German plenipotentiaries, which left them, as evident from the official program of the day and from the expression of M. Clemenceau, still outside any formal reconciliation and made actual restoration to regular relations and intercourse with the allied nations dependent, not upon the signature of the "preliminaries of peace" today, but upon ratification by the national assembly.

To M. Clemenceau's stern warning in his opening remarks that they would be expected, and held, to observe the treaty provisions legally and completely, the German delegates, through Dr. Haniel von Haimhausen, replied after returning to the hotel that had they known they would be treated on a different status after signing, they would have signed.

Under the circumstances the general tone of sentiment in the historic sitting was one rather of relief at the uncontrovertible end of hostilities than of complete and unalloyed satisfaction.

The ceremony came to a dramatic close, in fact, reached its highest dramatic pitch—with the wild enthusiastic reception of President Wilson, M. Clemenceau and Mr. Lloyd George by the crowds outside the palace, who ignored or disregarded the minor discords of the day. They tore the three statesmen from their escorts and almost carried them bodily in their progress through the chateau grounds, to watch the playing of the fountains—a part of the program which had been planned as a dignified state procession of all the plenipotentiaries.

## In Loving Memory of Wallace Clark Buchanan.

On Monday P. M. May 30th, 1919 about 9 o'clock, the death angel entered the home of Mr. and Mrs. W. T. Buchanan for the seventh time and took from them their darling son, Wallace Clark. Although only 19 months old he had won the love of mother, father, brothers and sister, and of all who knew him.

All that loving hands and skilled physician could do was done for him but all in vain his mission was finished.

God needed another bud for his garden and stooped down with loving hands and plucked him from their midst. We cannot see why he was taken from us so soon, yet God never makes a mistake, he was given that we could have the joy of having him with us: We know he is not dead but sleeping. We can only say thy Will be done.

As his little footsteps and sweet little voice will never be heard any more it is sweet to know that he is now safe in the arms of Jesus, waiting to welcome the loved ones home.

He cannot come to us but oh, the blessed thought we have, that we can go to him.

The funeral was conducted by Rev. J. B. Curran on Saturday P. M. And his little body laid to rest in the Mill Creek cemetery in the presence of every sorrowing relative and friend. May God comfort the heart broken mother, father, sister, brothers and loved ones left behind.

The little smile is missed, a little tongue is stilled. The broken hearts are bleeding, which God alone can heal.—Aunt Mildred.

## Interesting Letter

From Mr. Rogers.

Dear Sir: Your editorial appearing in the last issue of the Courier on the banker and the farmer was most timely and to the point. I have long felt that the bankers of Person County were not far sighted enough as regards livestock. However I am sure that this is a thing of the past. You probably did not know that the First National Bank has already established a pig club. Pigs have been placed with several boys and every boy in the county can now have a pig if he so desires by signing his note at the First National Bank. Not only this but the officials of the bank have assured me that a calf club can be started at any time, that they are ready and willing to advance money to farmers to purchase livestock, that they will purchase pure-bred livestock for all farmers who may desire such a service, and that they are heartily behind a better livestock movement. This bank is taking this step because they realize that the prosperity of the institutions of the county depends upon the prosperity of the farmer. They could hardly reason otherwise. The wonder is that it remained before this was seen. I think every bank should be behind this great movement and I thank you for your editorial. However I think that the First National should be given much credit for their action. It was undoubtedly the greatest step that they could have taken.

I find that the people of the county are taking considerable interest in livestock. The labor problem has put them to thinking and sooner or later they are going to grow less tobacco and more animals. I am certainly glad to see that you are putting your paper behind a better livestock movement. I am sure that your efforts are appreciated by me not only because the production of livestock is my business, but because I have the best interest of the county at heart. I am sure that the Lord make Person County for a livestock producing county and my brother and I intend to do our best to make it such. If we can be of service to you in any way at any time please do not hesitate to call upon us. I realize that the best way to reach the people of the county is through the Courier and again I say do not hesitate to call upon us.

I am inclosing articles on swine production by men who carry the slop bucket. I trust that it may be of benefit to your readers.

With the best of wishes, I am Very truly yours,  
J. H. Rogers.

## Obituary Wilma Ann O'Briant.

This little darling was born Jan. 3rd, 1916 and died Oct. 15th, 1918, making her stay on earth 2 years, 9 months and 12 days. She was afflicted nearly all of her life, beginning with symptoms of rickets about the time she was a month old. Later on she was troubled with eczema, then throat trouble and some time later the doctor said she had curved spine. During this time she was the poorest looking little child I nearly ever saw, but in a few months she began to flesh up and could stand up and walk around chairs. In the fall she had influenza which went into pneumonia. She had always been willing to take the medicine, but after she was taken worse, about a week before she died, she refused to take her medicine and began to refuse to eat. But she bore her sickness with great patience and didn't even cry, unless we gave her medicine or when she was handled by someone she didn't know.

I have always felt that her life and death were shown to me. Before she ever came, the night before her little brother was a corpse, I saw two purple sheets which reached from heaven to earth, and they were soon taken from my view. So also were my two babies. If it were in my power, I would not call them back again to live and suffer and die of pain.

Mrs. E. M. O'Briant.

## Notice of Examinations.

The Teachers Examinations will be held in Roxboro on Tuesday and Wednesday July 8th and 9th. All teachers are requested to attend. J. A. Beam, Supt.

**WANTED**—To hire an experienced tobacco curer to run three barns. Write or phone C. Roy Hardy, La Grange, N. C. Reference, any bank in Kinston or LaGrange. 7-24ts.

## SIGNING BRINGS TAR HEELS JOY

Everybody, Except Partisan Republicans, Delighted.

Washington, June 28.—The signing of the peace treaty brought great joy to North Carolinians here today. The announcement that it would be signed today took the edge off the glad news but deep down everybody, except a few partisan republicans, is delighted. The lack of anything akin to a demonstration was evidence of deep seated feeling of relief.

Republican leaders could not refrain from being nasty. Many of them declared that they were glad the peace conference had completed its work so that the President could come home, overlooking his great achievement.

The President has brought us through this war with great credit to himself and the nation," said Senator Overman. "The people of the country are proud of him. I look for the ratification of the treaty regardless of the opposition of a few republicans of nation-wide reputation.

"I hope the President will come home and go direct to the people if there is any delay in the senate."

The President has the hearty support of all North Carolina congressmen. There is no divided sentiment among them on this proposition.

## License Taxes For the Town of Roxboro.

Notice is hereby given that at a called meeting of the Board of Town Commissioners of the Town of Roxboro, held June 23, 1919. The following license taxes were levied.

Parties desiring to secure license under any of the following items should apply to the Board at their regular monthly meeting, Tuesday July 1, 1919 at 8:00 P. M.

R. L. Harris, Clerk.

Moving picture or vaudeville shows \$20.00  
Real estate and rent collecting agents \$10.00  
Coal dealers \$10.00  
Dealers in second hand clothing \$40.00  
Junk dealers, rag dealers etc \$25.00  
Undertakers and embalmers \$10.00  
Bicycle dealers \$5.00  
Broker and commission merchants \$10.00

Agents selling stock in foreign corporations \$100.00  
Livery stables \$15.00  
Sewing machine agents \$20.00  
Feather renovators \$20.00  
Gypsies or fortune tellers \$200.00  
Lightning rod agents \$20.00  
Hotels \$30.00  
Restaurants and cafes \$25.00  
Gift enterprises \$25.00  
Prize photographs \$100.00  
Stock brokers \$10.00  
Trucks delivering bottled goods \$15.00

Newspaper contests \$10.00  
Automobiles for hire \$10.00  
Soda fountains \$10.00  
Dealers in pistols \$25.00  
Emigrant agents \$200.00  
Plumbers, steam and gas pipe fitters \$10.00  
Meat market \$35.00  
Garage \$25.00  
Automobile agencies and dealers \$20.00

Sellers of carbonated drinks \$5.00  
Fish and oyster dealers \$2.50  
Pressing club \$20.00  
Shoe shiners \$2.50  
Barber shops \$5.00 for first chair and \$2.50 for each additional chair.  
One horse dray \$5.00  
Two horse dray \$7.50  
Auto transfer dray \$10.00

Death of Mrs. Vickers.

The death of Mrs. G. C. Vickers yesterday evening came as a thunder clap from a clear sky. She gave birth to a fine boy yesterday morning at about 11 o'clock, and was thought to be getting along nicely, but just a few hours later death claimed her. She leaves a husband and six children to mourn their loss. Indeed and in truth, Mrs. Vickers was a lovely character and a most devoted Christian, and will be sorely missed by not only her immediate family but by all of her neighbors. The funeral will take place this evening and her body will be laid to rest in the city cemetery.

Notice to Caltolina.

The moving pictures due at Caltolina Tuesday night July 8th, is postponed until Monday night July 14th. Mrs. Lila Melvin Rhyne.

## Pasture For Brood Sows.

I will give you my experience in grasses for hogs. I have tried several kinds of grass and I find that clover is one of the best for the dry season of the year. We always sow a great deal of wheat and some rye. After our sows are bred in the Fall and our wheat and rye have a good start, we turn them on during the Winter months, and we find that there is nothing better for the sow carrying pigs, than the green wheat and rye. Reader, do not forget this the coming Fall. In caring for our sows this way during the Winter, we seldom fail to get a strong, nice litter of pigs in the Spring.

After the pigs are farrowed in the Spring, a nice lot of blue grass is excellent for the sow to run on. The blue grass will hold good for sow and pigs for about six weeks. Then as a rule your pigs are old enough to turn a bunch of them together with their mothers when the clover is just coming in head, and at that time, there is no better pasture for hogs than the clover, and this clover holds good during the dry months of the Summer. There is always a season of dry weeks when the hot weather burns up the pasture, when this clover comes in convenient to turn the pigs on.

After my sows wean their pigs, I turn them on the clover field and do not feed any more corn during the Summer. I think this one great advantage to the sow in behalf of her breeding. Of course your sow does not look quite so well, not having any grain during the Summer, but my experience has taught me that it is a great deal better for her. And with this routine of grasses—first young wheat and rye, and then your blue grass in the Spring, then your clover in mid-summer for your pigs, and give them a small ration of feed during the Summer months, I do not think, in my own mind, that there can be any better way of feeding and raising good, stout, healthy and growthy pigs than this way. I find that so many failures are made in pig raising by keeping them in confined lots without any grass of any kind, and running over the same ground every day, and not having any change of food. I do think that grasses are one of the essential parts of hog raising and contribute to the profit in every instance, and I do not think that a breeder can have good success without it. This is my experience in these matters over a number of years. There are other grasses, but there are places where we cannot well grow alfalfa, where clover may be grown.

Why The Pigs Sell.

A breeder who has good success in selling his pigs says: "You want to raise the kind of pigs for which there is a demand, as it is the demand that regulates the price. It is necessary to take good care of your herd of hogs to keep them up to the demand. You cannot expect, if you do not take right care of your hogs, no matter how good an individual and how rich the pedigree, that your business will be successful.

"Paying high prices will be that much worse for you, but if you are a good judge and take an active interest by properly feeding and caring for your herd with good individuals and good pedigrees of hogs that are in demand, you can afford to pay good prices and will also make a success of it.

"I feed my hogs in clean troughs. Watch them eat, study habits and observe their appetites. I discover at once if anything is wrong and needs attention. I believe that most pigs die from worms and indigestion. I believe in clean sanitary quarters, with plenty of pure water, clean food, charcoal with a sprinkling of salt, as good preventatives against disease. I do not clean my hog house once a year only, but once or twice a week. Sometimes scours give trouble. My remedy is castor oil and for sore mouths I have a salve that never fails, but if you nip off the little baby tusks before you let the pigs suck, you will need no salve to cure sore mouths."

On Tuesday evening at 9:30 o'clock Mr. J. L. Marshal of Wilson, N. C. and Miss Elizabeth Pixley of South Boston, Va., were quietly married at the Malborne Hotel, Durham, N. C. Mr. and Mrs. Marshal will visit Niagara Falls, New York and other points of interest before returning to Roxboro, where they will make their home.

Mr. Marshal is the very popular and efficient sales manager for a Lead and Paint Co., of Cleveland, Ohio. Miss Pixley is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. L. C. Pixley of Roxboro.

"NOTE THIS". The Satterfield Ins. Agency will occupy the rear office over Sergeant & Clayton's Store while Mr. Reams is at work on the front. Come to see us. SATTERFIELD "Old and Tried."

FOR RENT—My Tobacco prize house is for rent, first come, first served. See me early.—A. R. Foushee. 2ts.

Now ready July Victor Records. Come and hear them A. LIPSITZ.

## MAJOR STEDMAN CHIEF SPEAKER

Only Confederate Congressman Speaks at Memorial Exercises.

Praises Southern Soldiers; Says They and Their Descendants Will Never Fail U. S.

(By H. L. C. Bryant.)

Washington, June 11.—Major Charles M. Stedman, representative in Congress from the fifth North Carolina, is the last of the Confederate veterans in the house. He is liked by his colleagues, and is a favorite at the White House. His courtly manners, and kind heart win for him the affection of men of all parties, and conditions.

Major Stedman was the principal speaker at the memorial services for the Confederate dead at Arlington, in the national cemetery, at Arlington, Sunday. He made an excellent speech, and won the applause of the thousands who saw and heard him.

Major Stedman served through the civil war with the army of General Robert E. Lee. He was three times wounded.

The crowd Sunday was moved to tears as Major Stedman reviewed the story of the bravery of the men of the southland, who sacrificed so much for duty.

There was enthusiasm when, at the height of his address, Major Stedman praised the soldiers of the civil war. "No Confederate soldier," he said, "nor a descendant of a Confederate soldier will fail in his duty to the great republic whose countless blessings he enjoys. Called to the battlefields of Europe to preserve civilization the sons of Confederate soldiers have gilded with additional renown the glory won by their fathers, and carried the Stars and Stripes gloriously and unfalteringly wherever the path of duty led. They were in the front ranks of American boys who smashed the Hindenburg line, which vanished under their assault as the mists of the morning fade before the rays of the rising sun.

"The world in arms would not stand before an advancing column of American soldiers with the Stars and Stripes, and the Stars and Bars nailed one flag staff floating above them."

Representative Stedman was congratulated upon his address by hundreds who heard him.

In conclusion Mr. Stedman said: "It may not seem proper for me to make this prediction, but I do so with a reverent love for all portions of this great republic. The day will come, I trust it may be far distant, when the intentions and ideas of the founders of this government will be disregarded by those who in the wild greed for money and amidst the dissolute luxury, engendered by the vast accumulation of wealth, have forgotten the teachings of purer and better days; and the very existence of a constitutional form of government, as framed by our ancestors will be in jeopardy. Then will be found amongst a people regenerated by fire and blood—Confederate soldiers and descendants of Confederate soldiers that high and broad and lofty patriotism which shall constitute them the strongest, safest and best defenders of the land of our fathers in its entirety. And as the suffering and oppressed of every land and every clime shall still turn their steadfast gaze towards the western hemisphere, they shall rise up and call you blessed."

Marshal-Pixley.

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Mr. O. T. Kirby received a telegram Saturday, announcing the landing of his brother, W. T. Kirby at Newport News, Va.